



2001-2002

BRIDGEWATER
STATE
COLLEGE





This 2001-2002 Bridgewater State College
Catalog outlines programs of study.

This catalog can also be
referenced on the college's web site at
www.bridgew.edu.

The rules, regulations, policies, fees and other charges, courses of study, and academic requirements that appear in this catalog were in effect at the time of its publication. Like everything else in this catalog, they are published for informational purposes only, and they do not constitute a contract between the college and any student, applicant for admission or other person.

Whether noted elsewhere in this catalog or not, the college reserves the right to change, eliminate, and add to any existing (and to introduce additional) rules, regulations, policies, fees and other charges, courses of study and academic requirements. Whenever it does so, the college will give as much advance notice as it considers feasible or appropriate, but it reserves the right in all cases to do so without notice.

MISSION OF THE COLLEGE

The mission statement of Bridgewater State College was adopted in April, 1998.

As the comprehensive public college of Southeastern Massachusetts, Bridgewater State College has a dual mission: to educate the residents of Southeastern Massachusetts and the Commonwealth, and to use its intellectual, scientific and technological resources to support and advance the economic and cultural life of the region and the state.

While maintaining its historic focus on the preparation of teachers, Bridgewater today provides a broad range of baccalaureate degree programs through its School of Arts and Sciences, its nationally recognized School of Education and Allied Studies, and its new School of Management and Aviation Science, which includes the only four-year Aviation program at a public college in New England. At the graduate level, the college offers a doctoral program in Educational Leadership in partnership with the University of Massachusetts-Lowell.

Through the extensive information technology and distance education resources available at Bridgewater, including the unique John Joseph Moakley Center for Technological Applications, the college has made technology an integral component of teaching and learning on campus, and seeks to become the regional center for the enhancement of teaching through technology for K-12 teachers and college faculty.

Bridgewater educates its students to think critically, communicate effectively and act responsibly within a context of personal and professional ethics. Learning communities on campus and internships in the workplace help students sharpen skills and examine values. Outside the classroom, resident and commuting students alike benefit from participation in research projects, public and community service, and a wide range of recreational and cultural activities.

STATEMENT OF PRIORITIES

Southeastern Massachusetts is the fastest-growing region in the northeastern United States. Bridgewater State College is taking the following steps to ensure that its dual mission—to educate the citizens of Southeastern Massachusetts and the Commonwealth, and to use its intellectual, scientific and technological resources to support and advance the economic and cultural life of the region and the state—will continue to be accomplished effectively:

1. Continue to strengthen and improve undergraduate education across the curriculum;
2. Build on current strengths and national reputation in teacher education, especially in mathematics and science education;
3. Develop selected undergraduate programs and a broader array of graduate programs to meet regional economic needs;
4. Extend continuing education programs to meet growing professional development needs;
5. Use the college's extensive technological resources to become a regional center for technological innovation in teaching, learning and distance education;
6. Create new partnerships with other regional institutions of higher education;
7. Continue to examine the benefits of seeking designation as a teaching university, consistent with institutions that have similar organizational structures and offer comparable programs.

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SUMMER SESSIONS – 2001

May

- 29 (Tuesday) Summer Session I classes begin

June

- 1 (Friday) Last day for receiving completed master's degree and CAGS applications for August admissions;
Last day for graduate students who expect to receive their degrees in August to file the appropriate degree application form
28 (Thursday) Summer Session I classes end

July

- 9 (Monday) Summer Session II classes begin

August

- 9 (Thursday) Summer Session II classes end

FALL SEMESTER – 2001

September

- 3 (Monday) Labor Day — No classes
5 (Wednesday) Classes begin
28 (Friday) Fall Convocation (12 PM and 1PM classes are cancelled)

October

- 1 (Monday) Last day for receiving completed master's degree and CAGS applications for November admissions;
Last day for graduate students to file request for November comprehensive examination;
Last day for graduate students who expect to receive their degrees in January to file the appropriate degree application form
8 (Monday) Columbus Day — No classes
9 (Tuesday) Monday Evening schedule of classes: (Tuesday Evening classes will not meet on 10/9)
23 (Tuesday) End of First Quarter
24 (Wednesday) Beginning of Second Quarter

November

- 12 (Monday) Veterans' Day — No classes
14 (Wednesday) Monday Day schedule of classes (Wednesday Day classes will not meet on 11/14)
21 (Wednesday) ... Thanksgiving Recess begins at 4 PM
26 (Monday) Classes resume at 8 AM

December

- 3 (Monday) Last day for receiving completed master's degree and CAGS applications for February admissions

- 12 (Wednesday) First Semester classes end
First Semester Evening final examinations begin
13 (Thursday) Reading Day (Day classes only)
14 (Friday) First Semester examinations begin
18 (Tuesday) First Semester Evening final examinations end
20 (Thursday) First Semester examinations end

SPRING SEMESTER — 2002

January

- 14 (Monday) Classes begin
21 (Monday) ... Martin Luther King Day — No classes
22 (Tuesday) Monday Day and Evening schedule of classes (Tuesday Day and Evening classes will not meet on 1/22)
25 (Friday) Winter Commencement

February

- 1 (Friday) Last day for graduate students to file request for March comprehensive examination;
Last day for graduate students who expect to receive their degrees in May to file the appropriate degree application form
18 (Monday) Presidents' Day — No classes
20 (Wednesday) Monday Day and Evening schedule of classes (Wednesday Day and Evening classes will not meet on 2/20)

March

- 1 (Friday) Last day for receiving completed master's degree and CAGS applications for May admissions
1 (Friday) End of Third Quarter; Spring Recess begins at 4 PM
18 (Monday) Classes resume at 8 AM Beginning of Fourth Quarter

April

- 15 (Monday) Patriot's Day — No classes

May

- 2 (Thursday) Second Semester Evening final examinations begin
3 (Friday) Second Semester classes end
6 (Monday) Reading Day (Day classes only)
7 (Tuesday) ... Second Semester examinations begin
8 (Wednesday) Second Semester Evening final examinations end
13 (Monday) Second Semester examinations end
18 (Saturday) Spring Commencement

HISTORY OF THE COLLEGE

Bridgewater State College is one of the oldest public colleges in America, founded in 1840 as Bridgewater Normal School. The renowned statesman Daniel Webster, former U.S. President John Quincy Adams and the great educator Horace Mann were among the early supporters of the school. The first class, consisting of seven men and twenty-one women, met in the old town hall in Bridgewater with a single instructor, Nicholas Tillinghast. In 1846, thanks to the generous donation of a quarter-acre of land from a town resident and funds from the State Legislature, the college received its first permanent home on the present-day quadrangle, which was also the first building in America constructed for the purpose of training teachers. As the college and the country grew up together, Bridgewater graduates traveled all over America and as far away as Japan, establishing schools and colleges.

A four-year course of study was first introduced in 1866, and in 1921, Bridgewater was authorized to award the bachelor of education degree. In 1933, the name was changed to Bridgewater State Teachers College, which it remained until 1960 when a full-fledged, multipurpose liberal arts curriculum was begun and the bachelor of arts degree was conferred. The college's graduate school opened in 1937.

Dr. Adrian Tinsley, the 10th president of the college and first woman president, was appointed in 1989 and under her leadership the college has continued to flourish. Today, full-time faculty number 270 men and women, the full-time and part-time student body exceeds 9,000 students, and more than 100 undergraduate, graduate and certificate programs are offered. From a quarter-acre of land and a single building in 1846, the college has 240 acres and 30 academic, administrative and residential buildings, all of them wired for high-speed voice, video and data transmission.

In September, 1995, the college opened the John Joseph Moakley Center for Technological Applications, establishing Bridgewater as among the leading pioneer institutions in New England in educational technology. The building, funded by a \$10 million federal grant, is named in honor of U.S. Congressman John Joseph Moakley, who encouraged Congress to support the

building of this state-of-the-art technology center at Bridgewater. Two years later, the MBTA completed construction of its Old Colony Boston-Middleboro/Lakeville commuter rail line station in the heart of the college campus, making Bridgewater more accessible to students from throughout the region (more than 80 percent of the college's students come from this part of the Commonwealth). These and other developments are representative of a college with a proud history and an exciting future.

The material which follows includes a summary of the federal and state legal requirements and specific college policies related to nondiscrimination, harassment, hazing, alcohol and drug policies, safety and security measures and confidentiality of student records. For a copy of the complete policy statements or further information, please contact the appropriate office as indicated in each policy section.

POLICY ON NONDISCRIMINATION AND AFFIRMATIVE ACTION

Bridgewater State College does not discriminate in admission to or access to, or treatment or employment in, any of its educational programs or activities, including scholarships, loans and athletics, on basis of race, creed, religion, color, gender, marital status, age, sexual orientation, national origin, veteran status or disability. The college complies with executive orders 11246 and 11375 as amended; the Civil Rights Act of 1964 as amended; the Civil Rights Restoration Act of 1988; the Civil Rights Act of 1991; Title IX of the Higher Education Amendments of 1972 as amended; Sections 503 and 504 of the Rehabilitation Act of 1973; the Americans with Disabilities Act of 1990; Section 402 of the Vietnam Era Veterans Readjustment Assistance Act of 1974; and pertinent laws, regulations and executive orders; directive of the Higher Education Coordinating Council; the Boards of Trustees of the Massachusetts State Colleges and the Commonwealth of Massachusetts, and other applicable local, state and federal statutes.

Anyone believing that he or she has experienced adverse treatment may register a complaint with the Office of Affirmative Action, Boyden Hall 226 (508) 531-1241; the vice president for student affairs, Boyden Hall 106 (508) 531-1276, TTY (508) 531-1384; or write to the Office for Civil Rights, Washington, D.C.

For specific information regarding college policies related to racial harassment, sexual harassment or disabilities discrimination, please contact the Office of Affirmative Action and Minority Affairs, the Office of Student Affairs or refer to the *Bridgewater State College Handbook*.

CONFIDENTIALITY OF STUDENT RECORDS

Bridgewater State College complies with the Family Educational Rights and Privacy Act of 1974 which governs access to and release of information contained in student education records. Students have the right to review their education records, request the amendment of their records if they believe that inaccuracies exist, and

consent to disclosures of personally identifiable information contained in their records. Students also have the right to file written complaints with the U.S. Department of Education, Family Policy Compliance Office, concerning alleged violations of this act. Additional information regarding this act may be found in the *Bridgewater State College Handbook*, in the Fall and Spring Course Schedules, and on the web (www.bridgew.edu/depts/registr). For specific questions, please contact the director of student records and registration, Boyden Hall 003.

THE JEANNE CLERY DISCLOSURE OF CAMPUS SECURITY POLICY AND CAMPUS CRIME STATISTICS ACT

Bridgewater State College complies with the Jeanne Clery Disclosure of Campus Security Policy and Campus Crime Statistics Act, a federal law that requires colleges and universities across the United States to disclose information about crime on and around their campuses.

Annual Report

Colleges have to publish an annual report every year by October 1st that contains three years of campus crime statistics and also certain security policy statements including sexual assault policies, the law enforcement authority of campus police, and where students should go to report crimes. These statistics and policy statements are published annually in the *Bridgewater State College Handbook*.

Crime Statistics

Colleges must disclose crime statistics for the campus, public areas immediately adjacent to the campus, and certain non-campus facilities including Greek housing and remote housing. The statistics must be gathered from campus and local police, and college officials that have "significant responsibility for student and campus activities."

Access to Timely Information

Colleges are also required to provide "timely warnings" and a separate but more extensive public crime log. The Bridgewater State College Police Department issues "Campus Safety Alert Bulletins" whenever a major crime or other significant incident may potentially affect the safety or security of the campus community. The Department also maintains a daily police log that is accessible to the public. The police log and any "Campus Safety Alert Bulletins" that are issued are also provided for publication in the college newspaper, *The Comment*.

HAZING

Hazing is unlawful in Massachusetts. Bridgewater State College supports the law. Hazing means "...any conduct or method of initiation into any student organization, whether on public or private property, which willfully or recklessly endangers the physical or mental health of any student or other person." Any person who is a principal organizer or participant in the crime of hazing shall be punishable by a fine of not more than \$3,000 or by imprisonment in a house of correction for not more than one year, or by both such fine and imprisonment. Please refer to the *Bridgewater State College Handbook* for the complete college policy statement on hazing.

INAPPROPRIATE BEHAVIORS THAT COMPROMISE THE SAFETY AND SECURITY OF BRIDGEWATER STATE COLLEGE THAT WILL NOT BE TOLERATED

The following list of inappropriate behaviors are those leading to the student's suspension or dismissal from Bridgewater State College once a determination of responsibility has been made. Immediate interim suspension pending a hearing will occur whenever the accused student is deemed a safety threat.

Serious acts against persons, including, but not limited to:

- hate crimes
- murder
- physical assault
- rape or other sexual assault
- stalking

Serious acts against property, including, but not limited to:

- arson
- destruction of property including computer data
- illegal occupation of a building

Possession or discharge of illegal weapons.

Illegal alcohol or drug distribution.

Seriously jeopardizing the safety and lives of others, including, but not limited to:

- creating or false reporting of bombs
- hazing
- inciting a riot
- resisting arrest
- tampering with fire or safety equipment including pulling a false fire alarm
- driving under the influence of alcohol or drugs.

For information on the college conduct code and judicial process, please refer to the *Bridgewater State College Handbook* or contact the Office of Judicial Programs, DiNardo Hall 102.

THE MASSACHUSETTS CLEAN INDOOR AIR ACT (MASSACHUSETTS GENERAL LAWS, CHAPTER 270, SECT. 22)

The Massachusetts Clean Indoor Air Act requires that smoking be prohibited at colleges within the Commonwealth except in areas designated by the college as smoking areas. Effective January 1, 1993, the college became smoke free. All indoor smoking is prohibited with the exception of designated areas in the residence halls. Students and employees interested in participating in smoking cessation programs should contact the Office of Health Services, Tillinghast Hall 001; or the Office of Human Resources, Boyden 103.

DRUG-FREE SCHOOLS AND COMMUNITIES ACT AMENDMENTS OF 1989

In compliance with the Drug-Free Schools and Communities Act Amendments of 1989, Bridgewater State College has adopted and implemented programs to prevent the unlawful possession, use or distribution of illicit drugs and alcohol by students and employees.

College policy prohibits the possession, consumption, storage or service of alcohol by students and/or their guests, except:

1. by persons 21 years or age or older
2. in transit to (not being consumed, stored or served) or at approved or licensed locations, such as the Great Hill Student Apartments and the Rathskeller
3. within the limits of state and local laws and college policy.

The unlawful possession, use or distribution of illegal drugs on college property or at college activities is also prohibited. Sanctions are imposed by the college on students and employees who violate the college alcohol and drug policy.

For information on specific college policies pertaining to alcohol and illegal drugs, sanctions for violations of the alcohol and drug policy, campus resources and referral agencies, please refer to the *Bridgewater State College Handbook* or contact the Office of Student Affairs, Boyden Hall 106; the Alcohol/Drug Program, Tillinghast Hall 010; or the Office of Human Resources, Boyden Hall 103.

VOTER REGISTRATION ACT

(Massachusetts General Laws, Chapter 51, Sect. 42E)

The law requires all colleges to make available voter registration forms to all students enrolled in a degree or certificate program and physically in attendance at the institution. Massachusetts residents will find such forms at the Bridgewater State College web page (www.bridgew.edu – Click on BSC Students) and at the Campus Center Information Booth. Out-of-state students who want to vote in their home state must use either a mail-in form supplied by an election official in the home state or the federal mail-in affidavit of voter registration. The latter may be obtained by writing or calling the Massachusetts Elections Division, Room 1705, McCormack Building,

One Ashburton Place, Boston, MA 02108 (617) 727-2828 or 1-800-462-8683, through the BSC web site listed above or through www.state.ma.us/sec/electu/stuidx.htm

TEACHER PREPARATION PROGRAMS AND EDUCATOR CERTIFICATION TEST PASS RATES

Bridgewater State College offers 19 undergraduate and post-baccalaureate programs leading to initial teacher certification. All candidates enrolled in teacher-certification programs must have a major in an Arts and Sciences discipline in addition to their education course sequence, and all candidates are exposed to actual K-12 classrooms throughout their teacher preparation program. Bridgewater's School of Education and Allied Studies is accredited by the National Council for the Accreditation of Teacher Education (NCATE). All of the college's educator preparation programs are approved by the Massachusetts Department of Education, and 17 programs are approved at the national level by recognized professional organizations.

To be licensed to teach in Massachusetts, candidates must pass three educator certification tests: two basic skills tests (reading and writing) and a test in their academic content area. The table on the left reports pass rates for each of the tests required for teacher licensure.

Massachusetts Educator Certification Tests Annual Institution Report				
Program Year: 1999-2000				
Number of Program Completers: 395				
Test Field/Category	Bridgewater State College			State- wide
	Number Tested	Number Passed	Pass Rate	Pass Rate
Basic Skills				
Reading	379	352	93%	94%
Writing	379	343	91%	91%
Aggregate	379	333	88%	89%
Academic Content Areas				
Early Childhood	49	41	84%	85%
Elementary	172	143	83%	84%
Middle School	32	27	84%	88%
History	26	23	88%	82%
English	6	—	—	88%
Mathematics	13	10	77%	72%
Chemistry	1	—	—	84%
Biology	4	—	—	89%
Music	1	—	—	86%
Visual Art	4	—	—	85%
Physical Education	19	19	100%	99%
Spanish	3	—	—	73%
Aggregate	330	281	85%	85%
Other Contest Areas				
Health Education	2	—	—	100%
Aggregate	2	—	—	82%
Teaching to Special Populations				
Special Needs	38	38	100%	95%
Aggregate	38	38	100%	95%
Summary Totals and Pass Rate				
	380	305	80%	81%

Total number of students admitted into teacher preparation, all specializations, in academic year 1999-2000	1126
Number of students in supervised student teaching in academic year 1999-2000	353
Number of faculty members who supervised student teachers:	
Full-time faculty in professional education	38
Part-time faculty in professional education but full-time in the institution	9
Part-time faculty in professional education, not otherwise employed by the institution	31
Total faculty student teaching supervisors	78
Student teacher/faculty ratio	4.52
The average number of student teaching hours per week required	30
The total number of weeks of supervised student teaching required	15
Average total number of hours required	450

ACADEMIC PROGRAMS

UNDERGRADUATE MAJORS

Twenty-eight undergraduate majors are currently offered. For more detailed information, see requirements listed in the appropriate department of this catalog.

ACCOUNTING AND FINANCE

Concentrations in:

- Accounting
- Finance

ANTHROPOLOGY

Concentrations in:

- Cultural Anthropology
- Public Archaeology

ART

Concentrations in:

- Crafts
- Fine Arts
- Graphic Design

AVIATION SCIENCE

Concentrations in:

- Airport Management
- Aviation Management
- Flight Training

BIOLOGY

Concentrations in:

- Biomedical
- Cell/Molecular
- Environmental
- General

BUSINESS—see Management and Accounting and Finance

CHEMISTRY

Concentrations in:

- Biochemistry
- Professional Chemistry

CHEMISTRY-GEOLOGY

COMMUNICATION ARTS AND SCIENCES

Concentrations in:

- Communication Studies
- Theatre Arts
- Teacher Certification in Theatre, Dance and Speech

COMPUTER SCIENCE

CRIMINAL JUSTICE

EARLY CHILDHOOD EDUCATION

EARTH SCIENCES

Concentrations in:

- General
- Environmental Geoscience
- Geology

ECONOMICS

ELEMENTARY EDUCATION

ENGLISH

Concentration in:

- Writing

GEOGRAPHY

Concentrations in:

- General
- Environmental Geography
- Geotechnology
- Regional and Economic Planning

HISTORY

Concentration in:

- Military History

MANAGEMENT SCIENCE

Concentrations in:

- General Management (Human Resources, Operations)
- Energy and Environmental Resources Management
- Global Management
- Information Systems Management
- Marketing
- Transportation

MATHEMATICS

MUSIC

PHILOSOPHY

Concentration in:

- Applied Ethics

PHYSICAL EDUCATION

Concentrations in:

- Athletic Training
- Coaching
- Exercise Science/Health Fitness
- Motor Development Therapy/Adapted Physical Education
- Recreation
- Teacher Certification in Physical Education (Pre-K-9)
- Teacher Certification in Physical Education (5-12)

PHYSICS

Concentrations in:

- General Physics
- Professional Physics

POLITICAL SCIENCE

Concentrations in:

American Politics
International Affairs
Legal Studies

PSYCHOLOGY

Concentrations in:

Industrial-Personnel Psychology
Medical Psychology

SOCIAL WORK

SOCIOLOGY

Concentrations in:

Criminology
Third World Studies

SPANISH

SPECIAL EDUCATION

Concentration in:

Communication Disorders

GRADUATE PROGRAMS

Graduate degrees are offered in 12 fields. Graduate concentrations are offered in 25 areas. For complete information, see the *Graduate and Continuing Education* section of this catalog.

Post-Baccalaureate Certification

Early Childhood Education
Elementary Education
Health
Physical Education
Secondary Education (Middle School/High School)
Special Education

Master of Arts (M.A.)

English
Psychology

Master of Arts in Teaching (M.A.T.)

Biology
Chemistry
Creative Arts
Earth Sciences
English
Health Education
History
Mathematics
Physical Education
Physical Sciences
Physics
Social Studies

Master of Education (M.Ed.)

Counseling
Early Childhood Education
Educational Leadership
Elementary Education
Health Promotion
Instructional Technology
Library Media Studies
Reading
Special Education

Master of Public Administration (M.P.A.)

Concentrations in:

Financial and Personnel Administration
Municipal and Regional Development and Management
Nonprofit and Human Services Administration
Public Safety Administration

Master of Science (M.S.)

Computer Science
Criminal Justice
Physical Education

Master of Science in Management (M.S.M.)

Concentrations in:

Accounting
Global Electronic Commerce
Marketing
Organizational Development
Technology Management

Post-Master's Certification

Counseling
Instructional Technology
Library Media Studies

Certificate of Advanced Graduate Study (C.A.G.S.)

Counseling
Educational Leadership
Reading

Doctor of Education (Ed.D.)

Educational Leadership
(Collaborative program with the University of Massachusetts - Lowell)

THE UNDERGRADUATE ACADEMIC EXPERIENCE

Small class size, a superb faculty, the extensive resources of the Maxwell Library and the John Joseph Moakley Center for Technological Applications, modern equipment and facilities, and a supportive network of advisers and counselors are the key elements of the academic environment at Bridgewater State College.

A wide variety of cultural, social, athletic and recreational activities complement the learning process and add different dimensions to the total academic experience at Bridgewater State College.

The college is committed to student success. Faculty and staff strive to help each student achieve full potential. The college's long tradition of academic excellence is built upon a foundation of challenging studies, a stimulating atmosphere, and a spirit of community and partnership. The rewards of success can be both personal and professional.

Recognizing that a narrow focus of learning is a serious threat to a student's economic and intellectual future, Bridgewater expects all students to pursue common patterns of study in addition to a major field of study.

Advancing technology, moving at breathtaking speed, adds infinite amounts of new information. The ability to assimilate complex ideas from a variety of sources requires fundamental knowledge in different areas of history, science, the arts, literature, language and philosophy as well as specialized, in-depth skill in one major area. A college education should provide a person with broad information of lasting value no matter what vocation is pursued. With most people changing careers as many as five times during their working lives, the importance of this foundation is obvious.

Liberal arts are the core of the Bridgewater experience. Every student, regardless of major, completes what are called the General Education Requirements (GERs)—courses of study in areas of knowledge and understanding of general significance. This exposure to broad fields of learning is a foundation for specific studies in

a student's major. Most Bridgewater students complete GERs during the first two years of college and spend the last two years in their major field of study.

An important part of this emphasis—in GER courses as well as in courses in the major—involves writing and improving writing skills. Language is our chief instrument of communication over time and space. The ability to express our ideas and react to the ideas of others is rooted in language skills. Technology has accelerated dramatically the need for people who can communicate quickly, clearly and effectively. Individuals who can write with confidence and skill have far more opportunity for success than those who cannot.

Business executives, in survey after survey, rank proficiency in communication as the most important skill an employee can possess. Bridgewater State College believes firmly in our obligation to prepare students for the world they will encounter and the demands and expectations they will confront.

The college has a rich and varied array of majors, minors and program options. For the undergraduate student, there are more than 100 such possibilities to help prepare for a career.

The academic experience available to students at Bridgewater State College can be summed up in a few words: Challenging . . . Comprehensive . . . Flexible . . . Outstanding . . . Opportune.

THE FACULTY

Bridgewater State College has an outstanding faculty of men and women who take their responsibility for teaching seriously. Faculty and students can work closely together because most classes are small in size (the average is less than 30 students). Many students assist faculty in research projects outside the classroom as well.

Bridgewater State College professors are recognized for their expertise. Eighty-eight percent hold terminal degrees in their fields, and many faculty members serve as consultants and advisers to corporations, banks, health organizations, school systems and government agencies. Others provide leadership to professional societies and conduct pioneering research in their respective fields.

LEARNING RESOURCES

THE ACADEMIC ACHIEVEMENT CENTER

The Academic Achievement Center houses a variety of programs and services that support the adjustment to college and the academic success of students. The Achievement Center is located on the ground floor of the Maxwell Library and includes the following programs:

The Haughey Academic Advising Program

The advising program serves freshmen and all other students who have yet to declare an academic major. Freshmen are introduced to the advising program during orientation and participate in a number of group and individual advising sessions throughout the academic year. The focus of the advising program is on helping each student plan a program of study and make a successful and happy transition to college life.

Enrichment Program

A variety of services is available to help strengthen those skills most essential to effective learning both in college and throughout life.

The program is based on the college's commitment to provide students with every opportunity to build upon strengths they have while correcting any deficiencies. This assistance is provided through specialized courses in English and mathematics and through resources such as the Reading Center, the Writing Center, the Mathematics Laboratory, a learning skills specialist and a learning disabilities specialist. Tutorial assistance is also provided.

Students needing assistance may be referred by faculty or staff. A student may also request special help, which the college may provide.

Introductory College Skills

Courses—Students may be assigned to a class or to Introductory College Skills courses as a result of a review of the students' high school records, SAT scores and performance on various placement examinations generally given during Freshman Orientation. A student may also request this assistance, which the college is pleased to provide.

The course or courses will be graded on a pass/fail basis and will not be calculated in the student's cumulative quality point average. Students assigned to any of these courses must complete the course successfully before attempting any other course in that area. The credit earned in any Introductory College Skills course may not be used to satisfy General Education Requirements nor may it be applied toward the minimum number of credits required for graduation in any major.

***FS 100 Introductory College Skills: Intrusive Advising—**A specialized learning/advising program for freshmen offered by the Academic Achievement Center and conducted in a small group setting. Students who wish further information about this course should contact the Academic Achievement Center.

***FS 101 Introductory College Skills: Writing—**The course will consist of an intensive review of basic communication skills, chiefly those of reading and writing. Students who wish further information about this course should consult with the chairperson of the English department or the Academic Achievement Center.

***FS 102 Introductory College Skills: Mathematics—**Fundamental principles of algebra and geometry. Students who wish further information about this course should consult with the chairperson of the Department of Mathematics and Computer Science, or the Mathematics Laboratory director, or the director of the academic achievement center.

**The credit earned in these particular courses may not be used to satisfy General Education Requirements, nor may it be applied toward the minimum number of credits required for graduation in any major.*

Laboratories—Students may participate in the following laboratory programs by consulting with the directors of the program.

Mathematics Laboratory—The Mathematics Laboratory provides individualized instruction in a laboratory setting with peer tutoring and a variety of resources. Student participation in the Mathematics Laboratory may be voluntary or by referral.

Reading Center—The college Reading Center is available to all students who wish to utilize the services of the laboratory for the development of their own skills. Students interested in the services of the laboratory may contact the college Reading Laboratory, Maxwell Library.

Writing Center—The Writing Center at Bridgewater State College offers the student an opportunity for individualized instruction in writing. Student participation at the Writing Center may be voluntary or by referral to the director of the writing center.

DEPARTMENTAL RESOURCES

The college offers extensive computer facilities for instructional purposes and resources that range from a Zeiss Electron Microscope in the Department of Biological Sciences and an astronomy observatory in the Department of Earth Sciences and Geography to a writing laboratory offered by the Department of English.

Facilities for weaving, ceramics, sculpture and painting are available in the Department of Art, and flight simulators are provided in the Department of Aviation Science. These and many other modern resources support the educational mission of the college and insure that Bridgewater students can learn and apply contemporary knowledge and skills.

CLEMENT C. MAXWELL LIBRARY

The library holds approximately 500,000 volumes and subscribes to more than 1,500 periodicals and newspapers. These are supplemented by microfilm and microfiche holdings, including ERIC.

The Library has made many advances in the area of full text networked information resources. Indeed, the number of journals whose full text is available via the Library network is significantly larger than the number

of traditional full text current subscriptions received in print by the Library! For students, this means easy access to a complete collection of high quality information resources anytime and anywhere, **both** on campus (including network-connected residence hall rooms) and off campus. Some examples of the primary full text network resources are Academic Search Premier, Academic Press IDEAL, Business Source Premier, Project JSTOR (charter member), the Digital Library (Association of Computing Machinery), Project MUSE, Ethnic NewsWatch, Lexis-Nexis, Academic Universe and many others.

In 1999, the Library implemented a new integrated online library management system. The system's primary advantage is Webster, the system's web-based online catalog. Webster is named after Daniel Webster, who, in 1838, gave a speech arguing for the placement of a state-supported normal school in Southeastern Massachusetts. This, of course, became Bridgewater State College. In addition to its full-featured search capabilities (including relevance-ranked results of keyword searches), Webster includes information on the status of materials on-order, and the circulation status of items. The URL for Webster is: <http://webster.bridgew.edu>. In addition, the Library's new Avatar system enables students to search simultaneously across groups of Maxwell Library's electronic databases, even those provided by different vendors. With Avatar, library users can search multiple library catalogs or other databases using a single set of search terms. Avatar is available via the URL: <http://avatar.bridgew.edu>.

JOHN JOSEPH MOAKLEY CENTER FOR TECHNOLOGICAL APPLICATIONS

The Moakley Center has been supporting the technology needs of Bridgewater State College students as well as the region's educators and businesses since its opening in 1995. The Moakley Center is a technology-integrated, 50,000-square-foot learning venue that focuses the power of technology on its guiding principle that education is a lifelong process.

Just inside, a 213-seat amphitheater features a full complement of the latest presentation technologies. Its television/video production facility grants access to digital editing and complete teleconference capabilities for students, businesses and educators alike. Several multimedia training rooms offer the latest in technology-enabled learning.

COLLEGE EVENTS AND SPECIAL PROGRAMS

Literally hundreds of interesting programs, projects and events are available at Bridgewater State College throughout each year. Academic, cultural, and social activities and programs are sponsored each year by students, faculty, staff and alumni of the college and include, but are certainly not limited to, Alumni Weekend, Archaeological Excavations, Award Programs, Canadian Studies, Children's Physical Developmental Clinic, Children's Theatre, Commencement, Convocation, Family Day, Hall of Black Achievement, Homecoming, Dr. Martin Luther King Day Celebration, Minority/Bilingual Student Awareness Day.

Consult the *Bridgewater State College Handbook*, the numerous bulletin boards across the campus, as well as college publications, for information on campus events as they arise.

CULTURAL, SOCIAL, ATHLETIC AND RECREATIONAL ACTIVITIES

In addition to classroom instruction, Bridgewater State College offers students a full social, cultural, athletic, recreational and religious life. Art exhibits, lectures, concerts, movies, plays, workshops and sports events make for an active campus schedule. (Please refer to the handbook and the college website www.bridgew.edu for a complete listing of clubs, organizations and a calendar of campus events.)

Through programs sponsored by the Student Activities Office, the Student Government Association, the Program Committee, the Bridgewater State College Foundation and other organizations, members of the college community have opportunities to attend events featuring significant public figures and internationally acclaimed performing artists.

The Art Building and Maxwell Library feature galleries where exhibits are displayed and the Rondileau Campus Center offers special programs such as performance by the college Chorale Society and the Bridgewater State College Dance Company. For students who enjoy the theater, Bridgewater State College has much to offer. Major productions are presented by students in the theatre department throughout the year. Professional theater companies perform at the college frequently.

Bridgewater has a strong athletic tradition, which has grown to include 22 intercollegiate varsity sports

teams, a full range of intramural athletic programs, and a number of club sports programs. The college is a member of the National Collegiate Athletic Association (NCAA) Division III, the Eastern Collegiate Athletic Conference (ECAC) and the Massachusetts State College Athletic Conference (MASCAC).

Community members keep abreast of events and programs through a variety of campus media. The student newspaper, *The Comment*, and the official college newsletter, *Bridgewater Today*, focus on news and feature stories highlighting campus life and individual achievements, and the *Commuter Connection Newsletter* provides useful information for the commuting population.

The campus radio station, WBIM-FM, provides coverage of events plus a full range of musical and special interest programming. The college has its own homepage at www.bridgew.edu and resident students have access to a cable television local access channel offering college news and information. The Office of Public Affairs maintains a Campus Events Line (508) 531-1768, a weekly recording of campus events.

EXCHANGE AND STUDY ABROAD PROGRAMS

Bridgewater has formal student exchange agreements with Acadia University (Nova Scotia, Canada); and Manchester Metropolitan University, Crewe & Alsager Campus, in England. Students also have the opportunity to study in Canada through the Quebec/New England Exchange at over a dozen institutions, including Bishop's University, Concordia University, the University of Laval, McGill University, the University of Montreal and the University of Sherbrooke. The Nova Scotia/New England Exchange provides exchange opportunities at eleven institutions, including Atlantic School of Theology, University College of Cape Breton, Dalhousie University, University of King's College, Nova Scotia College of Art and Design, St. Francis Xavier University and Saint Mary's University.

Through the National Student Exchange students may spend up to one year attending a college or university in another state at the in-state tuition rate. The National Student Exchange directory describes the 171 institutions involved in this program.

A special three-week, three-credit summer Bridgewater-at-Oxford Program focusing on art

history, English history, English literature, political science and law, provides students with the opportunity to participate in the distinctive features of the Oxford educational experience. In addition to lectures and course work, the program includes tours to places of interest in the Oxford area.

Students are encouraged to explore exchange and education abroad programs early. Most students choose to participate in their sophomore and junior years. Informational brochures, directories and web site listings regarding study, work and travel abroad opportunities are available in the International and Exchange Programs Office, Room 106, Boyden Hall.

ORIENTATION FOR NEW STUDENTS

Bridgewater's orientation program has been designed to introduce new students and their families to the Bridgewater community. Through collaborative efforts between the divisions of Academic Affairs and Student Affairs, orientation provides programs that are conducive to the academic and social success of new students. The goals of orientation are to develop and coordinate programs that promote academic success, to enhance personal and social development, and to provide families and their students with information about services, support systems and issues facing college students.

Orientation is divided into two different programs. The initial program in the spring is a comprehensive two-day introduction to the college with an emphasis on placement testing, academic advising and registration for fall classes. Students also have an opportunity to meet with faculty and staff and learn about the resources available at the college. A one-day concurrent parent program provides parents with information about services, support systems and resources for their students.

The second two-day program is prior to the opening of classes in the fall when students are given the opportunity to meet new friends, learn the traditions of Bridgewater and receive assistance with transition to college life. Students have opportunity to sign up for workshops, meet with faculty and staff and participate in small group experiences that are designed to foster relationships and provide them with information to assist them with their first year educational experience.

RELIGIOUS LIFE

The campus provides opportunities for formal religious study as well as individual participation in worship, bible study and purposeful community service. The Catholic Center and Christian Fellowship contribute to our understanding and appreciation of various religious perspectives.

SERVICES TO STUDENTS

Students face many decisions involving housing, finances, health, work, academic programs, post-undergraduate study and career goals. The Office of Student Affairs provides assistance in making these decisions through personal and career counseling, off- and on-campus housing, health services, child care center, social activities, advocacy for persons with disabilities and financial aid. The *Bridgewater State College Handbook* provides detailed information about these services.

DISABILITY RESOURCES

Bridgewater State College is committed to making its facilities, services and programs accessible to all students and is in compliance with Section 504 of the Federal Rehabilitation Act of 1973 and the Americans with Disabilities Act.

The Disability Resources Office assists students who are physically challenged, mentally challenged or learning disabled to obtain the services they need to access a quality education. This is done in the following ways: assisting with course registration procedures and accessibility to classrooms; locating readers, notetakers, interpreters, adaptive computing, accessible housing and transportation; assisting in acquiring reasonable accommodations from college faculty and staff; and providing information about the laws, regulations and rights as they pertain to students with disabilities.

The Disability Resources Office will assist in all reasonable ways to provide access to opportunities for a quality educational experience. Students are encouraged to visit the office, located in the Academic Achievement Center on the lower level of the Maxwell Library, if they have any questions, need assistance or have suggestions. Appointments may be scheduled by calling (508)531-2304 or (508)531-6113 TTY.

UNDERGRADUATE ADMISSIONS

For information about admission to graduate programs, please consult the *Graduate and Continuing Education* section of this catalog.

Bridgewater State College seeks to admit students who give evidence of intellectual capacity, motivation, character and who have a record of scholastic achievement. An effort is made to attract candidates of diverse academic, economic, racial, religious and geographic backgrounds. The admission requirements and procedures are designed to assist the college to select a freshman class from those applicants who can benefit from the educational opportunities at Bridgewater State College.

Bridgewater State College does not discriminate on the basis of race, sex, sexual orientation, color, religion, age, or national or ethnic origin. In addition, no otherwise qualified handicapped applicant shall, solely by reason of handicap, be excluded from admission.

FRESHMAN ADMISSIONS REQUIREMENTS

APPLICATION FORM

Each candidate should submit the Bridgewater State College application. The form, aside from collecting biographical data, allows the candidate to provide additional information concerning their academic and extracurricular interests. The college will also accept the Common Application as well as electronically formatted applications such as College Link. The application is also available on the college's web site, www.bridgew.edu

HIGH SCHOOL RECORD

Candidates must request an official transcript of their secondary school record be sent directly to the Office of Admissions. The strength of the applicant's curriculum, grades, weighted grade point average and class rank as well as the level of competition in the applicant's high school are taken into consideration.

The secondary program should include the following college preparatory subjects:

English (a)	4 units
Mathematics (b)	3 units
Science (c)	3 units
History/Social Science (d)	2 units
Foreign Language (e)	2 units
Elective Units (f)	2 units
Related Courses (g)	4 units

- These must be college preparatory courses in composition and literature, which include the development of reading, writing and comprehension skills.
- These should be college preparatory courses in such subjects as algebra, geometry, trigonometry, elementary functions and mathematical analysis. A fourth year of mathematics is strongly recommended for students who plan to enter fields such as computer science, management science, mathematics, pre-engineering or the sciences.
- Two of these courses must include laboratory work.
- This requirement should include one year of United States history and government.
- Students are encouraged to elect a third year of foreign language study.
- Students should choose from additional college preparatory courses in English, mathematics, computer science, foreign language, natural and physical science, visual and performing arts and humanities.
- Students are encouraged to elect courses that are consistent with their personal, educational and career goals. These courses may include, but are certainly not limited to, such offerings as computer science, business, communications, psychology and sociology.

Students graduating from vocational-technical high schools may substitute vocational-technical vocabulary course work for the foreign language requirement even if foreign language courses are offered in their high schools. Two vocational-technical courses may be used to fulfill the two required electives.

STANDARDIZED TEST SCORES

Candidates for admission to the freshman class must submit the results of the Scholastic Assessment Test (SAT I) or the American College Testing Program. Candidates should have those score reports forwarded directly from the Educational Testing Program (SAT I) or the American College Testing Program (ACT) during the academic year in which application is made to the college.

TRANSFER ADMISSIONS REQUIREMENTS

Bridgewater State College welcomes applications from qualified transfer students. To qualify for transfer admission, a student must have earned 12 semester hours of transferable credit; otherwise the applicant is considered under freshman admission requirements.

Transfer applicants will be evaluated on the basis of their previous college work and must request an official transcript to be sent from each college or university attended. Transfer applicants who have earned less than 24 transferable credits must also submit to an official high school transcript and standardized testing results.

It is expected that candidates for transfer admission will be in good standing at the last institution attended and will have earned a cumulative grade point average of 2.0 on a 4.0 scale. Students transferring less than 24 semester hours of credit must present a cumulative grade point average of 2.5 on a 4.0 scale. Special consideration may be granted for exceptional high school performance, evidence of maturity and motivation, or other extenuating circumstances and will be handled on an individual basis. **Please note that these are minimum eligibility requirements and do not guarantee admission to the college or to a specific degree program.**

Transfer credit toward the degree will be granted for course work completed at other accredited institutions of higher education. A minimum grade of C- is required for credit transfer. Courses that do not have a direct equivalent at Bridgewater State College may be counted as fulfilling elective requirements in the curriculum. Transfer students are required to fulfill the same degree requirements as any other student; however, any student who has completed the general education requirements of one of the other Massachusetts State Colleges will not be subject to additional general education requirements at Bridgewater State College. One half of the required courses in the major and in the minor fields must be completed at this college. Students transferring from an accredited two-year institution are limited to 69 hours of transfer credit toward the degree.

For evaluation according to the provisions of Chapter 344, students with learning disabilities are expected to submit verification from their guidance office. In most cases, a copy of the student's current Individualized Educational Plan (IEP) is the appropriate verifying document. More specific documentation may be required for academic advising and special services when students enroll.

Chapter 344, Section 19 of the 1983 Acts and Resolves of the Commonwealth of Massachusetts states that: "No resident of the Commonwealth who has been diagnosed as being developmentally disabled, including but not limited to, having dyslexia or other specific language disabilities, by any evaluation procedure prescribed by chapter seventy-one B, or equivalent testing, shall be required to take any standardized college entrance aptitude test to gain admittance to any public institution of higher education in the Commonwealth. Admission shall be determined by all other relevant factors excluding standardized achievement testing."

Candidates who graduated from high school three or more years prior to their planned entrance date are exempt from the standardized testing requirement.

EXTRACURRICULAR RECORD

Since Bridgewater seeks students who will contribute to the college in a variety of ways, other factors are considered in the admissions decision. These include demonstrated leadership, participation in extracurricular activities, motivation, maturity and special aptitudes and talents. Letters of recommendation and any additional supporting information a candidate wishes to submit are welcomed and encouraged.

Special consideration is given to applicants out of high school for three years or more, students from educationally disadvantaged environments and candidates who exhibit exceptional potential.

Interviews are not required. Students are encouraged to attend one of the many group information sessions offered throughout the year.

Additional information concerning admission procedures, application fees, interviews, standardized testing requirements for admission, notification date and deferred enrollment may be found in the *Viewbook*. Copies may be obtained from the Admissions Office, Bridgewater State College, Bridgewater, MA 02325.

JOINT ADMISSIONS PROGRAM

Bridgewater State College participates with the 15 Massachusetts community colleges in the Joint Admissions Program. Joint admissions is designed to guarantee the enrollment of students from the community colleges upon completion of designated transfer associate degree programs. Students must maintain a minimum 2.5 cumulative grade point average to be eligible.

COMMONWEALTH TRANSFER COMPACT For students transferring from Massachusetts community colleges to Bridgewater State College (Effective January, 1990)

I. Requirements for Transfer Compact Status

A student shall be eligible for transfer compact status if he or she has met the following requirements:

- a. Completed an associate's degree with a minimum of 60 hours exclusive of developmental course work.
- b. Achieved a cumulative grade point average of not less than 2.0 (in a 4.0 system) at the community college awarding the degree. This is merely a minimum grade point average and by no means guarantees admission.
- c. Completed the following minimum general education core, exclusive of developmental course work:

English Composition/Writing	6 credit hours
Behavioral and Social Science	9 credit hours
Humanities and Fine Arts	9 credit hours
Natural or Physical Science	8 credit hours
Mathematics	3 credit hours

The community college from which the student is applying is responsible for identifying on the transcript of the candidate that the student has fulfilled the compact specifications.

II. Credits to be Transferred

The 35 credits in general education courses specified in section I will be applied toward the fulfillment of the Bridgewater State College general education requirements.

A minimum of 25 additional credits will be accepted as transfer credits. These credits may be transferred as

free electives, toward any additional general education requirements, toward the student's major, or any combination, as Bridgewater State College deems appropriate.

Only college-level course credits consistent with the recommended standards set forth in the Undergraduate Experience publication are included under this compact. Credits awarded by the sending institution through CLEP, challenge examinations and other life experience evaluations for course credit may be included when the community college certifies that a student qualifies under this compact.

III. Credits Beyond the Associate's Degree

To complete the baccalaureate degree, a student who transfers under this compact may be required to take no more than 68 additional credits unless:

- a. The student changes his or her program upon entering Bridgewater State College, or
- b. The combination of additional general education requirements, if any, and the requirements of the student's major at the receiving institution total more than 68 credits.

Under these circumstances, transfer students will be subject to the same requirements as students who began their undergraduate education at Bridgewater State College.

IV. Admission to Competitive Majors or Programs

If because of space or fiscal limitations the receiving institution does not admit all qualified applicants to a given major or program, the receiving institution will use the same criteria for applicants who are transfer students under this compact as it does for its native students.

V. Student Appeals

A student who believes that the provisions of this compact have not been applied fairly has the right to appeal.

Initially, differences of interpretation regarding the award of transfer credit shall be resolved between the student and the receiving institution. If a difference remains unresolved, the student shall present his evaluation of the situation to the institution from which

the student is transferring. Representatives from the two institutions shall then have the opportunity to resolve the differences.

Absent a satisfactory resolution, differences of interpretation may be presented to the State-wide Transfer Coordinating Committee.

DECISION AND NOTIFICATION DATES

Early Action Program

Freshman candidates may apply under the Early Action Program. Candidates need to have fulfilled the standardized testing requirements on or before the November test date and will need to have their application complete and transcripts on file in the Office of Admissions by November 16.

Early Action applicants are notified by mid-December. The college either 1) offers admission, 2) denies admission, or 3) defers admission and reviews the application again during the regular admissions cycle. A student offered admission under the Early Action Program has until the May 1 candidates reply date to respond to the college's offer.

Regular Freshman Admissions

Freshman applicants for the fall semester must submit their completed application by March 1. Candidates are notified of the Admissions Committee decision by April 15. A limited number of freshmen candidates are accepted for the spring semester each year. The application deadline is December 1 and decisions are mailed by January 5.

Transfer Admissions

Transfer applications should be filed by April 1 for September admission or by December 1 for January admission.

Notification for transfer candidates is done on a rolling basis as the application file becomes complete. Notification for September admission begins in March.

Note: The college reserves the right to close admissions at any time.

READMISSION

Students who withdrew from Bridgewater State College in good standing, and who wish to be reinstated, must file an application for reenrollment with the Office of Student Records and Registration. This

process must be completed by November 1 for the spring semester and by May 1 for the fall semester. Because of enrollment constraints, students who submit applications after the November 1 and May 1 deadlines cannot be guaranteed reinstatement for the subsequent semester.

All students separated from the college for academic reasons must file the official application form with the Office of Admissions by the dates listed above. It is recommended that students in this category present evidence of the successful completion of at least 12-15 semester hours of collegiate study at another institution of higher education. Transfer credit will be awarded according to established policy. **The grade point average achieved at separation will be resumed after readmission.** Any undergraduate student academically dismissed for the second time can only apply for readmission after a three-year period.

SPECIAL ADMISSIONS PROGRAMS PROGRESS

The Program for the Recruitment and Retention of Special Students (PROGRESS) was established to admit and provide support services to students from a minority group and/or disadvantaged background who possess both the motivation and potential necessary to achieve a college degree.

The Scholastic Assessment Test (SAT I) or ACT should be taken as it is used to assist in the placement and advising of the student. The high school performance of students applying through PROGRESS will be judged on the basis of identifiable achievement patterns over the high school experience rather than on class standing or rank.

Letters of recommendation from guidance counselors, teachers, and in some cases community leaders, are of great assistance in evaluating an applicant's ability to do college-level work.

Each student admitted through PROGRESS is assigned an academic adviser and will be encouraged to carry courses and course loads suitable to individual needs.

Tutorial services are available for all courses. The courses taken by PROGRESS students are the same as those taken by all students at Bridgewater. PROGRESS students must meet the same degree requirements for graduation as do all other students at the college.

OUTREACH

The OUTREACH Program at Bridgewater State College was established in 1978 to assist adults who are beginning their college experience for the first time or are returning to school after a period of absence. From the initial inquiry about entering the college through graduation, the OUTREACH office is the primary contact source for all adults on campus.

During the adult student's educational career the OUTREACH program provides academic advising and academic program development, initiates programs and policies to help the adult learner enjoy success, serves as a liaison for students with faculty and administration when appropriate and is the primary agent in assisting adults with all college concerns.

INTERNATIONAL ADMISSIONS

International students who wish to apply for admission to the college should address a letter of inquiry to the director of admissions indicating their educational background and intended area of study. Eligible candidates will be mailed a special international student admission application and asked to submit official transcripts and credentials. Students for whom English is a second language will be required to submit an official copy of results from the "Test of English as a Foreign Language" (TOEFL). Candidates should begin the application procedure no less than nine months in advance of the expected date of admission.

PROGRAM FOR REGISTERED NURSES

Provisions have been made for graduates of three-year diploma schools of nursing to complete programs leading to degrees in any of the academic majors being offered at the college.

While encouraging registered nurses to pursue degree work for personal enrichment, the college supports the guidelines of the National League of Nursing for the professional education of nurses. These guidelines caution nurses whose career goals include the opportunity to assume supervisory and/or teaching responsibilities in the field of nursing, that degree programs to be pursued should be taken only at those institutions which offer degrees in nursing education.

Through this special admissions program, students accepted to the college are granted 60 credit hours for their school or nursing work. Where applicable, these

credits may be used to meet general education, major or elective requirements. As with all others transferring into the college, registered nurses are expected to meet the same degree requirements as outlined in the *Undergraduate Academic Policies* section of this catalog.

NEW ENGLAND REGIONAL STUDENT PROGRAM

Bridgewater State College participates in the New England Regional Student Program. The program is administered by the New England Board of Higher Education and is designed to permit qualified New England residents to study at the in-state tuition rate plus surcharge tuition in certain programs at Bridgewater State College.

Information about the program can be obtained from the Bridgewater State College Admissions Office.

ADVANCED STANDING

Advanced standing with college credit is granted to entering students who have demonstrated college-level proficiency through established procedures.

Advanced Placement Program

Bridgewater State College participates in the Advanced Placement Program of the College Board, providing academic credit for students qualified for advanced placement standing. Those interested should take the College Board advanced placement tests and have the results submitted to the Office of Admissions for evaluation. Students scoring three, four or five receive placement and credit from the college.

College-Level Examination Program (CLEP)

Bridgewater State College encourages able students to seek advanced standing through one or more of the CLEP examinations described below. Credit is awarded for scores at the 50th percentile or above.

CLEP credit may not be awarded if equivalent college level course work has been completed either prior to, or later than, the comparable CLEP examination.

Students may arrange to take the CLEP Examination at any of the national test centers, including Bridgewater State College. Those students interested in taking the exams at Bridgewater should contact the Test Center, Office of Graduate and Continuing Education at (508) 531-1780.

There are two types of CLEP (College-Level Examination Program) Examinations: the General Examinations and the Subject Examinations. Both measure factual knowledge and understanding, as well as the ability to see relationships and apply basic principles to new problems. The examinations are not based on courses given at Bridgewater State College but on typical courses in a variety of colleges throughout the country.

There are five General Examinations which can be applied toward the General Education Requirements at Bridgewater State as follows:

General Examinations	Credit Allowed	Area of Course Equivalent
English Composition*	3	Writing I (EN 101)
English Composition with essay	6	Writing I and II (EN 101, 102)
Mathematics	6	Mathematics (MA 100, 105)
Natural Sciences (Biology/Physical)	6	Natural Sciences (BI 102, Physical Science elective)
Humanities	6	Humanities and Creative Arts (AH 101, EN 221)
Social Sciences/History	6	Social Sciences

The subject examinations are comparable to the final or end-of-course examinations in particular undergraduate courses. The following subject examinations are offered:

Composition and Credit Allowed

Literature

American Literature (EN 231, 232)	6
Analysis and Interpretation of Literature	6
English Literature (EN 221, 222)	6
Freshman English*	6

Foreign Languages

College French — Levels 1 and 2 (LF 101, 102, 151, 152)	3 -12
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* Bridgewater requires a supplementary essay to be taken at the college.

College German — Levels 1 and 2 (LG 101, 102, 151, 252)	3 -12
College Spanish — Levels 1 and 2 (LS 101, 102, 151, 252)	3 -12

Behavioral Sciences, Social Sciences and History

American Government (PO 172)	3
American History I: Early Colonizations to 1877 (HI 221)	3
American History II: 1865 to the Present (HI 222)	3
Introductory Psychology (PY 100)	3
Human Growth and Development (PY 224)	3
Principles of Microeconomics (EC 101)	3
Principles of Macroeconomics (EC 102)	3
Introductory Sociology (SO 102)	3
Western Civilization I: Ancient Near East to 1648 (HI 111)	3
Western Civilization II: 1648 to the Present (HI 112)	3

Science and Mathematics

Calculus with Elementary Functions (MA 141, 142)	6
College Algebra	3
Trigonometry	3
College Algebra — Trigonometry (MA 100)	3
General Biology (BI 100, 102)	6
General Chemistry (CH 131, 132)	6

Business

Information Systems and Computer Applications	3
Introduction to Management (MG 130)	3
Introductory Accounting (AF 240, 241)	6
Introductory Business Law (AF 305)	3
Marketing (MG 200)	3

Credit decisions are adjusted on the basis of total score in relation to prior years of study.

SECOND DEGREE OPTION

On a limited basis, students who have previously earned a bachelor's degree may be eligible to pursue a second undergraduate degree at Bridgewater State College. Interested students are advised to contact the Office of Admissions for further information.

TUITION AND FEES

APPLICATION FEES

A nonrefundable undergraduate application and processing fee of \$20 is required of all students applying for admission. Upon acceptance, an advance tuition deposit of \$100 must be submitted. This deposit may be refunded upon receipt of written notification by May 1st for students accepted to the fall semester. Students accepted with on-campus housing must also submit a \$50 residence hall deposit.

All new students will be assessed an orientation fee upon entering the college. For students entering in the fall semester, this orientation fee will be \$120 for freshmen and \$60 for transfers and readmitted students. For the spring semester, the orientation fee is \$60 for all students.

TUITION AND FEES 2000-2001 ACADEMIC YEAR

Daytime Course Charges

Full-time undergraduate students who are Massachusetts residents pay approximately \$970.00 per year in tuition and \$1,865.00 in required fees. Students residing on campus are charged between \$2,408.00 and \$2,876.00 per year, depending on the facility occupied. Board for resident students is approximately \$2,110.00 per year. Please note that all figures are subject to change.

For a breakdown of these costs, please see "Semester Tuition and Fees" in the following pages. *It should be noted this schedule is subject to change.* Tuition and fees for the 2001-2002 academic year were not determined as of publication of this catalog. Published tuition and fees are for the 2000-2001 academic year.

Evening Course Charges

Students enrolled in evening courses will be charged all tuition and fees associated with the cost to provide the evening programs. Evening tuition is charged at \$43.00 per course credit with no credit hour maximum. Evening fees will be charged at \$66.15 per credit hour with no credit hour maximum. Full-time undergraduate students who are Massachusetts residents taking 12 credit hours for evening courses pay approximately \$1,032.00 per year in tuition and \$1,587.60 in required fees. Students residing on campus are charged between \$2,408.00 and \$2,876.00 per year, depending on the

facility occupied. Board for resident students is approximately \$2,110.00 per year.

Please note that all figures are subject to change. For a breakdown of these costs, please see "Semester Tuition and Fees" in the following pages. *It should be noted this schedule is subject to change.* Tuition and fees for the 2001-2002 academic year were not determined as of publication of this catalog. Published tuition and fees are for the 2000-2001 academic year.

Please see below for special accommodations for evening student transactions with Bridgewater State College.

Billing and Fee Payment

Students are billed through the Office of Student Accounts twice annually, in July and November, prior to the start of each semester. Bills are sent to students at their permanent addresses as maintained in the Office of Student Records and Registration. It is critical to notify the office immediately if your permanent address changes. Please visit the Office of Student Records and Registration, Boyden Hall, Room 003, or print the Change of Address Form found at www.bridgew.edu. Bills **must** be paid by the due date indicated on the bill to avoid cancellation of your course schedule. *A Guide to Your Student Accounts Bill* is sent with your first bill. See the web page at www.bridgew.edu/depts/fiscal/stuaccj.htm for the latest information on billing and payment procedures. Payment may be made by the following methods:

1. Check or money order (payable to Bridgewater State College) or
2. MasterCard, Visa or Discover by providing your credit card number and expiration date:
 - a. **call** our cashiers at (508) 531-1225,
 - b. **e-mail** this information to your student representative at first initial, last name @bridgew.edu (i.e., jsmith@bridgew.edu for Jane Smith); if you are unsure of your student representative's name, please call the number listed above or visit the website listed above) or
 - c. **fax** this information to (508) 531-6163.
3. Financial aid may be used to pay your tuition, fees, room, board, books, as well as flex points or dining points on your Connect Card.
 - a. Students who have received an award letter from the Financial Aid Office may claim the award specifically designated for the semester. The amount to be claimed must be indicated on the bill and must be signed and returned

by the due date to avoid cancellation of your course schedule.

- b. Students wishing to claim credit for financial assistance from sources other than the Bridgewater State College Financial Aid Office (outside scholarships, waivers, loans, etc.) must do so by indicating the amount of assistance on the bill. Official documentation verifying the assistance must be enclosed with the bill, which must be returned by the due date or your course schedule will be cancelled.
- c. Flex points may be used for laundry, vending, bookstore items, and food services at any location on campus which accepts the Connect Card. For more information on the Connect Card please see <http://www.bridgew.edu/depts/busniops/index.htm> or call (508) 531-6122.

For your convenience there is a 24 hour drop box located in Boyden Hall on the first floor outside the Student Accounts Office for your payments and signed bills. In addition, the Student Accounts Office is open evening hours the first two weeks of each semester Monday through Thursday 8:00 a.m. until 7:00 p.m.

Students who take credits in excess of 118% of required credit hours for degree completion will be assessed a surcharge of \$235 per credit hour for these credits. For example, students enrolled in baccalaureate programs may take up to 142 credits (118% of 120 minimum required credits) at no additional charge. Any credits taken in excess of 142 will be subject to the \$235 per credit hour surcharge. In determining accumulated credit hours, students should exclude from their total any credits transferred in from other institutions.

Senior Citizens

Tuition and ½ fees in the day and/or ½ tuition and ½ fees for courses 4 PM or after are waived to any person 60 years of age or older. The person must pay ½ fees and bring proof of age to the Office of Student Records and Registration to be eligible.

SGA (Student Government Association) Fee

This fee is charged to all matriculated undergraduate students attending classes.

Less than 12 semester hours	\$12.00
12 semester hours or more	\$24.00

Other Fees

Late Registration Fee (nonrefundable)	\$25.00
Health Insurance Fee (waivable)	\$684.00
Parking Decal Fee (waivable) 9 credits or less	\$30.00
10 credits or more	\$75.00

Hospitalization/Major Medical coverage for all students carrying nine credits or more is required by Massachusetts state law. A *Student Health Insurance* brochure can be obtained from the Office of Student Accounts (508) 531-1225 or the Office of Health Services (508) 531-1252. If a student is covered under a similar plan and wishes to waive the coverage, he/she must complete a waiver form which will be mailed along with your bill and return it to the Office of Health Services prior to payment of your bill. Failure to do so will leave an outstanding balance due on the student's bill.

Full Year	\$684.00
Spring	\$415.00
Distance Learning Fee (interactive video conferencing courses, telecourses, teleweb courses and video courses)	\$50
Official Transcript Charge (per copy with 2-5 working days to process)	\$2.00
On the Spot Official Transcript Charge	\$5.00

SEMESTER RESIDENCE HALL AND DINING CHARGES

Room

Traditional Resident (Pope, Scott, Woodward, Shea/Durgin Halls)	\$1,204.00
Student Apartments	\$1,438.00
Residence Hall (DiNardo/Miles)	\$1,403.00
Mandatory Residential Activity Fee	\$10.00

Dining

10-Meal	\$1,001.20
14-Meal	\$1,024.48
19-Meal	\$1,050.09
10-Meal plus 50 points	\$1,046.20
14-Meal plus 50 points	\$1,069.48
19-Meal plus 50 points	\$1,095.09

TUITION MANAGEMENT PLAN

In order to assist students in financing their education, the college has contracted exclusively with Tuition Management Systems. This company's plan offers a low cost, flexible system for financing educational expenses out of current income through regularly scheduled payments over a 10-month period. For information call Tuition Management Systems, 1-800-722-4867, or refer to the Tuition Management Systems web site www.afford.com.

Tuition and Fees

Semester Tuition and Fees 2000-2001 MASSACHUSETTS RESIDENT

Credits	UNDERGRADUATE DAY			UNDERGRADUATE EVENING			GRADUATE DAY			GRADUATE EVENING		
	Tuition	Fees	Tuition and Fees Total	Tuition	Fees	Tuition and Fees Total	Tuition	Fees	Tuition and Fees Total	Tuition	Fees	Tuition and Fees Total
1	40.42	64.15	104.57	43.00	66.15	109.15	69.79	64.15	133.94	69.79	66.15	135.94
2	80.84	128.30	209.14	86.00	132.30	218.30	139.58	128.30	267.88	139.58	132.30	271.88
3	121.26	192.45	313.71	129.00	198.45	327.45	209.37	192.45	401.82	209.37	198.45	407.82
4	161.68	256.60	418.28	172.00	264.60	436.60	279.16	256.60	535.76	279.16	264.60	543.76
5	202.10	320.75	522.85	215.00	330.75	545.75	348.95	320.75	669.70	348.95	330.75	679.70
6	242.52	384.90	627.42	258.00	396.90	654.90	418.74	384.90	803.64	418.74	396.90	815.64
7	282.94	449.05	731.99	301.00	463.05	764.05	488.53	449.05	937.58	488.53	463.05	951.58
8	323.36	513.20	836.56	344.00	529.20	873.20	558.32	513.20	1,071.52	558.32	529.20	1,087.52
9	363.78	577.35	941.13	387.00	595.35	982.35	628.11	577.35	1,205.46	628.11	595.35	1,223.46
10	404.20	641.50	1,045.70	430.00	661.50	1,091.50	697.90	641.50	1,339.40	697.90	661.50	1,359.40
11	444.62	705.65	1,150.27	473.00	727.65	1,200.65	767.69	705.65	1,473.34	767.69	727.65	1,495.34
12	485.00	769.80	1,254.80	516.00	793.80	1,309.80	837.50	769.80	1,607.30	837.48	793.80	1,631.28
13	485.00	833.95	1,318.95	559.00	859.95	1,418.95	837.50	833.95	1,671.45	907.27	859.95	1,767.22
14	485.00	898.10	1,383.10	602.00	926.10	1,528.10	837.50	898.10	1,735.60	977.06	926.10	1,903.16
14.5	485.00	932.50	1,417.50	623.50	959.18	1,582.68	837.50	932.50	1,770.00	1,011.96	959.18	1,971.13
				No Max	No Max					No Max	No Max	

ADDITIONAL FEES

SGA 12 Credits or More (Student Gov. Assoc.)	\$ 24.00
SGA Less than 12 Credits (Student Gov. Assoc.)	\$ 12.00
Late Registration Fee (nonrefundable)	\$ 25.00
Official Transcript Charge (per copy)	\$ 2.00
On-the-Spot Official Transcript Charge	\$ 5.00
Health Insurance (waivable)	\$ 684.00
Parking Decal (waivable)	\$ 30.00 9 credits or less
Parking Decal (waivable)	\$ 75.00 10 credits or more

RESIDENCE HALL CHARGES

ROOM	COST
Traditional Residence	\$ 1,204.00
Student Apartments	\$ 1,438.00
DiNardo/Miles Halls	\$ 1,403.00
Residential Activity Fee	\$ 10.00
ResNet Program Fee	\$ 145.00

DINING CHARGES

DINING PLAN	COST
10-Meal	\$ 1,001.20
14-Meal	\$ 1,024.48
19-Meal	\$ 1,050.09
10-Meal + 50 pts.	\$ 1,046.20
14-Meal + 50 pts.	\$ 1,069.48
19-Meal + 50 pts.	\$ 1,095.09

ORIENTATION FEE

CLASS STATUS	COST
1st Time Fall Semester Freshman	\$ 120.00
1st Time Spring Semester Freshman	\$ 60.00
1st Time Transfer Student	\$ 60.00

Semester Tuition and Fees 2000-2001 NON-MASSACHUSETTS RESIDENT

Credits	UNDERGRADUATE DAY			UNDERGRADUATE EVENING			GRADUATE DAY			GRADUATE EVENING		
	Tuition	Fees	Tuition and Fees Total	Tuition	Fees	Tuition and Fees Total	Tuition	Fees	Tuition and Fees Total	Tuition	Fees	Tuition and Fees Total
1	293.75	64.15	357.90	43.00	66.15	109.15	293.75	64.15	357.90	69.79	66.15	135.94
2	587.50	128.30	715.80	86.00	132.30	218.30	587.50	128.30	715.80	139.58	132.30	271.88
3	881.25	192.45	1,073.70	129.00	198.45	327.45	881.25	192.45	1,073.70	209.37	198.45	407.82
4	1,175.00	256.60	1,431.60	172.00	264.60	436.60	1,175.00	256.60	1,431.60	279.16	264.60	543.76
5	1,468.75	320.75	1,789.50	215.00	330.75	545.75	1,468.75	320.75	1,789.50	348.95	330.75	679.70
6	1,762.50	384.90	2,147.40	258.00	396.90	654.90	1,762.50	384.90	2,147.40	418.74	396.90	815.64
7	2,056.25	449.05	2,505.30	301.00	463.05	764.05	2,056.25	449.05	2,505.30	488.53	463.05	951.58
8	2,350.00	513.20	2,863.20	344.00	529.20	873.20	2,350.00	513.20	2,863.20	558.32	529.20	1,087.52
9	2,643.75	577.35	3,221.10	387.00	595.35	982.35	2,643.75	577.35	3,221.10	628.11	595.35	1,223.46
10	2,937.50	641.50	3,579.00	430.00	661.50	1,091.50	2,937.50	641.50	3,579.00	697.90	661.50	1,359.40
11	3,231.25	705.65	3,936.90	473.00	727.65	1,200.65	3,231.25	705.65	3,936.90	767.69	727.65	1,495.34
12	3,525.00	769.80	4,294.80	516.00	793.80	1,309.80	3,525.00	769.80	4,294.80	837.48	793.80	1,631.28
13	3,525.00	833.95	4,358.95	559.00	859.95	1,418.95	3,525.00	833.95	4,358.95	907.27	859.95	1,767.22
14	3,525.00	898.10	4,423.10	602.00	926.10	1,528.10	3,525.00	898.10	4,423.10	977.06	926.10	1,903.16
14.5	3,525.00	932.50	4,457.50	623.50	959.18	1,582.68	3,525.00	932.50	4,457.50	1,011.96	959.18	1,971.13
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RESIDENCE HALL CHARGES

ROOM	COST
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DINING CHARGES

DINING PLAN	COST
10-Meal	\$ 1,001.20
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ORIENTATION FEE

CLASS STATUS	COST
1st Time Fall Semester Freshman	\$ 120.00
1st Time Spring Semester Freshman	\$ 60.00
1st Time Transfer Student	\$ 60.00

REFUND POLICY

Applicability: The refund policy applies to all full-time and part-time students enrolled in regularly scheduled classes at Bridgewater State College. This policy applies to all tuition, room, board, fees and other assessed charges (except housing deposit, application fees and health insurance when applicable). **Charges are subject to change by the action of the Board of Higher Education.**

Notification Requirements:

All undergraduate matriculated (degree seeking) students who **withdraw from school** must communicate that withdrawal in writing through the **Academic Achievement Center**.

All graduate matriculated (degree seeking) students who withdraw from school (program) must communicate that withdrawal in writing through the **Graduate School**.

All **withdrawals from courses** must be communicated by the student in writing through the Office of Student Records and Registration.

Non-attendance at class does not constitute official withdrawal and will result in a failing grade. Students are responsible for all course charges except when an official withdrawal from college form is on file.

• Bridgewater State College official refund policy:

Withdrawal before the 1st day of school (official opening)	100%
Withdrawal before the beginning of the 2nd week of school	90%
Withdrawal from the 2nd week but before the beginning of the 3rd week	80%
Withdrawal from the 3rd week but before the beginning of the 4th week	70%
There is no refund after the 3rd week.	

Withdrawals from **Summer Session** courses are pro-rated on a basis of class meetings rather than weeks.

RETURN OF FINANCIAL AID POLICY

Students who receive financial aid and withdraw from the college during the semester may not be eligible for their entire financial aid award. A revised financial aid

award notice will be mailed to students once awards have been adjusted. Bridgewater State College must return federal and state grants, loans and scholarships to the federal or state government based on the student's length of enrollment. The student may retain only a pro-rated portion of the federal and state aid awarded based on the length of the term and the student's withdrawal date. The remainder of the student's financial aid must be returned by BSC to the Department of Education or Commonwealth of Massachusetts. If the student received a cash disbursement of aid, he or she may owe a repayment to BSC or to the federal government.

The Return of Title IV Funds requirement remains in effect until the 60% point of the semester, November 9, 2001, for the fall semester, April 2, 2002, for the spring semester. After those dates the student may retain all financial aid.

Bridgewater State College uses the Federal Return of Title IV Funds formula and dates to calculate the amount of institutional scholarship/grant funds a withdrawn student may retain.

It is very possible that a student who receives financial aid and withdraws during the Return of Title IV funds period will owe a balance to the BSC Student Accounts Office and may be required to repay funds to the U.S. Department of Education.

All undergraduate, matriculated (degree seeking) students who withdraw from school must notify, in writing, both the Academic Achievement Center and the Financial Aid Office.

All graduate, matriculated (degree seeking) students who withdraw from school (program) must notify, in writing, both the Graduate School and the Financial Aid Office.

Note: Federal, State or Institutional regulations, and/or action by the Board of Higher Education may necessitate revision to the above Return of Financial Aid Policy.

FINANCIAL AID

The mission of the Financial Aid Office at Bridgewater State College is to assist students and parents in financing their pursuit for higher education. The main goal of the Financial Aid Office is to ensure access for all who desire an education.

Financial aid award packages may be comprised of a combination of resources such as grant, scholarship, tuition reduction and self help programs like the Federal Ford Direct Loan Program and Federal Work Study Program. The packaging of an award offer is always dependent on the availability of funds from the state and federal governments. Awarding of funds is based on the "need" determined from the analysis derived from the Free Application for Federal Student Aid (FAFSA) or the Renewal Application.

Simply stated, need is the difference between the total expenses of attending Bridgewater State College (including not only tuition and fees, but also estimated costs of books, room, board, transportation and personal expenses) and the estimated family contribution obtained from the FAFSA analysis. For example:

$$\begin{array}{l} \text{TOTAL EXPENSES} \\ - \text{FAMILY CONTRIBUTION} \\ = \text{FINANCIAL NEED} \end{array}$$

All students who wish to participate in federal, state or campus based financial aid programs must file a FAFSA or the Renewal Application in place of the FAFSA. FAFSAs may be obtained from a high school guidance office or may be picked up at the Financial Aid Office located in Tillinghast Hall. Renewal Applications should be sent by the Department of Education directly to students who have filed for aid in 2000-2001. It is anticipated that the processing of aid applications by the Department of Education may take up to four weeks. The Financial Aid Office strongly encourages students (and their families) to file early.

To receive the optimum level of consideration for all financial aid program eligibility, the student should file the FAFSA with the Department of Education by March 1, 2001 (not postmarked). Applications for financial aid are accepted after the March 1, 2001 priority date, but awards will be made on a funds

available basis. Applications for students enrolling for the spring semester are accepted on a rolling basis and on a funds available basis.

Students must reapply for financial aid each year they attend the college. The same application procedure will apply. Although the amount and type of aid offered may change due to funding availability and the dictates of program guidelines, an applicant will continue to be eligible as long as financial need is demonstrated and the student maintains satisfactory academic progress. Please see the section on Satisfactory Academic Progress and Student Financial Aid.

The college has strict guidelines regarding refunds of tuition and the distribution of financial aid funds for students who withdraw from the institution. Please refer to the refund section in this catalog.

Financial aid is available for study abroad. Contact the Financial Aid Office for details of funds available for study abroad and application procedures.

Financial Aid

2001-2002 BRIDGEWATER STATE COLLEGE — FINANCIAL AID PROGRAM SUMMARY

	RESIDENCY STATUS	ENROLLMENT LEVEL	MATRICULATION REQUIREMENTS	FINANCIAL ELIGIBILITY	GENERAL APPLICATION PROCEDURES*	2001-2002 FILING PRIORITY DATES
FEDERAL PELL GRANT	NEED NOT BE MASS. RESIDENT	MUST BE ENROLLED AT LEAST 1/4 TIME	MUST BE ACCEPTED INTO UNDERGRADUATE DEGREE PROGRAM	MUST SHOW NEED ACCORDING TO FAFSA NEED ANALYSIS	SUBMIT FAFSA, OR RENEWAL APPLICATION TO FEDERAL PROCESSOR	JUNE 30, 2002
FEDERAL WORK STUDY	NEED NOT BE MASS. RESIDENT	MUST BE AT LEAST HALF-TIME	MUST BE ACCEPTED INTO UNDERGRADUATE DEGREE PROGRAM	MUST SHOW NEED ACCORDING TO FAFSA NEED ANALYSIS	SUBMIT FAFSA, OR RENEWAL APPLICATION TO FEDERAL PROCESSOR	MARCH 1, 2001
FEDERAL SUPPLEMENTAL EDUCATIONAL OPPORTUNITY GRANT	NEED NOT BE MASS. RESIDENT	MUST BE AT LEAST HALF-TIME	MUST BE ACCEPTED INTO UNDERGRADUATE DEGREE PROGRAM	MUST SHOW NEED ACCORDING TO FAFSA NEED ANALYSIS	SUBMIT FAFSA, OR RENEWAL APPLICATION TO FEDERAL PROCESSOR	MARCH 1, 2001
B.S.C. TUITION WAIVER	MUST BE MASS. RESIDENT	MUST BE FULL-TIME	MUST BE ACCEPTED INTO UNDERGRADUATE DEGREE PROGRAM <small>Applies To State Funded Undergraduate Degree Courses Only</small>	MUST SHOW NEED ACCORDING TO FAFSA NEED ANALYSIS	SUBMIT FAFSA, OR RENEWAL APPLICATION TO FEDERAL PROCESSOR	MARCH 1, 2001
B.S.C. TUITION GRANT	MUST BE MASS. RESIDENT	MUST BE AT LEAST HALF-TIME. PRIORITY GIVEN TO FULL-TIME	MUST BE ACCEPTED INTO UNDERGRADUATE DEGREE PROGRAM	MUST SHOW NEED ACCORDING TO FAFSA NEED ANALYSIS	SUBMIT FAFSA, OR RENEWAL APPLICATION TO FEDERAL PROCESSOR	MARCH 1, 2001
B.S.C. FEE GRANT	NEED NOT BE MASS. RESIDENT	MUST BE AT LEAST HALF-TIME	MUST BE ACCEPTED INTO UNDERGRADUATE DEGREE PROGRAM	MUST SHOW NEED ACCORDING TO FAFSA NEED ANALYSIS	SUBMIT FAFSA, OR RENEWAL APPLICATION TO FEDERAL PROCESSOR	MARCH 1, 2001
MASS. GRANT	MUST BE MASS. RESIDENT	MUST BE FULL-TIME	MUST BE ACCEPTED INTO UNDERGRADUATE DEGREE PROGRAM	MUST SHOW NEED ACCORDING TO FAFSA NEED ANALYSIS	SUBMIT FAFSA, OR RENEWAL APPLICATION TO FEDERAL PROCESSOR	MAY 1, 2001

Financial Aid

	RESIDENCY STATUS	ENROLLMENT LEVEL	MATRICULATION REQUIREMENTS	FINANCIAL ELIGIBILITY	GENERAL APPLICATION PROCEDURES*	2001-2002 FILING PRIORITY DATES
MASS. PART-TIME GRANT	MUST BE MASS. RESIDENT	MUST BE AT LEAST HALF-TIME	MUST BE ACCEPTED INTO UNDERGRADUATE DEGREE PROGRAM	MUST SHOW NEED ACCORDING TO FAFSA NEED ANALYSIS	SUBMIT FAFSA, OR RENEWAL APPLICATION TO FEDERAL PROCESSOR	ROLLING BASIS
MASS. NO INTEREST LOAN	MUST BE MASS. RESIDENT	MUST BE FULL-TIME	MUST BE ACCEPTED INTO UNDERGRADUATE DEGREE PROGRAM	MUST SHOW NEED ACCORDING TO FAFSA NEED ANALYSIS	SUBMIT FAFSA, OR RENEWAL APPLICATION TO FEDERAL PROCESSOR	MARCH 1, 2001
FEDERAL PERKINS STUDENT LOAN (5% INTEREST)	NEED NOT BE MASS. RESIDENT	MUST BE AT LEAST HALF-TIME	MUST BE ACCEPTED INTO UNDERGRADUATE DEGREE PROGRAM	MUST SHOW NEED ACCORDING TO FAFSA NEED ANALYSIS	SUBMIT FAFSA, OR RENEWAL APPLICATION TO FEDERAL PROCESSOR	MARCH 1, 2001
FEDERAL FORD DIRECT SUBSIDIZED LOAN (VARIABLE INTEREST)	NEED NOT BE MASS. RESIDENT	MUST BE AT LEAST HALF-TIME	MUST BE ACCEPTED INTO UNDERGRADUATE DEGREE OR GRADUATE DEGREE OR ELIGIBLE CERTIFICATE PROGRAM	MUST SHOW NEED ACCORDING TO FAFSA NEED ANALYSIS	SUBMIT FAFSA, OR RENEWAL APPLICATION TO FEDERAL PROCESSOR AND SIGNED PROMISSORY NOTE TO FINANCIAL AID OFFICE	ROLLING BASIS
FEDERAL FORD DIRECT UNSUBSIDIZED LOAN (VARIABLE INTEREST)	NEED NOT BE MASS. RESIDENT	MUST BE AT LEAST HALF-TIME	MUST BE ACCEPTED INTO UNDERGRADUATE DEGREE OR GRADUATE DEGREE OR ELIGIBLE CERTIFICATE PROGRAM	NOT BASED ON NEED MUST FILE FAFSA TO DETERMINE SUBSIDIZED LOAN ELIGIBILITY FIRST	SUBMIT FAFSA, OR RENEWAL APPLICATION TO FEDERAL PROCESSOR AND SIGNED PROMISSORY NOTE TO FINANCIAL AID OFFICE	ROLLING BASIS
FEDERAL FORD DIRECT PLUS LOAN (VARIABLE INTEREST)	NEED NOT BE MASS. RESIDENT	MUST BE AT LEAST HALF-TIME	MUST BE PARENT OF DEPENDENT STUDENT IN UNDERGRADUATE DEGREE PROGRAM	CREDIT WORTHINESS ANNUAL LIMIT EQUALS (=) COST OF ATTENDANCE MUNUS (-) FINANCIAL AID	SUBMIT B.S.C. FEDERAL PLUS LOAN REQUEST FORM TO FINANCIAL AID OFFICE	ROLLING BASIS
MEFA LOAN (INTEREST RATE SET ANNUALLY)	NEED NOT BE MASS. RESIDENT	MUST BE AT LEAST HALF-TIME	MUST BE PARENT OR SPOUSE OF STUDENT IN UNDERGRADUATE OR GRADUATE DEGREE PROGRAM	CREDIT WORTHINESS ANNUAL LIMITS, \$1,500 TO COST OF ATTENDANCE	SUBMIT MEFA APPLICATION TO MASS EDUCATION FINANCE AUTHORITY	ROLLING BASIS

*General Application Procedures:

- To receive priority consideration for all types of financial aid, your FAFSA or Renewal Application must be **received** by the Federal Processor by: **March 1**, each year.
- Applications received after March 1 will be reviewed and awarded on a funds available basis.
- Notification of eligibility prior to the college billing due date is not guaranteed for late applications.
- BridgeWater State College does not require an institutional application but may request tax returns and/or other documents at a later date to assure that all information is accurate.
- To qualify, a student must be a U.S. citizen or eligible non-citizen, and must also maintain satisfactory academic progress.
- To be eligible for any type of financial aid a student must be accepted into a degree or eligible certificate program.

Federal Direct Subsidized Loan Limits**

Freshman	2,625
Sophomore	3,500
Junior	5,500
Senior and Post Baccalaureate	5,500
Graduate	8,500

** A student may not borrow more than the grade level loan limit for Federal Direct Subsidized, Federal Direct Unsubsidized, or a combination of both, not to exceed the total cost of attendance. **BridgeWater State College Financial Aid Office (508) 531-1341**

The amounts given above are the maximum yearly amounts a student can borrow in both subsidized and unsubsidized loans. You may receive less than these yearly maximum amounts if you receive other financial aid that is used to cover a portion of your cost of attendance.

SATISFACTORY ACADEMIC PROGRESS AND STUDENT FINANCIAL AID

Federal regulations require that Financial Aid recipients maintain "satisfactory academic progress" in their course of study.

To maintain satisfactory academic progress at Bridgewater State College a student must be in good academic standing or in the process of fulfilling the conditions of an academic probation. In addition, a student must successfully complete (for each academic year) a minimum percentage of the total credits necessary to earn his/her degree or certificate or demonstrate evidence of mitigating circumstances. Students who are unable to maintain satisfactory academic progress will be ineligible to receive funding through any Title IV Federal Financial Aid Program including Federal Pell Grant, Federal Perkins Loan, Federal Supplemental Educational Opportunity Grant, Federal Work-Study, Federal Direct Student and Federal Direct Parent Loan or through any of the Massachusetts Office of Student Financial Assistance Programs or the Bridgewater State College Grant Programs.

The schedule of credits needed to maintain satisfactory academic progress for each year of full-time enrollment in the baccalaureate degree program is as follows:

Years of Full-time Enrollment

1 2 3 4 5 6

Cumulative Credits Earned

20 40 60 80 100 120

According to this schedule a full-time degree candidate must accumulate 120 credits and/or earn the degree by the end of the sixth year. One-sixth of the program (20 credits) must be completed by the end of the first year, two-sixths by the end of the second year, etc. For students enrolled less than full-time the minimum cumulative credits required will be calculated on the basis of an adjusted maximum of the number of years allowed to complete the degree. For example, a half-time student (6 to 8 credit hours per semester) would be allowed a maximum of 12 years to earn his/her degree, accumulating one-twelfth/10 credits by the end of the first year, two twelfths by the end of the second year, etc.

Averages of the various maximum time frames allowed for completion of the degree will be used when a

student's enrollment level fluctuates over time. Enrollment level will be based on the number of credits attempted per semester in relation to the number of credits actually earned per semester. Zero-credit courses (**Withdrawals, Incomplete Grades and Freshman Skills (FS) courses**) will be excluded from the calculation of semester hours attempted. The calculations for satisfactory academic progress are made after the grades have been processed for the spring semester, and they include the student's total academic history at this college (excluding transferred credits that were earned at another institution **prior** to matriculation at Bridgewater State College).

Credit Hours Attempted	Probation QPA	Academic Warning	Separation Below This QPA
0-16	Below 2.0	2.0-2.19	1.00
17-31	Below 2.0	2.0-2.19	1.50
32-46	Below 2.0	2.0-2.19	1.65
47-61	Below 2.0	2.0-2.19	1.75
62-89	Below 2.0	2.0-2.19	1.85
90 and above must maintain 2.00 or better			

Satisfactory progress will be reviewed on an annual basis at the conclusion of each spring semester. **Students who have not met the minimum credit requirements will be notified that they are ineligible to receive financial aid until they have earned the minimum number of credits required for their year of enrollment. All aid already awarded will be cancelled.**

Reinstatement of financial aid eligibility may be obtained in one of the following two ways:

1. Students may acquire the minimum credits and/or the QPA required for their year of enrollment by enrolling in additional courses during the summer or regular semesters;
2. An appeal of this determination on the basis of the death of a relative of the student, an injury or illness of the student or other mitigating circumstances may be filed in writing with the Financial Aid Office.

Students appealing the decision should do so as soon as possible upon notification, whether or not financial aid was received, to ensure maximum eligibility on a funds-available basis. All appeals submitted are reviewed individually by the Satisfactory Academic Progress Review Committee, composed of the director of financial aid, the director of student records and registration and the dean of academic administration or their

designees. Students must submit or appeal each year that they are notified of their unsatisfactory academic progress. An appeal granted for a previous year cannot be applied to subsequent years.

Students admitted, or later identified, as physically handicapped, learning disabled or economically or educationally disadvantaged and who do not meet satisfactory academic progress standards for financial aid purposes are encouraged to complete the appeal process.

The determination of the committee is final and the students are notified of the action taken on their appeal before the start of the next semester. **If a student's appeal is granted, that student's financial aid file will be reviewed at that time and aid will be awarded on a funds-available basis. If the student's appeal is denied, the student is not eligible to receive financial aid.**

This appeal process to determine financial aid eligibility must not be confused with the appeal process for academic dismissal from the college. Each appeal process is separate from, and independent of, the other. An appeal to the Satisfactory Academic Progress Committee will determine financial aid eligibility only. An appeal regarding academic dismissal from the college to determine eligibility for reinstatement to the college must be made to the Academic Achievement Center. Academic reinstatement does not automatically guarantee renewed financial aid eligibility. The student must then contact the Financial Aid Office in order to be reconsidered for financial aid eligibility.

STUDENT EMPLOYMENT

In addition to the Federal Work Study Program, Bridgewater State College provides opportunities for employment both on and off campus through the Student Employment Center located in Boyden Hall. Services of the center are open to all Bridgewater State College students regardless of financial aid status.

ALUMNI SCHOLARSHIPS

The Bridgewater Alumni Association provides scholarships to currently enrolled Bridgewater undergraduate students. These individual scholarships are provided by separate trust funds, each specifying the particular criteria to be utilized in selecting a recipient for that award. Application forms are available during February

each year and may be accessed on the BSC website at www.bridgew.edu

GRADUATE ASSISTANTSHIPS

A limited number of graduate assistantships are offered by the Graduate School, subject to the availability of funds, in areas associated with certain programs of the college. For details regarding graduate assistantships, see the *Graduate and Continuing Education* section of the catalog.

OTHER SCHOLARSHIPS

In order to give recognition and prestige to student achievement on campus, many academic departments, clubs, and campus organizations sponsor scholarships and monetary awards to deserving Bridgewater students. A complete listing may be found in the *Bridgewater State College Handbook* and further information regarding application procedures may be obtained in the Office of Student Affairs, or on the BSC website at www.bridgew.edu

VETERAN'S AFFAIRS

The Veterans' Affairs Office provides information on current Veterans Educational Assistance programs, counseling, educational guidance and assistance in obtaining work-study placements. The office is also responsible for maintaining veterans' benefit records and for submitting necessary documentation for initial enrollment and continuing eligibility benefits.

Students who may be eligible for educational benefits include students who are enrolled in day or evening classes, either full- or part-time in undergraduate, graduate and some certificate programs and are veterans of World War II, Korean, Vietnam and post-Vietnam eras; men and women in the Reserves or National Guard; husbands, wives, widows, widowers and children of veterans whose death or permanent and total disabilities were service-connected; service-connected disabled veterans, dependents of servicemen missing in action or prisoners of war for more than 90 days.

For information concerning the Veterans' Educational Assistance programs, the National Guard and selective reserve programs or the state tuition waiver program, please contact the Veterans' Affairs Office, Financial Aid Office, Tillinghast Hall, or call or visit between the hours of 8:30 AM and 5 PM, Monday through Friday. Telephone (508) 531-1341.

ARMY RESERVE OFFICER TRAINING CORPS

Army ROTC offers a program, which provides Bridgewater students the opportunity to graduate as officers and serve in the U.S. Army, the Army National Guard, or the U.S. Army Reserve. Army ROTC enhances a student's education by providing unique leadership and management training, along with practical experience.

Scholarships worth up to \$16,000 annually are available to students who qualify. The scholarship pays for college tuition and required educational fees and provides a \$450 allowance for textbooks, supplies and equipment. Each scholarship also includes a subsistence allowance of up to \$1,500 for every year the scholarship is in effect.

For further information, contact Captain Don Johnson at the Department of Military Science at Stonehill College, North Easton, Massachusetts, (508) 565-1365 or Major Mary Luddy at Boston University (617) 353-4025.

AIR FORCE RESERVE OFFICER TRAINING CORPS

Air Force ROTC is an educational program designed to give men and women the opportunity to become an Air Force officer while completing a bachelor's or master's degree program. The Air Force ROTC program prepares students to assume positions of increasing responsibility and importance in the Air Force.

Through a cross-enrolled program with Boston University, interested Bridgewater State College students may participate in the Air Force Reserve Officer Training Corps Program.

The Air Force offers a wide variety of career fields from which to choose. There is a wealth of opportunities to fly as a pilot, navigator or weapons controller. In addition, we have opportunities for students of ANY MAJOR. Air Force officers start at over \$32,000 as second lieutenants after graduation, and they will make over \$50,000 after four years of service. Great benefits, a generous retirement plan and world travel make it an even better choice.

In addition to the tremendous leadership and management training which cadets receive, they also benefit from several scholarship programs. High school seniors can apply for four- and three-year scholarships, all of

which would cover full tuition at Bridgewater State College and include a tax-free stipend of up to \$600 per month, a \$480 book allowance and uniforms. Applications are due by December 1 of senior year.

Freshmen and sophomores already in college can compete for two- and three-year scholarships, which cover full tuition at Bridgewater State College and include a tax-free stipend of up to \$600 per month, a \$480 book allowance and uniforms. Those who reach junior year but have not yet received a scholarship may receive a Professional Officer Corps Incentive (POCI). These incentives are worth \$1,725 per semester for tuition and books and come with a tax-free stipend of up to \$600 per month. These are not competitive, but are based on meeting minimum Air Force ROTC requirements such as a 2.35 term GPA.

For further information contact the Department of Aerospace Studies, Boston University, 617-353-6316/4705. Classes are held at Boston University and are easily accessible using the commuter rail.

UNDERGRADUATE ACADEMIC PROGRAMS

BACHELOR OF ARTS/BACHELOR OF SCIENCE

The Bachelor of Arts and Bachelor of Science degree programs prepare students for fields of endeavor related to the following areas of study and for graduate school. Some of the degree programs prepare students for secondary or middle school teaching if secondary or middle school education is selected as a minor.

Accounting and Finance
Anthropology
Art
Aviation Science
Biology
Chemistry
Chemistry-Geology
Communication Arts and Sciences
Computer Science
Criminal Justice
Earth Sciences
Economics
English
Geography
History
Management Science
Mathematics
Music
Philosophy
Physical Education
Physics
Political Science
Psychology
Social Work
Sociology
Spanish

The decision as to whether to award the degree of Bachelor of Arts or the degree of Bachelor of Science shall be consistent with the standards in the student's major field as determined by the major department.

In cases where students with double or dual majors are eligible for a BA, BS and/or BSE degree, the student will select which major department will make the decision regarding the degree to be awarded.

Students are advised to consult with their department chairperson or major adviser early in their academic career, but no later than the end of the sophomore year, in order to be certain that course selection will allow graduation with the desired degree.

BACHELOR OF SCIENCE IN EDUCATION

All candidates for Massachusetts Educator Certification are advised to check with their individual education departments or the School of Education and Allied Studies offices regarding proposed regulations changes which may have an impact on their certification program.

All undergraduate and graduate students seeking professional certification must consult the section of this catalog entitled *School of Education and Allied Studies* for important information including institutional deadlines.

The Bachelor of Science in Education is currently offered in the following areas:

Early Childhood Education
Elementary Education
Special Education

In cases where students with double or dual majors are eligible for a BA, BS and/or BSE degree, the student will select which major department will make the decision regarding the degree to be awarded.

MAJOR

Students must meet all requirements of the major as specified under the departmental listings. A minimum of 30 credits and a maximum of 36 credits within the major may be required by a department. The 30 to 36 credits reflect all courses taken in the major department, including those that are listed under the distribution of General Education Requirements. At least one half of the required courses in the major field (excluding cognate requirements) must be successfully completed at this college. A minimum 2.0 GPA in the major is required for graduation. For purposes of determining the 2.0 requirement for the major, the major shall be defined as including only those courses required in the department in which the major is housed or in the major/concentration program in the cases where more than one major/concentration is offered in a department. Students should select a major by the end of the sophomore year.

DOUBLE MAJOR

In order to graduate with a double major, students must meet all requirements of both majors. Completion of the double major will be reflected on the finalized transcript.

Students who wish to be elementary, early childhood or special education teachers are required to select a major in elementary, early childhood or special education and a major in the liberal arts or sciences. Under state certification requirements, all teachers certified after October 1, 1994, are required to have a major in the liberal arts or sciences.

CONCENTRATION

A concentration is a unified set of courses usually composed of core requirements and of those additional course requirements particular to the chosen area of concentration. The total number of core and particular requirements must be at least 24 but not more than 36 credit hours. Cognate courses (required courses outside the major department) are not counted as part of the 36 hours. Only students selecting the major field of study may complete a concentration within that major. The concentration is noted on the transcript. Concentrations are currently available in:

Accounting and Finance

Accounting
Finance

Anthropology

Cultural Anthropology
Public Archaeology

Art

Crafts
Fine Arts
Graphic Design

Aviation Science

Airport Management
Aviation Management
Flight Training

Biology

Biomedical
Cell/Molecular
Environmental
General

Chemistry

Biochemistry
Professional Chemistry

Communication Arts and Sciences

Communication Studies
Theatre Arts
Teacher Certification in Theatre, Dance and Speech

Earth Sciences

General
Environmental Geoscience
Geology

English

Writing

Geography

General
Environmental Geography
Geotechnology
Regional and Economic Planning

History

Military History

Management Science

General Management (Human Resources, Operations)
Energy and Environmental Resources Management
Global Management
Information Systems Management
Marketing
Transportation

Philosophy

Applied Ethics

Physical Education

Athletic Training
Coaching
Exercise Science/Health Fitness
Motor Development Therapy/Adapted Physical Education
Recreation
Teacher Certification in Physical Education (Pre-K-9)
Teacher Certification in Physical Education (5-12)

Physics

General Physics
Professional Physics

Political Science

American Politics
International Affairs
Legal Studies

Psychology

Industrial-Personnel Psychology
Medical Psychology

Sociology

Criminology
Third World Studies

MINOR

A minor is a unified set of courses chosen outside of the major field of study requiring not less than 18 nor more than 21 hours. The minor is recorded on the student's transcript. Minors may include courses from only one department or may be interdisciplinary. Students may use courses that satisfy General Education Requirements or departmental requirements to fulfill interdisciplinary minor requirements unless otherwise prohibited. At least one half of the courses required for the minor must be successfully completed at this college. Students must achieve a minimum 2.0 cumulative average in declared minors. Specific requirements for a minor are found under the departmental descriptions.

Minors are currently offered in:

Accounting and Finance
American Studies
Anthropology
Art
Art History
Asian Studies
Aviation Science
Biochemistry
Biological Sciences
Canadian Studies
Chemistry
Coaching
Communication Disorders
Communication Studies
Computer Science
Dance
Earth Sciences
Economics
English
Exercise Physiology
Geography
Geophysics
Health Education (PreK-9) (Teacher Certification)
Health Education (5-12) (Teacher Certification)
Health Promotion
Health Resources Management
History
Instructional Media
Management Science
Mathematics
*Middle School Education**

Music
Philosophy
Physical Science
Physics
Political Science
Psychology
Public History
Public Relations
Radio and Television Operation and Production
Recreation
Russian and East European Studies
*Secondary Education**
Social Welfare
Sociology
Spanish
Special Education
Theatre Arts
Urban Affairs
Women's Studies

*Students who wish to become middle school or secondary school teachers elect a minor in Middle School Education or Secondary Education and a major from one of the major fields offered. This minor requires more than 21 hours in order to satisfy Massachusetts certification standards.

All candidates for Massachusetts Educator Certification are advised to check with their individual education departments or the School of Education and Allied Studies offices regarding proposed regulations changes which may have an impact on their certification program.

All undergraduate and graduate students seeking professional certification must consult the section of this catalog entitled *School of Education and Allied Studies* for important information including institutional deadlines.

GENERAL EDUCATION REQUIREMENTS

The college requires that all students complete certain General Education Requirements in addition to courses in their major field of study and electives. These requirements are distributed throughout the academic departments so that students will study a variety of disciplines during their college career.

Opportunity exists for students to design their own General Education Requirements rather than following the requirements outlined. For detailed information contact the dean of the school of arts and sciences.

The intention of the college community in developing the General Education Requirements program was to respond to the college's mission by providing a firm grounding in certain fundamental skills and methodologies for all undergraduate recipients of the Bridgewater State College diploma. The GER program is based on the premise that all educated persons, whatever their career interests, should possess the following essential academic skills:

- ability to write clearly and effectively;
- ability to listen and speak clearly and effectively;
- ability to think critically;
- ability to think quantitatively;
- ability to think creatively;
- ability to locate and process information.

The college furthermore has concluded that students should acquire an understanding of a significant body of factual knowledge and principles and experience in the critical and methodological processes of the following:

- description and documentation of western civilization which introduces students to a substantial, coherent and broad perspective on historical knowledge within western culture and to the nature of historical inquiry;
- literary analysis of several literary masterworks of western civilization;
- philosophical/theological analysis of significant human concerns;
- systematic study of modes of artistic expression;
- facts, principles and methods developed by the sciences for explaining the physical and biological world;
- facts, principles and methods developed by mathematics for studying mathematical reality;
- systematic study of a foreign language;
- facts, principles and methods for understanding non-western civilization.

Specific courses which may be used to satisfy these requirements are listed below. Please note that Introduction to Information Resources and Writing I and II must be completed within the first 30 credits at Bridgewater; the Speaking requirement must be satisfied within the first 60 credits; and all GERs should be completed within the first 90 credits taken at Bridgewater State College. In addition, all students must satisfy the state-mandated Constitution requirement and demonstrate proficiency in writing by

successfully completing the college's writing proficiency examination.

- I Writing 6 crs.**
EN 101-102 Writing I, Writing II
- II Speaking 3 crs.**
CC 130 Human Communication Skills
- III Philosophy/Religion 3 crs.**
Select one course.
PL 101 Reasoning and Value
PL 102 Reasoning and Human Nature
PL 103 Reasoning and Politics
PL 104 Reasoning and Religion
PL 105 Reasoning and Science
- IV Locating and Processing Information .. 1 cr.**
ML 102 Introduction to Information Resources
- V History 6 crs.**
Select two courses.
Only one course in U.S. History may satisfy this requirement.
HI 111 Western Civilization to 1715
HI 112 Western Civilization since 1715
HI 121 The Ancient World
HI 124 The World since 1715 (if taken prior to Fall 1998)
HI 131 World History to 1500
HI 132 World History since 1500
HI 221 United States History and Constitutions to 1865
HI 222 United States History and Constitutions since 1865
ID 211H History and Literature of Western Civilization I (All-College Honors students only)
- VI Literature 3 crs.**
Select one course.
(EN 101 and EN 102 or their equivalent is a prerequisite to all other English courses)
EN 211 Literary Classics of Western Civilization to 1600
EN 212 Literary Classics of Western Civilization since 1600
EN 214 The Classical Tradition
EN 221 Major British Writers to 1800
EN 222 Major British Writers since 1800
EN 231 Major American Writers to 1865
EN 232 Major American Writers since 1865

- EN 241 Shakespeare
- EN 251 Literary Themes
- EN 252 Literary Types
- ID 211H History and Literature of Western Civilization I (All-College Honors students only)

VII Artistic Modes of Expression 6 crs.

Select two courses in different disciplines, only one of which may be a studio course. The three disciplines are Art (AR and AH courses), Theatre/Dance (CT and CT/PE courses) and Music (MU courses).

Art

- AH 101 Introduction to Art
- AH 102 Introduction to Architecture
- AH 201 Art Survey: Prehistoric, Ancient and Medieval
- AH 202 Art Survey: Renaissance, Baroque and Modern
- AH 203 American Art and Architecture
- AH 214 Art History Study Tour
- AR 125 Drawing I (studio)
- AR 130 Two-Dimensional Design (studio)
- AR 140 Three-Dimensional Design (studio)
- AR 216 Basic Photography (studio)

Theatre/Dance

- CT 110 Theatre Appreciation
- CT 115 Play Production
- CT 120 Introduction to Acting (*Not open to Theatre Arts majors*) (studio)
- CT 210 Oral Interpretation
- CT 226 Children's Theatre
- CT 236 The American Musical Theatre
- CT/PE 146 Dance Appreciation
- CT/PE 251 Dance History
- CT/PE 255 Creative Dance I

Music

- MU 120 Class Guitar I (Classical Guitar) (studio)
- MU 130 Voice Class I (studio)
- MU 140 Class Piano I (studio)
- MU 160 Music: A Listening Approach
- MU 165 Introduction to Women Composers
- MU 166 Survey of American Jazz
- MU 167 Music of Black Americans
- MU 170 Music Fundamentals
- MU 240 Class Piano II (studio) (*Prerequisite: MU 140 or consent of instructor*)

VIII Physical and Biological Sciences 6 crs.

Select courses from two different departments, of which at least one must be a laboratory course. The departments are biology, chemistry, earth sciences and geography, and physics.

Biology

- BI 100 General Principles of Biology (Lab)
- BI 102 Introduction to Zoology (Lab)
- BI 106 Introductory Plant Science (Lab)
- BI 109 Introduction to Human Disease
- BI 110 Biology: A Human Approach
- BI 111 Human Heredity
- BI 112 Biology and Human Thought
- BI 113 Fundamentals of Biology
- BI 114 Horticulture
- BI 115 The Microbial World and You
- BI 116 Drugs of Plant Origin
- BI 117 The Biological Environment
- BI 118 Evolution
- BI 119 The Botanical World
- BI 128 The Biology of Human Sexuality

Chemistry

- CH 102 Chemistry in Everyday Life
- CH 111 The Art of Chemical Inquiry (Lab)
- CH 131 General Chemistry I (Lab)
- CH 141 Chemical Principles I (Lab)

Earth Sciences and Geography

- ES 100 Physical Geology (Lab)
- ES 102 History of the Earth
- ES 194 Environmental Geology
- GE 100 Physical Geography (Lab)
- GE 120 The Physical World
- GE 196 Environmental Geography

Physics

- PH 100 Physics in the Natural World (Lab)
- PH 102 Modern Physics for the Humanist
- PH 107 Exploring the Universe (Lab)
- PH 180 Energy and its Social Uses
- PH 181 Elements of Physics I (Lab)
- PH 243 General Physics I (Lab)

IX Behavioral Sciences 6 crs.

Select two courses. Each course must be from a different discipline: anthropology, psychology or sociology

Anthropology

- AN 100 Introduction to Cultural Anthropology
- AN 101 Introduction to Physical Anthropology
- AN 103 Introduction to Archaeology
- AN 110 Introduction to Folklore
- AN 111 Myth and Culture

Psychology

- PY 100 Introductory Psychology

Sociology

- SO 102 Introduction to Sociology
- SO 103 Social Problems
- SO 108 Sociology of Religion
- SO 212 Discrimination and Prejudice
(if taken prior to Spring 1997)
- SO 219 Population and Society

X Social Sciences 3 crs.

- Select one course.
- EC 101 Principles of Microeconomics
 - EC 102 Principles of Macroeconomics
 - GS 110 Human Geography
 - GS 170 Regional Geography: The Developed World
 - ID 200 Introduction to Canadian Studies
 - PO 100 Politics in Contemporary Society
 - PO 172 Introduction to American Government
 - PO 260 International Relations
 - PO 274 Western Political Thought

XI Systematic Study of a Foreign

Language 0/3/6 crs.

Students are required to complete successfully a language course at the second-semester level or to test out of such a course. See the *Foreign Languages* section of this catalog for further information concerning completion of this requirement.

- LA 101-102 Elementary Arabic I-II
- LC 101-102 Elementary Chinese I-II
- LE 101-102 English as a Second Language I-II
- LF 101-102 Elementary French I-II
- LG 101-102 Elementary German I-II
- LJ 101-102 Elementary Japanese I-II
- LP 101-102 Elementary Portuguese I-II
- LR 101-102 Elementary Russian I-II
- LS 101-102 Elementary Spanish I-II
- LT 101-102 Elementary Italian I-II

XII Mathematics 3 crs.

- Select one course.
- MA 105 Selected Topics in Mathematics
 - MA 141 Elements of Calculus I
 - MA 151 Calculus I

XIII Facts, Principles and Methods for Understanding Non-Western Civilization 3 crs.

Select one course.
This requirement may **not** be satisfied within the student's major.

- AH 205 Far Eastern Art
- AH 208 Survey of Islamic Art and Architecture
- AN 104 Global Human Issues
- AN 206 Native Cultures of North America
- AN 208 Anthropology of Women
- AN 209 People and Cultures of Africa (*Prerequisite: AN 100*)
- AN 213 Latin American Peoples and Cultures (*Prerequisite: AN 100, SO 102 or consent of instructor*)
- CT 222 Asian Theatre
- EN 253 Non-Western Literature (*Prerequisite: EN 102*)
- FL 300 Languages of the World (*Prerequisite: Students must have satisfied the GER in history*)
- GS 160 Geography of Non-Western Cultures
- HI 151 Asian Civilizations
- LA 211 Arabic Literature in Translation
- LS 210 Latin American Poetry in Translation
- LS 220 The Contemporary Latin American Novel in English Translation
- LS 230 Contemporary Latin American Short Story in Translation
- MU 162 Music in African Culture
- MU 163 Music of the Non-Western World
- PE 345 Sport and Physical Education in East Asian Cultures
- PE 346 Sport and Culture in India
- PL 210 Liberation Ethics (*Prerequisite: one course in philosophy*)
- PL 212 Philosophies of India (*Prerequisite: one course in philosophy*)
- PL 213 Philosophies of China and Japan (*Prerequisite: one course in philosophy*)
- PO 382 Latin American Government and Politics (*Prerequisite: PO 172 and PO 275*)

- PO 385 Government and Politics in the Middle East (*Prerequisite: PO 172 and PO 275 or consent of instructor*)
- PO 387 Government and Politics of Africa (*Prerequisite: PO 172 and PO 275 or consent of instructor*)
- PY 200 Non-Western Theories of Personality (*Prerequisite: PY 100*)
- SO 104 Global Human Issues
- SO 210 Society and Culture in Modern India
- SO 214 Middle Eastern Societies
- SO 217 East Asian Societies: China and Japan
- SO 220 Third World Societies
- SO 221 Religion and Society in Modern Asia

United States and Massachusetts Constitution Requirement

In addition to the general education requirements listed above, students must fulfill the state-mandated requirement in U.S. and Massachusetts Constitutions. This can be satisfied by enrolling in any one of the following:

- HI 221 U.S. History and Constitutions to 1865
- HI 222 U.S. History and Constitutions since 1865
- PO 172 Introduction to American Government
- PO 273 U.S. and Massachusetts Constitutions
- PO 277 American Government: State and Local

Guidelines on General Education Requirements

1. A maximum of two courses (6 credit hours) in a student's major field may be applied toward the GERs. Cognate courses required by the major will apply, as appropriate, toward the GERs. NOTE: The GER requirement **XIII Facts, Principles and Methods for Understanding Non-Western Civilization**, may not be satisfied within the student's major.
2. Beyond the general education and the major requirements, all remaining courses are free electives. A free elective is any course not required to fulfill either the general education or the departmental and cognate requirements of the major.

DIRECTED STUDY

The college permits students to pursue their interests through directed study. Such an undertaking involves independent thinking, hard work and creativity along with the guidance and help of a faculty member. The end result should be a paper or project accepted by the faculty member working with the student. Directed Study, which is limited to three credits with a maxi-

mum of six credits for graduation purposes and is primarily for upperclassmen, is available for the pursuit of independent work. Application forms for directed study are available from the student's major department and should be submitted to the department chairperson for his/her recommendation and then forwarded to the appropriate school dean for approval. To enroll the student, completed forms must be received by the Office of Student Records and Registration prior to the end of the drop/add period.

INTERNSHIP

A number of departments within the college offer students the opportunity to enroll in an internship, practicum or field experience for academic credit. Such experiences provide students, usually in their third or fourth year, the chance to undertake a supervised practical experience in their field of study. Normally, field experience opportunities are available only during the fall and spring semesters.

Students interested in such a field experience have the option of 1) consulting with their faculty adviser for details on programs available through the department, or 2) developing their own program proposals, subject to the approval of the department. If the field experience desired is proposed by the student, it is the student's responsibility to locate a faculty member who will provide the necessary supervision.

Application and Selection

Application forms for a field experience are available from the student's department. The completed form must be filed with the chairperson of the department in which the field experience is to be undertaken no later than the end of the first quarter of the semester prior to the semester in which the field experience is to be undertaken.

The department will screen all applications in order to select students best suited for the positions available. The chairperson will forward the application forms to the dean of the appropriate school for approval. The completed form must be received by the Office of Student Records and Registration prior to the end of the drop/add period to enroll the student.

Applicants must have completed at least 54 credits with a minimum 2.0 cumulative GPA. Departments may set higher standards.

Supervision and Grading

Supervision, evaluation and grading of a field experience is the responsibility of a faculty member in the department offering the program. A student may be removed from the program if, in the judgement of the faculty supervisor, it is in the best interests of the student, agency and/or college. Grades are based on written evaluations from both the faculty supervisor and the agency supervisor.

Credit

From three to fifteen credits in field experience may be earned and applied toward graduation requirements. The number of credits which may apply toward the major will be determined by each department. A minimum of 45 clock hours in the field is required for each credit hour granted.

Compensation

Normally, students may not be compensated except for minimal amounts to cover such expenses as travel.

HONORS PROGRAM

The Honors Program at Bridgewater encourages gifted and highly motivated students to reach their highest potential through critical thinking, scholarship and research. Small classes and close student-faculty relations provide for the vigorous and thorough exchange of ideas, while the program as a whole attempts to create an atmosphere fostering intellectual, artistic and academic achievement.

The program does **not** require students to take on additional coursework beyond the 120 credit hours necessary for graduation; instead, students earn honors credits by taking honors sections of regular courses and/or honors colloquia during their freshman and sophomore years, by completing honors work in certain 300 or 400 level courses during their junior and senior years, and by researching and writing an honors thesis in their senior year.

For all honors work completed with a grade of A or B, students receive honors credit on their transcripts, and those who complete the program receive an honors degree — a goal worth serious effort at a time of strong competition for career and graduate opportunities.

The Honors Program at Bridgewater may be approached in two ways: All-College Honors, which extends through all four undergraduate years, and

Departmental Honors, which runs from the fall of the junior year through the end of the senior year.

ALL-COLLEGE HONORS

Freshman and Sophomore Years

Students seeking All-College Honors must accumulate a total of nine credits of honors level work during their first four semesters. At least six of these credits must be earned in three-credit honors classes, and the remainder may be earned either in a third honors class or in three one-credit honors colloquia taken at various times over the first two years.

Each semester the college offers up to six three-credit honors classes and several colloquia. Both honors classes and colloquia are described in the *Course Schedule* issued shortly before registration. One advantage of the three-credit honors classes is that they fit into a student's regular program, satisfying a General Education Requirement and requiring no overload. The one-credit colloquia, on the other hand, do not carry GER credit, but they offer intensive study in more specialized areas.

Whether in honors classes or colloquia, students are expected to maintain a cumulative Grade Point Average (GPA) of 3.3. Any students who fall below this level may remain in the program for a further semester after which they will be dropped if they do not earn a cumulative 3.3 GPA. Whenever the GPA returns to 3.3, students may reenter the program.

Junior and Senior Years

Students who by the end of the sophomore year have completed the nine credits of honors work described above and who have attained a cumulative GPA of at least 3.3 are eligible to continue in the All-College Honors program as juniors either by entering a Departmental Honors program or by undertaking, through the Honors Center, an individually designed Interdisciplinary Honors program. The interdisciplinary option is particularly attractive to students whose majors do not offer Departmental Honors.

At the beginning of each semester of the junior year both Departmental and All-College Honors students select a 300 or 400 level course to take on an "Honors" basis — i.e., the student completes a special advanced project, under the instructor's direction, in conjunction with the course. As a senior, the student researches and writes an honors thesis (earning three credits for

“....485 Honors Thesis”) under the direction of a faculty member on a one-on-one basis and makes an informal public presentation on the thesis to interested students and faculty. The Departmental Honors Committee or, where appropriate, the student’s Interdisciplinary Honors Committee will determine whether the thesis qualifies the student to graduate with all-college honors. For many students the honors thesis is the intellectual high point of the undergraduate experience — fascinating and exciting in its own right, and valuable as a preparation for graduate school or professional employment.

Credit requirements for All-College Honors may be summarized as follows:

- Nine honors credits at the 100 or 200 level of which at least six must be in three-credit honors classes and the remaining three in a third honors class or in three one-credit honors colloquia;
- At least six credit hours in honors course work at the 300 or 400 level obtained by undertaking special advanced work in junior and/or senior level courses (forms proposing such work must be obtained from the Honors Center, filled out, and returned during the first two weeks of the semester);
- At least three credit hours of honors thesis work under the direction of the major department based on research or other creative work which can include work in the major, in a related major, or in an interdisciplinary studies area.

Students who complete the program will have the phrase “with All-College Honors” entered on their transcripts.

DEPARTMENTAL HONORS

Departmental Honors Programs, which emphasize independent study and research in the major, begin in the fall of the junior year. Programs are currently offered in Accounting and Finance; Art; Biology; Chemistry; Communication Studies and Theatre Arts; English; Foreign Languages; History; Management; Mathematics and Computer Science; Movement Arts; Health Promotion and Leisure Studies; Philosophy; Political Science; and Psychology. Although GPA requirements vary, most departments require an overall GPA of 3.0 or at least 3.3 in the major.

Admission to departmental honors programs does **not** require completion of honors courses or honors colloquia at the freshman and sophomore levels. A minimum of six hours of honors course work taken in the junior and/or senior years is required for departmental honors as well as a thesis or research project. Forms for proposing honors course work and the honors thesis must be obtained from the Honors Center, filled out, and returned during the first two weeks of the semester in which the student wishes to undertake the work. A brief description of honors work at the junior and senior levels will be found under “All-College Honors Junior and Senior Year.” Students who complete a departmental honors program will have the phrase “with Honors in [the appropriate field]” entered on their transcripts.

HONORS CENTER

Students in the program have access throughout the year to the Honors Center. Designed as a study area and meeting place, the center has large work tables, comfortable chairs, computers and a lending library. The center subscribes to various periodicals (most notably *The New York Review of Books*, *The Times Literary Supplement*, *Commentary*, *The New Republic*, *The American Scholar* and *The American Spectator*), which are readily available to students. The center is open from 9 AM to 5 PM on Monday through Friday during the academic year.

Further Information

Further information on the honors program can be obtained from Dr. Charles Nickerson, Director, Honors Program, Academic Achievement Center, Maxwell Library. Telephone (508) 531-1378.

HONOR SOCIETIES

Several departments invite academically talented students to join nationally recognized honor societies. For information on the following, contact the department chairperson.

Alpha Mu Alpha (Marketing)
Kappa Delta Pi (Education)
Lambda Pi Eta (Communication Studies)
Omicron Delta Epsilon (Economics)
Phi Alpha, Beta Chi Chapter (Social Work)
Phi Alpha Theta (History)
Pi Kappa Delta (Forensics)
Pi Mu Epsilon (Mathematics)
Pi Sigma Alpha, Pi Upsilon Chapter (Political Science)
Psi Chi (Psychology)
Sigma Gamma Epsilon, Zeta Iota Chapter (Earth Science and Geography)

INTERDISCIPLINARY PROGRAMS

The college offers a number of interdisciplinary programs, providing majors, minors and pre-professional programs. See the section on *Interdisciplinary and Preprofessional Programs*.

CROSS REGISTRATION

CAPS

College Academic Program Sharing is designed to provide full-time students attending a Massachusetts state college the opportunity to study at another Massachusetts state college in order to add a different or specialized dimension to their undergraduate studies. Students may take 3 to 30 semester hours of credit without going through formal registration procedures and without a formal transfer credit approval process. Courses taken under the CAPS program are not included in the student's GPA. For further information contact the Office of Student Records and Registration.

SACHEM

Through the Southeastern Association for Cooperation of Higher Education in Massachusetts, qualified full-time students may cross-register for two courses each semester, one of which is not offered at their own institution, without going through formal registration procedures. Tuition is covered within the student's full-time tuition charge at Bridgewater State College. Schools participating in this program include Bristol Community College, Cape Cod Community College, Dean Junior College, Massachusetts Maritime Academy, Massasoit Community College, Stonehill College, University of Massachusetts Dartmouth and Wheaton College. Application for cross-registration must be made through the Office of Student Records and Registration.

UNDERGRADUATE ACADEMIC POLICIES

ACADEMIC YEAR

The regular academic year consists of two semesters (fall and spring) of approximately sixteen weeks each. The college also holds two summer sessions of approximately five weeks each. Curricula leading to baccalaureate degrees are so planned that a student carrying 15 credit hours each semester will ordinarily be able to complete the requirements for graduation in four years or eight semesters.

STATEMENT OF STUDENT RESPONSIBILITY

The college catalog is made available to Bridgewater State College students. In all cases, the student bears ultimate responsibility for reading the catalog and following the academic policies and regulations of the college. A copy of the college catalog may be obtained by contacting the Admissions Office or may be viewed on the Web at www.bridgew.edu.

GRADUATION REQUIREMENTS

Degrees will be awarded to candidates who have fulfilled the following:

1. A MINIMUM of 120 credits, distributed according to the General Education Requirements, the requirements of the declared major and any free electives.
Satisfactory completion of all requirements for a bachelor's degree must be under a catalog in effect within eight (8) years of the date of graduation. The catalog used, however, may be no earlier than the catalog in effect at the time of matriculation or, in the case of a change of major or minor, no earlier than the catalog in effect when the major or minor was formally declared.

Note:

This policy does not apply to students enrolled in programs governed by state and/or federal regulations where current academic requirements may need to be met. Students should check with their department where applicable;

2. A MINIMUM of 30 credit hours completed at Bridgewater, including at least half of the requirements for the major program and for any minors.

Note:

No more than 69 credits earned at a two-year institution, and accepted in transfer by Bridgewater State College, may be applied to the baccalaureate degree;

3. A MINIMUM cumulative grade point average (GPA) of 2.0 (or higher if required by the major at Bridgewater) and any other academic requirements of the student's major department as approved by the college governance procedures;
4. A MINIMUM cumulative grade point average (GPA) of 2.0 or higher in the student's major(s) and minor(s) requirements taken at Bridgewater.

Note:

- The credit earned in an Introductory College Skills course may not be used to satisfy General Education Requirements nor may it be applied toward the minimum number of credits required for graduation in any major.
- From any and all co-curricular activities in which a student might wish to participate and for which the college grants or may decide to grant credit in the future, a student may accumulate not more than one (1) credit per semester, nor more than two (2) per year, nor more than six (6) per college career.
Exception: All one credit cocurricular and physical education activity courses that are required for students officially enrolled in an approved major, concentration or minor may be counted toward graduation.
- Students will not be allowed to graduate until all financial debts to the college have been paid.

Conferral of a degree occurs when the registrar finalizes the student's academic record and confirms that all requirements have been satisfied. Participation in the commencement ceremony does not constitute conferral of the degree. Similarly, inclusion of a student's name in such publications as the commencement program does not confirm eligibility for the degree.

DEGREE APPLICATION

Students who expect to receive their degrees from Bridgewater State College are required to complete formal degree applications. These applications are available in the Office of Student Records and Registration. Each student is responsible for meeting all degree requirements and for ensuring that the Office of Student Records and Registration has received all credentials.

Degree application cards must be returned to the Office of Student Records and Registration by the following dates:

April 1 (for Winter Graduation)
October 1 (for Spring Graduation)
March 1 (for Summer Graduation)

GRADUATION WITH HONORS

Academic excellence for the baccalaureate program is recognized by awarding degrees *summa cum laude* (cumulative GPA of 3.8 or higher), *magna cum laude* (cumulative GPA of 3.6 to 3.79), and *cum laude* (cumulative GPA of 3.3 to 3.59). The cumulative GPA determined for honors is based on all college-level work attempted at Bridgewater State College.

The *Commencement Program* is printed prior to grades being submitted for the student's final semester; therefore, the Office of Student Records and Registration must print the honors designation that a student has earned up to the time of publication. The student's diploma and finalized transcript, however, will reflect the official honors designation based upon the student's final grade point average. Honors announced at Commencement ceremonies will reflect the student's final grade point average.

COMMENCEMENT CEREMONY

The college conducts two commencement ceremonies annually, in winter and in spring. Students who complete requirements in August or December will be invited to participate in the winter ceremony.

GRADING SYSTEM

The college uses the letter-grade system of marking to indicate the student's relative performance: A — Superior; B — Good; C — Satisfactory; D — Poor; F — Failure; IP — In Progress; W — Withdrawn; WP — Withdrawn Passing; WF — Withdrawn Failing. Grades in the A, B, C, and D ranges may include a designation of plus or minus. In computing averages, grades are assigned the following numerical values:

A	4.0	B-	2.7	D+	1.3
A-	3.7	C+	2.3	D	1.0
B+	3.3	C	2.0	D-	0.7
B	3.0	C-	1.7	F	0.0

Certain courses may be offered on an "unsatisfactory (U) /satisfactory (S)" or "pass (P) /fail (F)" basis. No numerical value is assigned to these grades. A symbol of WA may be given to any student who ceases attending a course without withdrawing between the end of the drop/add period and the end of the withdrawal period.

Grades for all courses (day and evening) at Bridgewater State College become a part of the student's record and are used in computing the GPA.

Change of Grade

If a student believes that a mistake was made in the original grade recorded for a course, the student may petition the instructor for a change of grade no later than the last day of final exams in the academic semester following that in which the grade was recorded. A change of grade will not be considered after this time.

Audit

A student may audit (AU) a course to gain knowledge in a particular subject area without earning credit or a grade. Students auditing a course attend and participate in classes; however, they are exempt from examinations. The course is automatically designated AU and becomes part of the student's permanent academic record. Audited courses will not be used to fulfill degree or graduation requirements.

Incomplete

An incomplete (IN) may be given at the discretion of the instructor. The time by which missing work must be made up, both in graduate and undergraduate courses, is also at the discretion of the instructor; however, this time period may not extend beyond the last day of classes of the academic semester following that in which the incomplete was earned. If a course is not successfully completed by this deadline, the Incomplete will automatically be changed to a grade of "F" (Failure). Candidates for graduation should note, however, that all work must be completed prior to graduation, including resolution of any grades of incomplete, since as of the date the degree is conferred the record is finalized.

Grade Point Average (GPA)

The Grade Point Average indicates the student's overall academic average. It is calculated on both a semester and a cumulative basis. The GPA is computed by multiplying the grade numerical value received in each course by the number of credit hours per course. These totals are combined, and the result is divided by the total number of semester hours carried.

EXAMPLE COURSE	NO. OF HOURS		GRADE		TOTAL
Biology	3	x	(A)	4.0	12.0
French	3	x	(C+)	2.3	6.9
English	3	x	(B)	3.0	9.0
History	3	x	(B+)	3.3	9.9
Math	3	x	(B-)	2.7	8.1
	15				45.9
$45.9 \div 15 = 3.06$ GPA					

Projecting an Anticipated Grade Point Average

If a student hopes to earn an overall 3.3 GPA, he or she can project the semester GPA needed to achieve this goal by following the steps listed below:

- | | | |
|--|--|--|
| 1) 3.3 | x 30 | = 99.0 |
| desired GPA | total credit hours at the end of next semester | necessary grade points |
| 2) 99.0 | - 45.9 | = 53.1 |
| necessary grade points for desired GPA | grade points already earned | grade points needed next semester |
| 3) 53.1 | + 15 | = 3.54 |
| grade points needed | credit hours for next semester | semester GPA needed for an overall 3.3 GPA |

Mid-Semester Warning Notices

Faculty may elect to send mid-semester warning notices to undergraduate students who are receiving less than a C- (1.7) average in any course at that time. It is the student's responsibility to meet with his/her adviser and the instructor of any course in which a warning is received. Since mid-semester warning notices are not issued by all instructors, students who do not receive notification are cautioned not to presume that they are maintaining a grade of C- or better.

Repeat Courses

Undergraduate students may repeat a course for which they receive a grade of C- or less. Although all courses will appear on the student's transcript, credit for the course will be awarded only once unless otherwise stated in the college catalog. For the first three times that a course is taken, only the most recent grade will be used to calculate the GPA, regardless of which grade is higher. All grades for courses taken the third and subsequent times will be used in the calculation of the student's GPA. [This policy does not apply to courses taken at the graduate level.]

Please note that the Veterans Administration will not pay for a repeated course in which a passing grade has previously been earned.

DEAN'S LIST

The Dean's List is published at the end of each semester to honor the academic achievement of full-time undergraduate students. A 3.3 average for the semester is required with a minimum of 12 credits completed, and no grades of "incomplete" (IN).

ACADEMIC STANDING

In order for a matriculated or non-matriculated student to avoid separation from Bridgewater State College, his/her cumulative GPA must remain above the probation level as indicated below:

ACADEMIC STANDING	ACADEMIC CREDIT HOURS	WARNING	PROBATION GPA	SEPARATION BELOW THIS GPA
0-16	2.0-2.19	Below 2.0	1.00	
17-31	2.0-2.19	Below 2.0	1.50	
32-46	2.0-2.19	Below 2.0	1.65	
47-61	2.0-2.19	Below 2.0	1.75	
62-89	2.0-2.19	Below 2.0	1.85	
90 and above	must maintain 2.00 or better	—	2.00	

For the purposes of this policy "academic standing credit hours" includes all quality hours at BSC plus all credit accepted in transfer. However, only quality hours earned at BSC will be utilized in determining GPA.

In order for a first semester transfer student to avoid separation from the college, his/her cumulative GPA must remain at 1.5 or above. After the first semester, a transfer student follows the table above.

ACADEMIC PROBATION

Students on academic probation are limited to thirteen (13) semester hours during the semester they are on probation. In addition, academic probation may involve 1) an adjustment in the student's academic load, 2) frequent interviews between the student and adviser for the analysis of difficulties and for checking the student's progress, 3) a stipulation that certain courses be taken to improve the student's academic performance, 4) restrictions on the student's extracurricular activities, and 5) other such precautions as are deemed advisable.

ACADEMIC SEPARATION

Students who have been academically separated from the college may not take courses at the college (day or evening) for at least one academic semester. After this time period, students may apply for readmission through the admissions office. Although not required, it is recommended that readmission applicants give evidence of at least one semester of academic work with a 2.5 GPA or better at some other institution of higher learning. Students who have previously completed courses at a college are reminded that a total of not more than 69 credit hours may be transferred from two-year institutions. However, course work taken

elsewhere will not necessarily be accepted as transfer credit. An undergraduate matriculated student who is academically dismissed twice can only apply for readmission after a three-year period. If readmitted, the student is placed on academic probation and must achieve a minimum GPA of 2.0 in order to continue. The grade point average of the student will be resumed after readmission. Students who have left the college for a minimum of three years may be given special consideration upon written appeal to the vice president of academic affairs.

Note: Academic readmission or reinstatement to the college does not guarantee renewed financial aid eligibility. The student must contact the Financial Aid Office to be considered for financial aid.

SATISFACTORY ACADEMIC PROGRESS

In addition to being in good academic standing (please see the preceding section), a student is defined as making satisfactory academic progress when the academic record shows successful completion of a specified number of credits per semester. Full-time students must earn a minimum of 10 semester credits each semester to achieve satisfactory academic progress. Students should note that many financial assistance programs require participants to make satisfactory academic progress, in order to remain eligible.

See the *Financial Aid* section of this catalog for further information concerning satisfactory academic progress for financial aid purposes.

CLASSIFICATION DESIGNATION

Students are designated as being in a given classification on the basis of the number of credits they have earned for courses completed successfully. The list below shows the number of credits which must be recorded in order for a student to be designated as a member of a particular classification.

Students should understand that these are *minimum* totals of credits accrued. The normal course load is 15 credits per semester, and it is this total which, maintained over eight semesters, yields the 120 credits required as a minimum for the baccalaureate degree.

For registration purposes, students will be classified based upon the total number of credit hours earned prior to the semester in which the registration is held.

Classification	Credit Hours Completed
Senior	84
Junior	54
Sophomore	24
Freshman	—

REGISTRATION

Preregistration is held for returning, matriculated undergraduate, graduate and Joint Admission students in November for the spring semester and April for the fall semester. During the advising period held two weeks prior to registration, a student meets with his/her adviser to review the student's progress toward meeting General Education Requirements and specific degree requirements. A class schedule is developed, and the student's registration form is signed by the adviser. In the case of double majors, the form must be signed by both advisers. Preregistration is available via the world wide web and in person. Students who wish to register via the web must secure electronic permission to register from their adviser at their advising session. Preregistration time is based on the student's classification (Senior, Junior, Sophomore, etc.) at the close of the previous semester.

A returning non-matriculated student may register via the web following the close of preregistration or choose mail, fax or in-person registration.

Registration by mail, fax or in-person is available to all students following preregistration in November and April and before each summer session. Walk-in registration is held in the Rondileau Campus Center prior to the opening of classes for each semester and summer session.

Registration cannot be conducted via the Web for summer sessions.

The *Course Schedule*, published shortly before each registration period, provides specific registration dates and instructions on how to register. Students will not be allowed to register for courses until all financial debts to the college are paid and health records are up to date.

COURSE LOADS

Full-time undergraduate students must carry a course load of 12 to 18 credit hours or the equivalent each semester. The typical course load is 15 hours. Students wishing to carry more than 18 credit hours must

receive permission from the appropriate school dean prior to registration. Failure to carry at least 12 credit hours may jeopardize housing, financial aid status and athletic eligibility.

It is recommended that students limit their course loads during the summer to six or fewer credit hours each session.

It is recommended that students not carry semester courses during the session in which they enroll in student teaching.

COURSE AUDIT

Students may audit courses under the guidelines noted below. The student will receive no academic credit for the courses nor will a grade be reflected in his or her cumulative grade point average.

- A student may audit a course subject to the approval of his or her adviser or department chairperson and consent of the instructor.
- A student is subject to conditions established by the department and/or instructor for the audited course.
- A student registering for credit has course enrollment preference over an auditing student. Therefore, a student must register for audit only during the drop/add period by submitting forms provided by the Office of Student Records and Registration. A student's status as an auditor in a course cannot be changed.
- A student may register for one audit course per semester. Exception may be granted by petition to the appropriate school dean.
- A student receives no credit for an audited course. The student's academic record will reflect the course enrollment with the notation AU.
- A student will be charged the same tuition and fees for an audited course as for a course taken for credit.

PREREQUISITES

Students must have the necessary prerequisite for each course. Prerequisites, if any, are indicated with the individual course listing and are enforced at the time of registration. Prerequisite courses taken at institutions other than Bridgewater State College must be docu-

mented (transcript or grade report, and in some cases, course description) prior to registration.

Students who wish to enroll in a course without the prerequisite(s) must obtain a Prerequisite Override Form prior to registering for the course. The form must be signed by the chairperson of the department through which the course is offered and, in some cases, the instructor of the course. Students seeking an override of professional education prerequisites for courses taught through the School of Education and Allied Studies must complete a Request for a Student to Take an Upper Level Professional Education Course Without Formal Program Admission Form and obtain all required signatures.

COURSE DROPS AND ADDS

The Drop/Add Schedule is as follows:

- The Drop/Add period for 15-week semester courses ends after the 6th weekday of the semester.
- The Drop/Add period for 7-week quarter courses ends after the 3rd weekday of the quarter.
- The Drop/Add period for 5-week summer courses ends after the 3rd weekday of the session.
- The Drop/Add period for 10-week summer courses ends after the 5th weekday of the session.
- The Drop/Add period for non-regular courses ends one weekday after the first class meeting. However, students cannot add intensive — e.g., weekend or one-week — courses after the first class meeting.

No adds or drops will be permitted after these deadlines. Drop/Add forms are available at the Office of Student Records and Registration during the drop/add period. It is advisable that students discuss changes in their schedule with their adviser.

If students fail to drop courses appropriately, a grade of "F" will be entered on their academic record. This grade will be used in computing the GPA.

ATTENDANCE POLICY

Students are responsible for satisfactory attendance in each course for which they are registered. Satisfactory attendance shall be determined by the instructor within the context of this policy statement. The approval of excused absences and the assignment of makeup work are the prerogative of the course instructor. The college Health Services does not make judgements about whether a student can attend class except in rare cases when attendance would be harmful to the student's

health or the health of others. In general, students will be excused without penalty for reasons such as illness, participation in official college events, personal emergencies and religious holidays. Students should consult with faculty members in advance of any absence whenever feasible.

NOTE: If a student fails to attend the first three class hours of a course, the instructor has the option of deleting the student from the class roll.

If a student has a concern with regard to the attendance policies or a faculty member has a concern about a student's excessive absence, he or she should confer with the chairperson of the department.

MAKE-UP TESTS AND EXAMINATIONS

The procedure for making up an examination held during the semester is determined by the individual instructor or the department. If a student misses an examination, it is the student's responsibility to notify the instructor immediately so that alternative arrangements may be made.

The privilege of making up a final examination will be granted only when the cause has been the serious illness of the student or a member of his or her immediate family. All such excuses must be documented by a medical doctor and submitted to the instructor of the course.

WITHDRAWAL FROM COURSES FOLLOWING THE DROP/ADD PERIOD

If, for some serious reason, a student wishes to withdraw from courses after the drop/add period, written permission must be secured on course withdrawal forms provided by the Office of the Student Records and Registration. Only if such a form is filed in the Office of Student Records and Registration by the end of the fifth week of a semester course, or by the end of the third week of a quarter course, may the grade of "W" be recorded. A student who withdraws between the fifth week and the 10th week of a semester course, or between the third and fifth week of a quarter course, will be assigned a grade of WP or WF. A symbol of WA may be given to any student who ceases attending a course without officially withdrawing between the end of the drop/add period and the end of the withdrawal period. In all other instances a grade of "F" shall be given. Grades of W, WP, WF or the symbol WA, will not be computed in the student's

GPA. *Normally, no student will be permitted to withdraw from a semester-long course after the 10th week of classes or after the fifth week of a quarter course.*

WITHDRAWAL FROM COLLEGE

Forms for official withdrawal from the college may be obtained from the Academic Achievement Center located in the Maxwell Library. Professional staff from the Academic Achievement Center will assist in completing the process, including the review of alternatives available to the student. Should the student leave the college without giving official notification, failing grades will be recorded for all courses. After the 10th week of classes, grades will be recorded for all classes and the withdrawal will not be effective until the last day of the semester.

Students who withdraw from the college in good standing may reenter by contacting the Office of Student Records and Registration.

Students who are withdrawn due to academic dismissal should refer to the section on Readmission in the *Undergraduate Admissions* section of this catalog.

LEAVE OF ABSENCE

Undergraduate students who wish to interrupt academic studies for one or two semesters (excluding the summer sessions), for financial, professional or personal reasons, need not officially withdraw from the college. Instead, students may take a one or two semester leave of absence by notifying the Academic Achievement Center no later than 30 days prior to the beginning of the first semester of leave. Such a leave of absence will not affect a student's academic standing, the program and degree requirements under which that student first matriculated, or one's future eligibility for financial aid or housing, provided that the returning student meets specified guidelines and deadlines for application for such services. Please consult the Financial Aid Office in advance to determine the effect of a leave on aid.

READMISSION OR REINSTATEMENT FOLLOWING WITHDRAWAL FROM COLLEGE

Undergraduates who withdraw from the college in good academic standing and wish to reenter the college must apply through the Office of Student Records and Registration. Such students are generally approved for reinstatement provided their application is filed well in advance of the semester in which they

choose to return: not later than May 1 for fall semester readmission and not later than November 1 for spring semester readmission.

See the *Undergraduate Admissions* section of this catalog for information concerning readmission following academic separation.

DECLARATION OF MAJOR FOR FRESHMEN

All students who enter as freshmen must formally declare a major or choose the status of an undeclared major. The undeclared student should select a major by the end of the sophomore year. Freshmen may change their area of interest by obtaining the necessary forms from the Academic Achievement Center. Although early childhood, elementary education and special education majors may not be formally admitted into the teacher education program until the second semester of the sophomore year, they must confirm their continued interest in these majors by the same process used by the other freshmen for declaration of majors. In addition to their education program, students must also elect a major in the liberal arts.

CHANGE OF MAJOR FOR UPPERCLASSMEN

Students may change majors at any time by obtaining a "change of major card" from the Academic Achievement Center, securing the signatures of the department chairpersons involved, and filing the completed card with the Academic Achievement Center.

DECLARATION/CHANGE OF CONCENTRATION

To elect a concentration, students must complete a Concentration Declaration Form in the Academic Achievement Center. Students may change their concentration at anytime by obtaining a "change of concentration card" from the Academic Achievement Center.

DECLARATION/CHANGE OF MINOR

In order to be enrolled in any minor offered by the college, a student must declare the intended minor on forms available from the Academic Achievement Center. Students may change their minor at anytime by obtaining a "change of minor card" from the Academic Achievement Center.

Students planning on being certified as secondary or middle school teachers should declare their minor in Secondary Education or Middle School Education during their freshman or sophomore year.

Certification that the requirements of the minor have been met is made on the Degree Application Card by the department offering the minor. Students must achieve a minimum 2.0 cumulative average in declared minors for graduation.

CREDIT BY EXAMINATION

The college encourages qualified students to meet certain graduation requirements through "Credit by Examination." Currently the college will award credit for successful completion of the College Level Examination Program's (CLEP) general or subject area examinations. In addition, certain departments offer their own examinations for which credit can be awarded. Additional information can be obtained from the Office of Graduate and Continuing Education at (508) 531-1261.

See the *Undergraduate Admissions* section of this catalog for further information concerning credit by examination.

TRANSFER OF CREDIT AFTER ADMISSION

In order for undergraduates to receive credit for courses taken at other accredited institutions, approval must be obtained in advance.

Application forms are available in the Office of Student Records and Registration. Applications for approval of a course from another institution should be accompanied by the appropriate catalog from that institution. Approval must be obtained prior to registering for class. It is the student's responsibility to have official transcripts sent directly by the institution to the Office of Student Records and Registration within six weeks after the completion of the course.

NOTE: Not more than 69 credits earned at a two-year college and not more than 90 credits earned at a four-year institution may be accepted in transfer. Students who attain an associate's degree from a two-year institution may not transfer additional credits even though they may have fewer than 69 credits. Grades for courses taken at an institution other than Bridgewater State College are **not** used in computing the student's GPA.

ACADEMIC INTEGRITY

Institutions of higher education are dedicated to the pursuit of truth. In this pursuit academic honesty is so fundamental that it can not be taken for granted.

Faculty, students and administrators all have a responsibility to value, demonstrate and safeguard academic integrity as one of the college's most essential institutional values. The college has an obligation to establish and promote standards of academic integrity and each member of the college community has the responsibility to understand, support and practice them. When standards of academic integrity are followed, teaching and learning can proceed in an environment of trust. When such standards are violated, teaching and learning are in doubt and suspicion. Therefore, the best interests of the college community require that cases of alleged academic dishonesty be addressed seriously but equitably. At Bridgewater, academic honesty is expected of all students; plagiarism and cheating are not condoned and are subject to academic penalty, which may result in a failure for the course in which the violation took place. A record of the violation is kept and may result in suspension or dismissal from the college.

The procedure for implementing an academic penalty for academic misconduct, which includes, but is not limited to plagiarism, cheating, disruption of teaching or research, dishonest practices in connection with examinations and disruptive classroom behavior, is as follows:

- A. The instructor shall notify the student of the alleged violation and the proposed penalty, and they shall discuss the matter informally within five (5) school days of the notice of the alleged infraction. The instructor shall notify the vice president of academic affairs or designee in writing of the alleged violation, proposed penalty and the outcome of the meeting held with the student.
- B. If the student does not appeal:
 1. The instructor will impose the penalty and will notify the vice president of academic affairs or designee in writing of the incident and the penalty.
 2. The vice president of academic affairs or designee will notify the student that she/he has received notification of the offense and the penalty imposed.
 3. A record of the case will be maintained in the office of the vice president for academic affairs.
- C. If the matter is not resolved, the student may file a letter of appeal with the vice president of academic affairs or designee within five (5) school days, and the student and instructor, each with an advocate from the college, should either choose to have one,

shall meet with the department chairperson of the department in which the alleged infraction took place within ten (10) school days from date of notification to discuss the alleged violation of the college policy. The resulting recommendation shall be forwarded in writing by the chairperson to the vice president of academic affairs, or designee.

- D. If the student and/or the instructor are dissatisfied with the recommendation, or if resolution has not been attained, the student and/or instructor may file a letter of appeal with the vice president of academic affairs or designee within five (5) school days.
- E. Based upon the allegations or evidence received, the vice president of academic affairs or designee shall determine if the case will be sent to the academic review panel. The members of the academic review panel will consist of three members of the academic policies committee, appointed by the chairperson of that committee, but may not include members of the department in which the alleged infraction occurred.
 1. The vice president of academic affairs or designee will notify the chairperson of the academic policies committee and forward all information pertaining to the alleged violation. The chairperson will present all material to the academic review panel.
 2. The academic review panel shall investigate any alleged violation of policy or law which may occur in the classroom or which relates to the teaching/learning process and recommend sanctions to the vice president of academic affairs or designee. The academic review panel shall conduct its investigations within fifteen (15) school days following notification and shall follow the requirements of due process.
 3. The recommendation of the academic review panel shall be forwarded in writing to the vice president of academic affairs or designee, who shall inform both the student and the instructor of the decision in writing by hand or by return receipt requested addressee only mail.
- F. Further appeals shall be made to the president of the college and to the Board of Trustees.
- G. Except in the case of expulsion from the college, any record of an alleged violation of academic policy will be destroyed upon the graduation of the respondent. The vice president of academic affairs will review written petitions to destroy records prior to the expiration of that period of time on a case by case basis.

INTERCOLLEGIATE ATHLETICS ELIGIBILITY

The following five rules govern intercollegiate athletics eligibility for most students attending Bridgewater.

1. A student-athlete must be a full-time undergraduate student.
2. A student-athlete must maintain a minimum of twelve (12) credit hours or the equivalent each semester.
3. A student-athlete must maintain a minimum grade point average (GPA) of 2.0.
4. A student-athlete must pass 24 credit hours (normal progress rule) or the equivalent in an academic year as a full-time student.
5. A student-athlete must sign the N.C.A.A. student-athlete statement concerning eligibility, a Buckley Amendment consent and drug testing consent.

Student-athletes are required to undergo both physical and orthopedic examinations prior to competing on intercollegiate teams. Specific information on these exams can be obtained either from the director of athletics or from the head athletic trainer.

In addition, there are very specific requirements which must be met by transfer students from other four-year institutions, transfer students from two-year or junior colleges and students who have been involved in multiple transfers. For information, please confer with the director of athletics.

On a case-by-case basis, a student enrolled in part-time academic course load as an accommodation to a documented disability will not be excluded from participating in athletic programs. The student shall follow the normal petition and appeal processes.

DISMISSAL POLICIES

Students are admitted to Bridgewater State College with the expectation that they will accept and abide by the standards of conduct and scholarship established by the faculty, administration and student governing boards. The college reserves the right to require students to withdraw who do not maintain acceptable academic standing. The college also reserves the right to dismiss, with due process, students who do not meet the requirements of conduct and order or whose behavior is inconsistent with the standards of the college. The *Bridgewater State College Handbook* outlines campus policies and may be obtained in the Office of Student Affairs.

GRADUATE AND CONTINUING EDUCATION

Edward Minnock, (508) 531-1261
Dean, Graduate and Continuing Education

James Plotner, (508) 531-1300
Assistant Dean

Paul Wright, (508) 531-1300
Assistant Dean

The Graduate and Continuing Education Office seeks to extend the resources of the college to Southeastern Massachusetts to meet the educational (graduate and undergraduate), economic and workforce development needs of the region.

Students pursuing undergraduate courses during the evening (after 4 PM) will be governed by all policies and procedures related to the degree or program area of study for which they applied and were subsequently accepted. Please see the undergraduate section of this catalog for specific registration, program and course information. Nonmatriculated students may take individual courses for their own personal and professional growth and enrichment.

The Graduate and Continuing Education Office at Bridgewater State College provides leadership, coordination and support for all academic departments engaged in graduate instruction. The graduate dean, the graduate faculty and the Graduate Education Council are responsible for the maintenance of appropriate standards for graduate degrees and certificates.

The primary objective of Bridgewater's graduate programs is to increase to an advanced level each graduate student's individual understanding of and competence in a designated field of study. By extending the student's area of knowledge, research skills and creative talents, the graduate programs of the college aim to increase the individual's ability to pursue and contribute to a satisfying career.

The Graduate and Continuing Education Office is located in the Maxwell Library, ground floor, Park Avenue entrance. The Graduate and Continuing Education Office is open Monday through Thursday from 9AM to 5PM. The office is open evenings when classes are in session. Contact the Graduate and

Continuing Education office for evening hours at (508) 531-1300 or (508) 531-1261.

Persons interested in pursuing a master's degree, certificate of advanced graduate study (CAGS) or certification program on either a full-time or part-time basis should request appropriate application materials from the Graduate and Continuing Education Office. Students are responsible for being aware of the general policies, procedures and requirements for graduate courses and programs outlined in the following pages prior to enrolling in courses carrying graduate credit. For additional information relative to a specific undergraduate or graduate program, students should contact the appropriate department chairperson or graduate program coordinator in the department involved.

GRADUATE PROGRAMS

MASTER OF ARTS (M.A.)

Programs leading to the degree of Master of Arts are offered in the following areas:

English
Psychology

MASTER OF ARTS IN TEACHING (M.A.T.)

Programs leading to the degree of Master of Arts in Teaching are offered in the following areas:

Biology
Chemistry
Creative Arts
Earth Sciences
English
Health Education
History
Mathematics
Physical Education
Physical Sciences
Physics
Social Studies

MASTER OF EDUCATION (M.Ed.)

Programs leading to the degree of Master of Education are offered in the following areas:

Counseling
Early Childhood Education
Educational Leadership

Elementary Education
Health Promotion
Instructional Technology
Library Media Studies
Reading
Special Education

MASTER OF PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION (M.P.A.)

The Master of Public Administration degree offers concentrations in the following areas:

Financial and Personnel Administration
Municipal and Regional Development and Management
Nonprofit and Human Services Administration
Public Safety Administration

MASTER OF SCIENCE (M.S.)

Programs leading to the degree of Master of Science are offered in the following areas:

Computer Science
Criminal Justice
Physical Education

MASTER OF SCIENCE IN MANAGEMENT (M.S.M.)

The Master of Science in Management degree offers concentrations in the following areas:

Accounting
Global Electronic Commerce
Marketing
Organizational Development
Technology Management

CERTIFICATE OF ADVANCED GRADUATE STUDY (C.A.G.S.)

A program leading to the CAGS in Education is offered in the following areas:

Counseling
Educational Leadership
Reading

DOCTOR OF EDUCATION (ED.D.)

A collaborative CAGS/Ed.D. program is offered in the area of Educational Leadership with the University of Massachusetts-Lowell.

POST BACCALAUREATE CERTIFICATION PROGRAMS

Post baccalaureate certification programs leading to provisional certification with advanced standing are offered in the following areas:

Early Childhood Education
Elementary Education
Health Education
Physical Education
Secondary Education (Middle School/High School)
Special Education

POST MASTER'S CERTIFICATION PROGRAMS

Post master's certification programs are offered in the following areas:

Counseling
Instructional Technology
Library Media Studies

PROGRAMS FOR EDUCATIONAL PERSONNEL

All candidates for Massachusetts Educator Certification are advised to check with their individual education departments or the School of Education and Allied Studies offices regarding proposed regulations changes which may have an impact on their certification program.

Programs designed to lead to the certification of educational personnel are available to qualified persons who have earned a bachelor's degree and who are interested in one of the certificates listed below.

To be eligible, individuals must be officially admitted by the Graduate Office and the School of Education and Allied Studies to an appropriate post-baccalaureate or post-master's certification program or to an appropriate Master of Arts in Teaching or Master of Education program. All of the programs listed have been approved by the Massachusetts Department of Education and include automatic certification in a number of states, which have reciprocity agreements with Massachusetts.

Specific information regarding such programs is provided in this catalog under the School of Education and Allied Studies and appropriate departmental descriptions. For additional details regarding certifica

tion program procedures and requirements, students should contact the appropriate graduate program coordinator.

Certificates Offered:

Early Childhood Teacher (Pre-K-3)
Elementary School Teacher (1-6)
Middle School Generalist (5-9)
Teacher of Visual Art (Pre-K-9) (5-12)
Teacher of Biology (5-9) (9-12)
Teacher of Chemistry (5-9) (9-12)
Teacher of Communication and Performing Arts (all levels)
Teacher of Earth Science (5-9) (9-12)
Teacher of English (5-9) (9-12)
Teacher of Foreign Language (5-12)
Teacher of Health (Pre-K-9) (5-12)
Teacher of History (5-9) (9-12)
Teacher of Mathematics (5-9) (9-12)
Teacher of Music (Pre-K-9) (5-12)
Teacher of Physical Education (Pre-K-9) (5-12)
Teacher of Physics (5-9) (9-12)
Teacher of Social Studies (5-9) (9-12)
Teacher of Reading (all levels)
Teacher of Students with Special Needs (Pre-K-9) (5-12)
Instructional Technology Specialist
Library Media Specialist (all levels)
School Guidance Counselor (Pre-K-9) (5-12)
Administrator of Special Education (all levels)
School Principal/Assistant School Principal (Pre-K-6) (5-9) (9-12)
School Business Administrator (all levels)
Supervisor/Director (various levels)
Superintendent/Assistant Superintendent

Note: All graduate students seeking certification and enrolling in upper-level courses in the School of Education and Allied Studies must be officially accepted into professional education. For additional graduate information, contact the School of Education and Allied Studies.

UNDERGRADUATE CERTIFICATE PROGRAMS

Undergraduate certificate programs are offered in the following areas:

Accounting
CPA Exam Preparation
Finance
Marketing Management
Operation Management

GRADUATE CERTIFICATE PROGRAMS

Graduate certificate programs are offered in the following areas:

Accounting
Finance
Geotechnology
Information Systems Management
Marketing Management

GRADUATE ADMISSIONS

ADMISSION STANDARDS

POST-BACCALAUREATE CERTIFICATION PROGRAMS

Students seeking admission to a post-baccalaureate provisional certification with advanced standing program must hold a bachelor's degree from a four-year institution of acceptable standing. (A liberal arts or science undergraduate major or its equivalent, completed after admission, is required.)

Post-baccalaureate program applicants must meet the following criteria in order to be admitted to the Graduate School:

1. a 2.5 undergraduate GPA
2. three appropriate letters of recommendation
3. a qualifying score on the Communication and Literacy Skills portion of the Massachusetts Educator Certification Tests.

MASTER'S DEGREE PROGRAMS

Please note that certain graduate programs (for example, counseling, psychology and public administration) have additional admissions information, which is available in the appropriate departmental section of the catalog.

Students seeking admission to a program leading to a master's degree must hold a bachelor's degree from a four-year institution of acceptable standing. (College seniors may be admitted on a conditional basis, pending receipt of their degree.) Master's degree applicants (excluding Master of Science in Management candidates) must meet the following criteria in order to receive a "clear admit" (full graduate student status):

1. A 2.75 undergraduate GPA based upon four years of work or a 3.0 undergraduate GPA based upon work completed during the junior and senior years.

2. A composite score of 900 on the quantitative and verbal parts of the GRE General Test.
3. A rating of 1 (on part IV) on the three letters of recommendation (with 1 being the highest rating on the scale). At least two of the recommendations should be from professors and the third letter of recommendation could be from a professional employer.
4. Candidates for education programs leading to provisional with advanced standing certification need to provide a qualifying score on the Communication and Literacy Skills portion of the Massachusetts Educator Certification Tests.

Applicants who do not meet the "Clear Admit" status will be granted a "Conditional Acceptance" if they meet the following criteria:

1. A 2.5 undergraduate GPA based upon four years of work or a 2.75 undergraduate GPA based upon work completed during the junior and senior years.
2. A composite score of 600-899 on the quantitative and verbal parts of the GRE General Test.
3. A rating of at least 2 on the three letters of recommendation (with 1 being the highest rating on the scale). At least two of the recommendations should be from professors and the third letter of recommendation could be from a professional employer.
4. Candidates for education programs leading to provisional with advanced standing certification need to provide a qualifying score on the Communication and Literacy Skills portion of the Massachusetts Educator Certification Tests.

Conditions that must be met to move from conditional to full graduate student status:

1. In those programs in which it is required, the student must enroll in GP 501 Graduate Program Planning and meet with his or her adviser who will recommend three graduate courses that must be taken at Bridgewater State College.
2. The student must attain a GPA of at least 3.0 after completion of the three required courses.

If a student attains a GPA of at least 3.0 after completing the courses, he or she will be moved to full graduate student status. If a student does not earn a GPA of at least 3.0 after completing the courses, he or she will automatically be dismissed.

CAGS AND POST-MASTER'S CERTIFICATION PROGRAMS

Students seeking admission to a post-master's certification program must hold a master's degree from an accredited institution and must meet the following criteria in order to be admitted to the Graduate School:

1. 3.0 graduate GPA
2. three appropriate letters of recommendation.
3. a qualifying score on the Communication and Literacy Skills portion of the Massachusetts Educator Certification Tests is required of candidates for education programs leading to provisional with advanced standing certification.

APPLICATION PROCEDURES

The Graduate School presently admits students during the fall, spring and summer semesters of each year. An application is not complete unless all of the appropriate documents indicated below have been received by the Office of the Graduate School on or before the appropriate application deadline:

October 1 for November admission
December 1 for February admission
March 1 for May admission
June 1 for August admission

Applicants who have questions or problems regarding graduate application deadlines should contact the Graduate Admissions Office. Telephone (508) 531-1323.

It is the responsibility of the student to make certain that all application documents are received on time. Applicants should indicate a specific degree or certificate program (and also the area of study) when they request application forms. Any student who has filed material for admission to a given graduate program or area of study, and subsequently decides to apply for admission to another program or area of study, should consult the paragraph on "Changes in Program" in this section of the catalog.

It should be noted that certain programs require a formal interview with the program coordinator. Please consult the department requirements presented in this catalog.

Applicants to the Graduate School should make certain that the material listed below is on file in the Graduate Office. Application forms with fee payments and all other correspondence and application material should be sent to the Graduate Admissions Office, Bridgewater State College, Bridgewater, Massachusetts 02325.

1. Graduate application form and application fee of \$25.00.

Application forms may be obtained from the Graduate School Office. Checks covering the nonrefundable \$25.00 Graduate School application fee should be made payable to *Bridgewater State College* and submitted to the Graduate Office along with the program application form.

Students may also apply on-line utilizing Bridgewater State College's Electronic Graduate Application Form at www.bridgew.edu.

2. An official copy of all undergraduate and graduate transcripts.

Official transcripts must be sent directly to the Graduate Admissions Office and must bear the seal of the college. Applicants who have attended more than one undergraduate college and/or graduate school should arrange to have transcripts of all course work, including grade results, sent directly to the Graduate Office. Graduates of Bridgewater State College and persons who have taken nondegree credit at the college should request the Office of Student Records and Registration to send transcripts to the Graduate Admissions Office.

Applicants who have successfully completed graduate courses, as well as those who hold a degree(s) in addition to the baccalaureate, must fulfill all application requirements as set forth in this catalog. It should be noted that the successful completion of graduate courses prior to application shall not obligate the academic department or the Graduate Admissions Office to recommend an applicant for acceptance.

3. Letters of recommendation.

Three letters of recommendation are required for all programs with the exception of the Master of Science in Management which requires only two recommendations.

Forms for recommendations are available at the Graduate Office. In general, only letters of recommendation submitted on these forms and sent by the reference directly to the Graduate Office will be accepted. These letters provide an estimate of the applicant's ability to pursue successfully a program in the proposed field or concentration. For M.A.T. and M.Ed. applicants at least two letters must be from the faculty who have taught the applicant at the collegiate level (undergraduate or graduate). The third letter may be from an appropriate employer or school administrator for whom the applicant has taught. For M.A. and M.S. applicants at least two letters must be from persons who have taught the applicant in the appropriate area of concentration. The third M.A. letter may be from any faculty member who has taught the applicant at the collegiate level or from an appropriate employer or school administrator for whom the applicant has taught.

4. Graduate Record Examination — Master's Degree candidates, School of Arts and Sciences, and School of Education and Allied Studies.

All master's degree applicants to the School of Arts and Sciences and the School of Education and Allied Studies are required to submit the results of the GRE General Test. Applicants must arrange to have their official score report sent directly from the Educational Testing Service to the Graduate Admissions Office. Bridgewater State College's CEEB code is **3517**. Photocopies and scores submitted by the applicant are not acceptable. Information relative to the Graduate Record Examination may be obtained from the Graduate Admission Office or on-line at www.GRE.org. Applicants may register for the GRE at Bridgewater State College's computer based test center. For additional information or to schedule an appointment, call (508) 531-1780. In addition, applicants for certain Master of Arts and Master of Science programs must submit scores from the appropriate subject test.

5. Graduate Management Admission Test (GMAT).

Master of Science in Management applicants are required to submit GMAT scores. Applicants must arrange to have an official score report sent directly from the Educational Testing Service. Bridgewater State College's college CEEB code is **3517**.

Photocopies and scores submitted by the applicant are not acceptable. Information pertaining to the GMAT may be obtained from the Graduate Admissions Office or on-line at www.GMAT.org. Candidates may take the examination at Bridgewater State College's computer based test center. For information or to schedule an appointment, call (508) 531-1780.

6. Test of English as a Foreign Language (TOEFL).

All applicants from countries where English is not the official language must also provide scores from TOEFL examination. Ordinarily, only students with TOEFL scores of 213 (computer-based total) or better will be considered for admission.

7. Massachusetts Educator Certification Tests (Communication and Literacy Skills portion).

Applicants must provide a qualifying score on the Communication and Literacy Skills portion of the Massachusetts Educator Certification Tests as a graduate admission requirement, if applying to one of the following education programs:

- all post baccalaureate provisional with advanced standing teacher certification programs;
- all M.Ed. and CAGS programs leading to provisional with advanced standing administrator certification;
- all M.Ed., post-master's and CAGS programs leading to provisional with advanced standing support service certification; e.g. library media specialist, instructional technology specialist, school guidance counselor, school social worker/school adjustment counselor.

8. Additional departmental requirements.

There may also be special departmental requirements relative to the application, such as an interview. Such requirements, if any, are to be found under each department's description of its graduate program(s).

ACTION BY THE DEPARTMENT

All completed applications are sent to the academic department in which the applicant proposes to concentrate. After reviewing these applications, departments make recommendations to the Graduate School.

ACTION BY THE GRADUATE SCHOOL

The graduate dean, after reviewing the recommendations of the academic department, notifies the applicant of the action taken.

GRADUATE ADVISERS AND PROGRAM PLANNING

Each graduate student who is accepted is assigned an adviser(s) representing the student's area of study. All students (with the exception of Master of Science in Management candidates) are required by the Graduate School to enroll in the following program planning course, in addition to completing minimum credit requirements in their program.

GP 501 Graduate Program Planning 1 graduate credit

The planning and development of a coherent program of graduate study appropriate to the student's academic and professional background and objectives. Graduate students who have been accepted into a master's degree or CAGS program should enroll under the direction of their adviser(s) immediately after acceptance by the Graduate School and prior to enrolling in any additional courses. For details, students should contact their adviser.

All accepted students will receive from the Graduate School copies of the form *Graduate Program Proposal*. Students are required to have a completed copy of this form sent to the Graduate Office when applying to graduate. It should be noted that conferences with advisers may be difficult or impossible to arrange during holidays and college vacations, and during the months of June, July and August.

CHANGE IN PROGRAM

Any request to change from one graduate program to another must be made prior to the deadline for receiving completed applications as indicated in the college calendar. Students wishing to change programs should request the Graduate Office in writing to review their file to determine what additional material needs to be submitted. Appropriate credits earned prior to a program change may be transferred to the new graduate program with the approval of the new adviser.

GENERAL POLICIES AND PROCEDURES

Students are responsible for all information given in the latest edition of the catalog and also for any notices posted on the bulletin boards of the Graduate Office, the Office of Student Records and Registration, the library and the appropriate academic department. Students who have questions regarding the graduate regulations presented in this catalog should contact the Graduate Office.

Graduate students who experience problems pertaining to Graduate School policies, including academic performance, program requirements or other academic issues, may petition to have the matter considered through the Graduate School's established review process:

1. Submit a written appeal to the course instructor if the issue is course-related or to the academic adviser if the matter is program related.
2. If unresolved, submit a written appeal to the department graduate program coordinator.
3. If unresolved, submit a written appeal to the dean of Graduate and Continuing Education.
4. The dean of Graduate and Continuing Education will submit graduate student petitions to the Graduate Education Council for review. (The Graduate Education Council is comprised of representatives from the college's graduate faculty, administrators and graduate student body.)

GRADING SYSTEM

Graduate course achievement will be rated A (4.0), A- (3.7), B+ (3.3), B (3.0), B- (2.7), C+ (2.3), C (2.0), C- (1.7), F (0), W (Withdrawn), IN (Incomplete) or AU (Audit).

The following courses are graded on a P (Pass)/F (Fail) basis:

GP 501 Graduate Program Planning
ED 534 Clinical Experience
SA 670 Certificate of Advanced Graduate Study (CAGS) Seminar
SA 681 CAGS Extern
SA 682 CAGS Extern II
PO 506 Public Administration Module

ED 537 Applied Research Project
— 537 Applied Research Project

CHANGE OF GRADE

If a student believes that a mistake was made in the original grade recorded for a course, the student may petition the instructor for a change of grade no later than the last day of final exams in the academic semester following that in which the grade was recorded. A change of grade will not be considered after this time.

ACADEMIC PROBATION

Any matriculated or non-matriculated graduate student whose cumulative GPA falls below 3.0 will be notified that he or she is on probation.

ACADEMIC DISMISSAL

Any matriculated or non-matriculated graduate student who has a cumulative GPA below 3.0 for more than two semesters is subject to academic dismissal.

ACADEMIC AVERAGE FOR GRADUATE DEGREES

In the courses which a graduate student offers to satisfy degree requirements the minimum standard for satisfactory work is a 3.0 average.

SATISFACTORY OR REASONABLE PROGRESS

Graduate students must make satisfactory or reasonable progress toward completion of a degree program within the Graduate School's statute of limitations. A student who is not making such progress is subject to separation from the program.

STATUTE OF LIMITATIONS—PROGRAM AND COURSES

All graduate program requirements, including the comprehensive examination, must be completed within six years of the date of the student's acceptance. In addition, no graduate course offered for master's degree or CAGS credit may be more than six years old at the time program requirements are completed.

MAXIMUM CREDIT LOAD

Full-time graduate students may register for up to fifteen credits during the fall and spring terms, and up to six credits during each of the two summer sessions. Students wishing to register for more than the maximum credit load must receive permission in writing from their graduate adviser, program coordinator and the graduate dean.

FULL-TIME AND PART-TIME STUDENT STATUS

Full-time graduate study is defined, for academic purposes only, as being enrolled for nine or more graduate credits in a given term. Part-time graduate study is defined, for academic purposes only, as being enrolled for less than nine graduate credits in a given term.

GRADUATE AND UNDERGRADUATE CREDIT

Courses at Bridgewater with 500 and 600 level numbers carry graduate credit and are open only to graduate students.

An undergraduate may request to enroll in a 500 level course for undergraduate credit. Approval is based upon the following criteria:

- The student must be a senior in his/her last semester of coursework.
- The student's GPA must be a 3.5 or higher.
- The student's written request must be approved by the student's major department, school dean and the dean of the graduate school.

An undergraduate may request to enroll in a 500 level course for graduate credit. Approval is based upon the above criteria; in addition, the student must have completed 120 degree credits.

Certain 400 level courses may be taken for either graduate or undergraduate credit. Graduate School guidelines for faculty teaching these courses indicate that advanced work should be required of graduate students. The guidelines recommend that more rigorous examinations and more sophisticated term papers should be expected to take into account the different quantitative and qualitative standards associated with graduate study.

PROGRAM AND COURSE PREREQUISITES

Program prerequisites may be required to ensure adequate preparation for graduate work in the area of study. In certain cases, these prerequisites may be fulfilled after the applicant's acceptance by the Graduate School. Certain advanced courses require that students have completed specific prerequisite courses.

TRANSFER CREDIT

Transfer credit at the graduate level is defined at Bridgewater to include two distinct credit situations. First, transfer credit is defined as being any appropriate

graduate credit taken at Bridgewater State College or at another accredited institution *prior to acceptance* to a Bridgewater graduate program. This credit includes appropriate graduate credit earned in courses in which the student is enrolled at the time of acceptance. Second, transfer credit is defined to include appropriate graduate credit taken at an accredited institution other than Bridgewater State College *after acceptance* to a Bridgewater graduate program. It should be noted, however, that of the total number of credits offered for the degree, taken both prior to and after acceptance, not more than six can be transferred from other graduate schools. All courses to be used as transfer credit in a graduate program must have the approval of the adviser and be recorded on the student's *Graduate Program Proposal*. Details regarding the matter of transfer credit as it applies to Bridgewater's master's degree and CAGS program are provided below.

Transfer Credit — Master's Degree and CAGS Programs

A student who has enrolled in appropriate courses at Bridgewater or at another accredited institution prior to acceptance by the Graduate School may request that up to twelve graduate credits be accepted in partial fulfillment of degree requirements. These credits include any credits earned in courses in which the student is enrolled at the time of acceptance. It does not include prerequisites. Approval is subject to the following conditions: 1) that not more than six of the 12 credits being transferred are from an accredited institution other than Bridgewater State College; 2) that a grade of B- or better has been earned in all courses being transferred; and 3) that courses being transferred have not been used to fulfill the requirements of another degree or certificate. A form entitled *Petition for Acceptance of Transfer Credit* is sent to the student by the Graduate Office at the time of acceptance. If courses enrolled in prior to acceptance are to be applied toward fulfillment of requirements for a master's degree or CAGS program, it is the student's responsibility to submit the approved transfer credit form to the Graduate Office after completing GP 501 Graduate Program Planning. It should be noted that all transfer courses are subject to the regulations governing time limits — no graduate course offered for the degree may be more than six years old when degree requirements are completed.

After a student has been admitted to a master's degree program, a maximum of six graduate credits of grade B or better, taken at an institution accredited at the

graduate level other than Bridgewater State College, may be transferred if approved by the adviser. It should be noted, however, that of the total number of credits offered for the degree, taken both prior to and after acceptance, not more than six can be transferred from other graduate schools. An official transcript of courses taken at another institution after acceptance must be sent directly to the Bridgewater State College Graduate Office.

REPEATING COURSES

Unless otherwise noted a course may be taken more than once, but only the grade earned in the initial course may be counted toward degree requirements.

INCOMPLETES

An incomplete may be given at the discretion of the instructor. The time by which missing work must be made up, both in graduate and undergraduate courses, is also at the discretion of the instructor; however, this time period may not extend beyond the last day of classes of the academic semester following that in which the incomplete was earned. Courses that are not successfully completed by this deadline will automatically be changed to a grade of "F" (Failure). Candidates for graduation should note, however, that all work must be completed prior to graduation, including resolution of any grades of incomplete, since as of the date the degree is conferred the record is finalized.

COURSE REGISTRATION

Prior to the registration period for the fall, spring and summer semesters, a *Course Schedule* is published by the Office of Student Records and Registration in Boyden Hall.

Graduate course work is offered on either a full-time or part-time basis. Students should realize that it is not possible to set an absolute deadline for completing a graduate program, due to such factors as the college's need to reserve the right to cancel any course for which there is insufficient enrollment and departments' need to offer courses on a rotating basis.

WITHDRAWAL

Withdrawal from Courses

If, for some reason, a student wishes to withdraw from a course after the drop/add period, written permission must be secured on forms provided by the Office of Student Records and Registration. Only if such a form is filed in the Office of Student Records and Registra-

tion within the first five weeks of a semester course, may the grade of "W" be recorded. A student who withdraws between the fifth week and the tenth week of a semester course will be assigned a grade of WP or WF. In all other instances a grade of "F" shall be given. *Normally, no student will be permitted to withdraw from a semester-long course after the tenth week of classes or after the fifth week of a quarter course.*

Withdrawal from the College

Students who decide to withdraw from a graduate program should notify the Graduate Office of their intentions in writing as soon as possible. (Students should also consult course withdrawal procedures and refund policies indicated elsewhere in the catalog.)

COURSE DROPS AND ADDS

The Drop/Add Schedule is as follows:

- The Drop/Add period for 15-week semester courses ends after the 6th weekday of the semester.
- The Drop/Add period for 7-week quarter courses ends after the 3rd weekday of the quarter.
- The Drop/Add period for 5-week summer courses ends after the 3rd weekday of the session.
- The Drop/Add period for 10-week summer courses ends after the 5th weekday of the session.
- The Drop/Add period for non-regular courses ends one weekday after the first class meeting. However, students cannot add intensive — e.g., weekend or one-week — courses after the first class meeting.

No adds or drops will be permitted after these deadlines. Drop/Add forms are available at the Office of Student Records and Registration during the drop/add period. It is advisable that students discuss changes in their schedule with their adviser.

If students fail to drop courses appropriately, a grade of "F" will be entered on their academic record. This grade will be used in computing the GPA.

DEADLINES

Students are reminded to consult the annual college calendar for deadlines and dates relative to such matters as admissions, comprehensive examination requests, and application to graduate. This calendar is printed in the college catalog and *Course Schedule*.

CHANGE OF NAME AND/OR ADDRESS

Students should promptly notify the Office of Student Records and Registration of any change in name or

address by using the appropriate form. Forms are also available at the Graduate and Continuing Education Office and may be printed from the college website www.bridgew.edu/depts/registr/changename.pdf

GRADUATE ASSISTANTSHIPS

The Graduate Office offers a number of graduate assistantships in areas associated with the college's graduate programs. Only those who have been accepted into a Bridgewater State College graduate program are eligible to be awarded a graduate assistantship. Application forms may be obtained from the Graduate Office. Completed assistantship applications should be returned to the appropriate academic or administrative department. Applicants who are awarded an assistantship will receive a letter of appointment from the dean of graduate and continuing education.

Graduate assistants receive a stipend for the academic year (September-June). Assistants will also receive tuition and fee remission for up to nine credits of course work during each of the fall and spring semesters, and for up to six credits of course work during the summer session(s). The tuition and fee waiver applies only to courses offered at 4:30 PM and later. Graduate assistants are expected to work a minimum of 20 hours per week.

For information regarding additional forms of financial assistance, see the section of this catalog titled *Financial Aid*.

INDEPENDENT STUDY

Each department's graduate offerings include two courses in which a student who has been accepted in a graduate program and who meets the course prerequisites can pursue independent study under the direction of a faculty adviser.

502 Research (credit to be arranged) — Original research undertaken by the graduate student in his or her field. The student's investigations ordinarily culminate in a thesis. The number of credits awarded for the research may vary, and the student may repeat the course until a maximum of nine credits in an M.A. program and six credits in an M.A.T., M.Ed., M.S. or CAGS program is earned toward the minimum credit requirements for the degree or certificate.

Matriculated graduate students who wish to enroll in *Research* must complete and file the Graduate Office

form Approval of Thesis Topic and Outline. A Graduate Office letter of approval to enroll in 502 should be requested.

503 Directed Study (credit to be arranged) — This course is designed for the graduate student who desires to study selected topics in his or her field. Directed study may not be used to substitute for courses which are required in the program or to study topics which are covered in required or elective courses in the program. The number of directed studies approved by the dean in a given academic year will be limited due to both academic and budgetary reasons.

Students who wish to enroll in directed study should first meet with their adviser and, if approval is granted, obtain the form request for directed study from the Graduate Office. Please note that directed study follows the same registration procedures as all other academic course work on campus; that is, arrangement for directed study must take place prior to the time of registration with all forms completed and on file at the appropriate departmental office. Enrollment in directed study is limited to students who have been accepted to a graduate program at Bridgewater State College and who have completed a minimum of 15 approved graduate credits.

THESIS

Graduate students submitting a thesis have a thesis committee, which is comprised of at least three faculty members, including a thesis committee chairperson appointed by the graduate program coordinator. All thesis committee appointments should follow consultation with the student's adviser and the student.

It is the responsibility of the student to obtain from the Graduate Office three copies of the Approval of Thesis Topic and Outline form and to submit the completed copies to the adviser for approval by the members of the student's thesis committee. The student's thesis committee chairperson should retain the original copy of the completed form and should return the remaining two copies to the student. The student retains one copy for his or her records and submits the other to the Graduate School Office in order to be eligible to register for thesis credit under the course heading *Research*. (If the student, with the approval of the thesis committee, changes the thesis topic, revised copies of the above form must be filed).

Students should refer to the course entitled Research, which appears in the catalog under their major department and in this section under Independent Study, as well as consult with the adviser, relative to the matter of earning credit for research done in conjunction with a thesis. Students must be enrolled in Research during any period in which a faculty member is directing the thesis.

Three unbound copies of the approved thesis must be submitted to the Graduate School Office not later than the completion of all other degree requirements. Each copy must contain an abstract of the thesis. The Graduate Office arranges for the binding of theses. A fee of \$12.00 per copy is charged. Checks should be made payable to Bridgewater State College and submitted to the Graduate School Office.

EXIT REQUIREMENTS

In order for a student to exit from a graduate program, he or she must satisfactorily complete all credit requirements, as well as pass a comprehensive examination.

COMPREHENSIVE EXAMINATION

In most programs, graduate students must take a comprehensive examination that reflects the full range of their program. The design of the comprehensive examination must show a relationship to the program and to the program's exit seminar. It is based upon the student's major area(s) of study, as well as related areas, and may include work done on a thesis. Students must give evidence that they can integrate information and ideas from the various areas in which they have studied. The examination may be written and/or oral, as determined by the student's department.

In order to be eligible for a comprehensive examination, the student should have completed all of the necessary course work specified by the major department. A student who plans to take the comprehensive examination should file the Graduate School form entitled Examination Request, together with a nonrefundable comprehensive examination fee of \$60.00 for master's degree candidates and \$75.00 for CAGS candidates. Checks should be made payable to Bridgewater State College and submitted to the Graduate School. The form should be completed and filed along with the fee no later than the deadline indicated in the college calendar. Ordinarily,

comprehensives are given during the months of November and March/April.

All students who take the comprehensive examination will be notified of the results by mail in a timely fashion.

Students who fail the comprehensive examination shall be given one further opportunity to take it after they have made substantial progress in whatever additional work may be prescribed by the adviser. The student should meet immediately with the faculty adviser or designated person to review weaknesses of the student's performance, and a prescribed program of study should be designed to help guide the student to prepare for the second examination. The student will be allowed the choice of either an oral or written examination when retaking the comprehensive.

APPLICATION TO GRADUATE

Students who are nearing the completion of their graduate program requirements and who plan to receive a master's degree or CAGS in January, May or August, should request the form Application to Graduate from the Graduate Office. This form should be completed by the student and filed, together with the candidate's Graduate Program Proposal, approved by the faculty adviser, in the Graduate School no later than the deadline indicated in the college calendar. Failure to file before the deadline will postpone degree conferral. A nonrefundable commencement fee of \$11.00 (plus an additional fee of \$29.00 for academic regalia for students attending commencement exercises) is required at the time of filing the Application to Graduate. Checks should be made payable to Bridgewater State College and submitted to the Graduate Office.

No degree or certificate will be conferred and no graduate transcripts will be issued unless all tuition and fees have been paid in full.

Diplomas are awarded at the winter and spring commencements and also at the end of August.

In the event that a student does not receive the degree at the anticipated time, the student should contact the Graduate School Office.

GRADUATE PROGRAM REQUIREMENTS

MASTER OF ARTS

General Requirements — A minimum of 30 approved graduate credits is required for the Master of Arts (M.A.) degree, in addition to a one-credit program planning course to be taken under the direction of an adviser upon acceptance in the program. All credits must have the adviser's endorsement. A thesis is optional in certain Master of Arts programs. For additional details, students should consult appropriate departmental sections of the catalog for specific program requirements for the degree. Ordinarily, at least one-half of the degree credits should be earned in courses limited to graduate students (500 level).

Comprehensive Examination — All students are required to pass a comprehensive examination. For details, see the paragraph in this section of the catalog entitled *Comprehensive Examination*.

MASTER OF ARTS IN TEACHING

The clinical Master of Arts in Teaching (M.A.T.) degree is designed for persons who have provisional certification with advanced standing and are seeking standard certification in an appropriate secondary or middle level subject area. The M.A.T. program is also designed for secondary and middle level subject area teachers who have an appropriate standard certificate. Students needing provisional certification with advanced standing should refer in this catalog to the program entitled "Post-Baccalaureate Program: Provisional Certification with Advanced Standing for Secondary (Subject Areas: 9-12) and Middle Level (Subject Areas: 5-9) Teachers" under the *Secondary Education and Professional Programs*. Students seeking certification should also consult the section of this catalog entitled *School of Education and Allied Studies* for information pertaining to professional certification, admission to and retention in Professional Education, as well as important institutional deadlines.

General Requirements — A minimum of 30 to 36 approved graduate credits is required for the M.A.T. degree, which is offered through the Department of Secondary Education and Professional Programs and the academic departments of the college. In addition, a one-credit program planning course is taken under the direction of an adviser after acceptance in the program.

Course Requirements — For details regarding course requirements, students should consult the M.A.T. information listed in this catalog under the *Department of Secondary Education and Professional Programs* and the appropriate academic department.

Comprehensive Examination — All students are required to pass a comprehensive examination. For details, see the paragraph in this section of the catalog entitled *Comprehensive Examination*.

Certification Information — Bridgewater's clinical Master of Arts in Teaching programs have been approved by the Massachusetts Department of Education for certification of educational personnel. Specific information regarding such programs is provided in this catalog under the *School of Education and Allied Studies* and appropriate departmental program descriptions. For additional details regarding certification program procedures and requirements, students should contact the appropriate graduate program coordinator.

MASTER OF EDUCATION

The clinical Master of Education (M.Ed.) degree is designed for persons who have provisional certification with advanced standing and are seeking standard certification in an appropriate area. The M.Ed. program is also designed for teachers who have an appropriate standard certificate, as well as persons in community-based organizations and agencies.

General Requirements — A minimum of 30 to 36 approved graduate credits, depending upon the program, is required for the Master of Education degree, in addition to a one-credit program planning course to be taken under the direction of an adviser upon acceptance in the program. For program details, students should consult the appropriate departmental section of this catalog. Degree credits must have the endorsement of the adviser.

Course Requirements — For details regarding course requirements, students should consult the M.Ed. information listed in this catalog under the appropriate department.

Comprehensive Examination — All students are required to pass a comprehensive examination. For details, see the paragraph in this section of the catalog entitled *Comprehensive Examination*.

Certification Information — A number of Bridgewater's Master of Education programs have been approved by the Massachusetts Department of Education for certification of educational personnel. Specific information regarding such programs is provided in this catalog under the *School of Education and Allied Studies* and appropriate departmental program descriptions. For additional details regarding certification program procedures and requirements, students should contact the appropriate graduate program coordinator.

MASTER OF PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION

The Master of Public Administration (M.P.A.) degree provides professional education to prepare persons for leadership roles in public administration and public affairs. Program details are provided in the graduate program section under *Political Science* in this catalog.

MASTER OF SCIENCE

General Requirements — A minimum of 30 approved graduate credits is required for the Master of Science (MS) degree, in addition to a one-credit program planning course to be taken under the direction of an adviser upon acceptance in the program. All credits must have the adviser's endorsement. A thesis is optional in certain Master of Science programs. For additional details, students should consult appropriate departmental sections of the catalog for specific program requirements for the degree. Ordinarily, at least one-half of the degree credits should be earned in courses limited to graduate students (500 level).

Comprehensive Examination — All students are required to pass a comprehensive examination. For details, see the paragraph in this section of the catalog entitled *Comprehensive Examination*.

MASTER OF SCIENCE IN MANAGEMENT

The Master of Science in Management (MSM) degree prepares students to apply systems thinking to managerial problems, direct large scale projects, and lead people and organizations through complex change. Program details are provided in the *School of Management and Aviation Science* section in this catalog.

CERTIFICATE OF ADVANCED GRADUATE STUDY (CAGS)

General Requirements — A minimum of 30 approved graduate credits is required for the CAGS, in addition to a one-credit program planning course to be taken under the direction of an adviser upon accep-

tance in the program. Courses taken for the CAGS may not repeat work previously accomplished by the student in either his or her undergraduate or graduate degree work. Ordinarily, at least one-half of the CAGS credits must be earned in courses limited to graduate students (500 level).

Currently, the college offers a program leading to a Certificate of Advanced Graduate Study (CAGS) in Education with concentrations in counseling, educational leadership and reading. For details, students should consult the counseling, educational leadership and reading program sections of this catalog.

Comprehensive Examination — All CAGS students are required to pass a comprehensive examination. For details, see the paragraph in this section of the catalog entitled *Comprehensive Examination*.

COLLABORATIVE CAGS/ED.D. PROGRAM

There is now a transfer agreement between Bridgewater State College, which offers the Certificate of Advanced Graduate Study (CAGS) (see above), and the University of Massachusetts-Lowell, which offers the Doctor of Education (Ed.D.) degree. Further program information is provided in the *School of Education and Allied Studies* section of this catalog.

Art

Dr. Howard London
Dean, School of Arts and Sciences

Biological Sciences

Chemical Sciences

**Communication Studies and
Theatre Arts**

Earth Sciences and Geography

English

Foreign Languages

History

Mathematics and Computer Science

Music

Philosophy

Physics

Political Science

Psychology

Social Work

Sociology and Anthropology

ACADEMIC DEPARTMENTS

Art

Professor Roger Dunn, Chairperson

Biological Sciences

Dr. Hardy Moore, Chairperson

Chemical Sciences

Dr. Frank Gorga, Chairperson

Communication Studies and Theatre Arts

Dr. Nancy Moses, Chairperson

Earth Sciences and Geography

Dr. Peter Saccoccia, Chairperson

English

Dr. Evelyn Pezzulich, Chairperson

Foreign Languages

Dr. Stanley Hamilton, Acting Chairperson

History

Professor Jean Stonehouse, Chairperson

Mathematics and Computer Science

Associate Professor Gail Price, Chairperson

Music

Dr. David Garcia, Chairperson

Philosophy

Dr. Edward James, Chairperson

Physics

Dr. Jeffrey Williams, Chairperson

Political Science

Dr. Michael Kryzanek, Chairperson

Psychology

Dr. Ruth Hannon, Chairperson

Social Work

Dr. Anna Martin-Jearld, Chairperson

Sociology and Anthropology

Dr. Walter Carroll, Chairperson

UNDERGRADUATE PROGRAMS

The School of Arts and Sciences offers undergraduate programs leading to the Bachelor of Arts or Bachelor of Science degree in the areas listed below. Listed beneath each department are the concentrations it offers. Concentrations are programs of study within the major with their own subset of requirements. Only students selecting the major field of study may complete a concentration within that major. The completed concentration is indicated on the student's transcript.

Anthropology	English
<i>Cultural Anthropology</i>	<i>Writing</i>
<i>Public Archaeology</i>	Geography
Art	<i>General</i>
<i>Crafts</i>	<i>Environmental Geography</i>
<i>Fine Arts</i>	<i>Geotechnology</i>
<i>Graphic Design</i>	<i>Regional & Economic Planning</i>
Biology	History
<i>Biomedical</i>	<i>Military History</i>
<i>Cell/Molecular</i>	Mathematics
<i>Environmental</i>	Music
<i>General</i>	Philosophy
Chemistry	<i>Applied Ethics</i>
<i>Biochemistry</i>	Physics
<i>Professional Chemistry</i>	<i>General Physics</i>
Chemistry/Geology	<i>Professional Physics</i>
Communications Studies	Political Science
and Theatre Arts	<i>American Politics</i>
<i>Communication Studies</i>	<i>International Affairs</i>
<i>Theatre Arts</i>	<i>Legal Studies</i>
<i>Teacher Certification in</i>	Psychology
<i>Theatre, Dance and Speech</i>	<i>Industrial-Personnel</i>
Computer Science	<i>Medical Psychology</i>
Criminal Justice	Social Work
Earth Sciences	Sociology
<i>General</i>	<i>Criminology</i>
<i>Environmental Geoscience</i>	<i>Third World Studies</i>
<i>Geology</i>	Spanish

BACHELOR OF ARTS/BACHELOR OF SCIENCE

The Bachelor of Arts and Bachelor of Science degree programs allow students to select from a number of areas and provide preparation for high school teaching (if secondary education is elected as a minor), graduate school, and fields of endeavor related to the major area of study.

The decision as to whether to award the degree of Bachelor of Arts or the degree of Bachelor of Science shall be consistent with the standards in the student's major field as determined by the major department.

In cases where students with double majors are eligible for a BA, BS and/or BSE, degree the student will select which major department will make the decision regarding which degree the student will be awarded.

Students are advised to consult with their department chairperson or major adviser early in their academic career, but not later than the end of the sophomore year, in order to select a major and to be certain that course selection will allow graduation with the desired degree.

UNDERGRADUATE MAJOR

A student must meet all requirements of the major as specified under the departmental listings that appear later in this catalog. A minimum of 30 credits and a maximum of 36 credits within the major may be required by a department even if students do not complete a concentration. Cognate courses (courses required by the major, but offered by another department) are not counted as part of the required hours within the major. The 30 to 36 credits reflect all courses taken in the major department, including those which also satisfy General Education Requirements. At least one half of the required courses in the major field (excluding cognate requirements) must be successfully completed at this college.

DOUBLE MAJOR

In order to graduate with a double major, a student must meet all requirements of both majors sought, without waiver. The student's petition to double major must be made in writing and agreed to by both departments. Official notification of the approval of a double major will be made by the Academic Achievement Center. Completion of the double major will be reflected on the final transcript. A minimum cumulative grade point average (GPA) of 2.0 or higher in the student's major(s) is required for graduation.

UNDERGRADUATE MINOR

A minor is a unified set of courses chosen outside the major field of study requiring not less than 18 nor more than 21 hours. The minor is recorded on the student's transcript. Minors may include courses from

only one department or may be interdisciplinary. Students may use courses which satisfy GER or departmental requirements to fulfill interdisciplinary minor requirements unless otherwise prohibited. At least one half of the courses required for the minor must be successfully completed at this college. Specific requirements for a minor are found under the departmental descriptions. A minimum cumulative grade point average (GPA) of 2.0 or higher in the student's minor(s) is required for graduation. In the School of Arts and Sciences the following minors in specific disciplines or interdisciplinary areas are offered:

American Studies	Music
Anthropology	Philosophy
Art	Physical Science
Art History	Physics
Asian Studies	Political Science
Biochemistry	Psychology
Biology	Public History
Canadian Studies	Public Relations
Chemistry	Radio and Television
Communication Studies	Operation and Production
Computer Science	Russian and East
Dance	European Studies
Earth Sciences	Social Welfare
English	Sociology
Geography	Spanish
Geophysics	Theatre Arts
History	Urban Affairs
Mathematics	Women's Studies

Master of Arts in Teaching

Biology
Chemistry
Creative Arts
Earth Sciences
English
History
Mathematics
Physical Sciences
Physics
Social Studies
Speech Communication and Theatre

Master of Public Administration

Concentrations:

Financial and Personnel Administration
Municipal and Regional Development and Management
Nonprofit and Human Services Administration
Public Safety Administration

Master of Science

Computer Science
Criminal Justice

Additional information regarding graduate programs, including application procedures and academic requirements, may be found in the *Graduate and Continuing Education* and appropriate departmental sections of this catalog.

DEPARTMENTAL COURSE DESCRIPTIONS

See the *Course Descriptions* section of this catalog for departmental course descriptions.

GRADUATE PROGRAMS

Graduate programs leading to the Master of Arts, Master of Arts in Teaching, Master of Public Administration and Master of Science degrees are offered in the following fields:

Master of Arts

English
Psychology

ART

FACULTY

Chairperson: Professor Roger Dunn

Professors: John Droege, Joan Hausrath,
William Kendall, Stephen Smalley,
Robert Ward

Associate Professors: Mercedes Nunez, Dorothy Pulsifer

Assistant Professors: Rob Lorenson, Donna Stanton

Department Telephone Number: (508) 531-1359

Website: www.bridgew.edu/depts/art

DEGREE PROGRAMS

- BA in Art
Concentrations: Crafts, Fine Arts, Graphic Design
- MAT, Clinical Master's - Creative Arts
- MAT - Creative Arts

UNDERGRADUATE MINORS

- Art
- Art Education
- Art History

UNDERGRADUATE PROGRAMS

BACHELOR OF ARTS

The Department of Art offers four areas of study. These include concentrations in:

Fine Arts
Graphic Design
Crafts
and a program of study in Art Education.

Programs on the undergraduate level provide preparation for graduate study and offer internships that give first-hand experience in such areas as museology, exhibition planning, community art programs and graphic design.

Students interested in teaching art must select a minor in high school education or elementary education.

However, state-mandated requirements for teacher training are subject to change, so it is necessary to consult with either Dr. Stephen Smalley or Professor Dorothy Pulsifer regarding up-to-date requirements. Prospective teachers of art are encouraged to join the student chapter of the National Art Education Association.

Art majors not interested in an education minor are encouraged to select a minor complementing their interests within the major. Students who are not art majors, wishing to minor in art or art history will find a diversity of course offerings suitable to their interests and skills. To insure an appropriate selection of art courses in the major or minor, it is important that each student work closely with his or her art adviser or the department chairperson in program selection.

It should be noted that a student majoring in art must achieve a grade of C- or better in all of the required courses within the art program, repeating courses if necessary to achieve the required grade.

Students should be aware that typically there are expenses in studio courses for materials beyond the required fees. Field trips to regional museums and other sites are regularly a part of many art courses.

A gallery calendar of changing exhibitions is maintained throughout the academic year in the Wallace L. Anderson Gallery within the art building. (One of these exhibitions is the student show, and art majors and minors are encouraged to set aside their best work to submit to this annual showing.) In an adjacent gallery is a continuing exhibition of works from the permanent art collection. These gallery facilities offer a range of work that enhances classroom instruction. In addition, visiting artists and related art programs are made possible each year by a generous gift from the class of 1936.

FINE ARTS CONCENTRATION

- AR 125 Drawing I
- AR 130 Two-Dimensional Design
- AR 140 Three-Dimensional Design
- AH 201 Art Survey: Prehistoric, Ancient and Medieval
- AH 202 Art Survey: Renaissance, Baroque and Modern
- AR 225 Drawing II
- AR 230 Painting I
- AR 240 Sculpture I
- AR 255 Printmaking I

AH 307 Twentieth Century Art and Architecture
One craft course from, but not limited to, the following:

- AR 270 Ceramics I
- AR 273 Glass I
- AR 280 Metals I
- AR 290 Weaving I
- AR 291 Tapestry Weaving
- One, additional 3-credit art elective.

GRAPHIC DESIGN CONCENTRATION

- AR 125 Drawing I
- AR 130 Two-Dimensional Design
- AR 140 Three-Dimensional Design
- AH 202 Art Survey: Renaissance, Baroque, and Modern
- AR 225 Drawing II
- AR 230 Painting I
- AR 240 Sculpture I
- AR 260 Introduction to Graphic Design
- AH 307 Twentieth Century Art and Architecture
- AR 361 Graphic Design II
- AR 362 Graphic Design III
- AR 460 Advanced Graphics

Admission to the Graphic Design concentration is based on a portfolio review, but graphic design courses may be taken without this review. Normally the review should follow successful completion of AR 260.

CRAFTS CONCENTRATION

- AR 125 Drawing I
- AR 130 Two-Dimensional Design
- AR 140 Three-Dimensional Design
- AR 230 Painting I

or

- AR 235 Watercolor Painting I
- AR 240 Sculpture I

Choose two of the following:

- AH 201 Art Survey: Prehistoric, Ancient and Medieval
- AH 202 Art Survey: Renaissance, Baroque and Modern
- AH 307 Twentieth Century Art and Architecture
- AR 360 Business Issues for Visual Artists
- Choose two level I craft courses:

- AR 270 Ceramics I
- AR 273 Glass I
- AR 280 Metals I
- AR 290 Weaving I

- One 300 level crafts course
- One 400 level crafts course

PROGRAM OF STUDY IN ART EDUCATION

- AR 125 Drawing I
- AR 130 Two Dimensional Design
- AR 140 Three Dimensional Design
- AR 216 Basic Photography
- AR 225 Drawing II
- AR 230 Painting I
- AR 240 Sculpture I
- AR 255 Printmaking I
- AR 260 Introduction to Graphic Design
- AR 270 Ceramics
- AH 201 Art Survey: Prehistoric, Ancient and Medieval
- AH 202 Art Survey: Renaissance, Baroque and Modern
- AH 307 Twentieth Century Art and Architecture

Cognate Courses:

- PL 325 Philosophy and the Arts

Also

(5-12)

- HS 220 Teaching in the High School

or

- MS 200 Introduction to Middle School
- HS 230 Educational Psychology
- HS 240 Classroom Management in the High School
- HS 370 Evaluating Teaching and Learning in the High School

- HS 425 Strategies for Teaching Art in the High School

or

- MS 459 Strategies for Teaching Art in the Middle School
- MS 400 Middle School Preparation II
- MS 495 Middle School Practicum

or

- HS 490 Student Teaching Practicum - High School

(PreK-9)

- EE 220 Principles of Teaching
- HS 230 Educational Psychology
- EE 362 Methods and Materials in Elementary Art
- MS 459 Strategies for Teaching Art in the Middle School
- or
- MS 440 Middle School Strategies
- EE 360 Educational Evaluation
- SE 202 The Learner with Special Needs in School and Society
- EE 490 Supervised Teaching Elementary School Art

DOUBLE MAJOR WITH ELEMENTARY EDUCATION, EARLY CHILDHOOD EDUCATION OR SPECIAL EDUCATION

Students may choose a double major in art and elementary education, early childhood education or special education for certification purposes. Appropriate advising materials with suggested course sequences are available.

MINOR IN EDUCATION (K-9, 5-12)

Students minoring in education must refer to the Department of Secondary Education and Professional Programs for specific requirements, and consult with the Art Education coordinators, Professor Dorothy Pulsifer or Dr. Stephen Smalley, for additional information.

ART MINOR

AR 125 Drawing I

All students wishing to minor in art should meet with an art department adviser before selecting the remaining 15 credits

Choose one:

AR 130 Two-Dimensional Design

AR 140 Three-Dimensional Design

12 credits in art or art history

ART HISTORY MINOR

Not open to art majors

AH 201 Art Survey: Prehistoric, Ancient and Medieval

AH 202 Art Survey: Renaissance, Baroque and Modern

Select 5 courses from:

AH 203 American Art and Architecture

AH 205 Far Eastern Art

AH 214 Art History Study Tour

AH 302 Greek and Roman Art and Architecture

AH 303 Medieval Art and Architecture

AH 304 Renaissance Art and Architecture

AH 305 Seventeenth and Eighteenth Century Art and Architecture

AH 306 Nineteenth Century Art and Architecture

AH 307 Twentieth Century Art and Architecture

AH 308 Women in the Visual Arts

AH 414 Art History Study Tour (Advanced)

PL 325 Philosophy of Art

AN 309 Anthropology of Art

HONORS PROGRAM

The Honors Program in Art provides highly motivated art majors with opportunities to enhance their aca-

ademic program through intensive scholarly study and research designed to be of assistance in post-graduate employment or in the pursuit of an advanced degree in art. Contact the Department of Art for further information concerning eligibility and application.

GRADUATE STUDY PREPARATION

Scientific and Technical Illustration

Students interested in pursuing scientific illustration at the graduate level should consult the section of this catalog entitled *Interdisciplinary and Pre-Professional Programs* for details.

Art Therapy

For students interested in pursuing art therapy at the graduate level, the art department recommends an art major with a minor in psychology or a psychology major with an art minor.

GRADUATE PROGRAMS

MASTER OF ARTS IN TEACHING

CLINICAL MASTER'S PROGRAM

CREATIVE ARTS

Certification Program (Standard Level)

This master's degree program is designed for persons who have provisional certification with advanced standing and are seeking standard certification in the area of visual art (PreK-9, 5-12). (Students needing provisional certification with advanced standing should refer in this catalog to the program entitled "Post Baccalaureate Program: Provisional Certification With Advanced Standing for Secondary [Subject Areas: 9-12] and Middle Level [Subject Areas: 5-9] Teachers" under *Secondary Education and Professional Programs*.)

For information regarding application procedures and admission standards, students should consult the *Graduate and Continuing Education* section of this catalog.

Students seeking standard certification should consult the section of this catalog entitled *School of Education and Allied Studies* for information pertaining to professional certification, admission to and retention in professional education, as well as important institutional deadlines.

GP 501 Graduate Program Planning

All accepted students must enroll under the direction of their adviser in GP 501 Graduate Program Planning, which is described under "Graduate Adviser and Program Planning" in the *Graduate and Continuing Education* section of this catalog. As part of their program, students must satisfactorily complete the following curriculum:

Education Core

- ED 530 Research Methods
- ED 531 The Curriculum Experience
- ED 532 Critical Issues - Educators and Society
- ED 533 Effective Practices in Human Development and Learning
- ED 534 Clinical Experience (6 crs.)
- ED 537 Applied Research Project (2 crs.)

(Course descriptions for ED 530-537 are provided in the *Course Descriptions* section of this catalog.)

Discipline Area Requirements

M.A.T. students are expected to have, or acquire in addition to degree requirements, an appropriate background of college level courses, to be determined by the department.

Required Courses:

- A. Three 500 level courses selected from one of the following disciplines:
 - Art History
 - Photography
 - Drawing
 - Painting
 - Printmaking
 - Graphic Design
 - Ceramics
 - Metals
 - Weaving
 - Sculpture
- B. If the above concentration is in studio art, one 500 level art history course must be selected.
- C. AR 537 Applied Research Project (1 cr.)
- D. The remaining 1-2 courses will be chosen from the complete list of art courses offered at the 500 level.
- E. Students selecting the art history concentration may satisfy three credits of this 15 hour requirement with AR 514 Art History Study Tour.

Each student will be required to pass a comprehensive examination prior to being eligible to receive the Master of Arts in Teaching degree.

Students who successfully complete the above curriculum are eligible for standard certification.

MASTER OF ARTS IN TEACHING CREATIVE ARTS

Program for Teachers with Standard Certification

This program is designed for secondary and middle level subject area teachers who have standard certification.

All accepted students must enroll under the direction of their adviser in GP 501 Graduate Program Planning, which is described under "Graduate Adviser and Program Planning" in the *Graduate and Continuing Education* section of this catalog. As part of their program, students must satisfactorily complete the following curriculum:

- GP 501 Graduate Program Planning
- ED 530 Research Methods
- ED 531 The Curriculum Experience
- ED 532 Critical Issues - Educators and Society
- ED 533 Effective Practices in Human Development and Learning

Course descriptions for ED 530 - 533 are provided in the *Course Descriptions* section of this catalog.

Discipline Electives

M.A.T. students are expected to have, or acquire in addition to degree requirements, an appropriate background of college level courses, to be determined by the department.

A minimum of 18 approved graduate credits in the academic area of concentration, which meet the academic and professional objectives of the student, is required.

Successful completion of a comprehensive examination is also required.

BIOLOGICAL SCIENCES

FACULTY

Chairperson: Professor Hardy Moore

Professors: John Jahoda, Sandra Whelan

Associate

Professors: Kevin Curry, Doraiswami Shanmugasundaram

Assistant

Professors: Jeffery Bowen, Michael Carson
Audra Kennedy, Donald Padgett

Department Telephone Number: (508) 531-1358

Website: www.bridgew.edu/catalog/biosci.htm

DEGREE PROGRAMS

- BS in Biology
Concentrations: General, Biomedical, Cell/
Molecular, Environmental
- BA in Biology
- MAT, Clinical Master's - Biology
- MAT - Biology

UNDERGRADUATE MINOR

- Biology

The department offers an undergraduate program leading to the degree of Bachelor of Sciences or Bachelor of Arts and a graduate program leading to the degree of Master of Arts in Teaching. The goal of the undergraduate program is to provide students with broad backgrounds allowing for flexibility in making career choices. Students enrolled in the graduate program have the opportunity to develop their skills and knowledge in more specialized areas.

The Department of Biological Sciences is located in the Conant Science Building. The department has ten teaching laboratories, two lecture rooms, a faculty research area, a biology museum-seminar room, a bioassay laboratory, an electron microscope laboratory and an herbarium. The laboratories are well equipped to help students apply the theoretical principles of their courses. Equipment includes not only light microscopes but also two electron microscopes; there are microtomes, a liquid scintillation counter, electrophoretic equipment, spectrophotometers and electrophysiological recording instruments. In addition, there is close cooperation between the biology and chemis-

try departments, so that other equipment may be shared.

Located on the three acres next to the building are a 20- by 80-foot greenhouse and the Biology Garden. The greenhouse and gardens support laboratory and field work and are planted with specimens of horticultural interest.

The location of the campus is a major advantage for conducting fieldwork and ecological studies. Within an hour's drive of the campus are such diverse habitats as bays, salt-marshes, sandy beaches, rocky shores, estuaries, bogs, freshwater ponds, streams and rivers (clean and polluted), white cedar swamps, marshes, pine groves and hemlock groves.

The department maintains and operates a new Watershed Access Laboratory located in the John Joseph Moakley Center for Technological Applications. The Watershed Access Laboratory is designed for use in teacher professional development in environmental education and for interdisciplinary watershed studies.

UNDERGRADUATE PROGRAMS

Each student majoring in biology will be assigned an adviser from among the faculty of the department. Students should consult with their advisers frequently to receive academic counseling and to verify that they are completing the requirements for graduation.

BACHELOR OF SCIENCE

The department offers a B.S. degree program with four concentrations: Environmental Biology, Biomedical, Cell/Molecular Biology and General Biology. All B.S. students take a core consisting of General Biology I and General Biology II, Cell Biology, Ecology, Genetics and one course in Physiology. In addition to the core requirements each B. S. student will select one of the four concentrations in consultation with the faculty adviser within the department and plan a program of study appropriate to the concentration.

The **Environmental Biology** concentration includes course work in wetlands biology, biomonitoring, freshwater ecology and marine mammal biology. This program encourages students to use their electives to develop a diversified background of skills in earth science, geography and chemistry to complement their environmental interest and open future opportunities for internships and careers. Cooperative programs with community environmental monitoring organizations like the Taunton River Watershed Alliance allow

students to gain practical experience while investigating actual environmental problems.

The **Biomedical** concentration features course work in Human Anatomy and Physiology, Histology, Immunology, Microbiology, Virology and Embryology. Internship opportunities are available in local hospitals and research laboratories.

The **Cell/Molecular Biology** concentration allows students to focus their study of biological mechanisms at the cellular and molecular level. Courses available include: Biochemistry, Electron Microscopy and Neurobiology. This concentration is designed for students who may want to pursue graduate studies in molecular or cellular biology and for those who seek a career in cell/molecular biology or biotechnology research.

The **General Biology** concentration allows for a less specialized program of study and is designed for students needing a broader background in biology. This program can be tailored to the student with individualized interests or can be designed to provide a broad background in biology. The general biology concentration is recommended for students considering teaching as a career.

BACHELOR OF SCIENCE IN BIOLOGY

Core Courses

- BI 121-122 General Biology I and II
- BI 200 Cell Biology
- BI 225 Ecology
- BI 321 Genetics
- One course in Physiology

Cognates:

- CH 131-132 General Chemistry I and II
- CH 343-344 Organic Chemistry I and II
- MA 141 Elements of Calculus I
- PH 181-182 Elements of Physics I and II

ENVIRONMENTAL CONCENTRATION

Biology Core Courses in addition to the following:

Required Courses:

- BI 341 Plant Physiology
- BI 428 Microbiology
- MA 142 Elements of Calculus II or a course in applied statistics
- CS 105 Computers and Their Applications: An Introduction
or
- CH 100 Computer Science in Chemistry

Electives (12 credits from the following list):

- BI 240 Plant Morphology
- BI 284 Invertebrate Zoology
- BI 325 Ichthyology
- BI 326 Marine Biology
- BI 327 Wetlands Biology
- BI 370 Vertebrate Zoology
- BI 372 Animal Behavior
- BI 373 Animal Physiology
- BI 408 The Biology of Marine Mammals
- BI 420 Limnology
- BI 426 Biomonitoring and Water Pollution
- BI 444 Biology of the Fungi

Electives in Other Disciplines

(6 credits from the following list):

- ES 240 Hydrology
- ES 305 Physical Oceanography
- ES 306 Biological Oceanography
- ES 440 Contaminant Hydrogeology
- GE 317 Air Photo Interpretation/Remote Sensing
- GE 417 Satellite Image Processing Applications to the Environment
- GE 419 Geographical Information Systems
- ID 350 Soil Identification and Interpretation for Land Use

INTERNSHIP/RESEARCH

Biology majors concentrating in Environmental Biology should strive to qualify for a 3 credit internship or research experience as part of their concentration electives. This could range from volunteer experience through the Student Conservation Association, paid internships with regulatory agencies like Mass. D.E.P. or the National Park Service or research with professional investigators at Bridgewater State College through Undergraduate Biological Research (BI 497).

Students interested in developing a field experience through Internship in Biology (BI 498) must meet the following criteria to be considered:

- a. completed at least 54 credits and at least two semesters of biology at Bridgewater State College.
- b. maintained a minimum 2.5 cumulative GPA and a 2.7 GPA in biology.
- c. filed a completed application form with the department chairperson by the middle of the semester prior to when the field experience is to be undertaken.
- d. located a faculty adviser who will oversee the specific internship.

Internship applications will be screened by the department and sent to the dean for approval. The approved form must be received by the Office of Student Records and Registration in order to enroll for

internship credits. No more than three (3) credits of BI 498 can be used toward concentration electives.

BIOMEDICAL CONCENTRATION

Biology Core Courses in addition to the following:

Required Courses

BI 251-252 Human Anatomy and Physiology I and II
A course in applied statistics

Electives

12 credits at the 300 or 400 level including *at least three courses from the following list*. See the *Course Descriptions* section in this catalog for all additional 300-400 level courses:

BI 371 Histology
BI 375 Immunology
BI 376 General Endocrinology
BI 382 Comparative Chordate Anatomy
BI 428 Microbiology
BI 430 Embryology
BI 434 Biological Electron Microscopy
BI 450 Virology
BI 472 Human Genetics
BI 482 Neurobiology

CELL/MOLECULAR CONCENTRATION

Biology Core Courses in addition to the following:

Required Courses

BI 341 Plant Physiology
or
BI 373 Animal Physiology
BI 428 Microbiology
MA 142 Elements of Calculus II or a course in applied statistics or computer science

Electives

12 credits at the 300 or 400 level including *at least three courses from the following list*. See the *Course Descriptions* section in this catalog for all additional 300-400 level courses:

BI 320 Biochemistry
BI 350 Molecular Biology
BI 375 Immunology
BI 410 Techniques of Molecular Biology
BI 433 Cytology
BI 434 Biological Electron Microscopy
BI 450 Virology
BI 482 Neurobiology

GENERAL CONCENTRATION

Biology Core Courses in addition to the following:

Required Courses

BI 341 Plant Physiology
BI 373 Animal Physiology
BI 428 Microbiology
MA 142 Elements of Calculus II or a course in applied statistics or computer science

Electives

Three courses at or above the 200 level totaling up to at least nine credits. See the *Course Descriptions* section in this catalog for all additional courses.

MINOR IN SECONDARY (HIGH SCHOOL) OR MIDDLE SCHOOL EDUCATION

Students may minor either in Secondary (High School, grades 9-12) or Middle School (grades 5-9) Education. Successful completion of either of these programs will lead to Massachusetts Provisional with Advanced Standing Teacher Certification. Please refer to the Department of Secondary Education and Professional Programs for specific teacher certification and program requirements. Students who wish to obtain a minor in Secondary Education with a view toward certification in Biology must take the General Concentration and the following as part of their biology electives:

BI 422 Biological Evolution
or
BI 118 Evolution (substitutes for one 200 level elective)
BI 382 Comparative Chordate Anatomy
or
BI 284 Invertebrate Zoology

Students with a minor in education must refer to the *Department of Secondary Education and Professional Programs* for specific teacher certification and program requirements. Students preparing to teach at the secondary level must complete the B.S. degree in biology.

BACHELOR OF ARTS

The B.A. degree represents a minimum training for a biology major and would be adequate for someone who wishes to be conversant with the subject and use that knowledge in another career goal. Examples of such careers could be in elementary education, science writing, scientific illustration, technical sales, work for a publishing company or similar vocations.

The B.A. degree requires a minimum of 12 courses with the following specifications:

BI 121-122 General Biology I-II
two Biology courses at the 200 level

two Biology courses at the 300 level
two Biology courses at the 400 level
two additional Biology courses at or above the 200 level
CH 131-132 General Chemistry I-II

DOUBLE MAJOR WITH ELEMENTARY AND EARLY CHILDHOOD EDUCATION OR SPECIAL EDUCATION

Students may choose a double major in biology and elementary and early childhood education or special education. Appropriate advising materials are available in the biology department office.

BIOLOGY MINOR

A minor consists of a minimum of 18 credits in biology. Students must take BI 121 and BI 122 General Biology I and II or their equivalent and four additional courses in biology at or above the 200 level planned in consultation with the chairperson of biological sciences.

HONORS PROGRAM

The Department of Biological Sciences offers a Departmental Honors Program in Biology. This program provides an opportunity for well-qualified biology majors to conduct independent research in biology. Contact the Department of Biological Sciences for further information concerning eligibility and application.

UNDERGRADUATE RESEARCH

The Department of Biological Sciences provides the opportunity for students to participate in a true research experience, which is increasingly an advantageous component of undergraduate training.

Each semester, BI 497 Undergraduate Biological Research is offered by one faculty member who directs and supervises a small team of undergraduates in a research project. Students are intimately involved with experimental design as well as data collection, analysis and interpretation. The course culminates with a student presentation of the semester's work in a departmental seminar, often followed by presentation at a professional scientific meeting. Research topics vary from semester to semester as different faculty members direct the research course; equally valuable training and experience in scientific methodology is obtained with all topics. The Department of Biological Sciences highly recommends this experience which adds a valuable dimension that is not provided by ordinary course work.

GRADUATE PROGRAMS

MASTER OF ARTS IN TEACHING CLINICAL MASTER'S PROGRAM BIOLOGY

Certification Program (Standard Level)

This master's degree program is designed for persons who have provisional certification with advanced standing in biology and are seeking standard certification in the area of biology (9-12, 5-9). (Students needing provisional certification with advanced standing should refer in this catalog to the program entitled "Post Baccalaureate Program: Provisional Certification With Advanced Standing for Secondary (Subject Areas: 9-12) and Middle Level (Subject Areas: 5-9) Teachers" under *Secondary Education and Professional Programs*.)

For information regarding application procedures and admission standards, students should consult the *Graduate and Continuing Education* section of this catalog.

Students seeking standard certification should consult the section of this catalog entitled *School of Education and Allied Studies* for information pertaining to professional certification, admission to and retention in Professional Education, as well as important institutional deadlines.

GP 501 Graduate Program Planning

All accepted students must enroll under the direction of their adviser in GP 501 Graduate Program Planning, which is described under "Graduate Adviser and Program Planning" in the *Graduate and Continuing Education* section of this catalog. As part of their program, students must satisfactorily complete the following curriculum:

Education Core

ED 530 Research Methods
ED 531 The Curriculum Experience
ED 532 Critical Issues - Educators and Society
ED 533 Effective Practices in Human Development & Learning
ED 534 Clinical Experience (6 crs.)
ED 537 Applied Research Project (2 crs.)

Course descriptions for ED 530-537 are provided in the *Course Descriptions* section of this catalog.

Discipline Area Requirements

M.A.T. students are expected to have, or acquire in addition to degree requirements, an appropriate background of college level courses, to be determined by the department.

Required Courses:

BE 511 Advanced Biological Topics and Techniques
BE 512 Advances in Biological Sciences Seminar
BE 513 Advances in Cell/Molecular Biology
BE 514 Advances in Biomedical/Physiological Biology
BE 515 Advances in Ecological/Environmental Biology
BE 537 Applied Research Project (one credit)

BE 511 – BE 515 will focus on outcomes. Teachers will be expected to develop a knowledge base appropriate to the subject matter and to develop the skills and techniques needed for laboratory or fieldwork in the field study. Teachers will demonstrate how the knowledge base and skills obtained in the course can be applied to the K-12 classroom in the MAT Research course (BE 537).

Subject matter for BE 511 – BE 515 will be addressed by the requirements of graduate level companion courses designated by the department. Graduate students enrolled in the BE 500 level courses will receive additional assignments and exam questions for evaluation of graduate level mastery of the subject and a graduate level paper will be required. Students may not take BE 500 level graduate courses that cover subject matter that the student has previously taken either at the graduate or undergraduate level.

Each student will be required to pass a comprehensive examination prior to being eligible to receive the Master of Arts in Teaching degree.

Students who successfully complete the curriculum are eligible for standard certification.

MASTER OF ARTS IN TEACHING BIOLOGY

Program for Teachers with Standard Certification

This program is designed for secondary and middle level subject area teachers who have standard certification.

All accepted students must enroll under the direction of their adviser in GP 501 Graduate Program Planning, which is described under “Graduate Adviser and Program Planning” in the *Graduate and Continuing*

Education section of this catalog. As part of their program, students must satisfactorily complete the following curriculum:

GP 501 Graduate Program Planning
ED 530 Research Methods
ED 531 The Curriculum Experience
ED 532 Critical Issues – Educators and Society
ED 533 Effective Practices in Human Development & Learning

Course descriptions for ED 530 – 533 are provided in the *Course Descriptions* section of this catalog.

Discipline Area Requirements

M.A.T. students are expected to have, or acquire in addition to degree requirements, an appropriate background of college level courses, to be determined by the department.

Required Courses:

BE 511 Advanced Biological Topics and Techniques
BE 512 Advances in Biological Sciences Seminar
BE 513 Advances in Cell/Molecular Biology
BE 514 Advances in Biomedical/Physiological Biology
BE 515 Advances in Ecological/Environmental Biology
BI 503 Directed Study or other approved course

BE 511 – BE 515 will focus on outcomes. Teachers will be expected to develop a knowledge base appropriate to the subject matter and to develop the skills and techniques needed for laboratory or fieldwork in the field study.

Subject matter for BE 511 – BE 515 will be addressed by the requirements of graduate level companion courses designated by the department. Graduate students enrolled in the BE 500 level courses will receive additional assignments and exam questions for evaluation of graduate level mastery of the subject and a graduate level paper will be required. Students may not take BE 500 level graduate courses that cover subject matter that the student has previously taken either at the graduate or undergraduate level.

Successful completion of a comprehensive examination is also required.

CHEMICAL SCIENCES

FACULTY

Chairperson: Associate Professor Frank Gorga

Professor: Vahe Marganian

Associate

Professor: Edward Brush

Assistant

Professors: Cielito DeRamos-King,
Chifuru Noda

Department Telephone Number: (508) 531-1233

Website: www.bridgew.edu/catalog/chemsci.htm

DEGREE PROGRAMS

- BA in Chemistry
- BS in Chemistry
 - Concentrations: Biochemistry, Professional Chemistry
- BS in Chemistry/Geology (offered jointly with the Department of Earth Sciences and Geography)
- MAT, Clinical Master's - Chemistry
- MAT - Chemistry
- MAT - Physical Sciences

UNDERGRADUATE MINORS

- Biochemistry
- Chemistry
- Physical Science

The Department of Chemical Sciences offers programs leading to the degrees of Bachelor of Arts in Chemistry, and Bachelor of Science in Chemistry and Master of Arts in Teaching Chemistry. These programs are designed to provide the skills and knowledge necessary to prepare students for successful careers in the chemical industry, chemical research, teaching, oceanography and environmental science or for further study in graduate degree programs and professional schools.

Modern scientific instrumentation, used both for teaching and research purposes, includes electrochemical analytical equipment, a nuclear magnetic resonance (NMR) spectrometer, and atomic absorption spectrometer (AA), a visible-ultraviolet spectrophotometer (VIS-UV), several infrared (IR) spectrophotometers, electronic

balances, a gas chromatograph (GC), a high-pressure liquid chromatography (HPLC) unit, several types of glassware, and computers and accessories.

Students, staff and faculty maintain a well-functioning atmosphere of informal interaction, outside the classroom and laboratory. Many students participate in Chemistry Club activities, which include seminars by area scientists, visits to academic and industrial laboratories, and special social events. Occasionally, students and faculty together attend national American Chemical Society (ACS) meetings throughout the country.

UNDERGRADUATE PROGRAMS

BACHELOR OF ARTS/BACHELOR OF SCIENCE

The chemistry major (without a concentration) leads to the B.A. degree. This program is designed for students who wish to prepare for fields such as medicine, dentistry, secondary school teaching, chemical or pharmaceutical sales, pharmacy, environmental sciences or veterinary medicine. A minimum number of chemistry courses are required so that a program of other courses suited to the individual's interests may be developed in consultation with the student's advisor.

The chemistry major with a concentration in either biochemistry or professional chemistry leads to the B.S. degree. These programs are designed for students who plan a career in research and development either immediately after graduation or after graduate work in a chemically related discipline. Satisfactory performance (a B average or better) in either of these programs gives students the preparation required to obtain an assistantship or fellowship in graduate school. The biochemistry and the professional chemistry programs are both certified by the American Chemical Society.

Additionally, the department offers a chemistry/geology major jointly with the Department of Earth Sciences and Geography. It also participates in the pre-professional programs (medicine and dentistry) and in the oceanography program. Additional information on these programs may be found in the Interdisciplinary and Pre-Professional Programs section of this catalog.

Students interested in any of the programs offered by the department should plan on taking CH 141, calculus (MA 151 or MA 141) and six credits towards the general education requirements in the fall semester of

their first year. In the Spring semester of the first year, students will normally take CH 100 in addition to continuing with CH 142 and the second semester of calculus. Students need not decide among the various programs within the department until the spring of their second year. Because of the sequential nature of many courses required in our programs we urge new students to consult with a chemistry faculty member during the freshman registration process in addition to consulting with the freshman advisors.

CHEMISTRY MAJOR (LEADING TO A B.A. DEGREE)

CH 100 Computer Science in Chemistry (CS 100 is an acceptable substitute).

CH 141-142 Chemical Principles I-II (CH 131-132 are acceptable substitutes)

CH 242 Intermediate Inorganic Chemistry

CH 343-344 Organic Chemistry I-II

CH 381-382 Physical Chemistry I-II

CH 461 Biochemistry I

MA 151-152 Calculus I-II (MA 141-142 are acceptable substitutes with the permission of the adviser)

PH 243-244 General Physics I-II (PH 181-182 are acceptable substitutes with permission of advisor*)

CHEMISTRY MAJOR WITH A CONCENTRATION IN BIOCHEMISTRY (LEADING TO A B.S. DEGREE; APPROVED BY THE AMERICAN CHEMICAL SOCIETY)

All of the courses listed for the Chemistry Major, except CH 242, plus the following additional courses:

CH 444 Advanced Inorganic Chemistry

CH 462 General Biochemistry II

CH 466 Advanced Biochemistry Lab

BI 100 General Principles of Biology

BI 200 Cell Biology

BI 321 Genetics

BI 428 Microbiology

One of the following:

CH 241 Inorganic Quantitative Analysis

CH 250 Instrumentation

CH 450 Instrumental Methods

CHEMISTRY MAJOR WITH A CONCENTRATION IN PROFESSIONAL CHEMISTRY (LEADING TO A B.S. DEGREE; APPROVED BY THE AMERICAN CHEMICAL SOCIETY)

All of the courses listed for the Chemistry Major* plus the following additional courses:

CH 241 Inorganic Quantitative Analysis

CH 444 Advanced Inorganic Chemistry

CH 450 Instrumental Analysis

CH 492 Laboratory Techniques

MA 251 Calculus III

One additional math course selected from the following:

MA 110 Elementary Statistics I

MA 120 Introduction to Linear Algebra

MA 200 Probability and Statistics

MA 202 Linear Algebra

MA 316 Differential Equations

* Note: PH 181-182 and MA 141-142 are not acceptable as substitutes in the Professional Chemistry program.

CHEMISTRY/GEOLOGY MAJOR

A major in chemistry-geology is offered jointly with the Department of Earth Sciences and Geography. (See the catalog section entitled *Interdisciplinary and Preprofessional Programs* for detailed information.)

DOUBLE MAJOR WITH ELEMENTARY EDUCATION, EARLY CHILDHOOD EDUCATION OR SPECIAL EDUCATION

Students may choose a double major in chemistry or chemistry-geology and elementary education, early childhood education or special education for certification purposes. Please contact the Department of Chemistry and the appropriate education department for further information.

MINOR IN SECONDARY (HIGH SCHOOL) OR MIDDLE SCHOOL EDUCATION

Students may minor either in secondary (high school, grades 9-12) or middle school (grades 5-9) education. Successful completion of either of these programs will lead to Massachusetts Provisional with Advanced Standing Teacher Certification. Please refer to the Department of Secondary Education and Professional Programs for specific teacher certification and program requirements.

CHEMISTRY MINOR

18 credits in chemistry.

Only one of the following sequences or its equivalent may be taken for credit:

- (a) CH 125-126 Introductory Chemistry for the Life Sciences I-II
- (b) CH 131-132 General Chemistry I-II
or
CH 141-142 Chemical Principles I-II

Students may not take both CH 300 Organic Chemistry for the Life Sciences and CH 343-344 Organic Chemistry I-II for credit. CH 111 The Art of Chemical Inquiry may not be used to fulfill minor requirements in chemistry.

BIOCHEMISTRY MINOR

18-20 credits in chemistry.

The following sequences of courses must be taken:

- CH 343-344 Organic Chemistry I-II
- CH 461-462 General Biochemistry I-II

PHYSICAL SCIENCE MINOR

18 credits in chemistry and physics.

Additional Comments on Requirements:

The normal freshman program for a student interested in either chemistry major consists of CH 100 Computer Science in Chemistry (or CS 100 Programming in Basic), CH 141-142 Chemical Principles I-II, MA 151-152 Calculus I-II, and six credits toward the general education requirements. A student need not decide between the two chemistry majors until the second semester of the sophomore year. Students completing the professional chemistry concentration will meet the requirements for certification by the American Chemical Society.

Because of the sequential nature of the courses required of a chemistry major, a student considering majoring in chemistry must take MA 151-152 Calculus I-II (or MA 141-142 Elements of Calculus I-II with the permission of the adviser) and CH 141-142 Chemical Principles I-II in the freshman year or plan to attend summer school. For this reason any student considering the possibility of majoring in chemistry should consult a member of the department before registering for freshman courses.

HONORS PROGRAM

The Honors Program in Chemistry provides highly motivated chemistry majors with opportunities to enhance their academic program through intensive scholarly study and research designed to be of assistance in post-graduate employment or in the pursuit of an advanced degree in chemistry. Contact the Department of Chemistry for further information concerning eligibility and application.

GRADUATE PROGRAMS

MASTER OF ARTS IN TEACHING CLINICAL MASTER'S PROGRAM CHEMISTRY

Certification Program (Standard Level)

This master's degree program is designed for persons who have provisional certification with advanced standing and are seeking standard certification in the area of chemistry (9-12, 5-9). (Students needing provisional certification with advanced standing should refer in this catalog to the program entitled "Post Baccalaureate Program: Provisional Certification With Advanced Standing for Secondary (Subject Areas: 9-12) and Middle Level (Subject Areas: 5-9) Teachers" under *Secondary Education and Professional Programs*.)

For information regarding application procedures and admission standards, students should consult the *Graduate and Continuing Education* section of this catalog.

Students seeking standard certification should consult the section of this catalog entitled *School of Education and Allied Studies* for information pertaining to professional certification, admission to and retention in Professional Education, as well as important institutional deadlines.

GP 501 Graduate Program Planning

All accepted students must enroll under the direction of their adviser in GP 501 Graduate Program Planning, which is described under "Graduate Adviser and Program Planning" in the *Graduate and Continuing Education* section of this catalog. As part of their program, students must satisfactorily complete the following curriculum:

Education Core

- ED 530 Research Methods
- ED 531 The Curriculum Experience
- ED 532 Critical Issues – Educators and Society
- ED 533 Effective Practices in Human Development & Learning
- ED 534 Clinical Experience (6 crs.)
- ED 537 Applied Research Project (2 crs.)

Course descriptions for ED 530-537 are provided in the *Course Descriptions* section of this catalog.

Discipline Area Requirements

M.A.T. students are expected to have, or acquire in addition to degree requirements, an appropriate background of college level courses, to be determined by the department.

Required Courses

1. Students select five courses from the following three areas of concentration. At least one course must be taken from each area.

Area I. Professional Chemistry courses

- CH 591 Advanced Organic Chemistry I
- CH 592 Advanced Organic Chemistry II
- CH 594 Special Topics in Inorganic Chemistry
- CH 597 Advanced Physical Chemistry I
- CH 598 Advanced Physical Chemistry II

Area II. Chemical Application courses

- CH 510 Chemical Instrumentation
- CH 512 Microcomputers as Laboratory Instruments
- CH 525 Problem Solving in Chemistry and Physics
- CH 550 Chemistry and the Environment

Area III. Biochemistry and Molecular Structure

- CH 561 Recombinant DNA Technology
- CH 562 Protein Chemistry
- CH 582 Biochemistry Topics
- CH 585 Atomic and Molecular Structure

2. CH 537 Applied Research Project (1 cr.)

Each student will be required to pass a comprehensive examination prior to being eligible to receive the Master of Arts in Teaching degree.

Students who successfully complete the above curriculum are eligible for standard certification.

MASTER OF ARTS IN TEACHING CHEMISTRY

PHYSICAL SCIENCES

Program for Teachers with Standard Certification

This program is designed for secondary and middle level subject area teachers who have standard certification.

All accepted students must enroll under the direction of their adviser in GP 501 Graduate Program Planning, which is described under “Graduate Adviser and Program Planning” in the *Graduate and Continuing Education* section of this catalog. As part of their program, students must satisfactorily complete the following curriculum:

- GP 501 Graduate Program Planning
- ED 530 Research Methods
- ED 531 The Curriculum Experience
- ED 532 Critical Issues – Educators and Society
- ED 533 Effective Practices in Human Development and Learning

Course descriptions for ED 530 – 533 are provided in the *Course Descriptions* section of this catalog.

Discipline Electives

M.A.T. students are expected to have, or acquire in addition to degree requirements, an appropriate background of college level courses, to be determined by the department.

A minimum of 18 approved graduate credits in the academic area of concentration which meet the academic and professional objectives of the student is required.

Successful completion of a comprehensive examination is also required.

COMMUNICATION STUDIES AND THEATRE ARTS

FACULTY

Chairperson: Professor Nancy Moses

Professors: Arthur Dirks, Susan Holton,
Stephen Levine, Joel Litvin,
Thomas Mickey, Suzanne Ramczyk,
Nancy Street

Associate

Professors: Susan Miskelly, Nancy Owens,
James Quinn

Assistant

Professors: Jabbar Al-Obaidi, Arthur Lizie, Jr.,
Henry Shaffer

Department Telephone Number: (508) 531-1348

Website: www.bridgew.edu/catalog/commstud.htm

DEGREE PROGRAMS

- BA in Communication Arts and Sciences
Concentrations: Communication Studies; Theatre Arts; Theatre, Dance and Speech
- MAT - Speech Communication and Theatre

UNDERGRADUATE MINORS

- Communication Studies
- Dance*
- Public Relations*
- Radio and Television Operation and Production*
- Theatre Arts

*Interdisciplinary minor

UNDERGRADUATE PROGRAMS

BACHELOR OF ARTS

Students majoring in this department may choose one of three concentrations: Communication Studies, Theatre Arts, or Teacher Certification in Theatre, Dance and Speech.

The Department of Communication Studies and Theatre Arts cooperates with several other departments in offering a number of minors for students wishing to

explore studies which draw upon knowledge and expertise in more than one field. Also see the catalog section *Interdisciplinary and Pre-Professional Programs* and consult the department for information on Dance, Public Relations, and Radio and Television Operation and Production minors.

COMMUNICATION STUDIES CONCENTRATION

Effective Fall 1996, students selecting this concentration will develop specific skills as well as a critical understanding of the general nature, scope and function of both Communication Studies and Mass Communication. *Students who have declared a concentration in Speech Communication prior to Fall 1996 should refer to the Bridgewater State College Catalog 1995-1996 for degree requirements.* They will also have the opportunity to focus on course groupings, based on advising and assessment of individual needs and direction. The minimum requirements include:

CC 220 Introduction to Mass Communication
CC 230 Introduction to Communication
CC 295 Communication Studies Research

One of the following:

CC 395 Communication Theory
CC 396 Mass Communication Theory and Research

One of the following:

CC 210 Voice and Diction
CC 250 Public Speaking
CC 260 Group Communication and Decision-Making
CC 270 Interpersonal Communication

One of the following:

CC 495 Communication Studies Seminar
CC 496 Seminar in Mass Communication

Communication Studies electives: (18 hours) from among course groupings in Speech Communication, Mass Communication/Organizational Communication/or Public Relations (**12 of these elective credits must be 300 level or above**)

COMMUNICATION STUDIES MINOR

CC 130 Human Communication Skills
CC 210 Voice and Diction
plus twelve additional credits selected from communication courses

COMMUNICATION DISORDERS CONCENTRATION

Effective Fall 1996, the concentration in Communication Disorders has been moved to the Department of Special Education. *Students who have declared a concentration in Speech Communication prior to Fall 1996 should refer to the Bridgewater State College Catalog 1995-1996 for degree requirements.* For students who have not declared a major or concentration, information can be found in this catalog under the *Department of Special Education and Communication Disorders.*

THEATRE ARTS CONCENTRATION

Students selecting this concentration follow a program designed to develop skills in and appreciation of those subjects related to performance and production in live theatre. The minimum requirements include:

CT 115 Play Production
CT 211 Voice Production for Theatre
CT 220 Play Analysis for Production
CT 242 Acting I
CT 272 Stagecraft
CT 421 Theatre History I
CT 422 Theatre History II
CT 431 Directing I
CT 495 Seminar in Contemporary Theatre
One three-credit elective course in theatre

Four credits in*:

CT 140 Theatre Performance Practicum
CT 170 Technical Theatre Practicum
CT 185 Theatre Management Practicum

2 credits must be in CT 170 or CT 185

THEATRE ARTS MINOR

CT 115 Play Production
CT 211 Voice Production for Theatre
CT 220 Play Analysis for Production
3 elective CT courses
Practica (2 credits in CT 140, CT 170, and/or CT 185)*

**Note: From the one-credit cocurricular activities, CC 110, CT 140, CT 155, and CT 185, and from any and all cocurricular-activities for which the college grants credit, a student may accumulate not more than one credit per semester (two per year) nor more than six per four-year degree program. Exception: All one credit cocurricular and Physical Education activity courses that are required for officially enrolled and graduating students in an approved major, concentration or minor may be counted towards graduation.*

THEATRE, DANCE AND SPEECH CONCENTRATION

This concentration is a liberal arts program within the major of Communication Arts and Sciences dealing with the three subject areas of theatre arts, dance and speech communication. It is designed to meet the Standard I (subject matter knowledge) requirements for Massachusetts provisional certification in Communication and Performing Arts.

The core requirements provide a broad perspective on the three disciplines of theatre arts, dance and speech communication, while the elective course groupings allow students to specialize in the discipline(s) of their choice.

Those students in the program who choose to seek provisional Massachusetts certification at either the undergraduate or post-baccalaureate levels must also complete an additional 24 credits in education and gain admittance to the professional education program. Upon successful completion, the student will be certified to teach theatre, dance and speech communication in the public schools in grades N-12.

Course Requirements

CT 115 Play Production
CT 255 Creative Dance I
CC 230 Introduction to Communication
CC/CT 496 Seminar in Theatre, Dance and Speech Communication

Elective Course Groupings

Complete one of the following groupings of courses:

I. Speech Communication

CC 210 Voice and Diction
CC 220 Introduction to Mass Communication
CC 250 Public Speaking
CC 260 Group Communication and Decision-Making
CC 270 Interpersonal Communication
CC 295 Communication Studies Research
CC 360 Argumentation and Advocacy
CC 395 Communication Theory

II. Theatre Arts

CT 211 Voice Production for Theatre
CT 220 Play Analysis for Production
CT 230 Creative Dramatics
CT 242 Acting I

CT 272 Stagecraft
CT 421

or

CT 422 Theatre History I or II

CT 431 Directing I

Practica (Three credits from among the following courses, at least two of which must be from CT 170 or CT 185.

Ideally, the student in this program should complete one of each of the following)*:

CT 140 Theatre Performance Practicum
CT 170 Technical Theatre Practicum
CT 185 Theatre Management Practicum

III. Dance

CT 170 Technical Theatre Practicum

or

CT 185 Theatre Management*

CT/PE 146 Dance Appreciation

CT/PE 155 Dance Practicum (2 semesters)

CT/PE 251 Dance History

CT/PE 256 Creative Dance II

CT 353 Creative Dance for Children

CT/PE 357 Dance Production Theory

CT/PE 358 Dance Production Techniques

Cognates (see Dance Cognates below - 7 credits, at least 3 crs. must be second level PE 243, 253, 262)

IV. Speech/Theatre Arts

CC 210 Voice and Diction

CT 211 Voice Production for Theatre

CT 210 Oral Interpretation

CC 220 Introduction to Mass Communication

CC 250 Public Speaking

CC 270 Interpersonal Communication

CC 360 Argumentation and Advocacy

or

CT 220 Play Analysis for Production

CT 242 Acting I

CT 431 Directing

**Note: From the one-credit cocurricular activities, CC 110, CT 140, CT 155, and CT 185, and from any and all cocurricular-activities for which the college grants credit, a student may accumulate not more than one credit per semester (two per year) nor more than six per four-year degree program. Exception: All one credit cocurricular and Physical Education activity courses that are required for officially enrolled and graduating students in an approved major, concentration or minor may be counted towards graduation.*

V. Theatre Arts/Dance

CT 211 Voice Production for Theatre

CT 220 Play Analysis for Production

CT 242 Acting I

CT 431 Directing I

or

CT 272 Stagecraft

CT/PE 146 Dance Appreciation

CT/PE 256 Creative Dance II

CT/PE 357 Dance Production Theory

CT/PE 358 Dance Production Techniques

CT 170 Technical Theatre Practicum

or

CT 185 Theatre Management Practicum*

VI. Mass Communication

CC 220 Introduction to Mass Communication

CC 210 Voice and Diction

CC 290 Beginning Videography

CC 300 Television, Minorities and Cultural Diversity

CC 215 Television Studio Production (Television Production I)

CC 325 Broadcast Newswriting

CC 150 Practicum in Communication Media (2 crs.)

CC 426 Critical Perspectives of Mass Communication

Dance Cognates

Cognates: 7 credits, at least 3 credits must be second level (PE 243, 253, 262)

PE 153 Jazz Dance I

PE 154 Ballet I

PE 166 African Dance

PE 167 Street Dance

PE 243 Ballet II

PE 253 Jazz Dance II

PE 258 Modern Dance Technique

PE 259 Dance Repertory

PE 262 Modern Dance II

Education Cognates

Education Course Sequence for Certification Program for Teachers of Communication and Performing Arts

HS 220 Teaching in the High School

or

MS 200 Teaching in the Middle School I

or

EE 220 Principles of Teaching

HS 230 Educational Psychology

- HS 370 Evaluating Teaching and Learning in the High School
or
EE 360 Educational Evaluation
HS 426 Strategies for Teaching Speech and Theatre Arts
or
HS 440 Methods and Materials in Secondary Education and
EE 452 Methods and Materials in Elementary Education
EE 492 Supervised Teaching in Public School - Elementary
or
HS 490 Student Teaching Practicum - High School

INTERDISCIPLINARY MINOR IN DANCE

The dance minor is an interdisciplinary program in the Theatre Arts and Physical Education programs. The objective is to give a solid liberal arts experience in the art of dance. The program includes the study of techniques of various styles of dance, dance history and theory, choreography and production.

Courses include:

- CT/PE 255 Creative Dance I
CT/PE 256 Creative Dance II
CT/PE 251 Dance History
CT/PE 155 Dance Practicum (two semesters)
CT/PE 357 Dance Production Theory
CT/PE 358 Dance Production Techniques
PE 154 Ballet I

Four credits in the following:

- PE 153 Jazz Dance
PE 166 African Dance
PE 167 Street Dance
PE 258 Modern Dance Technique
PE 259 Dance Repertory
PE 262 Modern Dance II
PE 243 Ballet II
PE 253 Jazz Dance II

Choose one:

- PE 161 Folk Dance
PE 164 Square Dance
PE 168 Ballroom Dance
MU 160 Music: A Listening Approach (recommended, but not required)

INTERDISCIPLINARY MINOR IN PUBLIC RELATIONS

This public relations minor is offered as a cooperative effort of the Departments of Communication Studies and Theatre Arts, Management and English. It provides an opportunity for students to acquire knowledge and skills germane to public relations practice. Students take courses in management, advertising, public relations, marketing and business writing or elect presentational skills courses, for a total of 21 credit hours.

Required Courses:

- CC 301 Introduction to Public Relations
CC 391 Public Relations Seminar
MG 130 Principles of Management
MG 200 Marketing Principles
MG 424 Advertising

Elective Courses:

Choose one:

- CC 212 Announcing
CC 250 Public Speaking
CC 330 Business and Professional Communication

Choose one:

- EC 101 Principles of Microeconomics
EN 202 Business Communication

Interested students should contact the department chairperson of the Department of Communication Studies and Theatre Arts, the Department of Management or the Department of English.

DOUBLE MAJOR WITH ELEMENTARY EDUCATION, EARLY CHILDHOOD EDUCATION OR SPECIAL EDUCATION

Students may choose a double major, one in Communication Arts and Sciences with a concentration in Communication Studies, Theatre Arts or Theatre, Dance and Speech and another in Elementary Education, Early Childhood Education or Special Education for certification purposes. Appropriate advising materials with suggested course sequences are available.

HONORS PROGRAM

The Honors Program in Communication Studies and Theatre Arts provides highly motivated communication studies and theatre arts majors with opportunities to enhance their academic program through intensive scholarly study and research designed to be of assistance in post-graduate employment or in the pursuit of an

advanced degree in communication studies or theatre arts. Contact the Department of Communication Studies and Theatre Arts for further information concerning eligibility and application.

PRODUCTION PROGRAMS

The program of Theatre Arts and Dance presents six mainstage productions annually in the 1400-seat Rondileau Campus Center Auditorium. The productions usually include a musical, an experimental work, a production for young audiences each spring and two dance concerts. Any interested student is invited to participate.

Several student clubs are actively engaged in co-curricular activities supportive of the academic programs in the department:

The Forensic Society participates in intercollegiate competition in debate, group discussion and individual speech competition in over fifteen separate categories including persuasive, informative, humorous speaking and oral interpretation of literature. Membership is open to all students with or without previous experience.

Students who have shown a commitment to debate and competitive speaking may be elected to membership in the forensic honor society, Pi Kappa Delta.

The Communication Club is open to all students for information/interchange on the professions related to the field of communication studies.

Students in communication fields may also become members of the national speech communication honor society Lambda Pi Eta. Members are selected on the basis of scholarship and character.

The Ensemble Theatre sponsors and produces student-directed studio productions, workshops, and social and educational activities, including theatre trips to Boston, Providence and New York City. It is open to all students interested in theatre.

The B.S.C. Dance Company is open to all. It brings a professional dance company to campus for a brief residence program and concert each year. It also sponsors master classes and social and educational activities dealing with dance.

Students may also receive credits in the department for active participation in debate, forensics, choral, speaking, dance or theatre—see course descriptions for more information on the following courses:

CC 110 Forensics Practicum
CT 140 Theatre Performance Practicum
CC 150 Practicum in Communication Media
CT/PE 155 Dance Practicum
CT 170 Technical Theatre Practicum
CT 185 Theatre Management Practicum

Note: A maximum of 6 credits in the above courses may be applied toward graduation.

GRADUATE PROGRAMS

MASTER OF ARTS IN TEACHING (SPEECH COMMUNICATION AND THEATRE)

The department offers a program leading to the degree of Master of Arts in Teaching. This program is designed primarily to meet the varied needs of graduate students who are currently teaching communication and/or theatre. A diverse and appropriate program of study is ensured when the student works closely with the adviser in course selection. All accepted students must enroll under the direction of their adviser in GP 501 Graduate Program Planning, which is described under “Graduate Advisers and Program Planning” in the *Graduate and Continuing Education* section of this catalog.

Communication studies and theatre arts courses may also be taken in the Master of Arts in Teaching program in Creative Arts. For more detailed information regarding these programs, contact the Graduate and Continuing Education Office.

EARTH SCIENCES AND GEOGRAPHY

FACULTY

Chairperson:	Assistant Professor Peter Saccocia
Professors:	Vernon Domingo, Richard Enright, Glenn Miller, Jacek Sulanowski
Associate Professors:	Sandra Clark, Madhusudana Rao
Assistant Professors:	Bettina Aten, James Hayes-Bohanan, Robert Hellström

Department Telephone Number: (508) 531-1390

Website: www.bridgew.edu/depts/earsgeo

DEGREE PROGRAMS

- BA in Earth Sciences
- BS in Earth Sciences
Concentrations: Environmental Geosciences, Geology
- BS in Chemistry/Geology (offered jointly with the Department of Chemical Sciences)
- BA in Geography
- BS in Geography
Concentrations: General, Environmental Geography, Geotechnology, Regional and Economic Planning
- MAT, Clinical Master's - Earth Sciences
- MAT - Earth Sciences
- MAT - Physical Sciences
- MAT, Clinical Master's - Social Studies
- MAT - Social Studies

UNDERGRADUATE MINORS

- Earth Sciences
- Geography
- Geophysics*

*Interdisciplinary Minor

The Department of Earth Sciences and Geography offers undergraduate majors in earth sciences and geography. Majors in the BS earth sciences program may elect a concentration in environmental geo-

sciences or geology. The BA or BS earth science programs may also be taken as a double major with education. Majors in geography may elect a concentration in environmental geography, geotechnology or regional and economic planning or double major with education. In addition, programs in chemistry-geology, oceanography and urban affairs and planning are available. The department is also active in the Asian Studies Minor, the Canadian Studies Minor, the Russian and East European Studies Minor, the Urban Affairs Minor, and the Women's Studies Minor, as well as the Graduate Certificate in Planning. See the *Interdisciplinary and Preprofessional Programs* section of this catalog.

The department works actively with state and regional agencies on socioeconomic and environmental problems. Past faculty research projects include coastal storm impacts, regional economic developments, transportation planning, the impact of PCBs in New Bedford Harbor, and the search for water supplies for the next century.

The department has been involved with assisting local organizations through faculty research and student internships. Examples of such involvement are with local banks, planning agencies, retailers, Boston's "Big Dig", the Massachusetts Bay Transit Authority MBTA, the Massachusetts Forest Fire Bureau, the Natural Resources Trust of Bridgewater, and the Ocean Spray Cranberry Cooperative.

Additionally, this department has been selected as the only department in the state college system in Massachusetts to participate in the NASA sponsored JOVE program. Members of the faculty collaborate with the Jet Propulsion Laboratory (on multi-spectral and hyperspectral remote sensing in Mexico, Alabama, and southeastern Massachusetts), the Goddard Space Flight Center (on bolide impact), the U.S. Department of Transportation (on a national study of bus systems), Woods Hole Oceanographic Institution (on research problems in marine geochemistry and geology), the Massachusetts Department of Education (on statewide curriculum reform) and the U.S. Army Corps of Engineers (on wetlands). Faculty are also involved in watershed studies in cooperation with biology department faculty at the Raytheon Watershed Access Laboratory. In addition, a member of the faculty has an appointment as Guest Investigator at the Woods Hole Oceanographic Institution on Cape Cod and has research opportunities for students in marine geochemistry and geology. Two other professors are actively

engaged in statewide curriculum reform. The geography faculty maintains the Southeastern Massachusetts Global Education Center's Resource Center.

A program leading to the degree of Master of Arts in Teaching (M.A.T.) with a concentration in earth sciences is offered by the Department. An M.A.T. in Social Sciences with an emphasis on geography is available in cooperation with the history department.

Modern equipment enables the department to offer investigation oriented laboratory experience. This equipment includes: (1) an X-ray Diffractometer with powder cameras; (2) thin section equipment; (3) polarizing and stereoscopic microscopes; (4) atomic absorption spectro-photometer; (5) a proton procession magnetometer; (6) earth resistivity unit; (7) Frantz Isodynamic Separator; (8) 14-foot coastal research vessel; (9) a portable gamma-ray spectrometer; (10) Sunsparc 20 UNIX work station; (11) Hewlett Packard capillary gas chromatograph; (12) GPS surveying equipment; (13) a portable visible-near infrared, spectroradiometer; and (14) groundwater sampling equipment.

In addition, the department has a well-equipped remote sensing laboratory, and a cartographic laboratory with a large format digitizer planimeter, a climatological station with solar radiation recording instrumentation, a solar greenhouse classroom at the Burnell Campus School, an astronomy observatory, a wet geochemistry laboratory and a wet as well as dry sedimentology laboratory. Finally, this department has access to a scanning electron microscope through the Southeastern Massachusetts Consortium.

Earth Sciences and Geography faculty are using Bridgewater State's sophisticated computer facilities for classroom instruction, including demonstrating and displaying web-based and self-authored material and models. In a growing number of courses, students may submit assignments on line, and in some courses, a majority of class time is spent in "virtual classrooms". To learn more, visit the department web site at <http://www.bridgew.edu/depts/eartsggeo>.

The department boasts an active Earth Sciences and Geography Club that sponsors both local (Harvard Mineral Museum), regional (New Hampshire's White Mountains), national (Hawaii), and international (Iceland, Mexico) field trips. Students may also qualify for *Gamma Theta Upsilon* the international geography

honor society, and *Sigma Gamma Epsilon*, the geology honor society.

UNDERGRADUATE PROGRAMS

EARTH SCIENCES

EARTH SCIENCES MAJOR

The major in Earth Sciences is a solid broad-based program that provides the student with an understanding and appreciation of the physical aspects of the earth and earth processes. Career opportunities for graduates exist in federal, state and local government service, industry, and environmental studies both with regulatory agencies and consulting firms. Teaching in the elementary, middle and secondary schools is another option. Many of our Earth Science majors have been awarded full fellowships at leading graduate schools. In addition, the faculty have an extensive program of undergraduate research, and many students have presented the results of their undergraduate research at various national meetings. Some of this research has been funded, and students are encouraged to contact the faculty if interested. Internships are also available for those students desiring to prepare themselves for employment upon graduation. However, the internships are in addition to the 36 credits required of the major. Interested students are encouraged to contact the earth science/geology faculty Drs. — Enright, Saccocia and Sulanowski for more information about Earth Science/Geology programs.

EARTH SCIENCES MAJOR — BACHELOR OF ARTS

ES 100 Physical Geology
ES 101 Historical Geology
ES 301 Astronomy
GE 203 Meteorology
ES 305 Physical Oceanography
ES 496 Seminar in Geology

A minimum of three additional Earth Science courses (9 credits) selected from the following: (other electives are possible if approved by the department)

ES 194 Environmental Geology
ES 240 Hydrology
ES 284 Geomorphology
ES 290 Dinosaur Paleobiology
ES 372 Mineralogy
ES 463 Petrology
ES 475 Paleontology

Plus,
CH 131 General Chemistry I
3 credits in biology or physics with laboratory

Not more than one "D" for a semester course in the major, taught in the department, shall be accepted to fulfill the requirements of this program.

EARTH SCIENCES MAJOR — BACHELOR OF SCIENCE

ES 100 Physical Geology
ES 101 Historical Geology
ES 284 Geomorphology
ES 301 Solar System Astronomy
or
ES 302 Stellar and Galactic Astronomy
GE 203 Meteorology
ES 305 Physical Oceanography
ES 372 Mineralogy
ES 463 Petrology
ES 496 Seminar in Geology

A minimum of three additional earth science courses selected **with the adviser's approval** and

MA 151-152 Calculus I-II
or
MA 141-142 Elements of Calculus I-II

CH 131-132 General Chemistry I-II
or

CH 141-142 Chemical Principles I-II
Two semesters of physics courses or two semesters of biology courses **selected with adviser's approval**.

Not more than one "D" for a semester course in the major, taught in the department, shall be accepted to fulfill the requirements for this program.

ENVIRONMENTAL GEOSCIENCES CONCENTRATION

ES 100 Physical Geology
ES 101 Historical Geology
ES 240 Hydrology
ES 283 Structural Geology
ES 284 Geomorphology
ES 372 Mineralogy
ES 476 Sedimentology and Stratigraphy
ES 496 Seminar in Geology

Plus a minimum of four other earth science courses selected with the **written concurrence of the**

adviser. Other courses may be added or approved as substitutes **with approval of the adviser**.

Minimum cognate requirements include:
MA 141-142 Elements of Calculus I-II
or

MA 151-152 Calculus I-II
CH 131-132 General Chemistry I-II
or
CH 141-142 Chemical Principles I-II
PH 181-182 Elements of Physics I-II

or
PH 243-244 General Physics I-II
or

Two approved Biology courses
Students are also encouraged to take the following courses:

EN 201 Technical Writing
CH 343-344 Organic Chemistry
BI 117 Environmental Biology
BI 225 Ecology
BI 240 Plant Morphology
BI 327 Wetlands Biology

GEOLOGY CONCENTRATION

The concentration provides students with an understanding of the physical and chemical aspects of the earth and its internal as well as surface processes. Career opportunities for graduates exist in federal, state and local government service, industry and environmental studies both with regulatory agencies and consulting firms. With the selection of appropriate electives; students will be prepared for government service, for environmental work related to the detection and monitoring of pollutants as well as for re-mediation of affected areas; and for careers in such fields as environmental geology, mining or petroleum geology and hydrology. This concentration gives students a solid background in geology and the cognate sciences required to successfully pursue graduate work at leading universities.

ES 100 Physical Geology
ES 101 Historical Geology
ES 283 Structural Geology
ES 284 Geomorphology
ES 372 Mineralogy
ES 463 Petrology
ES 475 Paleontology
ES 496 Seminar in Geology

Four additional earth science courses selected with the adviser's approval.

Plus:

MA 151-152 Calculus I-II

or

MA 141-142 Elements of Calculus I-II

CH 141-142 Chemical Principles I-II

or

CH 131-132 General Chemistry I-II

Physics or Biology:

PH 243-244 General Physics I-II

or

PH 181-182 Elements of Physics I-II

or

two semesters of biology courses selected with the adviser's approval

Not more than one "D" for a semester course in the major, taught in the department, shall be accepted to fulfill the requirements for this program.

CHEMISTRY-GEOLOGY MAJOR

A major in chemistry-geology is offered jointly with the Department of Chemical Sciences. See the catalog section *Interdisciplinary and Preprofessional Programs* for details.

EARTH SCIENCES MINOR

ES 100 Physical Geology

ES 101 Historical Geology

Four additional earth sciences courses (**departmental approval required**)

GEOPHYSICS MINOR

A minor is jointly offered with the Department of Physics. For further information, contact the department chairpersons.

MINOR IN SECONDARY (HIGH SCHOOL) OR MIDDLE SCHOOL EDUCATION

Students may minor either in Secondary (High School, grades 9-12) or Middle School (grades 5-9) Education. Successful completion of either of these programs will lead to Massachusetts Provisional with Advanced Standing Teacher Certification. Please refer to the *Department of Secondary Education and Professional Programs* for specific teacher certification and program requirements.

DOUBLE MAJOR WITH ELEMENTARY EDUCATION, EARLY CHILDHOOD EDUCATION OR SPECIAL EDUCATION

Students may choose a double major in earth sciences

or geography and elementary education, early childhood education or special education for certification purposes. Please contact the Department of Earth Sciences and Geography and the appropriate education department for further information.

GEOGRAPHY

GEOGRAPHY MAJOR

Where will you go from here? Wherever it is, a major or minor in geography can provide you with a way to examine your world with objectivity. You can be trained to analyze the water-use and land-use opportunities in your communities, to understand the interrelated systems which keep the land and sea resources in balance, and to appreciate the varied ways in which people all over the world use those resources. Our graduates have found employment as planners, environmental analysts, teachers, market researchers, cartographers and administrators. Many of our geography majors have gone on to earn advanced degrees from leading graduate schools.

The following concentrations are found within the geography major. They are of relevance to careers or graduate study.

CONCENTRATION EMPLOYMENT OPPORTUNITIES

General	Teaching at both elementary and secondary school levels
Environmental	Federal, state, and local agencies; private consulting firms
Geotechnology	Private firms; government agencies
Regional and Economic Planning	Government agencies—state and local planning agencies

Students are invited to meet with any of the geography faculty—Professors Clark, Domingo, Hayes-Bohanan, Hellström, Miller, Rao, or Aten—to discuss the program.

Core Requirements

GS 110 Human Geography

GE 100 Physical Geography

or

GE 120 The Physical World (with department consent)

GE 203 Meteorology

or

GE 204 Climatology

or

GE 361 Geography of Environmental Problems
GE 216 Cartography

or

GE 318 Computer Cartography

or

GE 419 Geographic Information Systems (GIS)
Any Regional Geography course at the 300 level
GE 362 Economic Geography

or

GS 363 Locational Analysis
GS 353 Urban Geography

or

GS 473 Political Geography
GE 474 Quantitative Methods (prerequisite: MA 110
Elementary Statistics or consent of instructor)
GS 490 Seminar in Geography
MA 141 Elements of Calculus I

No more than one "D" for a semester course in the major, taught in the department, shall be accepted to fulfill the requirements for these programs.

GENERAL GEOGRAPHY CONCENTRATION

Core Requirements (see Geography major) in addition to the following:

GS 473 Political Geography (taken in core)
Any three courses with at least one from each category:

- a) GS 300/400 Additional regional geography course
- b) GS/GE 300/400 Additional systematic courses

Students intending to teach are strongly urged to take GS 320 Geography Methods and Materials.

ENVIRONMENTAL GEOGRAPHY CONCENTRATION

Core Requirements (see Geography major) in addition to the following:

GE 361 Geography of Environmental Problems (taken in core)
Three courses (select one course each from three of the four categories):

- a) GE 307 Management and Preservation of Natural Environment
 - b) GE 203 Meteorology
- or

GE 204 Climatology

c) GE 498 Internship (maximum 3 credits towards concentration)

d) ES 240 Hydrology

or

ES 284 Geomorphology

GEOTECHNOLOGY CONCENTRATION

Core Requirements (see Geography major) in addition to the following:

GE 419 Geographic Information Systems (GIS) (taken in core)

Any three courses out of at least 2 of the following categories:

a) GE 216 Cartography

or

GE 318 Computer Cartography

b) GE 317 Air Photo Interpretation/Remote Sensing

c) GS 420 Principles of Urban and Regional Planning

or

GS 430 Geography of Transportation

or

GS 498 Internship (maximum 3 credits toward concentration)

REGIONAL AND ECONOMIC PLANNING CONCENTRATION

Core Requirements (see Geography major) in addition to the following:

GS 353 Urban Geography (taken in core)

Any three of the following courses:

GS 362 Economic Geography

GS 363 Locational Analysis

GS 420 Principles of Urban and Regional Planning

GS 430 Geography of Transportation

GE 498 Internship—highly recommended

(maximum of 3 credits toward concentration)

DOUBLE MAJOR WITH ELEMENTARY EDUCATION, EARLY CHILDHOOD EDUCATION OR SPECIAL EDUCATION

Students may choose a double major in earth sciences or geography and elementary education, early childhood education or special education for certification purposes. Please contact the Department of Earth Sciences and Geography and the appropriate education department for further information.

GEOGRAPHY MINOR

GE 100 Physical Geography

GS 110 Human Geography

Four additional geography courses (departmental approval required). Two courses must be at the 200 level or higher and must be from at least two of the following areas:

- a) a systematic course
- b) a topical course
- c) a techniques course

GRADUATE PROGRAMS

The department offers a graduate certificate program in geotechnology, as well as a program leading to the degree of Master of Arts in Teaching (MAT) with a concentration in earth sciences. In addition, earth science courses may be taken as part of the Master of Arts in Teaching program with a concentration in physical science. Geography courses may be taken as part of the Master of Arts in Teaching program with a concentration in social studies.

GRADUATE CERTIFICATE PROGRAM IN GEOTECHNOLOGY

The Certificate Program in Geotechnology is designed to provide students with a good foundation in the fields of Geographic Information Systems and Satellite Remote Sensing technologies with a supporting background in the areas of computer science and management information systems. This program provides an understanding of geotechnologies to produce solutions to practical planning and management problems in the cultural and natural environments.

Required Courses:

	Credits
GS 565 Geotechnology	3
GE 419 Geographic Information Systems	3
CS 410 Database Applications	3
or	
CS 580 Database Systems	
or	
SO 403 Seminar - Social Data Analysis	
or	
GE 474 Quantitative Geography	
One advanced CS programming course (C or C++)	3

Electives

Choose any four of the following	12
MG 445 Information Systems Management	
MG 450 Problems in Information Systems	

MG 480 Systems Analysis
CS 520 Operating Systems Principles
CS 593 Computer Networks

or

CS 430 Computer Networks
CS 536 Graphics

or

CS 436 Computer Graphics
GE 502 Research
GE 503 Directed Study
GE 417 Satellite Image Processing

Applications to the Environment

Total Number of Credits for Certificate Program 24

MASTER OF ARTS IN TEACHING CLINICAL MASTER'S PROGRAM EARTH SCIENCES OR

SOCIAL STUDIES

Certification Program (Standard Level)

This master's degree program is designed for persons who have provisional certification with advanced standing and are seeking standard certification in the areas of earth sciences or social studies (9-12, 5-9). (Students needing provisional certification with advanced standing should refer in this catalog to the program entitled "Post Baccalaureate Program: Provisional Certification with Advanced Standing for Secondary (Subject Areas: 9-12) and Middle Level (Subject Areas: 5-9) Teachers" under the *Department of Secondary Education and Professional Programs*.)

For information regarding application procedures and admission standards, students should consult the *Graduate and Continuing Education* section of this catalog.

Students seeking standard certification should consult the section of this catalog entitled *School of Education and Allied Studies* for information pertaining to professional certification, admission to and retention in Professional Education, as well as important institutional deadlines.

GP 501 Graduate Program Planning

All accepted students must enroll under the direction of their adviser in GP 501 Graduate Program Planning, which is described under "Graduate Adviser and Program Planning" in the *Graduate and Continuing Education* section of this catalog. As part of their program, students must satisfactorily complete the following curriculum:

Education Core

- ED 530 Research Methods
- ED 531 The Curriculum Experience
- ED 532 Critical Issues – Educators and Society
- ED 533 Effective Practices in Human Development & Learning
- ED 534 Clinical Experience (6 crs.)
- ED 537 Applied Research Project (2 crs.)

Course descriptions for ED 530-537 are provided in the *Course Descriptions* section of this catalog.

Discipline Area Requirements

M.A.T. students are expected to have, or acquire in addition to degree requirements, an appropriate background of college level courses, to be determined by the department.

Required Courses — Earth Science

- ES 501 Observational Astronomy
- ES 504 Observational Meteorology
- ES 506 Coastal Geology and Oceanography
- ES 550 Modern Developments in Earth Science
- ES 590 Field Studies in Geology
- ES 537 Applied Research Project (1 cr.)

Required Courses — Social Studies

Geography Core:

Students must choose the following three courses if the Social Studies program emphasis is geography. Choose two if the program emphasis is history.

- GS 555 Field Methods in Geographic Enquiry
- GS 560 Seminar in Geographic Education
- GS 580 The Regional Method in Geographic Analysis

History Core:

Students must choose three of the following if the Social Studies program emphasis is history. Students must choose two if the program emphasis is geography.

- HI 501 Seminar of History Methodology
- HI 540 Topical Seminar U.S. and Canada
- HI 550 Topical Seminar Europe
- HI 560 Topical Seminar Latin America
- HI 570 Topical Seminar Africa
- HI 580 Topical Seminar Asia

Students must also complete HI 537 or GS 537 Applied Research Project (1 cr.)

For further information regarding course requirements, candidates should contact the department's graduate program coordinator.

Each student will be required to pass a comprehensive examination prior to being eligible to receive the Master of Arts in Teaching degree.

Students who successfully complete the above curriculum are eligible for standard certification.

MASTER OF ARTS IN TEACHING

EARTH SCIENCES

PHYSICAL SCIENCES

OR

SOCIAL STUDIES

Program for Teachers with Standard Certification

This program is designed for secondary and middle level subject area teachers who have standard certification.

All accepted students must enroll under the direction of their adviser in GP 501 Graduate Program Planning, which is described under "Graduate Adviser and Program Planning" in the *Graduate and Continuing Education* section of this catalog. As part of their program, students must satisfactorily complete the following curriculum:

- GP 501 Graduate Program Planning
- ED 530 Research Methods
- ED 531 The Curriculum Experience
- ED 532 Critical Issues – Educators and Society
- ED 533 Effective Practices in Human Development & Learning

Course descriptions for ED 530 – 533 are provided in the *Course Descriptions* section of this catalog.

Discipline Electives

MAT students are expected to have, or acquire in addition to degree requirements, an appropriate background of college level courses, to be determined by the department.

A minimum of 18 approved graduate credits in the academic area of concentration, which meet the academic and professional objectives of the student, is required.

Successful completion of a comprehensive examination is also required.

ENGLISH

FACULTY

Chairperson: Professor Evelyn Pezzulich

Professors: Charles Angell, Leslie Angell,
Barbara Apstein, Thomas Curley,
Harold DeLisle, Arnold Girdharry,
Charles Nickerson Lois Poule,
Jadwiga Smith, William Smith,
Judith Stanton, Delija Valiukenas,
Clifford Wood

Associate

Professors: Michael Boyd, Michael Hurley,
Philip Tabakow

Assistant

Professors: Ann Brunjes, Anne Doyle,
D'Ann George, Garland Kimmier,
Philip Tabakow, Lee Torda

Department Telephone Number: (508) 531-1258

Website: www.bridgew.edu/catalog/eng.htm

DEGREE PROGRAMS

- BA in English
Concentration: Writing
- MA in English
- MAT, Clinical Master's - English
- MAT - English

UNDERGRADUATE MINOR

- English

UNDERGRADUATE PROGRAMS

BACHELOR OF ARTS

The program of study for English majors aims to give students an acquaintance with the history and background of English and American literature, an understanding of great literary works, and the ability to analyze, interpret and appreciate what they read. With a foundation in English and American literature and a grasp of literary principles and techniques of critical analysis, English majors have sufficient preparation to enter diverse careers or the preparation to pursue graduate study. Bridgewater State College English majors have achieved success in a wide variety of occupations including teaching, banking, law, medicine,

publishing, government service, public relations, technical writing, creative writing, advertising and business administration.

The department also offers an honors program for students who wish to pursue independent study culminating in a thesis.

The Department of English participates in multidisciplinary minors such as American Studies, Canadian Studies and Women's Studies. For specific information on these programs, consult the catalog section *Interdisciplinary and Preprofessional Programs*.

ENGLISH MAJOR

Majors must achieve a grade of C or above in EN 101 Writing I and EN 102 Writing II. Credit earned for EN 101 and EN 102 may not be applied to the major.

The Department of English will permit a major to use only one passing grade below C- to satisfy requirements in the English major. An additional grade below C- will require that major take another English course.

The major must earn 36 credits in English, which must include three semester hours in each of the following:

- EN 203 Writing About Literature
(must be taken early in the major)
- EN 211 Literary Classics of Western
Civilization to 1600
or
EN 221 Major British Writers to 1800
- English literature before 1800 (EN 221 is one of many courses which satisfies this requirement but may not be double counted);
- English literature after 1800 (any course);
- American literature (any course);
- a seminar (generally taken during the senior year).

No more than six hours of 200 level literature courses can be credited toward the major. The six-hour limit in literature does not apply to 200 level writing courses.

WRITING CONCENTRATION

The writing concentration is designed to offer a student supervised writing throughout the college career. Students may select courses which emphasize applied writing (technical and business writing), expressive or referential writing or the teaching of

writing. All students electing the writing concentration will be required to take EN 396 Rhetoric and Style.

Students will choose 12-15 credits which count toward the major from among the following (EN 396 must be included):

- EN 200 Personal and Public Writing
- EN 201 Technical Writing I
- EN 202 Business Communication
- EN 203 Writing About Literature
- EN 230 Creative Writing
- EN 280 Journalism
- EN 301 Writing and the Teaching of Writing
- EN 302 Technical Writing II
- EN 389 Topics in Writing
- EN 396 Rhetoric and Style

DOUBLE MAJOR WITH ELEMENTARY EDUCATION, EARLY CHILDHOOD EDUCATION OR SPECIAL EDUCATION

Students may choose a double major in English and elementary education, early childhood education or special education for certification purposes. Appropriate advising materials with suggested course sequences are available.

ENGLISH MINOR

Traditionally considered the province of liberal arts majors, the English minor also offers a suitable option for students majoring in such specialized technical and professional fields as computer science, social sciences, behavioral sciences and management science. Eighteen credits in English are required with at least nine credits in courses at the 300 level or above. The remaining nine credits may be taken in courses at the 200 level or above. Credit earned for EN 101 Writing I and EN 102 Writing II may not be applied toward the minor.

MINOR IN SECONDARY (HIGH SCHOOL) OR MIDDLE SCHOOL EDUCATION

Students may minor either in secondary (high school, grades 9-12) or middle school (grades 5-9) education. Successful completion of either of these programs will lead to Massachusetts Provisional with Advanced Standing Teacher Certification. Please refer to the Department of Secondary Education and Professional Programs for specific teacher certification and program requirements.

HONORS PROGRAM

The Honors Program in English provides highly motivated English majors with opportunities to enhance their academic program through intensive scholarly study and research designed to be of assistance in post-graduate employment or in the pursuit of an advanced degree in English. Contact the Department of English for further information concerning eligibility and application.

GRADUATE PROGRAMS

Program Coordinator: Dr. William Smith

MASTER OF ARTS

The Department of English offers a program leading to the degree of Master of Arts in English. An undergraduate major in English, with at least twenty-four hours of above average work in the discipline, is normally required for admission to this program. Students with deficient academic backgrounds are sometimes accepted into the program with the stipulation that these deficiencies be made up before work actually credited to the degree begins.

Upon acceptance into the program, the student will be assigned an adviser and given a copy of the brochure entitled Graduate Study in English. All accepted students must enroll under the direction of their adviser in GP 501 Graduate Program Planning, which is described under "Graduate Advisers and Program Planning" in the *Graduate and Continuing Education* section of this catalog. Students must complete a minimum of 30 credits, all at the 500-level. The program requirements are as follows:

1. EN 500 Introduction to Graduate Study in English (This required course should be taken during the student's first year of graduate study.)
2. The remaining seven (7) courses must be distributed as follows:
 - a. The student must take at least one course from five (5) of the following six (6) groups:

- Group I: Medieval
- Group II: Renaissance and Seventeenth Century
- Group III: Restoration and Eighteenth Century
- Group IV: Nineteenth Century
- Group V: Twentieth Century

Group VI: Critical and Genre Studies

- b. The student should also take two elective courses, which may be drawn from these six groups.
3. A foreign language proficiency examination
4. A three-hour written comprehensive examination
5. A theses. After completing twenty-four (24) course credits in English, the student will then write a thesis, earning six (6) credits. (The student must enroll in EN 502 Research for the thesis credits.)

MASTER OF ARTS IN TEACHING CLINICAL MASTER'S PROGRAM ENGLISH

Certification Program (Standard Level)

This master's degree program is designed for persons who have provisional certification with advanced standing and are seeking standard certification in the area of English (9-12, 5-9). (Students needing provisional certification with advanced standing should refer in this catalog to the program entitled "Post Baccalaureate Program: Provisional Certification with Advanced Standing for Secondary (Subject Areas: 9-12) and Middle Level (Subject Areas: 5-9) Teachers" under *Secondary Education and Professional Programs*.)

For information regarding application procedures and admission standards, students should consult the *Graduate and Continuing Education* section of this catalog.

Students seeking standard certification should consult the section of this catalog entitled *School of Education and Allied Studies* for information pertaining to professional certification, admission to and retention in Professional Education, as well as important institutional deadlines.

GP 501 Graduate Program Planning

All accepted students must enroll under the direction of their adviser in GP 501 Graduate Program Planning, which is described under "Graduate Adviser and Program Planning" in the *Graduate and Continuing Education* section of this catalog. As part of their program, students must satisfactorily complete the following curriculum:

Education Core

- ED 530 Research Methods
- ED 531 The Curriculum Experience
- ED 532 Critical Issues - Educators and Society
- ED 533 Effective Practices in Human Development & Learning
- ED 534 Clinical Experience (6 crs.)
- ED 537 Applied Research Project (2 crs.)

Course descriptions for ED 530-537 are provided in the *Course Descriptions* section of this catalog.

Discipline Area Requirements

M.A.T. students are expected to have, or acquire in addition to degree requirements, an appropriate background of college level courses, to be determined by the department.

Required Courses:

1. EN 500 Introduction to Graduate Studies in English (Required for all MAT students - 3 crs.)
2. Five additional courses in English will be chosen from the following 500-level courses:
 - EN 515 Studies in Medieval Drama
 - EN 520 Studies in Shakespeare and the Renaissance
 - EN 527 Studies in Seventeenth Century English Literature
 - EN 531 Studies in Eighteenth Century British Literature
 - EN 535 Studies in British Romanticism
 - EN 541 Studies in the Novel
 - EN 542 Studies in Victorian Literature
 - EN 551 American Transcendentalism
 - EN 552 Contemporary American Fiction
 - EN 562 Studies in Modern Drama
 - EN 565 Modern Critical Theory
 - EN 570 Graduate Seminar in American Literature
 - EN 580 Graduate Seminar in English Literature
 - EN 590 Graduate Seminar in World Literature

Advisers will work closely with each MAT student to ensure that courses are selected from a range of literary periods and genres.

3. EN 537 Applied Research Project (1 cr.)

Each student will be required to pass a comprehensive examination prior to being eligible to receive the Master of Arts in Teaching degree.

Students who successfully complete the above curriculum are eligible for standard certification.

MASTER OF ARTS IN TEACHING ENGLISH

Program for Teachers with Standard Certification

This program is designed for secondary and middle level subject area teachers who have standard certification.

All accepted students must enroll under the direction of their adviser in GP 501 Graduate Program Planning, which is described under "Graduate Adviser and Program Planning" in the *Graduate and Continuing Education* section of this catalog. As part of their program, students must satisfactorily complete the following curriculum:

- GP 501 Graduate Program Planning
- ED 530 Research Methods
- ED 531 The Curriculum Experience
- ED 532 Critical Issues - Educators and Society
- ED 533 Effective Practices in Human Development & Learning

Course descriptions for ED 530 - 533 are provided in the *Course Descriptions* section of this catalog.

Discipline Electives

M.A.T. students are expected to have, or acquire in addition to degree requirements, an appropriate background of college level courses, to be determined by the department.

A minimum of 21 approved graduate credits in English at the 500 level, which meet the academic and professional objectives of the student, is required. These courses must include EN 500 Introduction to Graduate Studies in English, which is required for this degree.

Successful completion of a comprehensive examination is also required.

FOREIGN LANGUAGES

FACULTY

Acting

Chairperson: Professor Stanley Hamilton

Professor: Margaret Snook

Associate

Professor: Atandra Mukhopadhyay

Assistant

Professors: Duilio Ayalamacedo, Leora Lev,
Kristin Shoaf, Julia Stakhnevich

Department Telephone Number: (508) 531-1379

Website: www.bridgew.edu/catalog/forlang.htm

DEGREE PROGRAM

- BA in Spanish

UNDERGRADUATE MINOR

- Spanish

UNDERGRADUATE PROGRAMS

BACHELOR OF ARTS

The Department of Foreign Language offers students an opportunity to gain practical working knowledge of one or more of ten foreign languages. Students may choose any of these ten languages offered by the department unless otherwise advised by the requirements of their academic major. Students who are continuing the study of foreign languages at Bridgewater State College should do so at the earliest opportunity.

The department currently offers an undergraduate major and minor in Spanish.

To maintain good standing, only grades of C- or better are allowed in each major course and in FI 324 and HS 424. Thirty to thirty-six semester hours are required for a Spanish major.

For all prerequisites, equivalent course credit or preparation will be considered.

The Department of Foreign Languages participates in the multidisciplinary minor in Canadian Studies. For specific information on these programs, consult the catalog section *Interdisciplinary and Pre-Professional Programs*.

SPANISH MAJOR

To graduate with a major on Spanish, the student must take 30-36 credits of Spanish courses LS 252 and above. The following is a partial list of approved courses for the Spanish major.

LS 252 Reading in Spanish
LS 271 Patterns of the Spanish Language
LS 272 Spanish Composition
LS 281 Spanish Conversation and Phonetics
LS 301 The Golden Age of Spanish Literature
LS 310 Contemporary Latin American Short Story
LS 320 Latin American Poetry
LS 351 Cervantes
LS 371 Advanced Spanish Conversation
LS 381 The Middle Ages
LS 391 Spanish Civilization
LS 392 Spanish-American Civilization
LS 400 Survey of Spanish Literature
LS 401 Topics in Spanish Literature
LS 402 Survey of Spanish-American Literature
LS 403 Topics in Spanish-American Literature
LS 404 Nineteenth Century Spanish Literature
LS 410 Latin American Novel: Early 20th Century
LS 420 The Contemporary Latin American Novel
LS 451 Twentieth Century Spanish Literature
LS 490 Seminar in Hispanic Literature
LS 495 Seminar in Spanish American Literature

A maximum of three credits in FL 498 Internship in Foreign Languages may be substituted for one course above with departmental approval.

SACHEM consortium courses and study abroad are available for transfer purposes.

The Spanish major sequence is not available in the evening hours.

DOUBLE MAJOR WITH ELEMENTARY EDUCATION, EARLY CHILDHOOD EDUCATION OR SPECIAL EDUCATION

Students may choose a double major in Spanish and elementary education, early childhood education or special education for certification purposes. Appropriate advising materials with suggested course sequences are available

SPANISH MINOR

Spanish minors are required to take 18 semester hours in the foreign language, which may include the 101-102 level. The choice of subsequent courses may be determined in consultation with the department head.

MINOR IN SECONDARY EDUCATION

Students with a minor in education must refer to the Department of Secondary Education and Professional Programs for specific requirements. Students intending to qualify for Spanish certification should consult the chairperson of the Department of Foreign Languages as early as possible.

Education Core for 5-12 Certification Program

MS 200 Introduction to Middle School

HS 230 Educational Psychology

HS 240 Classroom Management in the High School

HS 370 Evaluating Teaching and Learning in the High School

MS 400 Middle School Preparation II

MS 495 Middle School Practicum

FL 324 Applied Linguistics in the Teaching of Foreign Languages

HS 424 Strategies for Teaching Foreign Language in the High School

HS 490 Student Teaching Practicum-High School

GER FOREIGN LANGUAGE REQUIREMENT

All students must successfully complete one semester of a foreign language at the 102 level of the course. Students who are continuing the study of foreign languages at Bridgewater State College should do so at the earliest opportunity.

With the exception of advanced placement foreign language courses and foreign language CLEP exams, credit may not be granted to students exempt from one to two semesters of the general education requirement in foreign language because of study of three or more secondary levels of the same foreign language or because of a placement score. Students whose total credit hours fall below the minimum 120 required for graduation due to a foreign language exemption would need to take additional or free elective course work to meet this graduation requirement.

FOREIGN LANGUAGE PLACEMENT POLICY

- If you have completed four levels of foreign language in high school

- You are exempt from the Foreign Language General Education requirement
- You may continue your study of foreign language by
 - taking the Foreign Language Placement Exam and taking further Foreign Language courses as designated by the Placement Exam
 - beginning a new foreign language and completing _101 and _102

- If you have completed three levels of foreign language in high school with at least a C grade in level three

- You will automatically be placed in level _102 of the same language.
- You may choose to begin a new foreign language and must complete _101 and _102.
- You may take the Foreign Language Placement Exam for higher placement only.

- If you have completed three levels of foreign language in high school with less than a C in level three

- You must take the Foreign Language Placement Exam and be placed accordingly.
- You may begin a new foreign language and must complete _101 and _102.

- If it has been two or more years since you completed three levels of foreign language in high school

- You must take the Foreign Language Placement Exam and you may take _101 for credit if the exam places you in _101.
- You may begin a new foreign language and complete _101 and _102.

- If you are a transfer student from another college or university and

- You took a foreign language at your previous institution, your transfer credits and remaining foreign language general education requirement will be assessed upon admission to Bridgewater State College
- You did not take a foreign language at your previous institution, your remaining general education foreign language requirement (should there be one) will be determined by your foreign language experience in high school, based on the guidelines above.

- If your situation does not fit one of the categories above

- Contact the chairperson of Foreign Languages (Room 332, Tillinghast Hall, (508) 531-2286, shamilton@bridgew.edu) for additional assistance.

Students who were exempt from foreign language study in high school or at previous colleges must go through a formal process to request a substitution of the foreign language requirement at Bridgewater. Students with appropriate documentation should meet with the Learning Disabilities Specialist or the Disability Resources Coordinator as early as possible to receive information on the process requirements.

HONORS PROGRAM

The Honors Program in Spanish provides highly motivated Spanish majors with opportunities to enhance their academic program through intensive scholarly study and research designed to be of assistance in post-graduate employment or in the pursuit of an advanced degree in Spanish. Contact the Department of Foreign Languages for further information concerning eligibility and application.

OVERSEAS STUDY OPPORTUNITIES

The Department of Foreign Languages urges its majors and minors to study abroad and can offer information on available study plans. The International Programs and Exchange Office, Student Affairs, can assist students. Any student contemplating study abroad should consult the department with all pertinent documentation. Final acceptance of credit will be determined upon receipt of official transcripts and supporting material and, in some cases, may not be equivalent to the credits earned in a regular semester or year at Bridgewater.

GRADUATE PROGRAMS

MASTER OF ARTS IN TEACHING

The program is inactive.

Students interested in obtaining Massachusetts provisional certification with advanced standing should refer in this catalog to the program entitled "Post Baccalaureate Program: Provisional Certification with Advanced Standing for Secondary (Subject Areas: 9-12) and Middle Level (Subject Areas: 5-9) Teachers" under *Secondary Education and Professional Programs*.

Persons already holding a B.A. must speak with the chairperson as soon as possible who, together with the Department of Foreign Languages, will determine proficiency in the language to be taught and whether further course work will be required.

HISTORY

FACULTY

Chairperson:	Professor Jean Stonehouse
Professors:	David Culver, Philip Silvia, Jr., Thomas Turner, Alfred Wolff
Associate Professor:	Lucille Fortunato DeLisle
Assistant Professors:	Andrew Harris, Leonid Heretz, Andrew Holman, Michael Ierardi, Margaret Lowe, Wing-kai To, Matilde Zimmermann

Department Telephone Number: (508) 531-1388

Website: www.bridgew.edu/depts/history/

DEGREE PROGRAMS

- BA in History
Concentration: Military History
- MAT, Clinical Master's - History
- MAT - History
- MAT, Clinical Master's - Social Studies
- MAT - Social Studies

UNDERGRADUATE MINORS

- History
- Public History*

*Interdisciplinary Minor

UNDERGRADUATE PROGRAMS

BACHELOR OF ARTS

The department offers students a solid, liberal arts major as preparation for professional careers, for graduate study in other fields (law and librarianship, for example) and for careers as museum professionals and public historians. It prepares students to teach history and the social studies at the middle and high school level, and it provides a relevant and valuable liberal arts major to students preparing for careers in elementary, early childhood and special education. It also contributes to the general education program by offering history courses to all students.

The Department of History recommends that its majors select a minor or interdisciplinary program that will complement the major program. History majors electing secondary education are strongly urged to take elective courses in geography, political science, economics and the behavioral sciences in order to meet present employment expectations.

HISTORY MAJOR

No grade lower than a "C-" in a history course may be used to fulfill the requirements for the history major. This policy will be applied to students accepted for matriculation as freshmen or as transfer students enrolled for Fall semester 1999 or thereafter. Students receiving a "D" or "F" in a history course may continue as history majors but must either retake and successfully complete the course (with a grade of "C-" or better) or must successfully complete another course that fulfills the same required "Area" for the major.

Required courses:

- One course from among:
HI 111 Western Civilization to 1715
HI 121 The Ancient World
HI 131 World History to 1500
- One course from among:
HI 112 Western Civilization since 1715
HI 132 World History since 1500
- HI 221 United States History and Constitutions to 1865
- HI 222 United States History and Constitutions since 1865
- One course taken from each of the following areas:
Area III Ancient, Medieval, Early Modern Europe
Area IV Modern Europe
Area V United States History to 1877
Area VI United States History since 1877
Area VII The Traditional World
Area VIII Modern World
- Two upper division (300 and 400 level) electives, which must be taken in different geographical areas (World, Europe, U.S.A.) Students may meet this requirement with courses in public history and/or museum management. Note: Students seeking elementary education, middle school or high school certification with a history major should select an additional course in Area III as one of their electives so that they have taken one course from the Ancient/Medieval offerings and one from

Early Modern Europe for a total of 6 credit hours in Area III toward completion of the major.

- HI 495 Undergraduate History Colloquium
or
HI 496 Undergraduate History Seminar
Students may use these courses to meet area requirements

Only six hours of 100 level and six hours of 200 level courses may be applied toward a history major or minor.

No more than three hours from the following courses may be used toward the 36 hours required for a history major: HI 392, 498, 499.

UNDERGRADUATE COURSES BY AREA

Area I - Western Civilization and World History

- HI 111 Western Civilization to 1715
- HI 112 Western Civilization since 1715
- HI 121 The Ancient World
- HI 131 World History to 1500
- HI 132 World History since 1500

Area II - United States History Surveys

- HI 221 United States History and Constitutions to 1865
- HI 222 United States History and Constitutions since 1865

Area III - Ancient, Medieval, Early Modern Europe

- HI 400 The Ancient World: Near East
- HI 403 Ancient Greece and the Hellenistic Age
- HI 404 The Ancient World: Rome
- HI 406 Rise of Early Christianity
- HI 407 Mystery Religions
- HI 408 Jews and Christians in the Ancient Roman World
- HI 415 Europe in the Middle Ages
- HI 418 Renaissance Europe
- HI 419 The Reformation and Wars of Religion
- HI 420 Early Modern Europe: Society and Culture
- HI 421 European Women's History: Medieval Renaissance and Reformation
- HI 425 British History since 1603
- HI 428 Louis XIV and Age of Absolutism
- HI 437 European National Histories (when appropriate)

Area IV - Modern Europe

- HI 426 British Empire and Commonwealth since 1815
- ID 427 Ireland in Literature and History, 1798-1922
- HI 429 The French Revolution and the Napoleonic Era
- HI 430 Nineteenth Century Europe
- HI 431 Twentieth Century Europe
- HI 432 Intellectual History of Modern Europe
- HI 433 Modern European Imperialism
- HI 436 History of East-Central Europe since 1918
- HI 437 European National Histories

Area V - U.S. History to 1877

- HI 441 United States History: The Colonial Period 1607-1763
- HI 442 United States History: The American Revolution, 1763-1787
- HI 443 United States History: The Early National Period
- HI 444 Jacksonian Democracy and the Coming of the Civil War
- HI 445 United States History: The Civil War
- HI 447 The American South
- HI 448 United States Foreign Relations to 1900
- HI 461 American Immigration and Ethnicity
- HI 463 History of the American City
- HI 464 New England Textile Communities: Social and Economic History
- HI 465 African-American History
- HI 466 Women in American History
- HI 489 History of Canadian-American Relations

Area VI - U.S. History since 1877

- HI 364 Topics in Recent American History
- HI 440 Topics in United States History
- HI 440 Topics in United States History
- HI 446 United States History: 1865-1990
- HI 449 United States Foreign Relations since 1900
- HI 453 United States History: Progressive Era
- HI 457 America since World War II
- HI 461 American Immigration and Ethnicity
- HI 462 American Labor History
- HI 463 History of the American City
- HI 464 New England Textile Communities: Social and Economic History

HI 465 African-American History
HI 466 Women in American History
HI 471 Sport in American Life

Area VII - The Traditional World

HI 409 Mesoamerican Societies and Cultures
HI 422 Slavery and Race in the Atlantic World
HI 423 Portuguese Seaborne Empire
HI 434 Modern Russia to 1917
HI 475 History of the Middle East
HI 477 Latin America: The Colonial Period
HI 480 History of Imperial China
HI 483 South Asia: The Modern Period
HI 487 Canadian History to Confederation
HI 491 Medicine and Society in the North Atlantic World

Area VIII - Modern World

HI 422 Slavery and Race in the Atlantic World
HI 423 Portuguese Seaborne Empire
HI 435 History of the U.S.S.R.
HI 456 World War II
HI 475 History of the Middle East
HI 476 The Arab-Israeli Conflict
HI 478 Latin America: The National Period
HI 481 China under Communism
HI 482 History of Modern Japan
HI 483 South Asia: The Modern Period
HI 484 War and Revolution in Modern Asia
HI 486 Africa since 1800
HI 488 Canadian History since Confederation
HI 489 History of Canadian-American Relations
HI 491 Medicine and Society in the North Atlantic World
HI 494 Quebec and Canada since 1867

The following courses may be used to meet area requirements. The specific area, however, depends on the topic or topics addressed in the course:

HI 338 Honors Tutorial - Fall Semester
HI 339 Honors Tutorial - Spring Semester
HI 391 Historiography
HI 392 History Seminar
HI 393 Study and Writing of History
HI 485 Honors Thesis
HI 490 Historical Studies at Oxford
HI 495 Undergraduate History Colloquium
HI 496 Undergraduate History Seminar

HI 498 Internship in History
HI 499 Directed Study in History

The following courses also carry credit in history:

ID 200 Introduction to Canadian Studies
ID 211 History and Literature of Western Civilization I
ID 220 Introduction to American Studies
ID 420 American Studies Seminar
ID 427 Ireland in Literature and History, 1798-1922

HISTORY MAJOR/MIDDLE SCHOOL OR HIGH SCHOOL EDUCATION

History (Teacher of History Grades 5-9)

Please consult the *Secondary Education and Professional Programs* section of this catalog for courses required for the middle school minor.

No grade lower than a "C-" in a history course may be used to fulfill the requirements for the history major. This policy will be applied to students accepted for matriculation as freshmen or as transfer students enrolled for Fall semester 1999 or thereafter. Students receiving a "D" or "F" in a history course may continue as history majors but must either retake and successfully complete the course (with a grade of "C-" or better) or must successfully complete another course that fulfills the same required "Area" for the major.

Required courses:

- Methods course requirement of all candidates seeking certification as a teacher of history, grades 5-9:
MS 450 Strategies of Teaching History in the Middle School
- One course from among the following:
HI 111 Western Civilization to 1715
HI 121 The Ancient World
HI 131 World History to 1500
- One course from among the following:
HI 112 Western Civilization since 1715
HI 132 World History since 1500
- HI 221 United States History and Constitutions to 1865
- HI 222 United States History and Constitutions since 1865
- One course taken from each of the following areas:
Area III Ancient, Medieval, Early Modern Europe

- Area IV Modern Europe
- Area V United States History to 1877

Note: Students seeking middle school or high school certification with a history major should select an additional course in Area III as one of their electives so that they have taken one course each from the Ancient/Medieval offerings and one from Early Modern Europe for a total of 6 credit hours in Area III toward completion of the major.

- Area VI United States History since 1877
- Area VII The Traditional World
- Area VIII Modern World

- Two additional upper division (300 and 400 level) history electives, which must be taken in different geographical areas (World, Europe, U.S.A.)
- HI 495 Undergraduate History Colloquium
or
HI 496 Undergraduate History Seminar
Students may use these courses to meet area requirements

Only six hours of 100 level and six hours of 200 level courses may be applied toward a history major or minor.

No more than three hours from the following courses may be used toward the 36 hours required for a history major: HI 392, 498, 499 (except for the Community History Concentration).

History (Teacher of History Grades 9-12)

Please consult the *Secondary Education and Professional Programs* section of this catalog for courses required for the secondary education minor.

No grade lower than a "C-" in a history course may be used to fulfill the requirements for the history major. This policy will be applied to students accepted for matriculation as freshmen or as transfer students enrolled for Fall semester 1999 or thereafter. Students receiving a "D" or "F" in a history course may continue as history majors but must either retake and successfully complete the course (with a grade of "C-" or better) or must successfully complete another course that fulfills the same required "Area" for the major.

Required courses:

- Methods course requirement of all candidates

seeking certification as a teacher of history, grades 9-12:

HS 412 Strategies of Teaching History in the High School

- One course from among the following:
HI 111 Western Civilization to 1715
HI 121 The Ancient World
HI 131 World History to 1500
- One course from among the following:
HI 112 Western Civilization since 1715
HI 132 World History since 1500
- HI 221 United States History and Constitutions to 1865
- HI 222 United States History and Constitutions since 1865
- One course taken from each of the following areas:
Area III Ancient, Medieval, Early Modern Europe
Area IV Modern Europe
Area V United States History to 1877
Area VI United States History since 1877
Area VII The Traditional World
Area VIII Modern World

Note: Students seeking middle school or high school certification with a History major should select an additional course in Area III as one of their electives so that they have taken one course from the Ancient/Medieval offerings and one from Early Modern Europe for a total of 6 credit hours in Area III toward completion of the major.

- Two additional upper division (300 and 400 level) history electives, which must be taken in different geographical areas (World, Europe, U.S.A.)
- HI 495 Undergraduate History Colloquium
or
HI 496 Undergraduate History Seminar
Students may use these courses to meet area requirements.

Only six hours of 100 level and six hours of 200 level courses may be applied toward a history major or minor.

No more than three hours from the following may be used toward the 36 hours for a history major: HI 392, 498, 499.

History (Teacher of Social Studies Grades 5-9)

Please consult the *Secondary Education and Professional*

Programs section of this catalog for courses required for the middle school minor.

No grade lower than a "C-" in a history course may be used to fulfill the requirements for the history major. This policy will be applied to students accepted for matriculation as freshmen or as transfer students enrolled for Fall semester 1999 or thereafter. Students receiving a "D" or "F" in a history course may continue as history majors but must either retake and successfully complete the course (with a grade of "C-" or better) or must successfully complete another course that fulfills the same required "Area" for the major.

Required courses:

- Methods course requirement of all candidates seeking certification as a teacher of social studies, grades 5-9
MS 450 Strategies of Teaching Social Studies in the Middle School
- One course from among the following:
 - HI 111 Western Civilization to 1715
 - HI 121 The Ancient World
 - HI 131 World History to 1500
- One course from among the following:
 - HI 112 Western Civilization since 1715
 - HI 132 World History since 1500
- HI 221 United States History and Constitutions to 1865
- HI 222 United States History and Constitutions since 1865
- One course taken from each of the following areas:

Area III	Ancient, Medieval, Early Modern Europe
Area IV	Modern Europe
Area V	United States History to 1877
Area VI	United States History since 1877
Area VII	The Traditional World
Area VIII	Modern World

Note: Students seeking middle school or high school certification with a history major should select an additional course in Area III as one of their electives so that they have taken one course from the Ancient/Medieval offerings and one from Early Modern Europe for a total of 6 credit hours in Area III toward completion of the major.

- Two additional upper division (300 and 400 level) history electives, which must be taken in different geographical areas (World, Europe, U.S.A.)

- HI 495 Undergraduate History Colloquium
or
HI 496 Undergraduate History Seminar
Students may use these courses to meet area requirements.

Cognate Courses:

- Political Science** - six hours
PO 172 Introduction to American Government
or
PO 277 American Government: State and Local
PO 260 International Relations

- Economics** - three hours
EC 101 Principles of Microeconomics
or
EC 102 Principles of Macroeconomics

- Geography** - twelve hours
GS 110 Human Geography
GS 320 Geography: Materials and Methods
One upper level regional geography course
One course from the following:
GE 196 Environmental Geography
GS 353 Urban Geography
GS 362 Economic Geography
GS 473 Political Geography

- Sociology/Anthropology** - three hours
SO 102 Introduction to Sociology
or
AN 100 Introduction to Cultural Anthropology

- Psychology** - three hours
PY 100 Introductory Psychology

15 of these hours (6 in history, 3 in political science/economics or geography, 6 in sociology/anthropology or psychology) are double-counted as part of the General Education Requirements (GERs). 36 credits (24 in history, 12 in social sciences) are in addition to the GERs.

Only six hours of 100 level and six hours of 200 level courses may be applied toward a history major or minor.

No more than three hours from the following may be used toward the 36 hours required for a history major:
HI 392, 498, 499.

History (Teacher of Social Studies Grades 9-12)

Please consult the *Secondary Education and Professional Programs* section of this catalog for courses required for the secondary education minor.

No grade lower than a "C-" in a history course may be used to fulfill the requirements for the history major. This policy will be applied to students accepted for matriculation as freshmen or as transfer students enrolled for Fall semester 1999 or thereafter. Students receiving a "D" or "F" in a history course may continue as history majors but must either retake and successfully complete the course (with a grade of "C-" or better) or must successfully complete another course that fulfills the same required "Area" for the major.

Required courses:

- One course from among the following:
 - HI 111 Western Civilization to 1715
 - HI 121 The Ancient World
 - HI 131 World History to 1500
- One course from among the following:
 - HI 112 Western Civilization since 1715
 - HI 132 World History since 1500
- HI 221 United States History and Constitutions to 1865
- HI 222 United States History and Constitutions since 1865
- One course from each of the following areas:
 - Area III Ancient, Medieval, Early Modern Europe
 - Area IV Modern Europe
 - Area V United States History to 1877
 - Area VI United States History since 1877
 - Area VII The Traditional World
 - Area VIII Modern World

Note: Students seeking middle school or high school certification with a History major should select an additional course in Area III as one of their electives so that they have taken one course from the Ancient/Medieval offerings and one from Early Modern Europe for a total of 6 credit hours in Area III toward completion of the major.

- Two additional upper division (300 and 400 level) history electives, which must be taken in different geographical areas (World, Europe, U.S.A.)

- HI 495 Undergraduate History Colloquium
or
HI 496 Undergraduate History Seminar
Students may use these courses to meet area requirements.

Cognate Courses:

Political Science – six hours

PO 172 Introduction to American Government
or

PO 277 American Government: State and Local
PO 260 International Relations

Economics – three hours

EC 101 Principles of Microeconomics
or

EC 102 Principles of Macroeconomics

Geography – twelve hours

GS 110 Human Geography

GS 320 Geography: Material and Methods

One upper level regional geography course

One course selected from the following:

GE 196 Environmental Geography/GS 353
Urban Geography

GS 362 Economic Geography/GS 473 Political
Geography

Sociology/Anthropology – three hours

SO 102 Introduction to Sociology
or

AN 100 Introduction to Cultural Anthropology

Psychology – three hours

PY 100 Introductory Psychology

Please note: Fifteen of these hours (6 in history, 3 in political science-economics-or geography, 6 in sociology/anthropology, and psychology) may also meet General Education Requirements.

MILITARY HISTORY CONCENTRATION

All history majors with a military concentration must meet all the requirements of the history major. Specific course content areas are noted below.

No grade lower than a "C-" in a history course may be used to fulfill the requirements for the history major. This policy will be applied to students accepted for matriculation as freshmen or as transfer students enrolled for Fall semester 1999 or thereafter. Students receiving a "D" or "F" in a history course may con-

tinue as history majors but must either retake and successfully complete the course (with a grade of "C-" or better) or must successfully complete another course that fulfills the same required "Area" for the major.

Required courses:

- One course from among:
 - HI 111 Western Civilization to 1715
 - HI 121 The Ancient World
 - HI 131 World History to 1500
- One course from among:
 - HI 112 Western Civilization since 1715
 - HI 132 World History since 1500
- HI 221 United States History and Constitutions to 1865
- HI 222 United States History and Constitutions since 1865
- **One course taken from each of the following areas: (one course of each grouping must be in military history)**
 - Area III and IV Ancient, Medieval, Early Modern Europe;
 - Area V and VI United States History to 1877; United States History since 1877
 - Area VII and VIII The Traditional World; Modern World

Note: Students seeking middle school or high school certification with a history major should select an additional course in Area III as one of their electives so that they have taken one course from the Ancient/Medieval offerings and one from Early Modern Europe for a total of 6 credit hours in Area III toward completion of the major.

- Two upper division (300 and 400 level) military history electives, which must be taken in different geographical areas (World, Europe, U.S.A.)
- HI 495 Undergraduate History Colloquium
or
HI 496 Undergraduate History Seminar
Students may use these courses to meet area requirements.

No more than three hours from the following may be used toward the 36 hours required for a history major:
HI 392, 498, 499.

DOUBLE MAJOR WITH ELEMENTARY EDUCATION, EARLY CHILDHOOD EDUCATION OR SPECIAL EDUCATION

Students may choose a double major in history and elementary education, early childhood education or special education for certification purposes. Appropriate advising materials with suggested sequences are available.

MINOR IN SECONDARY (HIGH SCHOOL) OR MIDDLE SCHOOL EDUCATION

Students may minor either in secondary (high school, grades 9-12) or middle school (grades 5-9) education. Successful completion of either of these programs will lead to Massachusetts Provisional with Advanced Standing Teacher Certification. Please refer to *Secondary Education and Professional Programs* for specific teacher certification and program requirements.

HISTORY MINOR

Required courses:

- HI 111 Western Civilization to 1715
- or
- HI 121 The Ancient World
- HI 112 Western Civilization since 1715
- HI 221 U.S. History and Constitutions to 1865
- HI 222 U.S. History and Constitutions since 1865

One course (three hours) from the 300-400 upper level courses. Students may select from the following areas:

- Ancient, Medieval
- Early Modern, Modern
- Non-United States, Non-Western, National Histories

One course (three hours) from the 300-400 upper level courses. Students may select from any one of the following areas:

- United States History to 1877
- United States History since 1877
- United States History-Topical

Only six hours of 100 level and six hours of 200 level courses may be applied toward a history major or minor.

INTERDISCIPLINARY MINOR IN PUBLIC HISTORY

The departments of history and sociology and anthropology offer an interdisciplinary minor in public history that provides students with education and training for

professional positions in public institutions such as museums, government offices, historical societies, national parks and in business. The program is designed to serve the Southeastern Massachusetts region.

Required courses:

HI 392 History Seminar

HI 492 Historical Museum Management

or

HI 493 Museum Management: A Practicum

HI 498 Internship in History

AN 103 Introduction to Archeology

AN 403 Archeological Field Excavation in Prehistoric Sites in New England

or

AN 328 Archeology of North America

AN 410 Public Archeology

Suggested Electives:

HI 440 Topics in United States History: Public History

HI 441 United States History: The Colonial Period
1607-1763

HI 460 History of American Indians

HI 461 American Immigration and Ethnicity

HI 464 New England Textile Communities: Social
and Economic History

SO 306 Cities and People: Urban Sociology

SO 315 Ethnic Experience in America

PO 277 American Government: State and Local

For further information students should contact Professor Jean Stonehouse, chairperson, Department of History.

HONORS PROGRAM

The Honors Program in History provides highly motivated history majors with opportunities to enhance their academic program through intensive scholarly study and research designed to be of assistance in post-graduate employment or in the pursuit of an advanced degree in history. Contact the Department of History for further information concerning eligibility and application.

GRADUATE PROGRAMS

MASTER OF ARTS IN TEACHING CLINICAL MASTER'S PROGRAM HISTORY

Certification Program (Standard Level)

This master's degree program is designed for students

who have provisional certification with advanced standing and are seeking standard certification in the area of history (9-12, 5-9). (Students needing provisional certification with advanced standing should refer in this catalog to the program entitled "Post Baccalaureate Program: Provisional Certification with Advanced Standing for Secondary [Subject Areas: 9-12] and Middle Level [Subject Areas: 5-9] Teachers" under *Secondary Education and Professional Programs*.)

For information regarding application procedures and admission standards, students should consult the *Graduate and Continuing Education* section of this catalog.

Students seeking standard certification should consult the section of this catalog entitled *School of Education and Allied Studies* for information pertaining to professional certification, admission to and retention in Professional Education, as well as important institutional deadlines.

GP 501 Graduate Program Planning

All accepted students must enroll under the direction of their advisers in GP 501 Graduate Program Planning, which is described under "Graduate Adviser and Program Planning" in the *Graduate and Continuing Education* section of this catalog. As part of their programs, students must satisfactorily complete the following curriculum:

Education Core

ED 530 Research Methods

ED 531 The Curriculum Experience

ED 532 Critical Issues - Educators and Society

ED 533 Effective Practices in Human Development
and Learning

ED 534 Clinical Experience (6 crs.)

ED 537 Applied Research Project (2 crs.)

Course descriptions for ED 530-537 are provided in the *Course Descriptions* section of this catalog.

Discipline Area Requirements

M.A.T. students are expected to have, or acquire in addition to degree requirements, an appropriate background of college level courses in history, to be determined by the department.

Required Courses

In consultation with their advisers, students will select five courses from among the 500-level graduate courses offered by the Department of History. Among these offerings are the following:

- HI 501 Seminar in Historical Methodology
- HI 540 Topical Seminar: U.S.
- HI 545 Topical Seminar: Canada
- HI 550 Topical Seminar: Europe
- HI 560 Topical Seminar: Latin America
- HI 570 Topical Seminar: Africa
- HI 580 Topical Seminar: Asia

In addition, students enrolled in this degree program will complete HI 537 Applied Research Project (1 cr.)

For further information regarding course requirements, candidates should contact the Department of History's graduate program coordinator, Dr. Thomas Turner.

Each student must pass a comprehensive examination prior to being eligible to receive the Master of Arts in Teaching degree.

Students who successfully complete the above curriculum are eligible for standard certification.

MASTER OF ARTS IN TEACHING CLINICAL MASTER'S PROGRAM SOCIAL STUDIES

Certification Program (Standard Level)

This master's degree program is designed for students who have provisional certification with advanced standing and are seeking standard certification in the area of social studies (9-12, 5-9). (Students needing provisional certification with advanced standing should refer in this catalog to the program entitled "Post Baccalaureate Program: Provisional Certification with Advanced Standing for Secondary [Subject Areas: 9-12] and Middle Level [Subject Areas: 5-9] Teachers" under *Secondary Education and Professional Programs*.)

For information regarding application procedures and admission standards, students should consult the *Graduate and Continuing Education* section of this catalog.

Students seeking standard certification should consult the section of this catalog entitled *School of Education and Allied Studies* for information pertaining to professional certification, admission to and retention in

Professional Education, as well as important institutional deadlines.

GP 501 Graduate Program Planning

All accepted students must enroll under the direction of their adviser in GP 501 Graduate Program Planning, which is described under "Graduate Adviser and Program Planning" in the *Graduate and Continuing Education* section of this catalog. As part of their program, students must satisfactorily complete the following curriculum:

Education Core

- ED 530 Research Methods
- ED 531 The Curriculum Experience
- ED 532 Critical Issues - Educators and Society
- ED 533 Effective Practices in Human Development & Learning
- ED 534 Clinical Experience (6 crs.)
- ED 537 Applied Research Project (2 crs.)

Course descriptions for ED 530-537 are provided in the *Course Descriptions* section of this catalog.

Discipline Area Requirements

M.A.T. students are expected to have, or acquire in addition to degree requirements, an appropriate background of college level courses, to be determined by the department.

History Core

Students must choose three of the following if the Social Studies program emphasis is history. Students must choose two if the program emphasis is geography.

- HI 501 Seminar of History Methodology
- HI 540 Topical Seminar: U.S.
- HI 545 Topical Seminar: Canada
- HI 550 Topical Seminar: Europe
- HI 560 Topical Seminar: Latin America
- HI 570 Topical Seminar: Africa
- HI 580 Topical Seminar: Asia

Geography Core

Students must choose the following three courses if the Social Studies program emphasis is geography. Choose two if the program emphasis is history.

- GS 555 Field Methods in Geographic Inquiry
- GS 560 Seminar in Geographic Education
- GS 580 The Regional Method in Geographic Analysis

Students must also complete HI 537 or GS 537 Applied Research Project (1 cr.)

For further information regarding course requirements, candidates should contact the Department of History's graduate program coordinator, Dr. Thomas Turner.

Each student must pass a comprehensive examination prior to being eligible to receive the Master of Arts in Teaching degree.

Students who successfully complete the above curriculum are eligible for standard certification.

MASTER OF ARTS IN TEACHING HISTORY

SOCIAL STUDIES

Program for Teachers with Standard Certification

This program is designed for secondary and middle level subject area teachers who have standard certification.

Graduate Program Planning

All accepted students must enroll under the direction of their adviser in GP 501 Graduate Program Planning, which is described under "Graduate Adviser and Program Planning" in the *Graduate and Continuing Education* section of this catalog. As part of their program, students must satisfactorily complete the following curriculum:

GP 501 Graduate Program Planning

ED 530 Research Methods

ED 531 The Curriculum Experience

ED 532 Critical Issues – Educators and Society

ED 533 Effective Practices in Human Development and Learning

Course descriptions for ED 530 – 533 are provided in the *Course Descriptions* section of this catalog.

Discipline Area Requirements

M.A.T. students are expected to have, or acquire in addition to degree requirements, an appropriate background of college level courses in history and the social sciences, to be determined by the department.

A minimum of 18 approved graduate credits in the academic area of concentration, which meet the academic and professional objectives of the student, is required.

Each student must pass a comprehensive examination prior to being eligible to receive the Master of Arts in Teaching degree.

For program details, candidates should consult the Department of History's graduate program coordinator, Dr. Thomas Turner.

GRADUATE PROGRAMS BY AREA

Each student entering a graduate program in history will choose, in consultation with the adviser, one of the four groups of historical study listed below as his or her major. Two areas must be chosen within the major group and one additional area from the remaining groups. Students majoring in group II, III, or IV must choose the additional area in the History of the United States. These areas must be declared on the departmental form upon entering the program. Students may not change the areas after the application for the comprehensive examination has been filed.

Candidates are expected to know historiography in each field.

The graduate program in history is divided into four major groups:

- I. United States and Canada
- II. Europe
- III. Latin America
- IV. Asia and Africa

Group I: United States and Canada Areas

1. Chronological period, 1607–1787
2. Chronological period, 1787–1877
3. Chronological period, 1877 to present
4. Canada

Group II: Europe Areas

1. Ancient Greece and Rome
2. Middle Ages and Renaissance
3. Early Modern and Revolutionary Europe
4. Nineteenth and Twentieth Century Europe
5. Russia and Eastern Europe

Group III: Latin America Areas

1. Pre-Columbian and Colonial Period
2. National Period
3. Brazil

Group IV: Asia and Africa Areas

1. Ancient Middle East
2. Middle East since Mohammed
3. Colonial Africa
4. Modern Africa
5. China
6. Japan

MATHEMATICS AND COMPUTER SCIENCE

FACULTY

- Chairperson:** Associate Professor Gail Price
- Professors:** Hang-Ling Chang, Zon-I Chang,
Paul Fairbanks, Walter Gleason,
Thomas Moore, Glenn Pavlicek,
Philip Scalisi, George Sethares,
Uma Shama, Robert Sutherland
- Associate
Professors:** Frank Lambiase, Michael Makokian,
John Nee, Linda Wilkens
- Assistant
Professors:** Mahmoud El-Hashash,
Ward Heilman, Torben Lorenzen,
Richard Quindley, Abdul Sattar

Department Telephone Number: (508) 531-1342

Web site: www.bridgew.edu/depts/mathcs/

DEGREE PROGRAMS

- BA in Mathematics
- BS in Mathematics
- BA in Computer Science
- BS in Computer Science
- MS in Computer Science
- MAT, Clinical Master's - Mathematics
- MAT - Mathematics

UNDERGRADUATE MINORS

- Computer Science
- Mathematics

UNDERGRADUATE PROGRAMS

BACHELOR OF ARTS/BACHELOR OF SCIENCE IN MATHEMATICS

Since mathematics is both a cultural and a technical field of study, the curriculum is planned with the following objective:

1. to introduce students to mathematics as an important area of human thought;
2. to prepare students for careers in industry;
3. to give preparation to students for graduate study in mathematics and related fields;
4. to prepare students planning to teach mathematics on the secondary level;

5. to serve the needs of students in fields which rely on mathematics, e.g., experimental sciences, social sciences, and elementary education.

DOUBLE MAJOR WITH ELEMENTARY EDUCATION, EARLY CHILDHOOD EDUCATION OR SPECIAL EDUCATION

Students may choose a double major in mathematics and elementary education, early childhood education or special education for certification purposes. Appropriate advising materials with suggested course sequences are available.

MINOR IN SECONDARY (HIGH SCHOOL) OR MIDDLE SCHOOL EDUCATION

Students may minor either in secondary (high school, grades 9-12) or middle school (grades 5-9) education. Successful completion of either of these programs will lead to Massachusetts Provisional with Advanced Standing Teacher Certification. Please refer to *Secondary Education and Professional Programs* for specific teacher certification and program requirements.

BACHELOR OF ARTS/BACHELOR OF SCIENCE IN COMPUTER SCIENCE

This program provides a broad background in computer science and will serve as preparation for employment in computer applications or for graduate studies in the field.

The department participates in a number of multidisciplinary programs for students preparing for careers in medicine, dentistry or oceanography. Additional information on these programs may be found in the section *Interdisciplinary and Pre-Professional Programs*.

MATHEMATICS MAJOR

All majors are required to take:

- MA 151-152 Calculus I-II
- MA 201 Calculus III
- MA 202 Linear Algebra
- MA 301 Abstract Algebra I
- MA 401 Introduction to Analysis I
- CS 101 Computer Science I
- or
- CS 200 FORTRAN
- PH 243-244 General Physics I-II
- Five electives from any 300 or 400 level courses except MA 318. PH 403 Mathematics Physics may be taken as one of these five electives. Majors preparing for secondary school teaching careers must take MA 403 Probability Theory, MA 408 History of Mathematics and three electives.

Note:

Students who are contemplating majoring in mathematics or computer science should be aware of the sequential nature of the course offerings. In order for students to plan their programs so that degree requirements may be completed within a four-year period, students should consult with the chairperson of the department as soon as possible.

MATHEMATICS MINOR

A minimum of eighteen hours is required. Students must satisfy the following three requirements:

1. MA 151-152 Calculus I-II
or
MA 141-142 Elements of Calculus I-II
2. One course from among the following:
MA 120 Introduction to Linear Algebra
MA 202 Linear Algebra
MA 214 Introduction to Modern Algebra
3. Three *additional* courses from among the following:
MA 110 Elementary Statistics I
MA 111 Elementary Statistics II
MA 120 Introduction to Linear Algebra
MA 130 Discrete Mathematics I
MA 200 Probability and Statistics
MA 202 Linear Algebra
MA 214 Introduction to Modern Algebra
MA 216 Analytic Geometry
MA 251 Calculus III
any 300 or 400 level MA courses

Students who take one course from any of the following pairs of courses may not take the other course of that pair for credit towards the minor

- MA 110 and MA 200
- MA 120 and MA 202
- MA 214 and MA 301

Students may elect to take MA 220 Introduction to Calculus to satisfy #1. Students who do so must take four courses to satisfy #3 although they may use up to two courses from among MA 105 Selected Topics in Mathematics, MA 107 College Mathematics for Elementary Majors I, and MA 108 College Mathematics for Elementary Majors II to satisfy that requirement.

COMPUTER SCIENCE MAJOR

All majors are required to take the following courses:

- CS 101 Computer Science I
- CS 102 Computer Science II
- CS 201 Assembly Language Programming

- CS 206 Introduction to Computer Organization
- CS 330 Data Structures and Algorithms
- CS 340 Organization of Programming Languages
- CS 350 Operating Systems
- MA 120 Introduction to Linear Algebra
- MA 130 Discrete Mathematics I
- MA 151-152 Calculus I-II
- MA 330 Discrete Mathematics II

At least four electives (12 semester hours) must be selected from the following courses:

- CS 280 Fundamentals of Microprocessors & Micro-computers
- CS 345 Compiler Construction
- CS 395 Computer Science Seminar
- CS 399 Topics in Theoretical Computer Science
- CS 405 Introduction to Database Systems
- CS 430 Computer Networks
- CS 435 Analysis of Algorithms
- CS 436 Computer Graphics
- CS 445 Logic Programming
- CS 460 Introduction to Robotics
- CS 470 Introduction to Artificial Intelligence
- CS 498 Internship in Computer Science
- MA 382 Switching Theory
- or
- MA 415 Numerical Analysis
- PH 442 Digital Electronics I

Not more than one grade in the D range (D+, D, D-) among the five courses CS 101, CS 102, CS 201, CS 206 and CS 330 shall be accepted in partial fulfillment of the requirements for the major in computer science. A student receiving a second D in one of the above must repeat the course with the higher number and receive a C- or better before being allowed to enroll in other computer science courses.

Any computer science major who has successfully completed CS 102 will not be allowed to take CS 100 or CS 105 for academic credit.

COMPUTER SCIENCE MINOR

- CS 101 Computer Science I
- CS 102 Computer Science II
- CS 201 Assembly Language Programming
- and three additional courses.

Three additional courses to be selected from:
PH 442 Digital Electronics I
or any computer science courses which are approved for majors.

HONORS PROGRAM

The Honors Program in Mathematics and Computer Science provides highly motivated mathematics and computer science majors with opportunities to enhance their academic program through intensive scholarly study and research designed to be of assistance in post-graduate employment or in the pursuit of an advanced degree in mathematics or computer science. Contact the Department of Mathematics and Computer Science for further information concerning eligibility and application.

GRADUATE PROGRAMS

MASTER OF SCIENCE IN COMPUTER SCIENCE

The Master of Science in Computer Science is intended to meet the growing need for high-level computer professionals by

- strengthening the preparation of individuals currently working in computer-related fields;
- training professionals in other areas who wish to apply computer science to their respective fields or who desire to retrain for entry in a computer science career; and
- providing the necessary general and theoretical background for those individuals who wish to continue graduate study in computer science beyond the master's degree.

The program consists of 30 credit hours and may be completed entirely on a part-time basis (courses are offered in the late afternoon or evening).

The Master of Science in Computer Science program seeks to attract individuals from various backgrounds who are highly motivated and prepared to meet the challenges of a rigorous advanced degree curriculum. In addition to a bachelor's degree, applicants should be familiar with the organization of computers and have competencies in

- a high-level programming language such as C, C++, or Java;
- discrete and continuous mathematics; and
- data structures and algorithms

Demonstrated competencies within these areas can be achieved through professional experience, undergraduate study, or transitional graduate coursework. (CP 510,

CP 520, CP 530) If you do not already have a computer science degree, graduate faculty are available to help you evaluate your preparedness.

1. Candidates must successfully complete each of the following courses:

CS 520 Operating Systems Principles
CS 540 Automata, Computability, and Formal Languages
CS 545 Analysis of Algorithms
CS 560 Artificial Intelligence
CS 590 Computer Architecture

2. Candidates must successfully complete five courses from among the following:

CS 510 Topics in Programming Languages
CS 525 Design and Construction of Compilers
CS 530 Software Engineering
CS 536 Graphics
CS 550 Topics in Discrete Mathematics
CS 562 Expert Systems
CS 565 Logic Programming
CS 570 Robotics
CS 575 Natural Language Processing
CS 580 Database Systems
CS 582 Distributed Database Systems
CS 594 Computer Networks
CS 596 Topics in Computer Science
CS 599 Computer Science Seminar

Topics in Computer Science (CS 596) has recently addressed issues such as human-computer interaction, object oriented software development, computer security, computer vision and computer learning systems.

3. At the conclusion of the program, candidates will have the option of sitting for a comprehensive written exam, which incorporates subject matter from the five required courses, or completing a capstone project that allows candidates to pursue an area of interest in depth.

MASTER OF ARTS IN TEACHING CLINICAL MASTER'S PROGRAM MATHEMATICS

Certification Program (Standard Level)

This master's degree program is designed for persons who have provisional certification with advanced standing and are seeking standard certification in the area of mathematics (9-12, 5-9). (Students needing

provisional certification with advanced standing should refer in this catalog to the program entitled "Post Baccalaureate Program: Provisional Certification with Advanced Standing for Secondary (Subject Areas: 9-12) and Middle Level (Subject Areas: 5-9) Teachers" under *Secondary Education and Professional Programs.*)

For information regarding application procedures and admission standards, students should consult the *Graduate and Continuing Education* section of this catalog.

Students seeking standard certification should consult the section of this catalog entitled *School of Education and Allied Studies* for information pertaining to professional certification, admission to and retention in Professional Education, as well as important institutional deadlines.

GP 501 Graduate Program Planning

All accepted students must enroll under the direction of their adviser in GP 501 Graduate Program Planning, which is described under "Graduate Adviser and Program Planning" in the *Graduate and Continuing Education* section of this catalog. As part of their program, students must satisfactorily complete the following curriculum:

Education Core

- ED 530 Research Methods
- ED 531 The Curriculum Experience
- ED 532 Critical Issues – Educators and Society
- ED 533 Effective Practices in Human Development and Learning
- ED 534 Clinical Experience (6 crs.)
- ED 537 Applied Research Project (2 crs.)

Course descriptions for ED 530-537 are provided in the *Course Descriptions* section of this catalog.

Discipline Area Requirements

M.A.T. students are expected to have, or acquire in addition to degree requirements, an appropriate background of college level courses, to be determined by the department.

Required Courses:

- MA 508 History of Mathematics

At least one from:

- MA 510 Group Theory
- MA 511 Ring Theory

At least one from:

- MA 518 Topics in Analysis

- MA 520 Real Analysis
- MA 522 Complex Analysis

Two other 500 level mathematics courses, selected in consultation with the adviser

- MA 537 Applied Research Project (1 cr.)

Each student will be required to pass a comprehensive examination prior to being eligible to receive the Master of Arts in Teaching degree.

Students who successfully complete the above curriculum are eligible for standard certification.

MASTER OF ARTS IN TEACHING MATHEMATICS

Program for Teachers with Standard Certification

This program is designed for secondary and middle level subject area teachers who have standard certification.

All accepted students must enroll under the direction of their adviser in GP 501 Graduate Program Planning, which is described under "Graduate Adviser and Program Planning" in the *Graduate and Continuing Education* section of this catalog. As part of their program, students must satisfactorily complete the following curriculum:

- GP 501 Graduate Program Planning
- ED 530 Research Methods
- ED 531 The Curriculum Experience
- ED 532 Critical Issues – Educators and Society
- ED 533 Effective Practices in Human Development and Learning

Course descriptions for ED 530 – 533 are provided in the *Course Descriptions* section of this catalog.

Discipline Electives

M.A.T. students are expected to have, or acquire in addition to degree requirements, an appropriate background of college level courses, to be determined by the department.

A minimum of 18 approved graduate credits in the academic area of concentration, which meet the academic and professional objectives of the student, is required.

Successful completion of a comprehensive examination is also required.

MUSIC

FACULTY

Chairperson: Associate Professor David Garcia

Professor: Jean Kreiling

Associate Professor: Carol Nicholeris

Assistant Professors: Nancy Paxcia-Bibbins,
Salil Sachdev, Steven Young

Department Telephone Number: (508) 531-1377

Website: www.bridgew.edu/depts/music

DEGREE PROGRAM

- BA in Music

UNDERGRADUATE MINOR

- Music

UNDERGRADUATE PROGRAMS

BACHELOR OF ARTS

The music department offers a major within the framework of a Bachelor of Arts degree. By providing a solid foundation in music history, theory and performance within a liberal arts context, the program prepares students to pursue a variety of academic and professional interests, including graduate study in music and Massachusetts Teacher Certification.

In addition, the music department offers a minor for the student pursuing a B.A. or B.S. degree, as well as courses that satisfy the General Education Requirements. Private instruction is given in piano, guitar, voice and orchestral and band instruments; a performance study fee is charged for these lessons. Performing organizations are also available for both singers and instrumentalists.

A student wishing to major or minor in music should consult with the department chairperson as early as possible. Certain courses may be waived pending consultation with the music department chairperson and/or completion of proficiency tests.

MUSIC MAJOR

Audition Requirement

A formal audition is required for acceptance into the music major. There is no audition requirement for acceptance into the music minor. Auditions are held in August, November and February. Completed audition forms must be received by the Music Department two weeks prior to the audition date. To obtain forms, or additional information, contact Dr. David Garcia, audition coordinator, at (508) 531-2041.

Within ten days of the audition, the candidate will be notified of his/her status. They will be:

1. accepted into the major.
2. conditionally accepted into the major.
 - The student may repeat an audition more than once on a scheduled audition or jury day
 - The student must pass the audition within one year or not be accepted as a music major
3. not accepted to the major. A student who auditions and is not accepted as a music major
 - may audition only once more
 - may not take courses with a MU prefix other than to fulfill General Education Requirements
 - may select music as a minor

Instrumentalists must proficiently execute the following:

- Major scales up to four sharps and flats and chromatic scale two octaves from memory
- Sight-reading
- A three to five minute prepared solo, with or without accompaniment
- A selection in a contrasting style

Singers must proficiently execute the following:

- An unaccompanied major scale on a neutral syllable
- Sight-reading
- An art-song or aria
- A selection in a contrasting style

Accompanist must be provided by the student.

Students with questions concerning the suitability of audition material should contact Dr. David Garcia at (508) 531-2041 or e-mail: dgarcia@bridgew.edu

A student majoring in music must earn 36 credits by combining required courses and electives. In addition, a piano proficiency examination, which addresses basic competencies, must be passed to graduate with the B.A. in Music. Specific musical examples and guidelines are available from the music department chair. The proficiency may be met by successful completion of MU 240. The Department of Music will permit its majors to use only one passing grade below C- to satisfy requirements in the music major (including both the required core courses and electives). An additional grade below C- will require the student to take another music course, chosen in consultation with his or her adviser. The required core courses are designed to develop competence in theory, history, musicianship and performance:

MU 171 Music Theory I
MU 172 Music Theory II
MU 261 Music History I
MU 262 Music History II
MU 270 Sight-singing and Ear-training I
MU 372 Form and Analysis of Music

5 credits in ensembles:*

MU 112 Wind Ensemble
MU 113 Jazz Band
MU 115 Instrumental Ensemble
MU 118 Chorale
MU 119 Vocal Ensemble
MU 183 String Ensemble

4 credits in performance studies:

MU 121, 221, 321, 421 Brass
MU 122, 222, 322, 422 Percussion
MU 123, 223, 323, 423 Strings (Violin, Viola)
MU 124, 224, 324, 424 Woodwinds
MU 125, 225, 325, 425 Classical Guitar
MU 126, 226, 326, 426 Strings (Cello, Bass)
MU 131, 231, 331, 431 Voice (Singing)
MU 141, 241, 341, 441 Piano

** From MU 111, 112, 113, 115, 118, 119 and 183, and from any and all cocurricular activities in which a student might wish to participate and for which the college grants or my decide to grant credit in the future, a student may accumulate not more than one (1) credit per semester, nor more than two (2) per year, nor more than six (6) per college career.*

Exception: All one credit cocurricular and physical education activity courses that are required for officially enrolled and graduating students in all approved major, concentration or minor may be counted towards graduation.

Elective credits must be chosen from among the following:

MU 230 Voice Class II
MU 251 Conducting
MU 255 Music Materials for Elementary Teachers
MU 274 Creating Music
MU 355 Creative Activities in Elementary School Music
MU 364 Music of the Classical and Romantic Periods
MU 366 American Music of the Twentieth Century
MU 367 Music by Women Composers
MU 370 Sight-singing and Ear-training II
MU 371 Counterpoint
MU 373 Composition I
MU 374 Composition II
MU 399 Special Topics in Music
MU 473 Composition III
MU 474 Composition IV
MU 453 Music for Early Childhood
MU 499 Directed Study in Music

DOUBLE MAJOR WITH ELEMENTARY EDUCATION, EARLY CHILDHOOD EDUCATION OR SPECIAL EDUCATION

Students may choose a double major in music and elementary education, early childhood education or special education for certification purposes. Appropriate advising materials with suggested course sequences are available.

MUSIC MINOR

Required courses:

MU 140 Class Piano I
MU 171 Music Theory I
MU 261 Music History I
or
MU 262 Music History II
MU 270 Sight-singing and Ear-training I
or
MU 370 Sight-singing and Ear-training II

3 credits in ensembles (MU 112, 113, 115, 118, 119, 183)*

Six additional credits from among the following:
Performance Studies. (maximum 4 crs.)

MU 121, 221, 321, 421 Brass
 MU 122, 222, 322, 422 Percussion
 MU 123, 223, 323, 423 Strings (Violin, Viola)
 MU 124, 224, 324, 424 Woodwinds
 MU 125, 225, 325, 425 Classical Guitar
 MU 126, 226, 326, 426 Strings (Cello, Bass)
 MU 131, 231, 331, 431 Voice (Singing)
 MU 141, 241, 341, 441 Piano
 MU 130 Voice Class I
 or
 MU 230 Voice Class II
 MU 162 Music in African Culture
 MU 166 Survey of American Jazz
 MU 167 The Music of Black Americans
 MU 172 Music Theory II
 MU 240 Class Piano II
 MU 261 Music History I
 or
 MU 262 Music History II
 MU 274 Creating Music
 MU 364 Music of the Classical and
 Romantic Periods
 MU 366 American Music of the Twentieth
 Century
 MU 367 Music by Women Composers
 MU 370 Sight-singing and Ear-training II
 MU 371 Counterpoint
 MU 372 Form and Analysis of Music
 MU 399 Special Topics in Music
 MU 499 Directed Study in Music

GRADUATE PROGRAMS

Post Baccalaureate Program: Provisional Certification with Advanced Standing - Teacher of Music

In conjunction with the School of Education and Allied Studies and the Office of Graduate and Continuing Education, the Department of Music offers a

** From MU 111, 112, 113, 115, 118, 119 and 183, and from any and all cocurricular activities in which a student might wish to participate and for which the college grants or my decide to grant credit in the future, a student may accumulate not more than one (1) credit per semester, nor more than two (2) per year, nor more than six (6) per college career.*

Exception: All one credit cocurricular and physical education activity courses that are required for officially enrolled and graduating students in all approved major, concentration or minor may be counted towards graduation.

post-baccalaureate program which qualifies a music graduate to obtain Massachusetts provisional certification with advanced standing as a teacher of music at the PreK-9 or 5-12 grade level. The program requirements are as follows:

- Undergraduate degree, Bachelor of Arts or appropriate music major as determined by program coordinator.
- Post Baccalaureate certification courses (9 hours from three categories — for students who do not meet this requirement in their undergraduate background)
 - a. MU 375 Orchestration and Arranging (3 cr.)
 - b. One of the following:
 - MU 355 Creative Activities in Elementary School Music (3 cr.)
 - MU 388 Instrumental Techniques (3 cr.)
 - MU 483 Choral Techniques (3 cr.)
 - c. One of the following:
 - MU 456 Methods in Music Education (3 cr.)
 - MU 457 School Music Programming (3 cr.)
- School of Education and Allied Studies requirement (*including field experience)
 - 5-12 Program*
 - HS 220 Teaching in the High School (3 cr.)*
 - HS 230 Educational Psychology (3 cr.)*
 - MS 440 Middle School Strategies (3 cr.)*
 - HS 360 Aims & Philosophy of High School Education (3 cr.)
 - HS 370 Evaluating Teaching and Learning in High School (3 cr.)
 - HS 413 Strategies for Teaching Music Grades 5-12 (3 cr.)*
 - HS 490 Student Teaching Practicum, High School (12 cr.)*
 - PreK-9 Program*
 - EE 220 Principles of Teaching (3 cr.)*
 - HS 230 Educational Psychology (3 cr.)*
 - EE 312 Educational Evaluation (3 cr.)
 - MS 440 Middle School Strategies (3 cr.)*
 - SE 202 Regular Education Initiative: Mainstreaming the Special Needs Learner into the Regular Classroom (3 cr.)
 - EE 313 Teaching Music in PreK and Elementary Schools (3 cr.)*
 - EE 494 Supervised Teaching in the Elementary Schools-MUSIC (12 cr.)*

For additional information concerning this program, contact the music department.

PHILOSOPHY

FACULTY

Chairperson: Professor Edward James

Professors: Robert Fitzgibbons,
Francine Quaglio, Steven Sanders

Department Telephone Number: (508) 531-1379

Website: www.bridgew.edu/catalog/philos.htm

DEGREE PROGRAM

- BA in Philosophy
Concentration: Applied Ethics

UNDERGRADUATE MINOR

- Philosophy

The Department of Philosophy offers a major leading to the Bachelor of Arts degree. A minor in philosophy is also available. The program in philosophy provides a solid foundation for entry into careers such as law, journalism, college teaching, management, and medical ethics, as well as preparation for graduate work in philosophy and related disciplines.

The study of philosophy involves the development of a broad range of analytical, interpretive, evaluative and critical abilities as they are applied to a variety of theoretical and practical human concerns. Courses in the problems, history, and methods of philosophy as a mode of critical thinking deal with questions about the priority of values, the status of knowledge, truth, and consciousness, the nature of art, religion, science and politics.

The Department offers numerous opportunities for students to excel, provides models of intellectual excellence, and fosters an atmosphere of mutual respect and open-mindedness. Faculty advisers work closely with students who wish to plan a course of study within the philosophy program. Academically talented students should contact the department chairperson for details about its Honors Program. Extracurricular activities include the Philosophy Club, which gives students from all majors a chance to discuss philosophical topics in an open and constructive manner. The Club also sponsors the Bridgewater Journal of Philosophy, which publishes student research and essays.

UNDERGRADUATE PROGRAMS

PHILOSOPHY MAJOR

A minimum of ten philosophy courses (30 credits) is required. Only one course at the 100 level may be taken for credit. A grade of "C" or higher is required in all philosophy course work contributing to the major.

- At least one of the following courses in logic is required:

PL 201 Rational Thinking
PL 310 Symbolic Logic
- At least one of the following courses in the history of philosophy is required:

PL 301 Plato and Aristotle
PL 305 American Philosophy
- Eight three-credit courses; at least four courses above the 200 level, two of which must be at the 400 level.

APPLIED ETHICS CONCENTRATION

Fulfill requirements for philosophy major with the following distribution.

- At least four of the following:
- PL 203 Happiness and the Meaning of Life
 - PL 204 Sex and Personal Relations
 - PL 205 Medical Ethics
 - PL 210 Liberation Ethics
 - PL 322 Philosophy of Law
 - PL 330 Amoralism, Egoism, and Altruism
 - PL 334 Free Will, Determinism and Responsibility

PHILOSOPHY MINOR

For a minor in philosophy, a student must complete six philosophy courses (18 credits). Interested students should contact the chairperson in order to discuss an individual program relevant to their academic majors.

DOUBLE MAJORS

Interested students, particularly those majoring in education, should contact the chairperson in order to discuss an individual program.

PHILOSOPHY DEPARTMENTAL HONORS PROGRAM

The Philosophy Departmental Honors Program encourages students to excel in philosophy, to provide models and guidance for pursuing excellence, and to honor those students who demonstrate excellence. To be accepted into the departmental honors program, a student must be a philosophy major and fulfill the following criteria at the time of application to the philosophy honors program¹:

- A 3.3 GPA for all philosophy courses to be used toward a Bridgewater State College degree with a minimum of three philosophy courses completed.²
- A 3.3 GPA for all completed coursework to be used for a Bridgewater State College degree.
- At least 60 credits completed toward an undergraduate degree.

For additional information concerning the departmental honors program in Philosophy, please contact the department chairperson.

GRADUATE PROGRAMS

The department does not currently offer a graduate program. However, philosophy courses at the 400 level, with the exception of PL 499, may be taken for graduate credit with the consent of the Department of Philosophy.

¹ Upon admission to the departmental honors program, a student's philosophy major adviser will assume responsibility for advising the student in respect to the honors program.

² Students entering the Honors Program at or near the minimum GPA for admission should be aware that achieving higher grades in future philosophy courses will be necessary in order to eventually reach the 3.5 GPA required for completing the Honors Program.

PHYSICS

FACULTY

Chairperson: Associate Professor Jeffrey Williams

Assistant

Professors: Martina Arndt, Edward Deveney,
Dennis Kuhl

Department Telephone Number: (508) 531-1386

Website: www.bridgew.edu/depts/physics/index.htm

DEGREE PROGRAMS

- BA in Physics
- BS in Physics
- Concentrations: General Physics, Professional Physics
- MAT, Clinical Master's - Physics
- MAT - Physics
- MAT - Physical Sciences

UNDERGRADUATE MINORS:

- Physics
- Physical Science
- Geophysics*

*Interdisciplinary Minor

The Department of Physics strives to provide students with the necessary skills and knowledge to pursue successful careers in research, teaching, or further study in graduate programs. Programs in physics culminating in the degrees of Bachelor of Arts, Bachelor of Science and Master of Arts in Teaching are offered.

UNDERGRADUATE PROGRAMS

BACHELOR OF ARTS/BACHELOR OF SCIENCE

The Department of Physics offers a program leading to the bachelor's degree in physics. A major in physics provides students with the necessary skills and knowledge to pursue successful careers in research, teaching, graduate and professional programs, industry, engineering and many other fields. Each student can plan a physics program with the help of a faculty adviser to meet specific future needs. The department also offers students opportunities in on-campus research and internships.

Students who are contemplating majoring in this department should be aware of the sequential nature of the course offerings. It is of prime importance that students consult with the chairperson of the department as soon as possible so that they can complete degree requirements in four years.

The department participates in a number of interdisciplinary programs for students preparing for careers in medicine, dentistry or oceanography. Additional information on these programs may be found under Interdisciplinary and Pre-Professional Programs.

PHYSICS MAJOR

The Physics Department offers two physics concentrations: a **professional physics concentration** and a **general physics concentration**. Both concentrations have a core set of seven physics courses along with cognate courses in mathematics and chemistry.

PHYSICS CORE

All physics majors take the physics core

- PH 243-244 General Physics I-II
- PH 401 Modern Physics
- PH 402 Quantum Mechanics
- PH 414 Experimental Physics
- PH 438 Electricity and Magnetism
- PH 439 Mechanics

Core Cognates:

- CH 141-142 Chemical Principles I-II
- MA 151-152 Calculus I-II

PROFESSIONAL PHYSICS CONCENTRATION

The physics major with a professional physics concentration is designed to meet the needs of students going to graduate school in physics or a related field, or jobs in science or engineering. Along with the physics core and physics core cognate courses, the students must take twelve credit hours of physics electives above the 100 level from the list below. The students also are required to take two additional cognate courses: MA 201 Calculus III and MA 316 Differential Equations.

GENERAL PHYSICS CONCENTRATION

The physics major with a General Physics Concentration is designed to meet the needs of students seeking jobs in teaching, engineering, industry, computers, finance, biology, medicine, law and many other fields. It also would be an effective major to combine with many of the minors offered at the college. Along with

the physics core and physics core cognate courses, the student must take six hours of physics electives from the list below.

Physics Electives

- PH 107 Exploring the Universe
- PH 180 Energy and its Social Uses
- PH 403 Mathematical Physics
- PH 405 Nuclear Physics
- PH 409 Theory of Relativity
- PH 422 Computer Simulation in Physical Science
- PH 432 Electronic Circuits
- PH 433 Thermal Physics
- PH 435 Optics
- PH 442 Digital Electronics I
- PH 458 Advanced Electricity and Magnetism
- PH 459 Advanced Mechanics
- PH 460 Advanced Quantum Mechanics
- PH 498 Internship in Physics
- PH 499 Directed Study in Physics

PHYSICS MINOR

18 credits in physics acceptable for the physics major

PHYSICAL SCIENCE MINOR

18 credits in Physics and Chemistry

GEOPHYSICS MINOR

A minor is jointly offered with the Department of Earth Sciences and Geography. For further information contact the department chairpersons.

DOUBLE MAJOR WITH ELEMENTARY EDUCATION, EARLY CHILDHOOD EDUCATION OR SPECIAL EDUCATION

Students may choose a double major in physics and elementary education, early childhood education or special education for certification purposes. Please contact the Department of Physics and the appropriate education department for further information.

MINOR IN SECONDARY (HIGH SCHOOL) OR MIDDLE SCHOOL EDUCATION

Students may minor either in secondary (high school, grades 9-12) or middle school (grades 5-9) education. Successful completion of either of these programs will lead to Massachusetts Provisional with Advanced Standing Teacher Certification. Please refer to *Secondary Education and Professional Programs* for specific certification and program requirements.

GRADUATE PROGRAMS

MASTER OF ARTS IN TEACHING CLINICAL MASTER'S PROGRAM PHYSICS

Certification Program (Standard Level)

This master's degree program is designed for persons who have provisional certification with advanced standing and are seeking standard certification in the area of physics (9-12, 5-9). (Students needing provisional certification with advanced standing should refer in this catalog to the program entitled "Post Baccalaureate Program: Provisional Certification with Advanced Standing for Secondary [Subject Areas: 9-12] and Middle Level [Subject Areas: 5-9] Teachers" under *Secondary Education and Professional Programs*)

For information regarding application procedures and admission standards, students should consult the *Graduate and Continuing Education* section of this catalog.

Students seeking standard certification should consult the section of this catalog entitled "School of Education and Allied Studies" for information pertaining to professional certification, admission to and retention in Professional Education, as well as important institutional deadlines.

GP 501 Graduate Program Planning

All accepted students must enroll under the direction of their adviser in GP 501 Graduate Program Planning, which is described under "Graduate Adviser and Program Planning" in the *Graduate and Continuing Education* section of this catalog. As part of their program, students must satisfactorily complete the following curriculum:

Education Core

- ED 530 Research Methods
- ED 531 The Curriculum Experience
- ED 532 Critical Issues - Educators and Society
- ED 533 Effective Practices in Human Development & Learning
- ED 534 Clinical Experience (6 crs.)
- ED 537 Applied Research Project (2 crs.)

(Course descriptions for ED 530-537 are provided in the *Course Descriptions* section of this catalog.)

Discipline Area Requirements

M.A.T. students are expected to have, or acquire in addition to degree requirements, an appropriate background of college level courses, to be determined by the department.

Required Courses

- Select two of the following courses: (6 credits)
 - PH 550 Physics for Teachers: A Modern Review
 - PH 593 Special Topics in Secondary School Science or
 - PH 594 Special Topics in Junior High Science I
- Select three of the following courses: (9 credits)
 - PH 581 The Physics of the Environment
 - PH 583 Physics of the Atom
 - PH 584 Physics of the Nucleus and Elementary Particles
 - PH 585 Physics of the Solid State
 - PH 587 Radiation Physics I
 - PH 588 Radiation Physics II
 - PH 589 Physics of the Solar System
 - PH 591 Special Topics in Modern Physics
 - PH 592 Research Problems in Physics
- PH 537 Applied Research Project (1 cr.)
- Each student will be required to pass a comprehensive examination prior to being eligible to receive the Master of Arts in Teaching degree.

Students who successfully complete the above curriculum are eligible for standard certification.

MASTER OF ARTS IN TEACHING PHYSICS/PHYSICAL SCIENCES Program for Teachers with Standard Certification

This program is designed for secondary and middle level subject area teachers who have standard certification.

All accepted students must enroll under the direction of their adviser in GP 501 Graduate Program Planning, which is described under "Graduate Adviser and Program Planning" in the *Graduate and Continuing Education* section of this catalog. As part of their program, students must satisfactorily complete the following curriculum:

GP 501 Graduate Program Planning
ED 530 Research Methods

ED 531 The Curriculum Experience
ED 532 Critical Issues - Educators and Society
ED 533 Effective Practices in Human Development & Learning

Course descriptions for ED 530 - 533 are provided in the *Course Descriptions* section of this catalog.

Discipline Electives

M.A.T. students are expected to have, or acquire in addition to degree requirements, an appropriate background of college level courses, to be determined by the department.

A minimum of 18 approved graduate credits in the academic area of concentration, which meet the academic and professional objectives of the student, is required.

Successful completion of a comprehensive examination is also required.

POLITICAL SCIENCE

FACULTY

Chairperson: Professor Michael Kryzanek

Associate Professors: Victor DeSantis, Christopher Kirkey, Shaheen Mozaffar, George Serra

Assistant Professors: Brendan Burke, David Hill, Mark Kemper

Department Telephone Number: (508) 531-1387

Website: www.bridgew.edu/depts/polisci/

DEGREE PROGRAMS

- BA in Political Science
Concentrations: American Politics, International Affairs, Legal Studies
- Master of Public Administration (MPA)
Concentrations: Financial and Personnel Administration, Municipal and Regional Development and Management, Nonprofit and Human Services Administration, Public Safety Administration

UNDERGRADUATE MINOR

- Political Science

UNDERGRADUATE PROGRAMS

THE POLITICAL SCIENCE PROGRAM

The Department of Political Science offers four programs of study in political science: a political science major (no concentration), a political science major (American Politics Concentration), a political science major (International Affairs Concentration) and a political science major (Legal Studies Concentration).

The political science major (no concentration) offers students an understanding of governmental structures and political processes in their own country and in other parts of the world. This program provides a foundation for graduate work in political science, public administration and international affairs, for the study of law, and for professional careers in teaching and in the public and private sectors.

The political science major (International Affairs Concentration) offers students an understanding of the structures and processes that govern political and economic relations among global actors. This program provides a foundation for graduate work in international politics, international business and economics, international law and organization, and for a professional career in these fields.

The political science major (Legal Studies Concentration) offers students a background for professional careers in the field of law. This program provides a foundation for law school and for paralegal studies.

The political science major (American Politics concentration) offers students a broad understanding of American politics. The concentration is designed to provide strong undergraduate scientific education in preparation for entry into advanced degree programs and professional careers in public service, private institutions and political organizations in the United States.

BACHELOR OF ARTS

The Department of Political Science offers the Bachelor of Arts Degree in Political Science.

POLITICAL SCIENCE CORE COURSES

All political science majors, regardless of their concentration, **must complete** 21 credits by taking the following core courses:

- PO 172 Introduction to American Government
- PO 260 International Relations
- PO 274 Western Political Thought-Plato to the Present
- PO 275 Comparative Government
- PO 277 American Government: State and Local
- PO 350 Research Methods in Political Science
- PO 475 Senior Seminar in Political Science

POLITICAL SCIENCE MAJOR (No Concentration)

A student choosing the political science major (no concentration) **must complete** the above CORE courses and 15 credits (five courses) at the PO 300 or 400 level.

POLITICAL SCIENCE MAJOR (American Politics Concentration)

A student choosing the political science major (Ameri-

can Politics Concentration) **must complete** the above CORE courses and the following concentration requirements:

A minimum of one course *must* be selected from the following concentration requirements:

- PO 372 Legislative Process and Procedures
- PO 391 The American Presidency
- PO 398 The United States Federal Courts

In addition, a minimum of one course *must* be selected from the following:

- PO 375 American Political Parties and Interest Groups
- PO 379 Voters, Elections and Campaigns
- PO 380 Public Opinion and Mass Political Behavior

Students choosing the American politics concentration must select electives from the course menu below:

- PO 376 Urban Politics
- PO 389 Racial Politics in the United States
- PO 472 American Constitutional Development
- PO 474 Civil Liberties and Civil Rights
- PO 476 Women and Politics
- PO 479 Public Policy
- PO 498 Internship in Political Science

POLITICAL SCIENCE MAJOR (International Affairs Concentration)

A student choosing the political science major (International Affairs Concentration) **must complete** the above CORE courses and the following concentration requirements:

- PO 384 United States Foreign Policy
- PO 473 International Organization

In addition, three courses selected from the following:

- PO 370 Canadian Foreign Policy: Actors and Issues
- PO 377 Canadian-American Political Relations
- PO 378 The Causes and Prevention of War in the International Political System
- PO 381 United States-Latin American Relations
- PO 382 Latin American Government and Politics
- PO 383 Comparative Political Systems
- PO 385 Government and Politics in the Middle East
- PO 386 Canadian Politics
- PO 387 Government and Politics of Africa
- PO 388 The Government and Politics of Eastern Europe
- PO 461 Contemporary International Relations
- PO 488 Politics and Development in the Third World

POLITICAL SCIENCE MAJOR (Legal Studies Concentration)

A student choosing the political science major (Legal Studies Concentration) **must complete** the above CORE courses and the following concentration requirements:

- PO 285 Introduction to Law
- PO 472 American Constitutional Development

In addition, two courses selected from the following:

- PO/EC 340 Law and Economics
- PO 372 Legislative Process and Procedure
- PO 473 International Organization
- PO 495 Administrative Law and Regulation

One additional elective at the PO 300 - 400 level.

DOUBLE MAJOR WITH ELEMENTARY EDUCATION, OR EARLY CHILDHOOD EDUCATION OR SPECIAL EDUCATION

Students may choose a double major in Political Science and Elementary Education, Early Childhood Education or Special Education for certification purposes. Appropriate advising materials with suggested course sequences are available.

POLITICAL SCIENCE MINOR

A student may qualify as a Political Science minor by completing the following requirements:

- PO 172 Introduction to American Government
- PO 260 International Relations
- PO 274 Western Political Thought-Plato to the Present
- PO 275 Comparative Government

Three electives, at least one of which must be at the PO 300 - 400 level.

INTERNSHIP PROGRAM

An internship program in political science is available to all students, majors and non-majors, who meet the program criteria. A wide range of assignments are available with federal, state and local governments and nonprofit organizations. Assignment to the internship program is on the basis of application to and subsequent selection by the internship supervisor. Application procedures follow college policy (see section on *Internships* in this catalog). To be eligible for an internship, a Political Science major or minor must have already completed PO 172 and a 300 level political

science course and must receive the consent of the internship supervisor. Non-political science majors and minors must have the approval of their major adviser and the political science internship supervisor and must have taken one political science course. Interns must have achieved at least a junior standing. Credits shall be limited to three unless more are approved by the Department of Political Science. It is recommended that those students with an interest in the program confer with the internship supervisor as soon as possible in the semester before their proposed internship.

HONORS PROGRAM

The Honors Program in Political Science provides highly motivated political science majors with opportunities to enhance their academic program through intensive scholarly study and research designed to be of assistance in post-graduate employment or in the pursuit of an advanced degree in political science. Contact the Department of Political Science for further information concerning eligibility and application.

PI SIGMA ALPHA

The Political Science Department has a chapter (the Pi Upsilon Chapter) of Pi Sigma Alpha, the national political science honor society. Each year, the political science faculty selects and invites political science majors who are juniors and seniors and who have demonstrated outstanding academic accomplishments to join. Each initiate receives an inscribed certificate of membership.

GRADUATE PROGRAMS

MASTER OF PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION

The Department of Political Science offers the Master of Public Administration (MPA) degree. The MPA program provides professional education to prepare persons for leadership roles in public administration and public affairs at the federal, state and local levels with flexible career opportunities in both the public and nonprofit sectors.

Program Description

Coursework

The MPA program accommodates the need of both pre-career students and in-career professionals by

offering alternative program requirements which take into account the student's academic and professional background. Students with a bachelor's degree and no professional work experience are expected to complete a 45 credit hour degree program (including six hours of professional internship), while in-career professionals are expected to complete a 39 credit hour program. Up to six hours of appropriate graduate coursework taken elsewhere may be transferred into the degree program. All accepted students must enroll under the direction of their adviser in GP 501 Graduate Program Planning, which is described under "Graduate Adviser and Program Planning" in the *Graduate and Continuing Education* section of this catalog.

The MPA Curriculum

Both pre-career and in-career students must complete a 24 hour core curriculum component of the degree program. These courses are:

- PO 501 Introduction to Public Institutions and Administration
- PO 505 Public Management
- PO 510 Introduction to Research in Public Administration
- PO 511 Program Evaluation and Policy Analysis
- PO 521 Public Finance
- PO 531 Public Personnel
- PO 532 Organizational Theory and Behavior for Public and Nonprofit Institutions
- PO 591 Capstone Seminar in Public Management

Concentrations

There are four areas in which an MPA candidate may concentrate; elective courses are available in each of the areas. As an alternative to earning a degree within a concentration area, students may pursue a generalist MPA track. For students seeking to earn a degree in a concentration, a minimum of three elective courses must be taken in the substantive area. The substantive concentration areas are as follows:

- Financial and Personnel Administration
- Municipal and Regional Development and Management
- Public Safety Administration
- Nonprofit and Human Services Administration

An additional three hours must be taken in three one-credit professional development modules.

Admissions Information

Detailed information about admissions is provided in the *Graduate and Continuing Education* section of the

catalog. To be admitted to the MPA program, an applicant must hold a bachelor's degree from a four-year accredited college or university. If the degree has not yet been awarded at the time of application, the successful applicant must be nearing completion of the bachelor's degree. The admissions process will also require an acceptable GRE score and an interview with the MPA program faculty. (Please note: to receive a clear admit status, MPA applicants must have a composite score of 900 or greater on the quantitative and verbal parts of the GRE General Test. To receive a conditional acceptance, MPA applicants must have a composite score of 700-899 on the quantitative and verbal parts of the GRE General Test.) Students should submit a resume and three letters of reference should come from professors or practitioners familiar with the student's academic ability. Students failing to meet the standard graduate admissions criteria may also be considered on a conditional basis of acceptance. Contact the Graduate School to receive a catalog and application material.

Exit Requirement

The MPA program offers some degree of flexibility for exit from this program. All students are required to fulfill an exit requirement which in most cases will require passing a written comprehensive examination. This one-day examination allows program faculty to test students' mastery of fundamental principles and issues covered in the core curriculum. Students must have completed at least 30 hours of the degree program to sit for the examination and will have two opportunities to pass the examination. In appropriate circumstances, such as a student interested in pursuing further graduate work at the doctoral level, a master's thesis may be substituted for the comprehensive examination. The master's thesis will be directed by a committee of three faculty members and be covered under the guidelines and regulations of the Office of Graduate and Continuing Education at Bridgewater State College.

Distinctive Features of the Program

Professional development modules

The program requires that students register for a minimum of three 15 hour, one credit modules, offered each semester on topics of special relevance to public service. Normally these modules are taught on Saturdays during the semester.

Internships

A six-hour internship experience at the local, state, or federal level is required for all pre-professional students and will be available as an elective (3 or 6 hours) for those professionals who wish to enhance their background.

Scheduling

To meet the needs of in-career professionals, both at Bridgewater and at off-site locations, courses in the program are offered primarily in the evening, once a week for three hours. Occasional intensive weekend courses are also available, as well as a summer schedule of courses which meet twice a week for eight weeks.

For applications and additional information contact the Graduate School and specify your interest in the MPA program:

Office of Graduate and Continuing Education
Maxwell Library
Bridgewater State College
Bridgewater, MA 02325
(508) 531-1300

PSYCHOLOGY

FACULTY

Chairperson:	Professor Ruth Hannon
Professors:	Drake Chisholm, Richard Colgan, Margaret Johnson, David Richards, Louis Schippers, Susan Todd, Kenneth Wolkon
Associate Professor:	Elizabeth Englander
Assistant Professors:	Jonathan Holmes, Michael Murtagh, Sandra Nearing, Jeffrey Nicholas, Orlando Olivares

Department Telephone Number: (508) 531-1385

Website: www.bridgew.edu/depts/psych

DEGREE PROGRAMS

- BA in Psychology
Concentrations: Industrial-Personnel Psychology,
Medical Psychology
- BS in Psychology
Concentrations: Industrial-Personnel Psychology,
Medical Psychology
- MA - Psychology

UNDERGRADUATE MINOR

- Psychology

UNDERGRADUATE PROGRAM

BACHELOR OF ARTS/BACHELOR OF SCIENCE

The objectives of the Department of Psychology are to 1) provide all students with an understanding of psychology and what psychologists do; 2) give students (where applicable) a background in psychology that will help them do their jobs better; 3) give our terminal majors sufficient training to enhance their opportunities for vocational placement in psychology-related occupations; 4) give our majors who intend to become professional psychologists sufficient preparation to permit them to be competitive in achieving admission to and success in graduate schools.

PSYCHOLOGY MAJOR

- PY 100 Introductory Psychology
 PY 201 Quantitative Methods in Behavioral Sciences
 (MA 110 Elementary Statistics I is accepted but not recommended)
 PY 224 Child Psychology
 or
 PY 227 Development Through the Life Cycle
 PY 252 Psychology of Learning
 PY 310 Social Psychology
 PY 320 Experimental Psychology
 PY 360 Psychology of Personality

In addition, psychology majors must select five elective courses as follows:

Advanced psychological studies (select one of the following courses):

- PY 303 Survey of Psychological Testing
 PY 319 History of Psychology
 PY 321 Psychology of Human Differences
 PY 350 Special Topics in Psychology
 PY 404 Attitude and Personality Measurement
 PY 490 Senior Seminar

Biobehavioral, cognitive, and social psychological studies (select one of the following courses):

- PY 210 Applied Social Psychology
 PY 240 Sensation and Perception
 PY 280 Consumer Psychology
 PY 305 Psychology of Personnel Selection
 PY 313 Psychology of Organizations
 PY 337 Cognitive Psychology
 PY 342 Physiological Psychology
 PY 344 Drugs and Human Behavior
 PY 355 Behavioral Modification
 PY 385 Environmental Psychology
 PY 474 Forensic Psychology

Clinical Studies and Practicum and Research (select one of the following courses):

- PY 365 Medical Psychology
 PY 369 Psychology of Criminal Behavior
 PY 370 Abnormal Psychology
 PY 470 Clinical Psychology
 PY 475 Psychology of Group Behavior
 PY 492 Seminar: Clinical Methods in Medical Psychology
 PY 495 Practicum: Medical Psychology
 PY 496 Personnel Practicum

PY 497 Research
PY 498 Clinical Practicum
PY 499 Directed Study in Psychology
Plus two additional electives: any psychology course.

Also required:

One Biology lab course from the following:

BI 100 General Principles of Biology

or

BI 102 Introduction to Zoology

One Biology course from the following:

BI 110 Biology: A Human Approach

BI 111 Human Heredity

BI 112 Biology and Human Thought

BI 113 Fundamentals of Biology

BI 117 The Biological Environment

BI 118 Evolution

BI 251 Human Anatomy and Physiology I

BI 252 Human Anatomy and Physiology II

BI 280 Human Physiology

BI 370 Vertebrate Zoology

BI 372 Animal Behavior

BI 390 Introduction to Pharmacology

Students enrolled prior to Fall 1987 and transfer students enrolled prior to September 1989 are required to complete a foreign language through the intermediate level or its equivalent.

INDUSTRIAL-PERSONNEL PSYCHOLOGY CONCENTRATION

This concentration will provide students with an understanding of the psychological principles related to personnel work and the application of these principles to business and industry.

PY 100 Introductory Psychology

PY 201 Quantitative Methods in Behavioral Sciences
(MA 110 Elementary Statistics I accepted but not recommended)

PY 227 Development Through the Life Cycle

PY 252 Psychology of Learning

PY 310 Social Psychology

PY 320 Experimental Psychology

PY 360 Psychology of Personality

Additional requirements for Industrial-Personnel Psychology students include:

PY 210 Applied Social Psychology

PY 303 Survey of Psychological Testing

or

PY 404 Attitude and Personality Measurement

PY 305 Psychology of Personnel Selection

PY 313 Psychology of Organizations

PY 321 Psychology of Human Differences

PY 496 Personnel Practicum

One Biology lab course from the following:

BI 100 General Principles of Biology

or

BI 102 Introduction to Zoology

One Biology course from the following:

BI 110 Biology: A Human Approach

BI 111 Human Heredity

BI 112 Biology and Human Thought

BI 113 Fundamentals of Biology

BI 117 The Biological Environment

BI 118 Evolution

BI 251 Human Anatomy and Physiology I

BI 252 Human Anatomy and Physiology II

BI 280 Human Physiology

BI 370 Vertebrate Zoology

BI 372 Animal Behavior

BI 390 Introduction to Pharmacology

Also required:

EN 201 Technical Writing I

AF 240 Accounting I

or

CS 105 Computers and their Applications:
An Introduction

SO 350 Sociology of Work

or

SO 332 Sociology of Organizations
HI 462 American Labor History

One course from the following:

CC 452 Organizational Communication

EC 101 Principles of Microeconomics

EC 102 Principles of Macroeconomics

MEDICAL PSYCHOLOGY CONCENTRATION

PY 100 Introductory Psychology

PY 201 Quantitative Methods in Behavioral Sciences

(MA 110 Elementary Statistics I is accepted but not recommended)

PY 227 Development Through the Life Cycle

PY 252 Psychology of Learning

PY 310 Social Psychology

PY 320 Experimental Psychology
PY 360 Psychology of Personality

Additional requirements for Medical Psychology students include:

PY 303 Survey of Psychological Testing
PY 342 Physiological Psychology
PY 344 Drugs and Human Behavior

or

PY 355 Behavior Modification
PY 365 Medical Psychology
PY 492 Seminar: Clinical Methods in Medical Psychology
PY 495 Practicum: Medical Psychology

One Biology lab course from the following:

BI 100 General Principles of Biology
or
BI 102 Introduction to Zoology

One Biology course from the following:

BI 110 Biology: A Human Approach
BI 111 Human Heredity
BI 112 Biology and Human Thought
BI 113 Fundamentals of Biology
BI 117 The Biological Environment
BI 118 Evolution
BI 251 Human Anatomy and Physiology I
BI 252 Human Anatomy and Physiology II
BI 280 Human Physiology
BI 370 Vertebrate Zoology
BI 372 Animal Behavior
BI 390 Introduction to Pharmacology

Also required:

EN 201 Technical Writing I
AN 330 Medical Anthropology
or
SO 307 Medical Sociology
PL 205 Medical Ethics
CH 102 Chemistry in Everyday Life
or
PH 102 Modern Physics for the Humanist
SW 400 Social Services in the Health Care Field

It is strongly recommended that all psychology majors planning further work in psychology at the graduate level take PY 319 History of Psychology. Such students should also elect courses which will develop their computational and writing skills. In addition, some computer literacy is advantageous.

DOUBLE MAJOR WITH ELEMENTARY EDUCATION, EARLY CHILDHOOD EDUCATION AND SPECIAL EDUCATION

Students may choose a double major in Psychology and Elementary Education, Early Childhood Education or Special Education for certification purposes. Appropriate advising materials with suggested course sequences are available.

MINOR IN SECONDARY EDUCATION

Students minoring in education must refer to the Department of Secondary Education and Professional Programs for specific teacher certification and program requirements.

PSYCHOLOGY MINOR

PY 100 Introductory Psychology
Five other psychology courses to fit the needs of the individual students.

HONORS PROGRAM

The Honors Program in Psychology provides highly motivated psychology majors with opportunities to enhance their academic program through intensive scholarly study and research designed to be of assistance in post-graduate employment or in the pursuit of an advanced degree in psychology. Contact the Department of Psychology for further information concerning eligibility and application.

GRADUATE PROGRAM

MASTER OF ARTS

The Department of Psychology at Bridgewater State College offers a graduate program leading to the degree of Master of Arts in Psychology.

The objectives of this clinical program are threefold: 1) provide students with specific and applied research and problem-solving skills; 2) provide students with a broad exposure to a variety of modes of therapy; 3) provide students with extensive experiential learning opportunities including practica placements and intensive supervision.

Each applicant will be examined in light of his or her own academic record as well as work related experience. All applicants must submit GRE scores including both General and Advanced tests, three letters of

recommendation, undergraduate transcript(s) and work related history. Applicants must possess an undergraduate degree in either psychology or a closely related field. Since enrollment is limited, successful candidates should have a minimum of 3.0 GPA as an undergraduate, above average GRE scores and some experience in the field. Final candidates will also receive a personal interview from the Admissions Committee.

REQUIREMENTS FOR THE DEGREE

Students must complete a minimum of 60 approved graduate credits for the Master of Arts in Psychology. Students must complete a written comprehensive examination before graduation; students who complete a research related project may substitute their oral defense for the written, examination.

All students will complete a 45 credits academic core, and 15 credit clinical core (Including practicum and internship).

ACADEMIC CORE

First Year Courses

The following courses **must** be taken within the Department of Psychology:

Fall:

PY 505 Research Methods and Design I 3 credits

PY 509 Foundations of Clinical Practice 3 credits

PY 511 Theories of Psychotherapy 3 credits

Spring:

PY 506 Research Methods and Design II 3 credits

PY 512 Evaluation Techniques 3 credits

PY 575 Psychopathology 3 credits

Second Year Courses

First year courses must be completed before beginning second year courses.

Fall:

PY 500 Developmental Human Psychology 3 credits

PY 541 Psychotherapy: Theory and Practice I. 3 credits

Spring:

PY 513 Psychopharmacology for Non-medical
Professional 3 credits

PY 542 Psychotherapy: Theory and Practice II . 3 credits

Other Program Requirements

The following courses may be taken at any time, assuming any prerequisites have been met.

GC 529 Multicultural Counseling

GC 539 Career Information and Placement

GC 538 Theory and Process of Group Interaction

Seminar and Research

All students are required to take ONE of the following two courses: PY 508 Advanced Seminar, at least once, or PY 504 Research. If the student selects PY 504, it should be taken after completion of all first year classes. Students who are interested in completing a thesis, or who wish to assist and work with a member of the full-time faculty on a research project should take PY 504 Research (4 credits).

PY 504 Research 4 credits

PY 508 Advanced Seminar 3 credits

Students who opt to take PY 504 Research (4 credits) and complete a thesis, or students who qualify as graduate research assistants for faculty, would have the option of taking an oral examination if place of the written examination.

CLINICAL CORE

All students must complete 100 hours of practicum and 600 hours of internship. PY 593 Advanced Applied Clinical Seminar should be taken at least once in conjunction with PY 592 Internship.

PY 591 Practicum 3 credits

PY 592 Internship 12 credits

Important: Only 500 level courses will be accepted for credit in the M.A. Program in Psychology. In general, non-matriculated students may take 400 level courses for graduate credit. Matriculating students may not transfer any second year courses into the Program. Under current guidelines established by the Commonwealth, students completing the program of study in psychology will be eligible (after completing the required number of post-graduate supervised clinical hours and any necessary practicum, internship and academic requirements) to sit for the examination for licensure as a Mental Health Counselor in Massachusetts.

SOCIAL WORK

FACULTY

Chairperson: Associate Professor Anna Martin-Jearld

Professor: Rebecca Leavitt

Associate Professor: Lucinda King-Frode

Assistant Professors: Dina Carbonell, Beverly Lovett

Department Telephone Number: (508) 531-1389

Website: www.bridgew.edu/catalog/socwrk.htm

DEGREE PROGRAMS

- BA in Social Work
- BS in Social Work

UNDERGRADUATE MINOR

- Social Welfare

UNDERGRADUATE PROGRAMS

BACHELOR OF ARTS/BACHELOR OF SCIENCE

The objective of the social work major is to prepare undergraduate students for beginning generalist professional practice in the field of social work and other human service fields. Bridgewater's undergraduate social work program prepares its students with current knowledge of social work methods, skills, theories, values, and ethics for practice with various populations and, most especially, with the region's culturally diverse and vulnerable populations. The program builds on a liberal arts perspective that affords each social work student a foundation for the kind of critical thinking, effective communication and ethical behavior that will be an everyday part of her/his professional practice. This aim gives focus to the curriculum and shapes the course content.

The Social Work Department is an accredited program of the Council on Social Work Education. Graduates are therefore eligible to apply for social work licensure at the LSW level in the Commonwealth of Massachusetts. The program also prepares students for professional education in social work at the graduate level. Students may be eligible for consideration for advanced standing at some graduate schools of social work.

The program integrates theory with field experience in a variety of community social service agencies. In SW 398, Junior Year Fieldwork Practice, the students spend a minimum of 90 hours over the course of a semester at an agency learning how it functions and how social workers perform their professional roles within it. The Council on Social Work Education does not accept previous work/volunteer experience in lieu of the junior year fieldwork practice course. The SW 398 course lays the foundation for the SW 498 Field Experience which is taken from September through May of the student's senior year and entails a minimum of 400 hours under the supervision of a professional social worker at the MSW level. Students are prepared for beginning professional practice with a variety of populations.

SOCIAL WORK MAJOR

- SW 250 Introduction to Social Welfare
- SW 270 Social Work Issues of Diversity and Oppression
- SW 320 Human Behavior and Social Environment I
- SW 321 Human Behavior and Social Environment II
- SW 330 Generalist Practice I
- SW 350 Social Welfare Policy
- SW 398 Junior Year Fieldwork Practice
- SW 431 Generalist Practice II
- SW 432 Generalist Practice III
- SW 440 Research Methods in Social Work
- SW 498 Field Experience in Social Work

Required cognates:

- PY 100 Introductory Psychology
- SO 102 Introduction to Sociology
- One additional psychology course
- One semester in a human biology course

Recommended Social Work Electives:

- SW 150 Introduction to Social Work
- SW 305 Child Welfare
- SW 328 Women and Social Services
- SW 333 Social Work with the Aged and Their Families
- SW 334 Intervention with Family Systems
- SW 399 Special Topics in Social Work
- SW 400 Social Services in the Health Care Field
- SW/HE 403 Interdisciplinary Approaches to the Delivery of Health Services
- SW 415 Social Services in Alcohol and Substance Abuse
- SW 435 School Social Work - History, Theory and Issues
- SW 437 Social Work with Multicultural and Multiethnic Families
- SW 446 Social Work Practice with Groups

SOCIAL WELFARE MINOR

This minor seeks to acquaint students in majors, concentrations, and pre-professional programs that interface with social work (e.g., sociology, psychology, anthropology, health, education, counseling, business, pre-law, pre-medicine, recreation) with the evolution of the social welfare structure in the United States (SW 250), the policies that result in social welfare programs (SW 350) and populations at particular risk (SW 270).

SW 250 Introduction to Social Welfare

SW 270 Social Work Issues of Diversity and Oppression

SW 330 Generalist Practice I

SW 350 Social Welfare Policy

Six additional credits in social work elective courses with the exceptions of SW 398 and SW 498

ADMISSION TO THE SOCIAL WORK PROGRAM

Students are granted permission to take the first two social work courses when they

1. Meet with an assigned social work adviser.
2. Complete a minimum of 36 hours of General Education Requirements that includes EN 101 Writing I and EN 102 Writing II, CC 130 Human Communication Skills, Introduction to Sociology, Introductory Psychology, a human biology course and, if possible, ML 102.

To be formerly admitted to the social work major, a student must

1. Have completed 60 hours of coursework with a minimum G.P.A. of 2.5. Students with a G.P.A. between 2.0 and 2.5 may petition the Social Work Program Admissions Committee that they be accepted into the major due to special circumstances. If the decision of the committee is favorable, such students will be granted **conditional acceptance** to the program only.
2. Have completed SW 250 and SW 270 with a social work course G.P.A. (including cognates) of 2.7 and no social work course grades below C. Students falling slightly below these standards will have their grade performance reviewed by the Social Work Program Admission Committee.
3. Demonstrate competency in oral and written communication since such skills are fundamental to

and utilized in everyday social work practice. Students must have completed EN 101, EN 102 and CC 130 with a minimum grade of C+ in each course. A grade of C or C- in one of these courses may be accepted if the student agrees to consult the Writing Center and give proof that basic skill problems in a given area are identified and addressed.

4. Complete an application for admission to the social work program. This application includes basic biographical data, information on employment and volunteer experiences, and a four to five page self-evaluation of the student's interest, readiness and suitability for a career in social work. The purposes of the self-evaluation is to reflect the applicant's commitment to the goals and purposes of social work. The application is available through the student's assigned faculty adviser in the Department of Social Work. The application should be reviewed by the student's adviser and an additional social work faculty member.
5. Submit a current copy of his/her transcript that provides an up-to-date indication of cumulative and social work G.P.As.
6. Be successfully reviewed by the social work faculty. All information obtained through the admission process will be held in confidence. Knowingly making a false oral or written statement during the admission process could result in denial of admission to the program.
7. Sign a statement indicating that he/she has read and will follow the National Association of Social Worker's Code of Ethics. This code is printed in the Encyclopedia of Social Work and is available through the NASW website (www.naswdc.org).

Applicants are notified in writing by the Social Work Program Admissions Committee about the outcome of the admission process.

Only social work courses from four-year colleges accredited by the Council on Social Work Education will be granted equivalency credit with the possible exception of SW 250. Transfer students must provide evidence that these courses sufficiently correspond with the goals and objectives specified in highly similar courses within the Department of Social Work curriculum. Performance evaluations of any field work courses completed are also required. The only other course

exception would be below-300 level required social work course offered on an off-campus site by a Bridgewater State College social work faculty person or other CSWE qualified social work faculty, provided the course is fully duplicative of the same course in the Department of Social Work's curriculum as determined through the official articulated agreement by the faculty after review.

An official transcript of past college work must be presented to a social work faculty adviser before permission can be granted to take required social work courses. The transcript must give evidence of a G.P.A. of 2.5 and satisfactory completion of equivalent GER and cognate courses that underpin the major. ML 102 must be taken when first entering Bridgewater State College if not beforehand.

Admission to Junior Field Placement

Students are eligible for admission to SW 398, the junior year field work experience, after being formally admitted into the social work program. They should have either completed SW 320 and SW 330 or plan to take these courses concurrently with SW 398. **A G.P.A. of 2.7 in social work courses and 2.5 overall must be achieved prior to admission to SW 398.** Students must also complete the department's Junior Prospective Intern Data Form and the Practicum/Internship Form required by the School of Arts and Sciences.

The social work faculty's junior field education coordinator discusses the placement with the student and arranges for an agency contact. The student then meets with the agency supervisor to discuss the placement, mutual expectations and available learning opportunities. A final decision is reached by the field education coordinator after consultation with the student and the agency supervisor. Suggested readings and preplacement contacts are worked out on an individual basis.

Admission to Senior Field Placement

A student is eligible for placement in SW 498, the 400+ clock hour senior year field work experience, after being formally admitted into the social work program and after completing SW 320, SW 330 and SW 398 or being in the process of completing SW 398. In the spring semester each student applying for senior field placement is required to make an appointment with the field coordinator to discuss options and procedures. Applications are due no later than February 15 for placement in the following fall. Placements are from September to May and are not available during the summer.

All applications for field placement are reviewed by the Social Work Field Education Review Committee. The needs, strengths and interests of the students, as well as availability of agency and program placement resources, are discussed. Additionally, each applicant is interviewed by the social work field coordinator. Issues of concern that may have been identified during the applicant's program admission interview, if needed, are to be addressed with the applicant. Goals for the student and possible agency options are explored. A particular setting will be recommended on the basis of these variables.

The field education coordinator discusses the placement with the student and arranges for an agency contact. The student then meets with the agency supervisor to discuss the placement, mutual expectations and available learning opportunities. A final decision is reached by the field education coordinator after consultation with the student and the agency supervisor. Suggested readings and preplacement contacts are worked out on an individual basis.

It is recommended that each student join the National Association of Social Workers during the semester prior to field placement.

Retention in the Social Work Major

Students must remain in full compliance with all regulations, requirements, policies and procedures of the Department of Social Work, the college and the Council on Social Work Education. Students may be terminated from the social work program if, in the professional judgement of the social work faculty, violations of professional and/or ethical codes have occurred. These violations are discussed in detail in the department's admission, termination and appeals policies and procedures. Dismissal from two field placements due to unacceptable performance will result in the termination of the student from the social work program. All students wishing to pursue a major in social work are strongly urged to obtain a copy of this document from the Department of Social Work. Coursework with a grade lower than C- must be repeated prior to graduation.

GRADUATE PROGRAM

Social work courses at the 400 level (except SW 498 and SW 499) may be taken for graduate credit in order to meet elective requirements in other graduate programs with the faculty adviser's approval.

SOCIOLOGY AND ANTHROPOLOGY

FACULTY

Chairperson: Professor Walter Carroll

Professors: Donald Armfield, Sandra Faiman-Silva, Curtiss Hoffman, William Levin, Abraham Thomas

Associate Professors: Richard Henry, Kim MacInnis, Carolyn Petrosino

Assistant Professors: Patricia Fanning, Diana Fox

Department Telephone Number: (508) 531-1355

Website: www.bridgew.edu/catalog/socanth.htm

DEGREE PROGRAMS

- BA in Anthropology
Concentrations: Cultural Anthropology, Public Archaeology
- BS in Anthropology
Concentrations: Cultural Anthropology, Public Archaeology
- BS in Criminal Justice
- BA in Sociology
Concentrations: Criminology, Third World Studies
- BS in Sociology
Concentrations: Criminology, Third World Studies
- MS in Criminal Justice
Concentrations: Administration of Justice, Crime and Corrections

UNDERGRADUATE MINORS

- Anthropology
- Sociology

The Department of Sociology and Anthropology offers major programs in sociology and anthropology, as well as minors in both fields. Sociology majors may concentrate in Criminology or Third World Studies. Anthropology majors must concentrate in either Cultural Anthropology or Public Archaeology, or both. Students may also combine a major in anthropology or sociology with an education major.

The department provides a strong liberal arts curriculum aimed at developing well-rounded, informed

citizens with strong critical thinking abilities. Department programs also impart skills to students, preparing them for a wide range of professions. Career options include positions in the criminal justice system, education, research, industry, and state and federal agencies. The department encourages students to continue on to graduate study.

Many department faculty members engage in research and the department encourages student-faculty collaborative research. Students may also carry out internships. Criminology concentrators undertake a six-credit internship, usually in their senior year. The Public Archeology concentration requires that students participate in field work, and the department offers a Summer Archaeological Field School.

The department is currently developing new undergraduate and graduate programs in Criminal Justice and hopes to have those in place within a year.

UNDERGRADUATE PROGRAMS

ANTHROPOLOGY

BACHELOR OF ARTS/BACHELOR OF SCIENCE

A major in anthropology provides students with an understanding of societies and cultures throughout the world. In addition to preparing students for graduate study and for careers in a wide variety of professions, anthropology enables one to avoid "ethnocentrism," the tendency to interpret aspects of other cultures on the basis of one's own culture. Anthropology also helps students see their own society and culture in different ways.

CULTURAL ANTHROPOLOGY CONCENTRATION

Cultural anthropology uses the comparative method and the evolutionary perspective to understand human culture and its variations. Cultural anthropologists usually study cultures using the ethnographic method, based on participant observation and interviews. Some cultural anthropologists draw on quantitative methods in their research.

PUBLIC ARCHAEOLOGY CONCENTRATION

The Public Archaeology concentration provides the basic knowledge and training necessary for careers in contract archaeology and to the study of federal, state, and local legislation protecting archaeological resources. The concentration relies heavily on cognate courses in geology and geography.

ANTHROPOLOGY MAJOR

a) Cultural Anthropology Concentration

- AN 100 Introduction to Cultural Anthropology
- AN 101 Introduction to Physical Anthropology
- AN 103 Introduction to Archaeology
- AN 400 Seminar: Anthropological Theory
- Note: EN 323 Introduction to Linguistics may be substituted for AN 101 or AN 103

plus one course from:

- AN 206 Native Cultures of North America
- AN 209 Peoples and Cultures of Africa
- AN 213 Latin American Peoples and Cultures
- AN 321 Comparative Social Structures
- SO 210 Society and Culture in Modern India
- SO 214 Middle Eastern Societies
- SO 217 East Asian Societies: China and Japan
- SO 221 Religion and Society in Modern Asia

plus five other cultural anthropology courses, at least three of which must be at the 300 level or above. Students may take up to three credits in archaeology at the 200 level or above as part of this concentration.

Cognate requirement:

- SO 403 Seminar: Social Data Analysis

b) Public Archaeology Concentration

- AN 100 Introduction to Cultural Anthropology
- AN 101 Introduction to Physical Anthropology
- AN 103 Introduction to Archaeology
- AN 206 Native Cultures of North America
- AN 328 Archaeology of North America
- AN 400 Seminar: Anthropological Theory
- AN 410 Public Archaeology

plus nine credits of field or laboratory work in archaeology (any combination of AN 332, AN 403 and Directed Study or Internship) plus one other anthropology course

Cognate requirements:

- SO 403 Seminar: Social Data Analysis
- ES 100 Physical Geology

plus four courses from:

- ES 101 Historical Geology
- ES 102 History of the Earth
- ES 194 Environmental Geology
- ES 476 Sedimentology and Stratigraphy
- GE 196 Environmental Geography
- GE 216 Cartography
- GE 307 Management and Preservation of the Natural Environment
- GE 317 Air Photo Interpretation-Remote Sensing

DOUBLE MAJOR WITH ELEMENTARY EDUCATION, EARLY CHILDHOOD EDUCATION OR SPECIAL EDUCATION

Students may choose a double major in anthropology and elementary education, early childhood education or special education for certification purposes. Appropriate advising materials with suggested course sequences are available.

MINOR IN SECONDARY EDUCATION

Students minoring in education must refer to *Secondary Education and Professional Programs* for specific teacher certification and program requirements.

ANTHROPOLOGY MINOR

Anthropology minors are advised to take the following courses:

Any two of the following:

- AN 100 Introduction to Cultural Anthropology
- AN 101 Introduction to Physical Anthropology
- AN 103 Introduction to Archaeology

plus any one of the following:

- AN 206 Native Cultures of North America
- AN 208 Anthropology of Women
- AN 209 Peoples and Cultures of Africa
- AN 213 Latin American Peoples and Cultures

plus any four other anthropology courses.

SOCIOLOGY

BACHELOR OF ARTS/BACHELOR OF SCIENCE

Sociology is the scientific study of human social relationships. It allows individuals to understand the connections between their own experiences and the society in which they live. In carrying on social life human beings interact with each other and construct patterns of relationships, groups, classes, institutions, and societies. Individuals shape those patterns and those patterns, in turn, shape individuals and their lives. In fact, the central insight of sociology is that perspective focuses on these social relationships.

Sociology courses provide students with an understanding of how these social relationships arise, why they persist, what effects they have, and how they maintain social order or contribute to social change. In classes students learn the theories and research methods used in sociology. Students have opportunities to engage in collaborative research with faculty members or to participate in internships. These opportunities enable students to deepen and apply what they have

learned in classes. These experiences enhance students' opportunities in the labor market or in graduate school.

SOCIOLOGY MAJOR

SO 102 Introduction to Sociology
SO 400 Seminar: Social Theory
SO 402 Seminar: Research Methods in Sociology
SO 403 Seminar: Social Data Analysis
plus a minimum of seven other courses in sociology

CRIMINOLOGY CONCENTRATION

The sociology major with a concentration in criminology is designed for students who are considering possible careers in the diverse area of the administration of justice. The program introduces and sensitizes students to the different dimensions and explanations of crime and delinquency, and provides analyses of structural sources and the legislative process involved in the formulation of the criminal law.

Criminology concentrators are required to take a six-credit hour Field Experience in Sociology (SO 498). In order to register for the field experience, students must have completed at least 54 credits with a minimum 2.0 cumulative GPA. Students should consult the department on the procedures for applying for and setting up the field work placement. Please see "Internship" under the *Undergraduate Academic Programs* section of this catalog.

Requirements:

SO 102 Introduction to Sociology
SO 304 Social Stratification: Class, Status and Power in America
SO 327 Deviance and Social Control
SO 328 Criminology
SO 400 Seminar: Social Theory
SO 402 Seminar: Research Methods in Sociology
SO 403 Seminar: Social Data Analysis
SO 498 Field Experience in Sociology (6 crs.)
Any three of the following courses:
SO 310 Women and Crime
SO 313 Family Violence
SO 333 Resolving Conflict
SO 334 White Collar Crime
SO 354 Sociology of Corrections
SO 355 Juvenile Delinquency
SO 384 Criminal and Delinquent Behavioral Systems
SO 385 Victimology: Sociology of Victims
SO 425 Comparative Crime and Deviance

Cognate requirements:

HE 405 Drugs in Society
PY 369 Psychology of Criminal Behavior

THIRD WORLD STUDIES CONCENTRATION

Students selecting this concentration will study selected third world societies their institutions, social structure, development and changing place in the world.

Requirements:

SO 102 Introduction to Sociology
SO 104 Global Human Issues
SO 220 Third World Societies
SO 400 Seminar: Social Theory
SO 402 Seminar: Research Methods in Sociology
SO 403 Seminar: Social Data Analysis

One course from the following:

SO 219 Population and Society
SO 340 Sociology of Politics
SO 335 Social Change

Three courses from among the following:

(at least one must have a SO prefix)

AN 206 Native Cultures of North America
AN 209 Peoples and Cultures of Africa
AN 213 Latin American Peoples and Cultures
SO 210 Society and Culture in Modern India
SO 214 Middle Eastern Societies
SO 217 East Asian Societies: China and Japan
SO 221 Religion and Society in Modern Asia

Required cognate:

AN 100 Introduction to Cultural Anthropology

Two courses from among a list of 23 electives from various departments. Consult the *Sociology and Anthropology* section of this catalog for further information.

DOUBLE MAJOR WITH ELEMENTARY EDUCATION, EARLY CHILDHOOD EDUCATION OR SPECIAL EDUCATION

Students may choose a double major in sociology and elementary education, early childhood education or special education for certification purposes. Appropriate advising materials with suggested course sequences are available.

SOCIOLOGY MINOR

18 credits in sociology as recommended by the department.

NEW PROGRAMS IN CRIMINAL JUSTICE

Beginning in September 2001, the Department of Sociology and Anthropology will offer a Bachelor of Science in Criminal Justice and a Master of Science in Criminal Justice.

BACHELOR OF SCIENCE IN CRIMINAL JUSTICE

The Bachelor of Science in Criminal Justice provides students with a solid background in criminal justice and criminology enabling them to gain a broad understanding of crime and the criminal justice system. The curriculum stresses the development of skills increasingly needed by criminal justice professionals, including the critical thinking, communications skills, the ability to conceptualize ideas, and the ability to understand criminal justice data. Students will take courses in the five broad areas identified by the Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences as essential to criminal justice education: (1) criminal justice and juvenile justice processes, (2) criminology, (3) law enforcement, (4) law adjudication, and (5) corrections.

MASTER OF SCIENCE IN CRIMINAL JUSTICE

The Master of Science in Criminal Justice provides students with the knowledge and skills necessary to succeed in a variety of professional positions in the criminal justice system or in closely related fields. Graduates from the program will also attain the academic background and proficiency necessary for admission into and completion of doctoral programs in criminal justice. Students in the program will acquire detailed knowledge of the five broad areas of criminal justice, will learn about the role of information technology in the criminal justice system, will become familiar with major data sources, and will learn to carry out research and data analysis in criminal justice. Students will also develop skills in critical thinking and in oral and written communications. In addition to providing a solid foundation in contemporary criminal justice, the program emphasizes information technology in criminal justice and diversity in the criminal justice system and society. The program takes advantage of Bridgewater State College's John Joseph Moakley Center for Technological Applications. Students may choose from two concentrations. The concentration in Administration of Justice is offered in cooperation with the Master of Public Administration program. Students may also concentrate in Crime and Corrections.

The department will also offer a combined five-year Bachelor/Master of Science program for qualified Bridgewater State College undergraduates.

For more information e-mail Dr. Walter Carroll, the department chairperson, at wcarroll@bridgew.edu or go to the college's web site www.bridgew.edu.

Dr. Ronald Cromwell,
Dean, School of Education and Allied Studies

ACADEMIC DEPARTMENTS

Elementary and Early Childhood Education

Dr. John Marvelle, Chairperson

Movement Arts, Health Promotion and Leisure Studies

Dr. Marcia Anderson, Chairperson

Secondary Education and Professional Programs

Dr. Kathryn Lusteg, Chairperson

Special Education and Communication Disorders

Dr. Tracy Baldrate, Acting Chairperson

ACADEMIC PROGRAMS

Clinical Master's

Dr. Kathryn Lusteg, Graduate Program Coordinator

Communication Disorders

Dr. Sandra Ciocci, Continuing Education Program
Coordinator

Counseling

Dr. Victoria Bacon, Graduate Program Coordinator

Early Childhood Education

Dr. John Marvelle, Graduate Program Coordinator

Educational Leadership

Dr. Joanne Newcombe, Graduate Program Coordinator

Elementary Education

Dr. Maureen Moir, Graduate Program Coordinator

Dr. Nancy Witherell, Post Baccalaureate Program
Coordinator

Health Promotion/Physical Education

Dr. Pamela Russell, Graduate Program Coordinator

Instructional Technology

Nancy Vose, Graduate Program Coordinator

Library Media

Dr. Mary Shorey, Graduate Program Coordinator

Reading

Dr. Ruth Farrar, Graduate Program Coordinator

Secondary Education

Dr. John-Michael Bodi, Post Baccalaureate Program
Coordinator (High School)

Dr. Lynne Yeamans, Post Baccalaureate Program
Coordinator (Middle School)

Special Education

Kathleen McNamara, Graduate Program
Coordinator

**Elementary and Early Childhood
Education**

**Movement Arts, Health Promotion and
Leisure Studies**

**Secondary Education and Professional
Programs**

**Special Education and Communication
Disorders**

Counseling

Educational Leadership

Instructional Technology

Library Media

Burnell Campus School

School of Education Offices

The School of Education and Allied Studies offers undergraduate and graduate programs for the professional preparation of early childhood, elementary, special education, middle and high school teachers, as well as for specialized positions in school and community-based organizations and agencies. All programs in the school are devoted to developing professionals who are committed to excellence, understand best practices and research and work collaboratively in their chosen areas. The school also provides service to the schools, community organizations and agencies of the region. The school conducts an on-going review of professional standards and requirements in order to respond to the changing needs of the profession. Graduates of programs leading to provisional certification with advanced standing are ready to enter the profession of teaching. During advanced clinical degree programs leading to standard certification and other graduate course work, professionals strengthen their leadership abilities and their commitment to lifelong learning.

The Burnell School, operated in partnership with the Bridgewater-Raynham school district, provides education majors and students throughout the college with practical experiences, which complement the theoretical background available in more formal study. Extensive field experiences in schools and agencies off campus further contribute to the development of meaningful linkages between study and practice. Procedures and guidelines are implemented to ensure that high quality standards are maintained in field-based experiences and that students have experiences working in settings with diverse populations of children and youth.

Students following the curricula leading to a bachelor of science in education degree are prepared as early childhood, elementary or special needs teachers. Students majoring in early childhood education, elementary education or special education must complete an arts and sciences major, as well as a major in the School of Education and Allied Studies. Students majoring in most curricula leading to a bachelor of arts or a bachelor of science degree may select a minor in Secondary Education, which prepares them for Middle School and/or High School teaching. Students majoring in physical education earn a bachelor of science or bachelor of arts degree.

UNDERGRADUATE PROGRAMS

Majors in:

Early Childhood Education
Elementary Education
Physical Education (Concentrations in):
Athletic Training
Coaching
Exercise Science/Health Fitness
Motor Development & Therapy/
Adapted Physical Education
Recreation
Teacher Certification in Physical Education (PreK-9)
Teacher Certification in Physical Education (5-12)
Special Education (Concentration in):
Communication Disorders
(Teacher Certification available in):
Teacher of Students with Moderate Special
Needs (PreK-4, 5-12)
Teacher of Students with Intensive Special
Needs (all grades)

Minors in:

Communication Disorders
Coaching
Dance
Exercise Physiology
Health Education (PreK-9) Teacher Certification
Health Education (5-12) Teacher Certification
Health Promotion
Health Resources Management
Instructional Media
Special Education

Secondary Education minor or Middle School Education minor with majors, concentrations, or options in:

Biology
Chemistry
Communication and Performing Arts (all levels)
Earth Sciences
English
Foreign Language — Spanish (5-12)
History
Mathematics
Music (5-12)
Physics
Social Studies
Visual Arts (5-12)

Middle School Generalist with a major in an Arts and Science area:

Art (PreK-9)
Music (PreK-9)

POST BACCALAUREATE, GRADUATE AND POST MASTER'S PROGRAMS

Post baccalaureate programs leading to provisional certification with advanced standing are offered in:

- Early Childhood Education
- Elementary Education
- Health Education (PreK-9) (5-12)
- Physical Education (PreK-9) (5-12)
- Secondary Education (Middle School/High School)
- Special Education

Graduate curricula leading to the master's degree and Certificate of Advanced Graduate Study (CAGS) are offered in the following fields:

<i>Master's Programs</i>	<i>Consult office of:</i>
Master of Arts in Teaching	Secondary Education and Professional Programs (in conjunction with several of the Departments in the School of Arts and Sciences and the Department of Movement Arts, Health Promotion and Leisure Studies)
<i>Master of Education in:</i>	<i>Consult office of:</i>
Counseling	Secondary Education and Professional Programs
Early Childhood	Elementary and Early Childhood Education
Educational Leadership	Secondary Education and Professional Programs
Elementary Education	Elementary and Early Childhood Education
Health Promotion	Movement Arts, Health Promotion and Leisure Studies
Instructional Technology	Secondary Education and Professional Programs
Library Media Studies	Secondary Education and Professional Programs
Reading	Elementary and Early Childhood Education
Special Education	Special Education and Communication Disorders
<i>Master of Science in:</i>	<i>Consult office of:</i>
Physical Education	Movement Arts, Health Promotion and Leisure Studies

Post Master's Programs: Consult office of:
Certificate of Advanced Graduate Study (CAGS in Education)

<i>Concentrations in:</i>	
Counseling	Secondary Education and Professional Programs
Educational Leadership	Secondary Education and Professional Programs
Reading	Elementary and Early Childhood Education

CERTIFICATION OF EDUCATIONAL PERSONNEL

All candidates seeking Massachusetts Educator Certification are advised to check with their individual education departments or the School of Education and Allied Studies offices regarding regulation changes which may have an impact on their certification program.

The School of Education and Allied Studies, through its departments and committees, offers the following state approved programs leading to Massachusetts certification and eligibility for certification in participatory states and territories through the Interstate Certification Contract. Information on undergraduate and graduate programs leading to certification is found in appropriate departmental sections.

Certificates offered:

- Early Childhood Teacher (PreK-2)
- Elementary School Teacher (1-6)
- Middle School Teacher (5-9)
- Teacher of Visual Art (PreK-9) (5-12)
- Teacher of Biology (5-9) (9-12)
- Teacher of Chemistry (5-9) (9-12)
- Teacher of Communication and Performing Arts (all levels)
- Teacher of Earth Science (5-9) (9-12)
- Teacher of English (5-9) (9-12)
- Teacher of Foreign Language – Spanish (5-12)
- Teacher of Health Education (PreK-9) (5-12)
- Teacher of History (5-9) (9-12)
- Teacher of Mathematics (5-9) (9-12)
- Teacher of Music (PreK-9) (5-12)
- Teacher of Physical Education (PreK-9) (5-12)
- Teacher of Physics (5-9) (9-12)
- Teacher of Social Studies (5-9) (9-12)
- Teacher of Reading (all levels)

Teacher of Students with Special Needs (PreK-9) (5-12)
Instructional Technology Specialist (all levels)
Library Media Specialist (all levels)
School Guidance Counselor (PreK-9) (5-12)
Administrator of Special Education (all levels)
School Principal/Assistant School Principal (PreK-6)
(5-9) (9-12)

School Business Administrator (all levels)
Supervisor/Director (various levels)
Superintendent/Assistant Superintendent

Students, who wish to be elementary, early childhood or special education teachers are required to select a major in elementary, early childhood or special education and a major in the liberal arts or sciences. All teachers certified by the Commonwealth of Massachusetts are required to have a major in the liberal arts or sciences. The following majors meet the arts and sciences requirement at Bridgewater State College:

Anthropology	Mathematics
Art	Music
Biology	Philosophy
Chemistry	Physical Education
Computer Science	Physics
Earth Science	Political Science
Economics	Psychology
English	Sociology
Geography	Spanish
History	Speech Communication

Students should consult with both their Arts and Sciences adviser and their Education adviser each semester (with a final check the semester prior to their last semester) to insure that all certification and academic degree requirements have been successfully met.

It is the student's responsibility to insure that all required course work is successfully completed for general education, the liberal arts and sciences major, and the state approved major or minor which leads to certification. Students must additionally assume responsibility for submitting all materials to appropriate offices by the established deadlines.

Please note, all candidates seeking Massachusetts Educator Certification are required at the time of application to sign an affidavit indicating that they have not been convicted of and are not under charges for any crime (misdemeanor or felony) and have not been identified by any child protection agency as a perpetrator of child abuse.

Students having questions regarding their certification and/or academic requirements should consult with their adviser, the appropriate department chairperson or the graduate program coordinator for additional information.

ADMISSION TO AND RETENTION IN PROFESSIONAL EDUCATION PROGRAMS — UNDERGRADUATE AND POST BACCALAUREATE PROGRAMS

All undergraduate and post baccalaureate students preparing for a career in education which requires certification must formally apply, satisfy all selection criteria, and be recommended for admission into Professional Education Programs in the School of Education and Allied Studies. Students may not enroll in education courses beyond the introductory level until they have met all admissions criteria and are officially admitted to the program.

Criteria for Admission

The following criteria have been established as minimum requirements for admission to and retention in a provisional teacher certification program:

1. Cumulative GPA of 2.5 (through all previous undergraduate course work).
2. Submit proof of having obtained a passing score (determined by the Massachusetts Department of Education) on the Communication and Literacy portion of the "Massachusetts Educator Certification Tests" (National Evaluation Systems) required for Massachusetts teacher certification under the Education Reform Act of 1993.
3. Proof of proficiency in written English (minimum grade of "C" in EN 101 and EN 102 or equivalent). For post baccalaureate students, English proficiency is assumed by the awarding of the baccalaureate degree.
4. Complete a minimum of 40 contact hours (20 hours for secondary education) working with children or youth in schools or other agencies as part of an introduction to education course (HS 220, MS 200, EE 220, EA 230, SE 202 or PE 205).
5. Verification of completion of health records (Immunization Record) with the Office of Health Services.

- Undergraduate students only: two faculty recommendations of at least “recommend” or “highly recommend” on forms provided with the application packet. Post Baccalaureate students must provide recommendations to the Graduate School as part of the admissions process.

- Interview if applicable (check with individual professional education departments).

- Complete an application for Admission to a Professional Education Program. Applications can be obtained through the introductory courses or in the School of Education and Allied Studies office. The application includes biographical data, information on employment and volunteer experiences, and verification of completion of criteria 1-5 above. The application will assist in determining competency in written expression of the English language and should reflect the applicant’s commitment to a career in education. Therefore, students should pay particular attention to correct spelling and the proper use of grammar when completing this application.

Admission Deadlines

Students must apply and be admitted to a professional education program before they may enroll in upper level (beyond the introductory level) professional education courses. Students are responsible for maintaining communication with their academic advisers and for preparing and submitting the completed application packets. Applications are accepted at any time. To ensure adequate time for processing, however, application should be made several weeks in advance of the anticipated date of registration for professional education courses.

All students enrolling in upper level courses in the School of Education and Allied Studies must have been officially accepted into professional education.

Admission Process

The following is the established process for admission to a provisional certification program in the School of Education and Allied Studies:

- The student receives the application packet from the instructor of the Introduction to education course (HS 220, MS 200, EE 220, EA 230, SE 202 or PE 205).

- The student completes the application as directed in the packet and returns it to the Office of Professional Education.
- Students will be notified via mail of the status of their application.

Retention and Exit Requirements

Students must remain in full compliance with all regulations, requirements, policies and procedures of the School of Education and Allied Studies, the college and the State Department of Education.

Admission/Retention Appeal Process

A student who wishes to request reconsideration of a professional education program admission/retention decision may submit a written letter of appeal to the dean of the School of Education and Allied Studies.

APPLICATION FOR PRACTICUM — UNDERGRADUATE AND POST BACCALAUREATE PROGRAMS

Admissions Criteria

The following criteria must be met for admission to the practicum:

- The applicant must be a matriculated student at the college and must have been formally admitted into a professional education program.
- The applicant must have maintained a minimum Bridgewater State College GPA of 2.5.
- The applicant must submit evidence of having passed all three parts of the Massachusetts Educator Certification Test (MECT) including the appropriate subject test.
- The applicant must have proof of having had a tuberculin test, which must be valid throughout the field experience.
- The applicant must have completed all required education courses prior to engaging in a practicum.

Application Process

The following process is established for completing the application for the practicum:

- The student obtains the application from the Field Experience Office.

2. The student completes the application form in consultation with his or her departmental adviser. The adviser recommends the applicant for the practicum if the criteria are met.
3. The department chairperson/graduate coordinator reviews and makes a recommendation regarding the applicant's request for the practicum.
4. The application packet is submitted to the Field Experience Office by the appropriate deadline.
5. Some school systems may require applicants seeking a student teaching placement to request a CORI (criminal offender record inquiry).

Admission Deadline

1. The deadline for submitting the completed application packet to the Field Experience Office is **February 1** to student teach the following fall and **September 30** to student teach the following spring.

All practica are completed within the college's service area at centers and sites established by the School of Education and Allied Studies. Students are supervised by appropriately qualified faculty. In that the practica experiences are intense and rigorous, it is recommended that students not enroll in other courses during the semester that they student teach.

Written complaints filed by schools or agencies relative to a student teacher will be reviewed by a committee from the School of Education and Allied Studies. In instances where the student teacher has not met the procedures, policies, standards and/or expectations of the college as set forth in this catalog, the Practicum Handbook and/or other college documents, the student may be removed from the assignment and the program.

ADMISSION TO, RETENTION IN AND EXIT FROM PROFESSIONAL EDUCATION PROGRAMS — MAT, M.Ed., CAGS

All graduate students seeking certification must formally apply, satisfy all selection criteria and be recommended for admission into professional education programs in the School of Education and Allied Studies. This includes students enrolled in clinical Master of Arts in Teaching (M.A.T.) and clinical Master of Education (M.Ed.) programs, which are designed for persons who have provisional certification with advanced standing and are seeking standard certification in an appropriate field.

The following requirements and criteria for admission to and retention in certification and degree programs in the School of Education and Allied Studies have been established:

1. All students must be formally admitted to a graduate degree or certificate program by the Graduate School.
2. All students must obtain and file an application to Professional Education for standard certification programs.
3. Students must remain in good standing with the Office of Graduate and Continuing Education and the School of Education and Allied Studies.

APPLICATION FOR CLINICAL EXPERIENCE *Procedure for registering a clinical experience for standard certification*

Students wishing to participate in a clinical experience (ED 534) must complete the application in the Clinical Master's Handbook and file by May 1 for a fall clinical and by November 1 for a spring clinical.

SUBSTITUTIONS/WAIVERS FOR CERTIFICATION

Undergraduate and graduate students with prior courses and/or experiences which are equivalent to or exceed those required in a particular state approved program may request a substitution by way of their academic adviser through their department. Students should contact their adviser for a copy of this institutional process. Grades of D and F cannot be used.

PROFESSIONAL EDUCATION REVIEW PROCESS

A student who experiences a problem pertaining to program waiver, certification or other matters may request consideration under the School of Education and Allied Studies' established review process.

The first step is for the student to submit a written appeal to his or her adviser. If the situation cannot be resolved at this level, the student and/or adviser will then proceed to the department chairperson or graduate coordinator. Should the student's situation not be resolved, then the student may petition the dean of the School of Education and Allied Studies for review. The dean, at his or her discretion, may convene a review board to hear the appeal.

APPLICATION FOR MASSACHUSETTS EDUCATIONAL CERTIFICATION — PROVISIONAL WITH ADVANCED STANDING AND STANDARD CERTIFICATION

Students may formally apply for the appropriate educational certification during their last semester of program/degree course work at Bridgewater State College. Undergraduate and post baccalaureate teacher preparation students will receive provisional certification with advanced standing applications and instructions during the certification/career services meeting held during their practicum/internship semester. It is the student's responsibility to obtain certification applications and file completed applications with the certification office by the established deadlines. Certification applications should not be confused with practicum/internship applications and documentation.

All other provisional with advanced standing or standard certification applicants may obtain a certification application and instructions from the Office of Certification in the Burnell Campus School during their last semester of course work. Students are responsible for obtaining the necessary paperwork and submitting completed applications according to the instructions provided and by the deadlines established.

All candidates seeking Massachusetts Educator certification are required at the time of application to sign an affidavit indicating that they have not been convicted of and are not under charges for any crime (misdemeanor or felony) and have not been identified by any child protection agency as a perpetrator of child abuse.

MASSACHUSETTS EDUCATOR CERTIFICATION TESTS

The Massachusetts Board of Education, at its November 18, 1996 meeting, announced that as of **January 1, 1998** all candidates for educational certification shall be required to pass two-part certification examination which will assess writing and subject matter knowledge. All candidates seeking provisional and provisional with advanced standing teaching, administrative and support service certificates are required to take this test.

The Massachusetts Department of Education has contracted with National Evaluation Systems (NES) in Hadley, Massachusetts, to develop and oversee these tests. Students and interested persons may contact NES to obtain information regarding upcoming test administrations and registration at (413) 256-2892. As of the printing of this catalog, Massachusetts Educator

Certification Tests are administered in the months of January, April, June and October. Registration bulletins and test information booklets may also be available in the School of Education and Allied Studies Office.

CLINICAL MASTER'S PROGRAM

The clinical Master of Arts in Teaching and Master of Education degree programs are designed for persons who have provisional with advanced standing certification and are seeking standard certification in an approved area. Specific requirements for the degree are provided in the appropriate departmental sections of the catalog.

CERTIFICATE OF ADVANCED GRADUATE STUDY (CAGS) IN EDUCATION

The School of Education and Allied Studies offers a program leading to a Certificate of Advanced Graduate Study (CAGS) in Education with concentrations in Counseling, Educational Leadership and Reading. For details, students should consult the counseling, educational leadership and reading program sections of this catalog.

BRIDGEWATER STATE COLLEGE/UNIVERSITY OF MASSACHUSETTS-LOWELL COLLABORATIVE CAGS/ED.D. PROGRAM

A transfer agreement is in place between Bridgewater State College, which offers the Certificate of Advanced Graduate Study (CAGS), and the University of Massachusetts-Lowell, which offers the Doctor of Education (Ed.D.) degree.

In accordance with this agreement, students who satisfactorily complete the CAGS program at Bridgewater State College and who apply and are admitted to the Ed.D. program at the University of Massachusetts-Lowell, will be eligible to transfer up to 24 credits from the CAGS program into the doctoral program. Specific provisions of the transfer credits will be subject to regulations described in the *Graduate School Catalog* of the University of Massachusetts-Lowell. Graduates of the CAGS program at Bridgewater will be entitled to the same considerations as graduates of the CAGS program at Lowell. Applicants to the doctoral program must submit a completed application for review by the College of Education's Admissions and Standards Committee at the University of Massachusetts-Lowell.

For additional information about this program, contact: Dr. Joanne Newcombe, Graduate Program Coordinator, Educational Leadership Program, Hart Hall, Bridgewater State College, Bridgewater, MA 02325.

ELEMENTARY AND EARLY CHILDHOOD EDUCATION

FACULTY

Chairperson: Professor John Marvelle

Professors: Barbara Bautz, Steven Greenberg,
Maureen Moir, Sara Pheeney,
Wayne Phillips, Gerald Thornell

Associate

Professors: Judith Deckers, Ruth Farrar,
Nancy Witherell

Assistant

Professors: John Jones, Gregory Nelson,
Mary Shorey, Joy Turpie

Department Telephone Number: (508) 531-1243

Website: www.bridgew.edu/depts/edallied/elemed.htm

DEGREE PROGRAMS

- BSE in Elementary Education
- BSE in Early Childhood Education
- M.Ed., Clinical Master's in Elementary Education
- M.Ed. in Elementary Education
- M.Ed., Clinical Master's in Early Childhood Education
- M.Ed. in Early Childhood Education
- M.Ed. in Reading

CERTIFICATE OF ADVANCED GRADUATE STUDY PROGRAM

- Reading

POST BACCALAUREATE CERTIFICATION PROGRAMS

- Early Childhood Education
- Elementary Education

UNDERGRADUATE PROGRAMS

BACHELOR OF SCIENCE IN EDUCATION

ELEMENTARY EDUCATION (1-6)

Students who wish to be elementary teachers are required to select a major in elementary education as

well as a major in the liberal arts or sciences. A major in liberal arts or sciences is a requirement of the Commonwealth of Massachusetts.

Students must apply for admission and be accepted into Professional Education after completion of EE 220 Introduction to Elementary Education and before the professional semester. EE 220 is the only education course in which students can enroll prior to official acceptance into a Professional Education Program.

Before entering professional courses in art, reading, language arts, mathematics, science and social studies, and educational evaluation, a student must have met requirements for acceptance into a professional education program.

All matriculated undergraduate Elementary Education degree-seeking students must take the Professional Semester as a block of courses and must register with the department. Part-time students should contact the department concerning special scheduling arrangements.

All undergraduate students seeking professional certification must consult the section of this catalog entitled *School of Education and Allied Studies* for information pertaining to admission to a professional education program and the State Regulations for the Certification of Educational Personnel and important institutional deadlines.

Students must complete 80 hours of prepractica experience. A forty-hour experience is attached to the course EE 220. An additional 40 hours is attached to the professional courses: reading, language arts, mathematics, and science and social studies. Undergraduates who are not taking these courses together in a professional block must meet with their professor to plan appropriate prepractica experiences.

After completing all education methods courses, students must complete a full-time, semester long student teaching experience in a local school under the joint supervision of a college supervisor and a cooperating practitioner.

Students successfully completing the program are eligible to apply for provisional Massachusetts certification in Elementary Education (1-6) with advanced standing.

This program has been approved by the Massachusetts Department of Education and includes certification

reciprocity with signatory states under the Interstate Certification Compact.

The following courses are required to complete the Elementary Education major:

- *EE 220 Introduction to Elementary Education
- EE 300 Elementary Art Methods (.5 crs.)
- EE 310 Teaching Science and Social Studies in the Elementary School
- EE 330 Teaching Reading in the Elementary School
- EE 340 Teaching Language Arts in the Elementary School
- EE 350 Teaching Mathematics in the Elementary School
- EE 360 Teaching in a Standards-based Inclusive Elementary Classroom
- EE 492 Supervised Teaching in Public Schools — Elementary

**To be completed prior to admission to Professional Education and enrollment in upper division education courses.*

EARLY CHILDHOOD EDUCATION (PREK-3)

Students who wish to be early childhood teachers are required to select a major in early childhood education as well as a major in the liberal arts or sciences. A major in liberal arts or sciences is a requirement of the Commonwealth of Massachusetts.

The Department of Elementary and Early Childhood Education offers a major in early childhood education, which enables the student to prepare for career opportunities with young children from infancy through age eight. Students are provided with professional preparation in understanding stages of child growth and development, curriculum planning, teaching procedures and program evaluation.

Students must apply for admission and be accepted into Professional Education after completion of EA 230 and before the professional semester. EA 230 is the only education course in which students can enroll prior to official acceptance into a Professional Education Program.

Before entering professional courses in art, reading, language arts, mathematics, planning and programming and science and social studies, a student must have met requirements for acceptance into professional education.

All matriculated undergraduate early childhood education degree seeking day students must take the professional semester as a block of courses and must register with the department. Part-time students should contact the department concerning special scheduling arrangements.

All undergraduate students seeking professional certification must consult the section of this catalog entitled *School of Education and Allied Studies* for information pertaining to admission to a professional education program and the State Regulations for the Certification of Educational Personnel and important institutional deadlines.

Students must complete 80 hours of prepractica experience. A 40-hour experience is attached to the course EA 230, 15 hours at a preschool level and 25 hours at the kindergarten or primary level. An additional 40 hours is attached to the professional courses: reading, language arts, mathematics, and science and social studies. Undergraduates who are not taking these courses together in a professional block must meet with their professor to plan appropriate prepractica experiences.

After completing all education professional courses, students must complete a full-time, semester long student teaching experience in a local school under the joint supervision of a college supervisor and a cooperating practitioner.

Students successfully completing the program will be eligible to meet Commonwealth of Massachusetts teacher certification requirements for provisional Teacher of Early Childhood Education (PreK-3) with advanced standing.

The following courses are required to complete the early childhood education major:

- *EA 230 The Basics of Early Childhood Education
- EA 300 Early Childhood Art Methods (.5 crs.)
- EA 311 Science and Social Studies Inquiry for the Young Child
- EA 332 Reading Development for the Young Child
- EA 342 Language Arts for the Young Child
- EA 352 Developmental Mathematics for the Young Child
- EA 361 Planning and Programming for the Young Child

**To be completed prior to admission to Professional Education and enrollment in upper division education courses.*

EA 496 Supervised Teaching in Public Schools Early Childhood

EA 497 Supervised Teaching in an Intergrated Preschool Setting

GRADUATE PROGRAMS

Early Childhood Education (PreK-3)

Coordinator: John Marvelle

Elementary Education (1-6)

Coordinator: Maureen Moir

Reading

Coordinator: Ruth Farrar

The Department of Elementary and Early Childhood Education offers several programs designed to meet the needs of graduate students: post baccalaureate programs that allow students to apply for provisional certification with advanced standing in elementary education (1-6) or early childhood education (PreK-3); a clinical master's program that leads to the degree of Master of Education in Elementary Education or Early Childhood Education, and provides eligibility for standard certification. The department also offers a Master of Education degree in Elementary Education, Early Childhood Education and Reading for those students who have standard certification. In addition, a CAGS in education concentration in reading is available.

POST BACCALAUREATE PROGRAM: PROVISIONAL CERTIFICATION WITH ADVANCED STANDING - ELEMENTARY EDUCATION (1-6)

This program is designed for persons who have a bachelor's degree and seek provisional certification with advanced standing in elementary education (1-6). A liberal arts or science undergraduate major or its equivalent is required. A minimum 2.5 undergraduate GPA is required for admission to the program. This program has been approved by the Massachusetts Department of Education and includes certification reciprocity with signatory states under the Interstate Certification Compact.

Students should consult the *Graduate and Continuing Education* section of the catalog for information regarding graduate program application procedures and admission standards.

Students seeking provisional certification with advanced standing should consult the section of this catalog entitled *School of Education and Allied Studies* for information pertaining to professional certification, admission and retention in Professional Education, as well as important institutional deadlines.

Students must complete 80 hours of prepractica experience. A forty-hour experience is attached to the course EE 220. An additional 40 hours is attached to the professional courses: reading, language arts, mathematics, and science and social studies.

All accepted students must enroll under the direction of their adviser in GP 501 Graduate Program Planning, which is described under "Graduate Advisers and Program Planning" in the *Graduate and Continuing Education* section of this catalog.

Students must complete the following courses:

- GP 501 Graduate Program Planning (1 cr.)
- *EE 220 Introduction to Elementary Education
- EE 300 Elementary Art Methods (.5 crs)
- EE 310 Teaching Science and Social Studies in the Elementary School
- EE 330 Teaching Reading in the Elementary School
- EE 340 Teaching Language Arts in the Elementary School
- EE 350 Teaching Mathematics in the Elementary School
- EE 360 Teaching in a Standards-based Inclusive Elementary Classroom
- EE 492 Supervised Teaching in Public Schools — Elementary

**To be completed prior to admission to Professional Education and enrollment in upper division education courses.*

Students successfully completing the program are eligible to apply for provisional with advanced standing Massachusetts certification in Elementary Education (1-6).

MASTER OF EDUCATION CLINICAL MASTER'S PROGRAM ELEMENTARY EDUCATION TEACHER (1-6)

This master's degree program is designed for persons who have provisional certification with advanced standing in elementary education, and are seeking standard certification as an elementary teacher (1-6).

This program has been approved by the Massachusetts Department of Education and includes certification reciprocity with signatory states under the Interstate Certification Compact.

Students should consult the *Graduate and Continuing Education* section of the catalog for information regarding graduate program application procedures and admission standards.

Students seeking standard certification should consult the section of this catalog entitled *School of Education and Allied Studies* for information pertaining to professional certification, admission to and retention in professional education, as well as important institutional deadlines.

All accepted students must enroll under the direction of their adviser in GP 501 Graduate Program Planning, which is described under “Graduate Advisers and Program Planning” in the *Graduate and Continuing Education* section of this catalog. As part of their program students must satisfactorily complete the following courses:

- GP 501 Graduate Program Planning (1 cr.)
- ED 530 Research Methods
- ED 531 The Curriculum Experience
- ED 532 Critical Issues: Educators and Society
- ED 533 Effective Practices in Human Development and Learning
- ED 534 Clinical Experience (6 crs.)
- ED 537 Applied Research Project (2 crs.)

Course descriptions for ED 530–537 are provided in the *Course Descriptions* section of this catalog.

The following courses and the Applied Research Project are required to assist students in meeting Standard I Pedagogical Content Knowledge of the Massachusetts Regulations for Standard Certification of Elementary Teachers:

- EE 537 Applied Research Project (1 cr.)
- EE 552 Advanced Methods for Teaching Science and Social Studies: Theory into Practice
- EE 566 Technological Applications for Education
- EE 567 Contemporary Teaching Techniques for Mathematics
- RD 550 Improving Literacy Instruction

HE 535 Comprehensive Elementary School Health Program (1.5 crs.)

SE 535 Exceptional Learner in the Classroom (1.5 crs.)

Each student will be required to pass a comprehensive examination prior to being eligible for the awarding of the Master of Education in Elementary Education degree.

Students who have successfully completed the above curriculum are eligible for standard certification.

Specific course requirements may be waived by the Department of Elementary and Early Childhood Education and the School of Education and Allied Studies if the students’ documented request is approved under state-mandated procedures.

MASTER OF EDUCATION IN ELEMENTARY EDUCATION - PROGRAM FOR PERSONNEL HOLDING STANDARD CERTIFICATES

The program is designed for certified teachers (standard level) of grades one through six.

Students should consult the *Graduate and Continuing Education* section of the catalog for information regarding graduate program application procedures and admission standards.

All accepted students must enroll under the direction of their adviser in GP 501 Graduate Program Planning, which is described under “Graduate Advisers and Program Planning” in the *Graduate and Continuing Education* section of this catalog. As part of their program, students must satisfactorily complete the following courses:

- GP 501 Graduate Program Planning (1 cr.)
- ED 530 Research Methods
- ED 531 The Curriculum Experience
- ED 532 Critical Issues: Educators and Society
- ED 533 Effective Practices in Human Development and Learning
- EE 554 Graduate Seminar in Elementary Education

Course descriptions for ED 530–533 are provided in the *Course Descriptions* section of this catalog.

In addition, students must complete courses approved by the department which meet the academic and

professional objectives of the student – 15 or more graduate credits.

EE 554 Graduate Seminar in Elementary Education is the last course taken prior to a comprehensive examination.

Each student will be required to pass a comprehensive examination prior to being eligible for the awarding of the Master of Education in Elementary Education degree.

POST BACCALAUREATE PROGRAM: PROVISIONAL CERTIFICATION WITH ADVANCED STANDING — EARLY CHILDHOOD TEACHER (PREK-3)

This program is designed for persons who have a bachelor's degree and seek provisional certification with advanced standing in early childhood education (PreK-3). A liberal arts or science undergraduate major or its equivalent is required. A minimum 2.5 undergraduate GPA is required for admission to the program. This program has been approved by the Massachusetts Department of Education and includes certification reciprocity with signatory states under the Interstate Certification Compact.

Students should consult the *Graduate and Continuing Education* section of this catalog for information regarding graduate program application procedures and admission standards.

Students seeking provisional certification with advanced standing should consult the section of this catalog entitled *School of Education and Allied Studies* for information pertaining to professional certification, admission to and retention in Professional Education, as well as important institutional deadlines.

Students must complete 80 hours of prepractica experience. A 40-hour experience is attached to the course EA 230. An additional 40 hours is attached to the professional courses: reading, language arts, mathematics and science and social studies. All accepted students must enroll under the direction of their adviser in GP 501 Graduate Program planning, which is described under "Graduate Advisers and Program Planning" in the *Graduate and Continuing Education* section of this catalog.

Students must complete the following courses:

- GP 501 Graduate Program Planning (1 cr.)
- *EA 230 The Basics of Early Childhood Education
- EA 300 Early Childhood Art Methods (.5 crs.)
- EA 311 Science and Social Studies Inquiry for the Young Child
- EA 332 Reading Development for the Young Child
- EA 342 Language Arts for the Young Child
- EA 352 Developmental Mathematics for the Young Child
- EA 361 Planning and Programming for the Young Child
- EA 496 Supervised Teaching in the Public School-Early Childhood (6 crs.)
- EA 497 Supervised Teaching in an Intergrated Preschool Setting (6 crs.)

*To be completed prior to admission to Professional Education and enrollment in upper division education courses.

Students successfully completing the program are eligible to apply for provisional Massachusetts certification in Early Childhood Education (PreK-3) with advanced standing.

MASTER OF EDUCATION CLINICAL MASTER'S PROGRAM EARLY CHILDHOOD TEACHER (PREK-3)

This master's degree program is designed for persons who have provisional certification with advanced standing as an early childhood (PreK-3) teacher. This program has been approved by the Massachusetts Department of Education and includes certification reciprocity with signatory states under the Interstate Certification Compact.

Students should consult the *Graduate and Continuing Education* section of this catalog for information regarding graduate program application procedures and admission standards.

Students seeking standard certification should consult the section of this catalog entitled *School of Education and Allied Studies* for information pertaining to professional certification, admission to and retention in professional education, as well as important institutional deadlines.

All accepted students must enroll under the direction of their adviser in GP 501 Graduate Program Planning, which is described under “Graduate Advisers and Program Planning” in the *Graduate and Continuing Education* section of this catalog. As part of their program, students must satisfactorily complete the following courses:

- GP 501 Graduate Program Planning (1 cr.)
- ED 530 Research Methods
- ED 531 The Curriculum Experience
- ED 532 Critical Issues: Educators and Society
- ED 533 Effective Practices in Human Development and Learning
- ED 534 Clinical Experience (6 crs.)
- ED 537 Applied Research Project (2 crs.)

Course descriptions for ED 530–537 are provided in the *Course Descriptions* section of this catalog.

The following courses and the Applied Research Project are required to assist students in meeting Standard I Pedagogical Content Knowledge of the Massachusetts Regulations for Standard Certification of Early Childhood Teachers:

- EE 537 Applied Research Project (1 cr.)
- EE 552 Advanced Methods for Teaching Science and Social Studies: Theory into Practice
- EE 566 Technological Applications for Education
- EE 567 Contemporary Teaching Techniques for Mathematics
- RD 550 Improving Literacy Instruction
- HE 535 Comprehensive Elementary School Health Program (1.5 crs.)
- SE 535 Exceptional Learner in the Classroom (1.5 crs.)

Each student will be required to pass a comprehensive examination prior to being eligible for the awarding of the Master of Education in Early Childhood Education degree.

Students who have successfully completed the above curriculum are eligible for standard certification.

Specific course requirements may be waived by the Department of Elementary and Early Childhood Education and the School of Education and Allied Studies if the student’s documented request is approved under state endorsed procedures.

MASTER OF EDUCATION IN EARLY CHILDHOOD EDUCATION — PROGRAM FOR CERTIFIED PERSONNEL HOLDING STANDARD CERTIFICATES

This program is designed for certified teachers (standard level) of grades preschool to grade three.

Students should consult the *Graduate and Continuing Education* section of this catalog for information regarding graduate program application procedures and admission standards.

All accepted students must enroll under the direction of their adviser in GP 501 Graduate Program Planning, which is described under “Graduate Advisers and Program Planning” in the *Graduate and Continuing Education* section of this catalog. As part of their program, students must satisfactorily complete the following courses:

- GP 501 Graduate Program Planning (1 cr.)
- ED 530 Research Methods
- ED 531 The Curriculum Experience
- ED 532 Critical Issues: Educators and Society
- ED 533 Effective Practices in Human Development and Learning
- EA 575 Graduate Seminar in Early Childhood Education

Course descriptions for ED 530–533 are provided in the *Course Descriptions* section of this catalog.

In addition, students must complete courses approved by the department which meet the academic and professional objectives of the student – 15 or more graduate credits.

EA 575 Graduate Seminar in Early Childhood Education is the last course taken prior to a comprehensive examination.

Each student will be required to pass a comprehensive examination prior to being eligible for the awarding of the Master of Education in Early Childhood Education degree.

MASTER OF EDUCATION IN READING

Program Coordinator: Dr. Ruth Farrar

The graduate Reading program offers the degree of Master of Education with a specialty in Reading and institutional endorsement for Massachusetts certification.

tion as Teacher of Reading (all levels). Program learning experiences and outcomes are designed to meet the recommendations of the Professional Standards and Ethics Committee and the Advisory Group to the National Council of Accreditation of Teacher Education (N.C.A.T.E.) Joint Task Force of the International Reading Association (I.R.A.) Role 4, Reading/Literacy Specialist. Candidates must complete all of the following course requirements and program requirements. Graduate students accepted into the program must enroll under the direction of their adviser in GP 501 Graduate Program Planning which is described under "Graduate Advisers and Program Planning" in the *Graduate and Continuing Education* section of this catalog. As part of their program, students must satisfactorily complete the following curriculum:

- RD 550 Improving Literacy Instruction (3 crs.)
- RD 551 Case Studies in Literacy Acquisition and Development (3 crs.)
- RD 552 Literacy Assessment Principles and Techniques (3 crs.)
- RD 553 Issues in Literacy Education (3 crs.)
- RD 555 Supervision and Administration of Literacy Programs (3 crs.)
- RD 556 Literacy Curriculum Development and Implementation (3 crs.)
- ED 530 Research Methods (3 crs.)
- ED 532 Critical Issues-Educators and Society (3 crs.)
- ED 533 Effective Practice in Human Development and Learning (3 crs.)
- RD 558 Practicum Experience for a Consulting Teacher of Reading I (3 crs.)
- RD 559 Practicum Experience for a Consulting Teacher of Reading II (3 crs.)
- RD 560 Research Seminar I (1 cr.)
- RD 561 Research Seminar II (2 crs.)

Program Requirements

1. Successful completion of the Literacy Professional's Library
2. An oral presentation or exhibit pertaining to a topic in literacy
3. Successful completion of two 200-hour practica
4. Successful completion of a literacy professional's portfolio
5. Support for the work of professional literacy organizations
6. A passing score on the written comprehensive examination

The Reading program designates the Teacher of Reading certification as a specialist teacher license. Program prerequisites include Massachusetts teaching certification (license) and at least one year of teaching experience under the area of certification. To be admitted, applicants must provide documentation of one of the following:

- (a) Standard (Professional) certification with the Massachusetts State Department of Education
- (b) Provisional with Advanced Standing (Initial) certification with the Massachusetts State Department of Education and a passing score on the Massachusetts Educator Certification Test (M.E.C.T.) of Communication and Literacy Skills. To be accepted for practicum experiences (RD 558 and RD 559), candidates must provide documentation of a passing score on the M.E.C.T. subtest for certification as Teacher of Reading

CERTIFICATE OF ADVANCED GRADUATE STUDY — CONCENTRATION IN READING

The graduate Reading program offers the Certificate of Advanced Graduate Study in Reading with an option for institutional endorsement for Massachusetts certification as Teacher of Reading (all levels). The 34-credit program is offered to cohort groups who move through the entire program together. To enhance the experience, courses are scheduled on Saturdays during the academic year and as two-week intensives in the summer.

Program learning experiences and outcomes are designed to meet the recommendations of the Professional Standards and Ethics Committee and the Advisory Group to the National Council of Accreditation of Teacher Education (N.C.A.T.E.) Joint Task Force of the International Reading Association (I.R.A.) Role 5, Reading/Literacy Supervisor and Consultant. Candidates must complete all of the following course requirements and program requirements.

Course Requirements (27 crs.)

- GP 501 Graduate Program Planning (1 crs.)
- RD 670 Seminar (3 crs.)
- RD 650 Research in Literacy Curriculum and Instruction (3 crs.)
- RD 651 Socio-psycholinguistics and Critical Literacy (3 crs.)
- RD 652 Cultural Foundations of Literacy (3 crs.)

RD 653 Diagnosis, Assessment and Evaluation of Student Performance and Program Effectiveness (3 crs.)

RD 654 Principles and Programs in Professional Development (3 crs.)

RD 655 Case Studies in N-12 Literacy Curriculum and Instruction (3 crs.)

IT 552 Multimedia for Educators (3 crs.)

With adviser's consent, another 500- or 600-level course in Instructional Technology may be substituted for IT 552. (Suggested alternatives:

IT 514 Telecommunications on the Internet;

IT 551 Homepages for Educators)

RD 681 C.A.G.S. Literacy Practicum (3 crs.)

RD 682 C.A.G.S. Literacy Practicum II (1 cr.), as needed

Course Electives (6 crs.)

(The adviser may approve other appropriate electives.)

RD 503 Directed Study (3 crs.)

RD 558 Practicum Experience for the Consulting Teacher of Reading I (3 crs.)

RD 559 Practicum Experience for the Consulting Teacher of Reading II (3 crs.)

ML 558 Advanced Studies in Literature for Children and Young People (3 crs.)

SA 677 Systems Planning for the Educational Leaders (2 crs.)

Program Requirements

1. Successful completion of a research project in exemplary literacy practices
2. Successful completion of a multimedia exhibit in exemplary literacy practices
3. Support for the work of professional literacy organizations
4. Successful defense of the research project and multimedia exhibit

MOVEMENT ARTS, HEALTH PROMOTION AND LEISURE STUDIES

FACULTY

Chairperson:	Professor Marcia Anderson
Professors:	Edward Braun, Carolyn Cramer, Paul Dubois, Robert Frederick, Janice Harris, Edward Hart, Robert Haslam, Joseph Huber, Nancy Moses, Amos Nwosu
Associate Professors:	Samuel Baumgarten, Cheryl Hitchings, John Kilbourne
Assistant Professors:	Lydia Burak, Kathleen Laquale, Ellyn Robinson, Pamela Russell, Joseph Yeskewicz

Department Telephone Number: (508) 531-1215

Website: www.bridgew.edu/catalog/movarts.htm

DEGREE PROGRAMS

- BA in Physical Education (Awarded for completion of major core)
- BS in Physical Education (Awarded for completion of major core and selected concentration)
Concentrations: Athletic Training, Coaching, Exercise Science/Health Fitness, Motor Development Therapy/Adapted Physical Education, Recreation, Teacher Certification in Physical Education PreK-9 and 5-12
- MAT, Clinical Master's – Physical Education
- MAT, Clinical Master's – Health Education
- M.Ed. in Health Promotion
- MS in Physical Education
Concentrations: Adapted Physical Education, Athletic Training, Human Performance and Health Fitness, Individualized Program

POST BACCALAUREATE CERTIFICATION PROGRAMS

- Physical Education
- Health Education

**Some concentrations or certification programs have specific course requirements. Contact the department chairperson or faculty program liaison for information on these requirements.*

UNDERGRADUATE MINORS

- Coaching
- Dance*
- Exercise Physiology
- Health Promotion
- Health Resources Management*
- Recreation
- Teacher Certification in Health Education (PreK-9)
- Teacher Certification in Health Education (5-12)

Interdisciplinary Minor*

The Department of Movement Arts, Health Promotion, and Leisure Studies offers both undergraduate and graduate programs in the areas of health promotion and physical education.

At the undergraduate level the department offers a major in physical education which leads to a bachelor of science or bachelor of arts degree, and minors in coaching, health promotion, recreation and exercise physiology.

A minor in dance is offered jointly by the Department of Movement Arts, Health Promotion and Leisure Studies and the Department of Communication Studies and Theatre Arts.

A minor in health resources management is offered jointly by the Department of Movement Arts, Health Promotion and Leisure Studies and the Department of Management.

Graduate study offered by the department includes a program in the area of health promotion, which leads to a Master of Education in Health Promotion and a program in the area of physical education, which leads to a Master of Science in Physical Education. Post baccalaureate programs for teacher certification (provisional with advanced standing) in physical education and health education are available and are described under the department's graduate programs. A clinical Master of Arts in Teaching program in the areas of physical education and health education, which lead to standard certification, are also offered.

The department offers a variety of undergraduate and graduate courses in movement arts, health promotion and leisure studies for all students of the college.

DEPARTMENT OBJECTIVES

1. Provide a quality physical education liberal arts major program with a variety of concentrations providing professional preparation.
2. Provide quality physical education activity courses to assist students in developing lifetime activity patterns.
3. Provide quality courses to deal with health promotion issues.
4. Instill an atmosphere of health and well being for students.

CAREER OPPORTUNITIES

The physical education major program is an arts and science major. Career opportunities are tied to the concentrations where a student develops knowledge and application of that knowledge in a professional capacity.

UNDERGRADUATE PROGRAMS

BACHELOR OF ARTS/BACHELOR OF SCIENCE

The Department of Movement Arts, Health Promotion and Leisure Studies offers the physical education major an opportunity to elect an area of study from among seven concentrations.

Five of these concentrations have been developed to prepare graduates to pursue career opportunities in community-based organizations such as business, industry, agencies and hospitals. These concentrations, which include field experiences in various settings in the community, have expanded the role of the professional in the fields of physical education and health promotion beyond the teaching environment in schools, thus preparing the graduate for new career opportunities.

Teacher certification programs in both health and physical education are also available for those students who wish to teach in the public schools. These students may elect one of two teacher certification concentrations in physical education (PreK-9) (5-12) or a minor in teacher certification in health education (PreK) (5-12).

PHYSICAL EDUCATION MAJOR

Students majoring in physical education must achieve a minimum of C- in all core courses and repeat any core courses in which they receive a grade lower than C-. In addition students must complete a minimum of 120 credits for graduation. This requirement includes the following 30 credit major courses and cognates:

- PE 100 Applied Musculoskeletal Anatomy
- PE 117 Historical and Philosophical Foundations of Sport and Physical Education
- PE 217 Principles of Motor Learning
- PE 220 Biomechanics
- PE 318 Socio-Cultural Foundations of Sport
- PE 401 Physiology of Exercise

At least one of the following:*

- PE 146 Dance Appreciation
- PE 251 Dance History
- PE 255 Creative Dance I
- PE 256 Creative Dance II
- PE 324 Physical and Motor Development of Individuals with Disabilities
- PE 402 Exercise Metabolism
- PE 405 Exercise Circulation: Mechanisms and Morphology
- PE 465 Theory and Development of Play
- PE 470 Sociology of Sport
- BI 280 Human Physiology
- HE 405 Drugs in Society
- HE 471 Nutrition

9 physical education activity courses**

Cognates:

- BI 102 Introduction to Zoology
- PY 100 Introductory Psychology

The remaining credits necessary for completion of the degree include the general education requirements and one or more of the following selections:

1. elect from the seven concentrations listed below available to the physical education major;
2. develop an individualized program of study (with assistance of an adviser);

**Some concentrations or certification programs have specific course requirements. Contact the department chairperson or faculty program liaison for information on these requirements.*

***Concentrations have selected appropriate activity course(s). A maximum of six credit hours in physical education courses may be used toward graduation (this does not apply to physical education majors, dance minors and students enrolled in the theatre, dance and speech communication concentration in the communication arts and sciences major.)*

3. combine the physical education major with a major or minor in another discipline;
4. combine several of the above.

ATHLETIC TRAINING CONCENTRATION

This concentration is accredited by the Committee on Accreditation of Allied Health Educational Programs (CAAHEP), and prepares the physical education major with the necessary academic and clinical experiences to sit for the National Athletic Trainer's Board of Certification Examination. The program includes courses in injury prevention, the recognition, assessment and immediate care of athletic injuries, health care administration and professional development and responsibility.

Admission into the program is limited and competitive. Students interested should contact the director of the athletic training program prior to declaring their concentration in athletic training.

- PE 240 Introduction into Athletic Training
- PE 241 Apprenticeship in Athletic Training
- PE 340 Sports Injury Management - Lower Extremity
- PE 341 Sports Injury Management - Upper Extremity
- PE 342 Clinical Application of Basic Athletic Training Skills
- PE 343 Clinical Application of Intermediate Athletic Training Skills
- PE 442 Therapeutic Exercise
- PE 450 Therapeutic Modalities
- PE 454 Clinical Application of Advanced Athletic Training Skills
- PE 455 Professional Preparation in Athletic Training
- PE 490 Administration of Athletic Training

Cognate courses:

- BI 280 Human Physiology
- or
- BI 252 Human Anatomy and Physiology II
- PH 181 Elements of Physics I
- **HE 405 Drugs in Society
- HE 471 Nutrition

COACHING CONCENTRATION

This concentration prepares the physical education major to apply concepts and principles related to all aspects of coaching, including the player, team, coach and administration of athletic programs for youth and adults. The field experience is an important aspect of this concentration.

- PE 240 Introduction into Athletic Training
 - PE 325 Methods and Techniques in Coaching Individual Sports
 - PE 327 Methods and Techniques in Coaching Team Sports
 - PE 361 Officiating Individual Sports
 - PE 362 Officiating Team Sports
 - PE 414 Coaching
 - PE 481 Organization and Administration of School Athletics
 - PE 498 Field Experience in Physical Education
 - **HE 471 Nutrition
- Current certification from the American Red Cross for Standard First Aid and CPR or equivalent.

EXERCISE SCIENCE/HEALTH FITNESS CONCENTRATION

This concentration prepares students for career opportunities in health and fitness in such settings as industry, hospitals, agencies, education and human service organizations. Emphasis is on cardiovascular health, which includes physical health evaluation, graded exercise tests, exercise prescription and physical activity program development. A field experience off campus in a setting identified above is an important aspect of this concentration.

- PE 201 Apprenticeship in Exercise Science/Health Fitness
- PE 400 Physiology and Techniques of Strength Fitness
- PE 402 Exercise Metabolism
- PE 403 Cardiovascular Function, Analysis and Evaluation
- PE 404 Exercise Prescription and Cardiac Rehabilitation
- PE 405 Exercise Circulation: Mechanisms and Morphology
- PE 409 Planning, Implementing & Evaluating Fitness Programs
- PE 498 Field Experience in Physical Education
- **HE 471 Nutrition

MOTOR DEVELOPMENT THERAPY/ADAPTED PHYSICAL EDUCATION CONCENTRATION

This concentration prepares the physical education major to work with disabled and handicapped children, youth and adults. The program focuses on physical education to meet the developmental, sport, dance and leisure time needs of special populations as well as the

*** Courses in concentration identified as part of major*

emotional and social needs of those individuals. The concentration prepares graduates for career opportunities in rehabilitation centers, clinics, hospitals, social agencies and private and public schools. Opportunities for practical experience are provided through off-campus field experiences as well as the department-sponsored Children's Physical Developmental Clinic.

- **PE 324 Physical and Motor Development of Individuals with Disabilities**
- PE 451 Prosthetics and Orthotics
- PE 494 Advanced Study of Motor Programs for Individuals with Chronic Health Conditions
- PE 498 Field Experience in Physical Education
- PY 224 Child Psychology
- or
- PY 226 Adolescent Psychology
- PY 327 Psychology of Exceptional Children
- or
- PY 328 Psychology of Mental Retardation
- PY 355 Behavior Modification
- PY 370 Abnormal Psychology

Students with a liberal arts major in physical education and a major in special education may select the motor development therapy/adapted physical education concentration. The academic program for the concentration is adjusted slightly to accommodate those students.

- PE 324 Physical and Motor Development of Individuals with Disabilities
- PE 451 Prosthetics and Orthotics
- PE 494 Advanced Study of Motor Programs for Individuals with Chronic Health Conditions
- PY 224 Child Psychology
- or
- PY 226 Adolescent Psychology
- SE 202 The Learner with Special Needs in School and Society
- SE 203 Social, Racial and Linguistic Backgrounds of Special Needs Learner
- SE 302 Principles and Application of Behavioral Management for the Special Needs Learner

**To be completed prior to admission to Professional Education and enrollment in all other teacher certification courses.*

*** Courses in concentration identified as part of major.*

RECREATION CONCENTRATION

This concentration provides the physical education major with the knowledge and skills necessary to pursue careers in a wide variety of leisure service settings. Specifically, students who have combined the study of physical education with the recreation concentration will be capable of arranging leisure time experiences and providing leadership for children and adults in government, industry, and community service agencies.

- RC 230 Introduction to Recreation
- RC 332 Leadership and the Group Process
- RC 461 Organization and Administration in Recreation
- RC 462 Programming for Recreation and Leisure
- RC 498 Field Experience in Recreation (recommended elective experience)
- SO 102 Introduction to Sociology
- One of the following:
- **PE 146 Dance Appreciation**
- **PE 324 Physical and Motor Development of Individuals with Disabilities**
- **PE 465 Theory and Development of Play**
- **PE 470 Sociology of Sport**

TEACHER CERTIFICATION CONCENTRATIONS

The teacher certification options available to students are noted.

Teacher Certification in Physical Education - (PreK-9)

Prerequisites:

1. Acceptance in Physical Education major
2. Acceptance in Department and School of Education and Allied Studies Teacher Preparation Programs

Required Courses:

- *PE 205 Introduction to Teaching Physical Education in the Public Schools**
- PE 225 Observation and Analysis of Movement for Children
- **PE 324 Physical and Motor Development of Individuals with Disabilities**
- PE 326 Teaching Physical Education to Children
- PE 329 Teaching and Curriculum Development in Middle and Junior High School
- PE 412 Planning, Implementation and Evaluation in Teaching Physical Education
- PE 495 Field Based Pre-practicum (PreK-9) - Physical Education

PY 224 Child Psychology

or

PY 227 Development Through the Life Cycle
PE 496 Practicum in Student Teaching (PreK-9) -
Physical Education

Current certificate from the American Red Cross for
Standard First Aid and CPR.

Specific physical education activities pertinent to
teaching at this level as identified by the Teacher
Preparation Committee.

A grade of C- or better is necessary in each of the
courses listed above to be admitted to student teaching.

Teacher Certification in Physical Education - (5-12)

Prerequisites:

1. Acceptance in Physical Education major
2. Acceptance in department and School of Education
and Allied Studies teacher preparation programs

Required Courses:

- *PE 205 Introduction to Teaching Physical Education
in the Public Schools
- PE 312 Strategies and Analysis of Teaching Physical
Activities
- PE 315 Teaching Team and Individual Sports
- **PE 324 Physical and Motor Development of
Individuals with Disabilities
- PE 329 Teaching and Curriculum Development in
Middle and Junior High School
- PE 412 Planning, Implementation and Evaluation in
Teaching Physical Education
- PE 491 Field Based Pre-Practicum (5-12) - Physical
Education
- PY 226 Adolescent Psychology

or

- PY227 Development Through the Life Cycle
- PE 492 Practicum in Student Teaching (5-12) -
Physical Education

Current certificate from the American Red Cross for
Standard First Aid and CPR.

A grade of C- or better is necessary in each of the
courses listed above to be admitted to student teaching.

**To be completed prior to admission to professional education
and enrollment in all other teacher certification courses.*

***Courses in concentration identified as part of major.*

COACHING MINOR

The coaching minor meets the needs of the coaching
profession by providing an opportunity for students
who are not majoring in physical education to combine
the study of coaching with a major in any discipline.
This multidisciplinary program approach will prepare
the student for coaching related careers in community-
based organizations such as youth sports programs,
church programs, recreational settings and school
settings.

- PE 190 Conditioning
- PE 217 Principles of Motor Learning
- PE 220 Biomechanics
- PE 240 Introduction into Athletic Training
- PE 318 Socio-Cultural Foundations of Sport
- PE 325 Methods and Techniques in
Coaching Individual Sports
- or
- PE 327 Methods and Techniques in
Coaching Team Sports
- PE 414 Coaching
- PE 498 Field Experience in Physical
Education (3 crs. only)

DANCE INTERDISCIPLINARY MINOR

This program, offered in cooperation with the Depart-
ment of Communication Studies and Theatre Arts, is
designed to give students an overall experience and
appreciation for dance as an art form and educational
vehicle. It is designed to supplement major work in
theatre arts, physical education, music, art and elemen-
tary education. The program includes the study of
techniques of various styles of dance, dance history and
theory, choreography and production.

Courses include:

- CT/PE 155 Dance Practicum (two semesters)
- CT/PE 251 Dance History
- CT/PE 255 Creative Dance I
- CT/PE 256 Creative Dance II
- CT/PE 357 Dance Production Theory
- CT/PE 358 Dance Production Techniques
- PE 154 Ballet

Four credits in the following:

- PE 153 Jazz Dance
- PE 166 African Dance
- PE 167 Street Dance
- PE 258 Modern Dance Technique
- PE 259 Dance Repertory

PE 262 Modern Dance II
PE 243 Ballet II
PE 253 Jazz Dance II

Choose one:

PE 161 Folk Dance
PE 164 Square Dance
PE 168 Ballroom Dance

MU 160 Music: A Listening Approach is recommended but not required.

(All activity courses successfully completed in this minor count toward the minimum 120 degree credits required for graduation.)

EXERCISE PHYSIOLOGY MINOR

A minor in exercise physiology is available to students not majoring in physical education who desire in-depth study of how the body reacts to participation in physical exercise. Emphasis is on strength development, cardiovascular function, metabolism, exercise prescription and the interaction of body systems. Career opportunities are available in health and fitness settings associated with industry, hospitals, agencies and human service organizations.

PE 400 Physiology and Techniques of Strength Fitness
PE 401 Physiology of Exercise
PE 402 Exercise Metabolism
PE 403 Cardiovascular Function, Analysis and Evaluation
PE 404 Exercise Prescription and Cardiac Rehabilitation
BI 102 Introduction to Zoology
HE 471 Nutrition

HEALTH PROMOTION MINOR

The department offers a health promotion minor which is open to all undergraduates. The health promotion minor provides an opportunity for students to combine the study of health with a major in any discipline. This multidisciplinary program approach will prepare the student for health-related careers in community-based organizations, such as business, industry, hospitals and agencies that deal with health problems, health promotion or health services.

HE 102 Health Science
HE 430 Principles and Practices of Epidemiology

HE 474 Community Health
and either:

Community Health Promotion option

HE/SW 403 Interdisciplinary Approaches to the Development of Health Services

HE 450 Health Promotion Strategies

HE 477 Environmental Health

HE — Health Elective

or

School Health Promotion option

HE 401 Human Sexuality

HE 405 Drugs in Society

HE 471 Nutrition

HE — Health Elective

Students who take the health promotion minor and wish to be certified to teach in public schools should refer to the teacher certification program information of the department's offerings.

HEALTH RESOURCES MANAGEMENT INTERDISCIPLINARY MINOR

The Department of Movement Arts, Health Promotion and Leisure Studies cooperates with the Department of Management in offering an interdisciplinary minor in health resources management.

Students from relevant liberal arts and other related programs may elect this minor to develop skills and background knowledge to gain employment at the entry level of health care delivery management. This minor is most appropriate for students in the social sciences, social work, physical education, communication arts, management and other human service oriented professions.

Required core:

HE 102 Health Science
HE/SW 403 Interdisciplinary Approaches to the Delivery of Health Services
HE 474 Community Health
AF 240 Accounting I
MG 130 Principles of Management
MG 140 Human Resources Management

Electives (choose one):

HE 401 Human Sexuality
HE 405 Drugs in Society
HE 471 Nutrition
HE 477 Environmental Health

AF 241 Accounting II
AF 385 Managerial Finance
MG 200 Marketing Principles
MG 375 Personnel Development

RECREATION MINOR

The recreation minor is open to all undergraduates. It provides a multidisciplinary approach to producing recreation professionals capable of administering, supervising and leading leisure services. Students minoring in recreation may choose to specialize in one of the following: therapeutic recreation, outdoor recreation, play specialist or recreation generalist. Students who complete the recreation minor will be prepared to assume careers in a wide variety of settings — social institutions, hospitals, business and industry, preschools, community schools, Y's, the out-of-doors (challenge/adventure/Outward Bound) and government correctional institutions.

- RC 230 Introduction to Recreation
- RC 332 Leadership and the Group Process
- RC 461 Organization and Administration of Public Recreation
- RC 462 Programming for Recreation and Leisure

Two additional courses in recreation to be chosen with department approval depending upon elected area of specialization.

- RC 498 Field Experience in Physical Education (recommended elective experience)

TEACHER CERTIFICATION IN HEALTH EDUCATION (PREK-9) MINOR

Students who take teacher certification in health education must also complete a health promotion minor with the school health promotion option.

- SE 202 The Learner with Special Needs in School and Society
- EE 220 Principles of Teaching
- HS 230 Educational Psychology
- EE 360 Education Evaluation
- HE 450 Health Promotion Strategies
- HE 482 Health in the Elementary School
- HE 495 Field Based Pre-Practicum-Health Education (PreK-9)
- HE 496 Practicum in Student Teaching-Health (PreK-9)

Cognate Courses:

- PE 100 Applied Musculoskeletal Anatomy or
- BI 251 Human Anatomy and Physiology I
- BI 280 Human Physiology or
- BI 252 Human Anatomy and Physiology II or
- PE 401 Physiology of Exercise

TEACHER CERTIFICATION IN HEALTH EDUCATION (5-12) MINOR

All students seeking teacher certification in health education must also complete the health promotion minor with school health option.

- HE 200 Principles and Practices of Health Education
- HE 450 Health Promotion Strategies
- *HS 220 Teaching in the High School or
- *MS 200 Teaching in the Middle School I
- HS 230 Educational Psychology
- HS 370 Evaluating Teaching and Learning in the High School
- HE 491 Field Based Pre-Practicum-Health Education
- HE 492 Student Teaching Practicum-Health Education
- PY 100 Introductory Psychology
- BI 102 Introduction to Zoology
- PE 100 Applied Musculoskeletal Anatomy
- BI 280 Human Physiology or
- BI 251-252 Human Anatomy and Physiology I and II

**To be completed prior to admission to professional education and enrollment in upper division courses.*

Current certification from the American Red Cross for Standard First Aid and CPR.

DOUBLE MAJOR WITH ELEMENTARY EDUCATION OR EARLY CHILDHOOD EDUCATION

Students may choose a double major in physical education and elementary education or early childhood education. Appropriate advising materials with suggested course sequences are available in the department.

DOUBLE MAJOR WITH SPECIAL EDUCATION

Students may choose a double major in physical education and special education. A student may also choose a double major in special education and physical education with a concentration in motor development therapy.

HONORS PROGRAM

The Honors Program in Movement Arts, Health Promotion and Leisure Studies provides highly motivated Movement Arts, Health Promotion and Leisure Studies majors with opportunities to enhance their academic program through intensive scholarly study and research designed to be of assistance in post-graduate employment or in the pursuit of an advanced degree in Movement Art, Health Promotion or Leisure Studies. Contact the Department of Movement Arts, Health Promotion and Leisure Studies for further information concerning eligibility and application.

GRADUATE PROGRAMS

The Department of Movement Arts, Health Promotion and Leisure Studies offers several programs designed to meet the needs of graduate students: post baccalaureate programs that allow students to apply for provisional certification with advanced standing as a Teacher of Physical Education (PreK-9 or 5-12) or Teacher of Health Education (PreK-9 or 5-12), and a clinical master's program that leads to the degree of Master of Arts in Teaching (physical education or health education) and provides eligibility for standard certification. In addition the department offers programs leading to the degrees of Master of Education in Health Promotion and Master of Science in Physical Education.

POST BACCALAUREATE "PROVISIONAL WITH ADVANCED STANDING" CERTIFICATION PROGRAM TEACHER OF PHYSICAL EDUCATION (PREK-9, 5-12)

This program is designed for persons who have a bachelor's degree and wish to be certified as a Teacher of Physical Education (PreK-9 or 5-12). Students who successfully complete the curriculum below are eligible to apply for provisional certification with advanced standing.

For information regarding application procedures and admission standards, students should consult the *Graduate and Continuing Education* section of this catalog.

Students seeking provisional certification with advanced standing should consult the section of this catalog entitled *School of Education and Allied Studies* for information pertaining to professional certification, admission to and retention in professional education, as well as important institutional deadlines.

In addition to GP 501 Graduate Program Planning (1 cr.) taken their first semester, students accepted to the post baccalaureate certification program must complete the following:

1. Physical Education major including the following 30 credits or the equivalent:
 - PE 100 Applied Musculoskeletal Anatomy
 - PE 117 Historical/Philosophical Foundations of Sport and Physical Education
 - PE 217 Principles of Motor Learning
 - PE 220 Biomechanics
 - PE 318 Socio-Cultural Foundations of Sport
 - PE 324 Physical and Motor Development of Individuals with Disabilities
 - PE 401 Physiology of Exercise
 Nine activities courses designated by the department teacher preparation committee.
2. Teacher certification courses

PreK-9

- *PE 205 Introduction to Teaching Physical Education in the Public Schools
- PE 225 Observation and Analysis of Movement for Children
- PE 326 Teaching Physical Education to Children
- PE 329 Teaching and Curriculum Development in Middle/Junior High School
- PE 412 Planning Implementation and Evaluation in Teaching Physical Education
- PE 495 Field Based Pre-Practicum (PreK-9) - Physical Education
- PE 496 Student Teaching Practicum (PreK-9)- Physical Education
- PY 224 Child Psychology
or
PY 227 Development Through the Life Cycle

Specific physical education activities pertinent to teaching at this level as identified by the department teacher preparation committee.

Current certificate from the American Red Cross for Standard First Aid and CPR.

or

5-12

- *PE 205 Introduction to Teaching Physical Education in the Public Schools
- PE 312 Strategies and Analysis in Teaching Physical Education Activities
- PE 315 Teaching Team and Individual Sports

- PE 329 Teaching and Curriculum Development in Middle/Junior High School
 PE 412 Planning Implementation and Evaluation in Teaching Physical Education
 PE 491 Field Based Pre-Practicum (5-12) - Physical Education
 PE 492 Student Teaching Practicum (5-12) - Physical Education
 PY 226 Adolescent Psychology
 or
 PY 227 Development Through the Life Cycle

Current certificate from the American Red Cross for Standard First Aid and CPR.

Specific physical education activities pertinent to teaching at this level as identified by the department teacher preparation committee.

POST-BACCALAUREATE "PROVISIONAL WITH ADVANCED STANDING" CERTIFICATION PROGRAM TEACHER OF HEALTH EDUCATION

This program is designed for persons who have a bachelor's degree and wish to be certified as a Teacher of Health Education (PreK or 5-12). Students who successfully complete the curriculum below are eligible to apply for provisional certification with advanced standing.

For information regarding application procedures and admission standards, students should consult the *Graduate and Continuing Education* section of this catalog.

Students seeking provisional certification with advanced standing should consult the section of this catalog entitled *School of Education and Allied Studies* for information pertaining to professional certification, admission to and retention in Professional Education, as well as important institutional deadlines.

In addition to GP 501 Graduate Program Planning (1 cr.) taken their first semester, students accepted to the post baccalaureate certification program must complete the following:

- PY 100 Introductory Psychology
 BI 102 Introduction to Zoology
 PE 100 Applied Musculoskeletal Anatomy and BI 280 Human Physiology
 or
 BI 251-252 Human Anatomy and Physiology I and II

- HE 102 Health Science
 HE 430 Principles and Practices of Epidemiology
 HE 474 Community Health
 HE 401 Human Sexuality
 HE 405 Drugs in Society
 HE 471 Nutrition
 HE — Elective

Teacher Certification, PreK-9

- SE 202 The Learner with Special Needs in School and Society
 EE 220 Principles of Teaching
 HS 230 Educational Psychology
 EE 360 Education Evaluation
 HE 450 Health Promotion Strategies
 HE 482 Health in the Elementary School
 HE 495 Field Based Pre-Practicum-Health Education (PreK-9)
 HE 496 Practicum in Student Teaching-Health (PreK-9)

Cognate Courses:

- PE 100 Applied Musculoskeletal Anatomy
 or
 BI 251 Human Anatomy and Physiology I
 BI 280 Human Physiology
 or
 BI 252 Human Anatomy and Physiology II
 or
 PE 401 Physiology of Exercise

Teacher Certification, Grades 5-12

- HE 200 Principles and Practices of Health Education
 HE 450 Health Promotion Strategies
 *HS 220 Teaching in the High School
 or
 *MS 220 Teaching in the Middle School
 HS 230 Educational Psychology
 HS 370 Evaluating Teaching and Learning in the High School
 HE 491 Field Based Pre-Practicum Health Education - (5-12)
 HE 492 Practicum Student Teaching - Health

Current Certificate from the American Red Cross for Standard First Aid and CPR

**To be completed prior to admission to professional education and enrollment in upper division courses.*

MASTER OF ARTS IN TEACHING CLINICAL MASTER'S PROGRAM PHYSICAL EDUCATION

Certification Program (Standard Level)

This master's degree program is designed for persons who have provisional certification with advanced standing in physical education and are seeking standard certification in the area of physical education (PreK-9 or 5-12).

For information regarding application procedures and admission standards, students should consult the *Graduate and Continuing Education* section of this catalog.

Students seeking standard certification should consult the section of this catalog entitled *School of Education and Allied Studies* for information pertaining to professional certification, admission to and retention in professional education, as well as important institutional deadlines.

GP 501 Graduate Program Planning

All accepted students must enroll during their first semester under the direction of their adviser in GP 501 Graduate Program Planning, which is described under "Graduate Adviser and Program Planning" in the *Graduate and Continuing Education* section of this catalog. As part of their program, students must satisfactorily complete the following curriculum:

Education Core

- ED 530 Research Methods
- ED 531 The Curriculum Experience
- ED 532 Critical Issues - Educators and Society
- ED 533 Effective Practices in Human Development and Learning
- ED 534 Clinical Experience (6 crs.)
- ED 537 Applied Research Project (2 crs.)

Course descriptions for ED 530-537 are provided in the *Course Descriptions* section of this catalog.

Discipline Area Requirements

- PE 514 Improving Teaching Effectiveness in Physical Education (3 crs.)
- PE 528 Classroom Management for Student Achievement in Physical Education (2 crs.)
- PE 529 Movement Skill Development (2 crs.)

- PE 530 The Motor Domain: Implications for Chronic Disabilities (2 crs.)
- PE 531 Motor Performance Adaptations for Moderate and Severe Disabilities (2 crs.)
- PE 532 Applied Kinesiology in Sport and Dance (2 crs.)
- PE 533 Applications of Exercise Physiology (2 crs.)
- PE 537 Applied Research Project (1 cr.)

Students in this program will make an oral presentation of the ED/PE 537 Applied Research Project which will constitute the comprehensive examination.

MASTER OF ARTS IN TEACHING CLINICAL MASTER'S PROGRAM HEALTH EDUCATION Certification Program (Standard Level)

This master's degree program is designed for persons who have provisional certification with advanced standing and are seeking standard certification in the area of health education (PreK-9 or 5-12).

For information regarding application procedures and admission standards, students should consult the *Graduate and Continuing Education* section of this catalog.

Students seeking standard certification should consult the section of this catalog entitled *School of Education and Allied Studies* for information pertaining to professional certification, admission to and retention in professional education well as important institutional deadlines.

GP 501 Graduate Program Planning

All accepted students must enroll during their first semester under the direction of their adviser in GP 501 Graduate Program Planning, which is described under "Graduate Adviser and Program Planning" in the *Graduate and Continuing Education* section of this catalog. As part of their program, students must satisfactorily complete the following curriculum:

Education Core

- ED 530 Research Methods
- ED 531 The Curriculum Experience
- ED 532 Critical Issues - Educators and Society
- ED 533 Effective Practices in Human Development and Learning
- ED 534 Clinical Experience (6 crs.)
- ED 537 Applied Research Project (2 crs.)

Course descriptions for ED 530-537 are provided in the *Course Descriptions* section of this catalog.

Discipline Area Requirements

- HE 504 Seminar in Health Promotion Theory and Literature
- HE 518 Quantitative Methods in Health Promotion and Epidemiology
- HE 519 Scientific and Philosophical Foundations of Health Promotion
- HE 520 Designing and Administering Health Promotion Programs
- HE 537 Applied Research Project (1 cr.)

Choice of one:

- HE 508 Health Crisis Intervention
- HE 510 Advanced Nutrition Concepts
- HE 511 Research and Evaluation Methods in Health Promotion
- HE 514 Selected Topics in Environmental Health
- HE 516 Family Life and Sex Education
- HE 518 Quantitative Methods in Health Promotion and Epidemiology
- HE 594 Educational Approaches to Changing Drug Use Behavior

Students in this program will make an oral presentation of the ED/HE 537 Applied Research Project which will constitute the comprehensive exam.

MASTER OF EDUCATION IN HEALTH PROMOTION

This program is designed for individuals who are currently involved in health promotion activities or who seek to prepare for health-related careers in community-based organizations such as business, industry, agencies, hospitals and voluntary and official health agencies, as well as for in-service teachers.

Applicants who do not possess an adequate background in health and/or related areas will be required to make up course deficiencies. Such background course work will not be applied to the graduate program's minimum credit requirements.

The graduate program of study includes:

- I. GP 501 Graduate Program Planning (required of most first semester graduate students, see Graduate Advisers and Program Planning in the *Graduate and Continuing Education* section of this catalog) — 1 graduate credit

- II. All master's degree candidates in health promotion will be required to successfully complete the following core:

- HE 504 Seminar in Health Promotion Theory and Literature (3 crs.)
- HE 511 Research and Evaluation Methods in Health Promotion (3 crs.)
- HE 518 Quantitative Methods in Health Promotion and Epidemiology (3 crs.)
- HE 519 Scientific and Philosophical Foundations of Health Promotion (3 crs.)
- HE 520 Designing and Administering Health Promotion Programs (3 crs.)

- III. All master's degree candidates will be required to choose one of four alternative courses of study:

Option A

1. GP 501 Graduate Program Planning (1 cr.)
2. Successful completion of the core requirements (15 crs.)
3. Individualized program of electives by advisement (18 crs.)
4. Comprehensive Examination on core requirements

Option B

1. GP 501 Graduate Program Planning (1 cr.)
2. Successful completion of the core requirements (15 crs.)
3. Individualized program of electives by advisement (15 crs.)
4. Health Promotion Project (HE 501) (3 crs.)
5. Comprehensive Examination: Oral Defense of Health Promotion Project

Option C

1. GP 501 Graduate Program Planning (1 cr.)
2. Successful completion of the core requirements (15 crs.)
3. Individualized program of electives by advisement (12 crs.)
4. Thesis in Health Promotion (HE 502) (6 crs.)
5. Comprehensive Examination: Oral Defense of Thesis

Option D: Health Fitness Promotion Concentration

1. GP 501 Graduate Program Planning (1 cr.)
2. Successful completion of the core requirements (15 crs.)
3. Concentration Courses (18 crs.)

- PE 518 Advances in Exercise Metabolism
- PE 519 Advances in Exercise Prescription
- PE 544 Applied Laboratory Techniques in Exercise

Total of nine semester hours chosen with the approval of the graduate faculty adviser

4. Comprehensive Examination

- a. Examination on core requirements
or
- b. Oral defense of HE 501
or
- c. Oral defense of HE 502

IV. Students who apply for admission to the M.Ed. program in health promotion should have completed at least twelve hours of credit at the baccalaureate level in the social/behavioral sciences, at least one course in epidemiology or health services organization and six hours of credit at the baccalaureate level in health related courses. Students may petition the department graduate committee to substitute job related experiences for any of the aforementioned academic requirements.

Graduate credit is given for HE courses numbered 400 and 500, except the following:

- HE 491 Field Based Pre-Practicum-Health Education
- HE 492 Practicum in Student Teaching-Health
- HE 495 Field Based Pre-Practicum – Health Education (PreK-9)
- HE 498 Field Experience in Health
- HE 499 Directed Study in Health

MASTER OF SCIENCE IN PHYSICAL EDUCATION

This program is designed for individuals with an undergraduate major in physical education, or its equivalent, who wish to pursue new career directions related to the field in community-based organizations, such as business, industry, agencies, hospitals and educational settings or who wish to enhance their undergraduate preparation through advanced study. Several program concentrations are available and are described below.

Applicants who do not possess an adequate background in physical education and/or related areas will be required to make up course deficiencies. Such background coursework will not be applied to the graduate program's minimum credit requirements.

The graduate program of study, involving a minimum of 31 graduate credits, includes:

1. GP 501 Graduate Program Planning (required of all first semester students, see "Graduate Advisers and Program Planning" in the *Graduate and Continuing Education* section of this catalog) — 1 graduate credit.
2. PE 511 Research Methods in Physical Education — 3 graduate credits.
3. Program electives: Students must elect one of the following options:

A. **Concentration in Human Performance and Health Fitness**

- PE 515 Advances in Exercise Circulation .. 3 credits
- PE 517 Experimental Processes in Physical Education 3 credits
- PE 518 Advances in Exercise Metabolism .. 3 credits
- PE 519 Advances in Exercise Prescription . 3 credits
- PE 544 Applied Laboratory Techniques in Exercise Science..... 3 credits
- PE 595 Internship in Physical Education... 1-6 credits

Suggested Electives:

Specific course selection will be made by the adviser and student based upon the student's professional background and program objectives. The following courses would be appropriate:

- *PE 400 Physiology and Techniques of Strength Fitness 3 credits
- PE 402 Exercise Metabolism 3 credits
- *PE 403 Cardiovascular Function, Analysis and Evaluation 3 credits
- PE 404 Exercise Prescription and Cardiac Rehabilitation 3 credits
- PE 405 Exercise Circulation: Mechanics and Morphology 3 credits
- PE 502 Research variable credit
- PE 503 Directed Study 3 credits
- PE 504 Nutrition for Sports, Exercise and Weight Control 3 credits
- PE 516 Exercise Electrocardiography 3 credits
- PE 520 Health Fitness Program Planning and Management 3 credits
- HE 471 Nutrition 3 credits
- HE 483 Nutrition and Cardiovascular Health .. 3 credits
- HE 518 Quantitative Methods in Health Promotion/Epidemiology 3 credits

*Recommended based on student's program. Both may be taken.

B. Concentration in Athletic Training

This concentration is designed as an entry-level athletic training program. Accreditation is being sought through the Committee on Accreditation of Allied Health Educational Programs (CAAHEP). Graduates will have the necessary academic and clinical experiences to sit for the National Athletic Trainer's Board of Certification Examination and be licensed in the Commonwealth of Massachusetts. In addition to acceptance into the Graduate School, students must have completed the following courses or their equivalent:

Human Anatomy and Physiology
Introductory Psychology
Introduction to Athletic Training
Biomechanics/Kinesiology
Exercise Physiology
Nutrition

Required Courses:

PE 509 Drugs in Sport 3 credits
PE 540 Management of Lower Extremity
Conditions 3 credits
PE 541 Management of Upper Extremity and
Torso Conditions 3 credits
PE 542 Therapeutic Exercise 3 credits
PE 550 Therapeutic Modalities 3 credits
PE 561 Level I Clinical Experience in Athletic
Training 3 credits
PE 562 Level II Clinical Experience in Athletic
Training 3 credits
PE 563 Level III Clinical Experience in Athletic
Training 3 credits
PE 564 Level IV Clinical Experience in Athletic
Training 3 credits
PE 590 Administration in Athletic
Training 3 credits

Suggested Electives:

Specific course selection will be made by the adviser and student based upon the student's professional background and program objectives. The following courses would be appropriate:

PE 400 Physiology and Techniques of Strength
Fitness 3 credits
PE 406 Personal Fitness Training 3 credits
PE 504 Nutrition for Sports, Exercise
and Weight Control 3 credits
PE 515 Advances in Exercise Circulation .. 3 credits
PE 517 Experimental Processes in Physical
Education 3 credits

PE 518 Advances in Exercise Metabolism... 3 credits
PE 519 Advances in Exercise Prescription .. 3 credits
PE 546 Biomechanics in Sport 3 credits
HE 410 Nutrition of the Physically Active
Individual 3 credits
HE 508 Health Crisis Intervention 3 credits
HE 510 Advanced Nutrition Concepts 3 credits
HE 594 Educational Approaches to
Changing Drug Use Behavior 3 credits

C. Concentration in Adapted Physical Education

PE 451 Prosthetics and Orthotics 3 credits
PE 484 Physical Education for Children
and Youth with Disabilities 3 credits
PE 494 Advanced Study of Motor Programs for
Individuals with Chronic Health
Problems 3 credits
PE 508 Motor Learning 3 credits
PE 595 Internship in Physical Education... 3-6 credits
Courses in psychology and/or special
education appropriate to individual program . 9 credits
Electives appropriate to program 3-6 credits

D. Individualized Program of Study:

Development of a program of study, in consultation with the program adviser, to meet individual career and educational goals. The program must include a minimum of 15 credits in physical education.

Graduate credit can be given for courses numbered 400 and 500 except the following:

PE 412 Planning, Implementation, and Evaluation in
Teaching Physical Education
PE 414 Coaching
PE 415 through PE 431
PE 491 Field Based Pre-Practicum (5-12) - Physical
Education
PE 492 Practicum in Student Teaching (5-12) -
Physical Education
PE 498 Field Experience in Physical Education
RC 498 Field Experience in Recreation
PE 499 Directed Study in Physical Education

SECONDARY EDUCATION AND PROFESSIONAL PROGRAMS

High School Education

Middle School Education

Counseling

Educational Leadership

Instructional Technology

Library Media

FACULTY

Chairperson: Associate Professor, Kathryn J. Lusteg

Professors: Charles Robinson, Raymond ZuWallack

Associate

Professors: Victoria Bacon, Joanne Newcombe,
Maxine Rawlins, Frederick Tirrell

Assistant

Professors: John-Michael Bodi, John Calicchia,
Louise Graham, Ann Hird,
Lynne Yeamans

Department Telephone Number: (508) 531-1320

Website: www.bridgew.edu/catalog/seced1.htm

DEGREE PROGRAMS

- MAT, Clinical Master's - High School/Middle School Level (Designated subject areas)
- MAT - High School/Middle School Level (Designated subject areas)
- M.Ed. in Counseling
Tracks: Higher Education Counseling, Mental Health Counseling, School Counseling
- M.Ed. in Educational Leadership
- M.Ed. in Instructional Technology
- M.Ed. in Library Media Studies

POST BACCALAUREATE CERTIFICATION PROGRAMS

- Secondary Education (High School/Middle School)
Areas: Biology, Chemistry, Communication and Performing Arts, Earth Science, English, Foreign Language, History, Mathematics, Music, Physics, Social Studies, Visual Arts, Middle School Generalist

POST MASTER'S CERTIFICATION PROGRAMS

- School Guidance Counseling
- Instructional Technology
- Library Media Studies

CERTIFICATE OF ADVANCED GRADUATE STUDY PROGRAMS

- Counseling
- Educational Leadership

UNDERGRADUATE MINORS

- Instructional Media
- Middle School Education
- Secondary Education

UNDERGRADUATE PROGRAMS

All courses are structured to fully address the transition toward the contemporary concerns of human development, diversity, equity and ethics. The learner is regarded as one who has an active role in constructing his/her knowledge base, values and attitudes. The varied cultural backgrounds of students and teachers are seen as a positive context in which one can listen, consider and form knowledge structures. The department sees its role as interactive with other departments and with the School of Arts and Sciences, addressing our joint missions and fostering the development of curriculum, methodologies and perspectives that enhance the individual and society.

All students in a teacher education program must apply for admission to, and be accepted in, a program in Professional Education through the School of Education. All students seeking professional certification must consult the section of this catalog entitled *School of Education and Allied Studies* for information pertaining to the State Regulations for the Certification of Educational Personnel and important institutional deadlines.

MIDDLE SCHOOL EDUCATION MINOR

The Department of Secondary Education and Professional Programs offers specific sequences of courses for students who wish to prepare themselves for teaching at the middle school level (grades 5-9). The middle school minor is designed for students seeking to qualify for one of the following specialized teaching certificates:

- Middle School Generalist (Gr. 5-9)
- Teacher of Biology (Gr. 5-9)
- Teacher of Chemistry (Gr. 5-9)
- Teacher of Communication and Performing Arts (all levels)
- Teacher of Earth Science (Gr. 5-9)
- Teacher of English (Gr. 5-9)
- Teacher of History (Gr. 5-9)
- Teacher of Mathematics (Gr. 5-9)
- Teacher of Music (Gr. 5-12)
- Teacher of Physics (Gr. 5-9)
- Teacher of Social Studies (Gr. 5-9)
- Teacher of Spanish (Gr. 5-12)
- Teacher of Visual Arts (Gr. 5-12)

Effective 2001, all students pursuing middle school generalist certification must have preparation in two teaching fields* **before** their student teaching practicum. At Bridgewater State College, preparation shall be defined as a major and a minimum of 15 approved credit hours in another Arts and Science teaching field.

* Teaching field is an area that leads to a teaching certification.

In addition to majoring in an appropriate arts or science area (see below Requirements for Education Minors), students seeking 5-9 certification must also complete the middle school education minor and meet all requirements for acceptance into the program.

- *MS 200 Introduction to Middle School
- MS 300 Middle School Preparation I (6 credits)
- MS 400 Middle School Preparation II
- MS 440 Middle School Strategies
- An appropriate arts and sciences strategies course (in consultation with adviser):
- MS 450-459, 461 Strategies for Teaching in the Middle School
- MS 495 Student Teaching Practicum — Middle School (12 credits)

*To be completed prior to admission to Professional Education and enrollment in any other MS or HS course.

INSTRUCTIONAL MEDIA MINOR

- ME 310 Introduction to Instructional Media
- AR 216 Basic Photography
- ME 456 Radio and TV Production I
- ME 460 Graphics for Designing Media
- Six (6) additional credits in instructional media (with program approval)

SECONDARY EDUCATION MINOR

The department offers a minor in secondary education. A student selecting this minor must, in addition, select a major in an appropriate academic discipline. The major requirements for each academic discipline, including cognates and the secondary education minor, are described on following pages.

The secondary education minor is designed for students desiring to qualify for one of the following specialized teaching certificates:

- Teacher of Biology Gr. 9-12
- Teacher of Chemistry Gr. 9-12
- Teacher of Communication and Performing Arts all levels
- Teacher of Earth Science Gr. 9-12
- Teacher of English Gr. 9-12
- Teacher of History Gr. 9-12
- Teacher of Mathematics Gr. 9-12
- Teacher of Music Gr. 5-12
- Teacher of Physics Gr. 9-12
- Teacher of Social Studies Gr. 9-12
- Teacher of Spanish Gr. 5-12
- Teacher of Visual Arts Gr. 5-12

In addition to majoring in an appropriate academic discipline (see below, Major Requirements for Education Minors), students seeking 9-12 certification must also complete the secondary education minor, and meet all requirements for acceptance into the program.

- *HS 220 Teaching in the High School
- HS 230 Educational Psychology
- HS 240 Classroom Management in the High School
- HS 360 Aims and Philosophy of High School Education
- HS 370 Evaluating Teaching and Learning in the High School
- An appropriate course from the group:
- HS 412-430 Strategies for Teaching in the High School
- HS 490 Student Teaching Practicum-High School

*To be completed prior to admission to Professional Education and enrollment in any other education courses.

MAJOR REQUIREMENTS FOR EDUCATION MINORS

Students desiring to complete a minor in secondary or middle school education must also complete an academic major. Appropriate academic majors, along with major and cognate requirements, are listed below. It is important to note that in many cases the major or cognate requirements for students selecting an education minor are somewhat different from those that hold for students who do not minor in education.

Biology (Teacher of Biology 5-9 or 9-12)

Major courses:

BI 121-122 General Biology I-II

BI 104 Animal Morphology

BI 118 Evolution

or

BI 422 Biological Evolution

BI 200 Cell Biology

BI 225 Ecology

BI 382 Comparative Chordate Anatomy

or

BI 284 Invertebrate Zoology

BI 321 Genetics

Physiology Sequence:

BI 251-252 Human Anatomy and Physiology I-II

(preferred)

or

BI 373 Animal Physiology

BI 341 Plant Physiology

BI 428 Microbiology

Cognate courses:

CH 131-132 General Chemistry I-II

or

CH 141-142 Chemical Principles I-II

ES 100 Physical Geology

PH 181-182 Elements of Physics I-II

or

PH 243-244 General Physics I-II

MA 141 Elements of Calculus I

or

MA 151 Calculus I

Plus an additional course in calculus (MA 142 or MA 152) applied statistics or computer science.

Chemistry (Teacher of Chemistry 5-9 or 9-12)

Major courses:

CH 100 Computer Science in Chemistry

or

CS 101 Computer Science I

CH 131-132 General Chemistry I-II

or

CH 141-142 Chemical Principles I-II

CH 241 Inorganic Quantitative Analysis

CH 242 Intermediate Inorganic Chemistry

CH 343-344 Organic Chemistry I-II

CH 381-382 Physical Chemistry I-II

CH 450 Instrumental Analysis

or

CH 250 Instrumentation

CH 461 Biochemistry I

Cognate courses:

MA 151-152 Calculus I-II

or

MA 141-142 Elements of Calculus I-II

PH 243-244 General Physics I-II

or

PH 181-182 Elements of Physics I-II

BI 100 Principles of Biology

ES 100 Physical Geology

Communication and Performing Arts Teacher Certification

Students selecting the concentration in theatre, dance and speech are pursuing Commonwealth of Massachusetts certification for teaching communication and performing arts in elementary, middle and high school. Requirements for the certificate include specific preparation in teacher education, a B.A. with a liberal arts and sciences major, and completion of course work which addresses a specific list of competencies. The program listed on the next page is a liberal arts and sciences major which contains the course work to address those competencies. The core requirements provide the broad perspective on the three disciplines of speech communication studies, theatre arts and dance, while the elective course groupings allow students to specialize.

Course Requirements

CT 115 Play Production*

CT 146 Dance Appreciation

CC 210 Voice and Diction

CC 230 Introduction to Communication

CT 496 Seminar in Theatre, Dance and Speech Communication

Elective Course Groupings

Complete one of the following groupings of courses:

I. Speech Communication

CC 220 Introduction to Mass. Communication

CC 250 Public Speaking

*These courses fulfill a General Education Requirement, but only one arts GER is allowed in a discipline

- CC 260 Group Communication and Decision-Making
- CC 270 Interpersonal Communication
- CC 295 Communication Studies Research
- CC 360 Argumentation and Advocacy
- CC 395 Communicative Theory

II. Theatre Arts

- CT 220 Play Analysis for Production
- CT 226 Children's Theatre*
- CT 242 Acting I
- CT 272 Stagecraft
- CT 430 Playwriting
- CT 431 Directing I
- Practica (Three credits from among the following courses, at least two of which must be from CT 170 or CT 185).

Ideally, the student in this program should complete one of each of the following:

- CT 140 Theatre Performance Practicum
- CT 170 Technical Theatre Practicum
- CT 185 Theatre Management Practicum

III. Dance

- CT/PE 155 Dance Practicum (2 semesters)
- CT/PE 251 Dance History*
- CT/PE 255 Creative Dance I*
- CT/PE 256 Creative Dance II
- CT 353 Creative Dance for Children
- CT/PE 357 Dance Production Theory
- CT/PE 358 Dance Production Techniques
- Cognates (see Dance Cognates below — at least 1 cr. must be second level)

IV. Speech/Theatre Arts

- CC 220 Introduction to Mass Communication
- CC 250 Public Speaking
- CC 270 Interpersonal Communication
- CC 360 Argumentation and Advocacy
- or
- CT 210 Oral Interpretation
- CT 220 Play Analysis for Production
- CT 242 Acting I
- CT 431 Directing

V. Theatre Arts/Dance

- CT 220 Play Analysis for Production
- CT 242 Acting I
- CT 431 Directing I
- or
- CT 272 Stagecraft
- CT/PE 255 Creative Dance I*

- CT/PE 256 Creative Dance II
- CT/PE 357 Dance Production Theory
- CT/PE 358 Dance Production Techniques

Dance Cognates

- PE 153 Jazz Dance
- PE 154 Ballet I
- PE 166 African Dance
- PE 167 Street Dance
- PE 243 Ballet II
- PE 253 Jazz Dance II
- PE 258 Modern Dance Technique
- PE 259 Dance Repertory
- PE 262 Modern Dance II

Earth Sciences (Teacher of Earth Science 5-9 or 9-12)

Major courses:

- ES 100 Physical Geology
- ES 101 Historical Geology
- ES 284 Geomorphology
- ES 301 Solar System Astronomy
- ES 305 Physical Oceanography
- GE 203 Meteorology
- ES 372 Mineralogy
- ES 463 Petrology
- ES 496 Seminar in Geology
- Plus nine additional semester hours of approved earth sciences electives

Cognate courses:

- MA 151-152 Calculus I-II
- or
- MA 141-142 Elements of Calculus I-II
- CH 131-132 General Chemistry I-II
- or
- CH 141-142 Chemical Principles I-II
- One year of Physics or Biology

English (Teacher of English 5-9 or 9-12)

Major courses:

- EN 101 Writing I
- EN 102 Writing II
- EN 203 Writing About Literature
- EN 211 Literary Classics of Western Civilization to 1600
- or
- EN 221 Major British Writers to 1800
- EN 301 Writing and the Teaching of Writing
- EN 305 History of the English Language
- or
- EN 323 Introduction to Linguistics

* These courses fulfill a General Education Requirement, but only one arts GER is allowed in a discipline

One English literature course before 1800
 One English literature course after 1800
 One American literature course
 One advanced Shakespeare course
 Plus two English electives (a course in young adult literature is recommended)
 One world literature course
 One literature seminar
 Students pursuing student teaching and certification in English may not substitute ED 440 for ED 414.

History (Teacher of History 5-9 or 9-12)

No grade lower than a "C-" in a history course may be used to fulfill the requirements for the history major. This policy will be applied to students accepted for matriculation as freshmen or as transfer students enrolled for Fall semester 1999 or thereafter. Students receiving a "D" or "F" in a history course may continue as history majors but must either retake and successfully complete the course (with a grade of "C-" or better) or must successfully complete another course that fulfills the same required "Area" for the major.

Required courses:

One course from among:

- HI 111 Western Civilization to 1715
- HI 121 The Ancient World
- HI 131 World History to 1500

One course from among:

- HI 112 Western Civilization since 1715
- HI 132 World History since 1500
- HI 221 U.S. History and Constitutions to 1865
- HI 222 U.S. History and Constitutions since 1865

One course taken from each of the following areas:

- Area III Ancient, Medieval, Early Modern Europe
- Area IV Modern Europe
- Area V U.S. History to 1877
- Area VI U.S. History since 1877
- Area VII The Traditional World
- Area VIII Modern World

Two additional upper division (300 and 400 level) history electives, which must be taken in different geographical areas (World, Europe, U.S.A.)

Note: Students seeking middle school or high school certification with a history major should select an additional course in Area III as one of their electives so

that they have taken one course from the Ancient/Medieval offerings and one from Early Modern Europe

Either HI 495 Undergraduate History Colloquium

or

HI 496 Undergraduate History Seminar

Students may use these courses to meet area requirements

Only six hours of 100 level and six hours of 200 level courses may be applied toward a history major or minor.

No more than three hours from the following may be used toward the 36 hours for a history major: HI 392, 498, 499.

Social Studies (Teacher of Social Studies 5-9 or 9-12)

Required courses:

Candidates for Social Studies Certification **must meet the requirements of Teacher of History** as well as the requirements listed below.

Political Science – six hours:

- PO 172 Introduction to American Government
- or
- PO 277 American Government: State and Local and
- PO 260 International Relations

Economics – three hours

- EC 101 Principles of Microeconomics
- or
- EC 102 Principles of Macroeconomics

Geography – twelve hours

- GS 110 Human Geography
- GS 320 Geography: Materials and Methods
- One upper level regional geography course
- One course selected from the following:
- GE 196 Environmental Geography
- GS 353 Urban Geography
- GS 362 Economic Geography
- GS 473 Political Geography

Sociology and Anthropology – three hours

- SO 102 Introduction to Sociology
- or
- AN 100 Introduction to Cultural Anthropology

Psychology – three hours

- PY 100 Introductory Psychology

Mathematics (Teacher of Mathematics 5-9 or 9-12)

Major courses:

CS 101 Computer Science I
MA 130 Discrete Mathematics I
MA 151-152 Calculus I-II
MA 251 Calculus III
MA 202 Linear Algebra
MA 301 Abstract Algebra
MA 354 Introduction to Modern Geometry
MA 401 Introduction to Analysis I
MA 403 Probability Theory
MA 408 History of Mathematics
One elective from any 300-400 level courses except MA 318

Cognate courses:

PH 243-244 General Physics I-II

Physics (Teacher of Physics 5-9 or 9-12)

Major courses:

PH 107 Exploring the Universe
PH 243-244 General Physics I-II
PH 375 Wave Theory
or
PH 435 Optics
PH 401 Modern Physics
PH 403 Mathematical Physics
PH 438 Electricity and Magnetism
PH 442 Digital Electronics

Cognate courses:

MA 151-152 Calculus I-II
MA 251 Calculus III
MA 316 Differential Equations
CH 141-142 Chemical Principles I-II

Spanish (Teacher of Foreign Language 5-12)

LS 252 Reading in Spanish
LS 272 Spanish Composition
LS 281 Spanish Conversation and Phonetics
LS 371 Advanced Spanish Conversation
LS 391 Spanish Civilization
LS 392 Spanish-American Civilization
LS 400 Survey of Spanish Literature
LS 401 Topics in Spanish Literature
LS 402 Survey of Spanish-American Literature
LS 403 Topics in Spanish-American Literature
LS 490 Seminar in Hispanic Literature

Students pursuing student teaching and certification in Spanish may not substitute ED 440 for ED 424. FL 324 is prerequisite to ED 424.

TEACHER CERTIFICATION IN VISUAL ARTS (PREK-9 AND 5-12)

Core Requirements:

AR 125 Drawing I
AR 130 Two Dimensional Design
AR 140 Three Dimensional Design
AR 216 Basic Photography
AR 225 Drawing II
AR 230 Painting I
AR 240 Sculpture I
AR 255 Printmaking I
AR 260 Introduction to Graphic Design
AR 270 Ceramics
AH 201 Survey I
AH 202 Survey II
AH 307 Twentieth Century Art and Architecture

Cognate Courses:

PL 325 Philosophy and the Arts

Also

(5-12)

HS 220 Teaching in the High School

or

MS 200 Introduction to Middle School

HS 230 Educational Psychology

HS 240 Classroom Management in the High School

HS 370 Evaluating Teaching and Learning in the High School

HS 425 Strategies for Teaching Art in the High School

or

MS 459 Strategies for Teaching Art in the Middle School

MS 400 Middle School Preparation II

MS 495 Middle School Practicum

or

HS 490 Student Teaching Practicum - High School (PreK-9)

EE 220 Introduction to Elementary Education

HS 230 Educational Psychology

EE 362 Methods and Materials in Elementary Art

MS 459 Strategies for Teaching Art in the Middle School

or

MS 440 Middle School Strategies

EE 360 Educational Evaluation

SE 202 The Learner with Special Needs in School and Society

EE 490 Supervised Teaching Elementary School Art

GRADUATE PROGRAMS

The Department of Secondary Education and Professional Programs offers several programs designed to meet the needs of graduate students:

Post baccalaureate programs that allow students to apply for provisional certification with advanced standing in designated high school and middle level subject areas (9-12, 5-9);

A clinical master's degree program, in conjunction with several of the academic departments of the college, that leads to the degree of Master of Arts in Teaching (M.A.T.) and provides eligibility for standard certification in designated high school and middle level subject areas (9-12, 5-9);

In conjunction with several of the academic departments of the college, a Master of Arts in Teaching degree program in designated subject areas for persons who have standard certification;

In addition the department offers the degree of Master of Education (M.Ed.) in several areas of study: counseling, educational leadership, library media studies, and instructional technology;

A CAGS in Education with a focus on educational leadership is also offered. (In addition, Bridgewater CAGS graduates who apply to and are accepted into the doctoral program in educational leadership at the University of Massachusetts-Lowell may apply up to 24 CAGS credits toward the 60 credits required for the degree.)

POST BACCALAUREATE PROGRAM: PROVISIONAL CERTIFICATION WITH ADVANCED STANDING FOR HIGH SCHOOL (SUBJECT AREAS: 9-12) AND MIDDLE LEVEL TEACHERS

Program Coordinators: Dr. John-Michael Bodi
Dr. Lyne Yeamans

This program is designed for persons who have a bachelor's degree and wish to be certified in one of the following areas:

Teacher of Biology (5-9, 9-12)
Teacher of Chemistry (5-9, 9-12)

Teacher of Communication and Performing Arts
(all levels)

Teacher of Earth Science (5-9, 9-12)

Teacher of English (5-9, 9-12)

Teacher of Foreign Language (5-12)

Teacher of History (5-9, 9-12)

Teacher of Mathematics (5-9, 9-12)

Teacher of Music (PreK-9, 5-12)

Teacher of Physics (5-9, 9-12)

Teacher of Social Studies (5-9, 9-12)

Teacher of Visual Arts (PreK-9, 5-12)

Middle School Generalist (5-9)

Effective 2001, all students pursuing middle school generalist certification must have preparation in two teaching fields* **before** their student teaching practicum. At Bridgewater State College, preparation shall be defined as a major and a minimum of 15 approved credit hours in another Arts and Science teaching field.

* Teaching field is an area that leads to a teaching certification.

For information regarding application procedures and admission standards, students should consult the *Graduate and Continuing Education* section of the catalog.

Students seeking provisional certification with advanced standing should consult the section of this catalog entitled *School of Education and Allied Studies* for information pertaining to teacher certification, admission to and retention in Professional Education, as well as important institutional deadlines.

Upon acceptance to the program, all students must enroll under the direction of their graduate adviser in GP 501 Graduate Program Planning (1 credit). During graduate program planning the adviser and the student map out the student's course work and the adviser will answer any questions the student may have relative to his/her program. Specific certification course requirements may be waived by the college if the student's documented request is approved under state approved procedures.

Students admitted to the post baccalaureate certification program must complete or have already completed an approved undergraduate major in the appropriate discipline area. In addition, students must complete the following courses in education:

For 9-12 certification

- **HS 220 Teaching in the High School
- HS 230 Educational Psychology
- HS 240 Classroom Management in the High School
- HS 360 Aims and Philosophy of High School Education
- HS 370 Evaluating Teaching and Learning in the High School
- HS 412-430 Strategies for Teaching in the High School
- or
- HS 440 Methods and Materials in Secondary Education with permission of arts and sciences professor
- HS 490 Student Teaching Practicum - High School
- HS 491 Internship in High School Education

For 5-9 certification

- **MS 200 Introduction to Middle School
- MS 300 Middle School Preparation I (6 crs.)
- MS 400 Middle School Preparation II
- MS 440 Middle School Strategies
- An appropriate arts and sciences strategies course:
- MS 450-459, 461 Strategies for Teaching in the Middle School
- MS 495 Middle School Practicum
- or
- MS 491 Internship in Middle School Education

***To be completed prior to admission to professional education and enrollment in any other education courses.*

Students successfully completing the program are eligible to apply for provisional Massachusetts certification with advanced standing.

MASTER OF ARTS IN TEACHING CLINICAL MASTER'S PROGRAM HIGH SCHOOL (SUBJECT AREAS: 9-12) AND MIDDLE LEVEL (SUBJECT AREAS: 5-9) TEACHERS

This master's degree program is designed for persons who have provisional certification with advanced standing and are seeking standard certification in one of the following areas:

- Teacher of Biology (5-9, 9-12)
- Teacher of Chemistry (5-9, 9-12)

- Teacher of Earth Science (5-9, 9-12)
- Teacher of English (5-9, 9-12)
- Teacher of Health (PreK-9, 5-12)
- Teacher of History (5-9, 9-12)
- Teacher of Mathematics (5-9, 9-12)
- Teacher of Physical Education (PreK-9, 5-12)
- Teacher of Physics (5-9, 9-12)
- Teacher of Social Studies (5-9, 9-12)
- Teacher of Visual Arts (PreK-9, 5-12)

For information regarding application procedures and admission standards, students should consult the *Graduate and Continuing Education* section of the catalog.

Students seeking standard certification should consult the section of this catalog entitled *School of Education and Allied Studies* for information pertaining to professional certification, admission to and retention in professional education, as well as important institutional deadlines.

All accepted students must enroll under the direction of their adviser in GP 501 Graduate Program Planning, which is described under "Graduate Adviser and Program Planning" in the *Graduate and Continuing Education* section of this catalog. As part of their program, students must satisfactorily complete the following curriculum:

Education Core

- GP 501 Graduate Program Planning (1 cr.)
- ED 530 Research Methods
- ED 531 The Curriculum Experience
- ED 532 Critical Issues - Educators and Society
- ED 533 Effective Practices in Human Development
- ED 534 Clinical Experience (6 crs.)
- ED 537 Applied Research Project (2 crs.)

Course descriptions for ED 530-537 are provided in the *Course Descriptions* section of the catalog.

Discipline Area Requirements

Students will meet Standard I: Pedagogical Content Knowledge of the Massachusetts Regulations for Certification of Educational Personnel by successful completion of:

1. a minimum of 15 graduate credits in the discipline area of certification
2. an applied research project (1 cr.) in the discipline area (—537).

For details regarding discipline area requirements, students should consult the M.A.T. information listed in the appropriate academic department section of this catalog.

Students who successfully complete the above curriculum are eligible for standard certification.

Students will be required to pass a comprehensive examination prior to being eligible to receive the Master of Arts in Teaching degree.

MASTER OF ARTS IN TEACHING PROGRAM FOR TEACHERS WITH STANDARD CERTIFICATION

This program is designed for secondary and middle level subject area teachers who have standard certification.

All accepted students must enroll under the direction of their adviser in GP 501 Graduate Program Planning, which is described under “Graduate Adviser and Program Planning” in the *Graduate and Continuing Education* section of this catalog. As part of their program, students must satisfactorily complete the following curriculum:

- GP 501 Graduate Program Planning (1 cr.)
- ED 530 Research Methods
- ED 531 The Curriculum Experience
- ED 532 Critical Issues – Educators and Society
- ED 533 Effective Practices in Human Development and Learning

Course descriptions for ED 530 – 533 are provided in the *Course Descriptions* section of this catalog.

Program Electives

A minimum of 18 approved graduate credits in the academic area of concentration, which meet the academic and professional objectives of the student.

Successful completion of a comprehensive examination is also required.

COUNSELING PROGRAMS

Program Coordinator: Dr. Victoria L. Bacon

MASTER OF EDUCATION IN COUNSELING

The mission of the Counseling Programs is to prepare counselors to contribute to a diverse and rapidly changing society within a framework of professional and personal ethics. The programs seek to provide students with a substantive theoretical base and practical skills that enable each student to begin a lifetime of counseling and learning. The Master of Education in Counseling (M.Ed.) is designed to professionally train students for employment in a variety of settings: School Guidance Counseling, Mental Health Counseling and Higher Education Counseling. The number of credit hours required varies and is dependent on the program selected by the student.

- School Guidance Counseling – 48 credits
- Mental Health Counseling – 60 credits
- Higher Education Counseling – 48 credits
- Post Master’s Certificate in School Guidance Counseling – 24 Bridgewater State College credits (minimum)
- Certificate of Advanced Graduate Study in Mental Health Counseling – 30 credits (minimum)

General Admission Criteria for the Counseling Programs

The Counseling Programs’ faculty seek to admit students who will become highly effective professional counselors. As such, the faculty look at each student’s application as a whole and does not exclude students based on any one criterion. Students must submit a complete application by **October 1st** for a spring semester admission and **March 1st** for a summer/fall semester admission. In addition to the admission standards set by the college there are general admission criteria for counseling that are based on national standards outlined below. Specific program admission requirements are identified under individual program listings on the following pages.

- Each applicant’s review by counseling faculty who serve on the Counseling Programs Committee;
- Each applicant’s demonstrated success in forming effective interpersonal relationships in individual and small group contexts;

- Each applicant's aptitude for graduate-level study;
- Each applicant's career goals and objectives and their relevance to their chosen program and
- Each applicant's openness to self-examination and personal and professional self-development.

Students are conditionally admitted to one Counseling Program. All students must successfully complete the four core requirements (GC 510, ED 530, GC 528, GC 529) to be considered as a master's candidate. Matriculating students who desire to change programs must file a formal petition with the Counseling Program Committee and meet all admission requirements of the their desired program. A student whose petition is approved, must adhere to the specific program requirements in place at the time of approval.

The Counseling Programs faculty actively seeks to recruit applicants with diverse backgrounds.

Counseling Program Planning

All accepted students must enroll, under the direction of their adviser, in their first matriculated semester in GP 501 Graduate Program Planning. GP 501 is described under "Graduate Advisers and Program Planning" in the *Graduate and Continuing Education* section of this catalog. Program planning occurs during the fall and spring semesters.

Prospective candidates who have not been formally accepted into the program are urged to confine their selection of courses to the four "core" courses (GC 510, ED 530, GC 528, GC 529).

Fieldwork Experiences

Field experiences (e.g., practicum or internship) are required of all matriculated students. Depending on the counseling program, students complete between 450 and 700 hours of supervised fieldwork experience. Each student, in conjunction with an academic adviser, selects an appropriate site and is supervised by an on-site professional while meeting with a Bridgewater State College faculty member for a fieldwork seminar. Most importantly, students must submit a fieldwork application to the Counseling Programs Committee to participate in any of the following: GC 548, GC 549, GC 569, GC 570, GC 571, GC 572, GC 575, GC 576, GC 580, GC 581, GC 590, GC 591 and GC 592.

Fieldwork applications must be completed by **April 1**

for the fall and summer semesters and by **November 1** for the spring semester.

Comprehensive Exams

Written comprehensive examinations are administered in November and March. The examination, which requires integrating theory and practice in the student's matriculated Counseling Program is taken during the student's fieldwork experience. Previous examinations are on reserve at the main desk at the Maxwell Library, as well as on the college's web page (www.bridgew.edu).

SCHOOL GUIDANCE COUNSELING (48 CREDIT HOURS)

Admission Requirements:

- A bachelor's degree in psychology or a related field that includes at least two of the following courses: General Psychology, Abnormal Psychology and Developmental Psychology.
- A 2.8 undergraduate GPA.
- A composite score of 1000 on the quantitative and verbal parts of the GRE General Test.
- Three letters of recommendation, at least one of which should be from a supervisor who has knowledge of the applicant's aptitude for the counseling profession and counseling related experience.
- Successful experience in a counseling capacity specifically related to working with children in an educational setting.
- A passing score on the Communication and Literacy portion of the Massachusetts Teachers Test.
- All applicants will be required to interview with a faculty member.
- A completed application, including a three-hundred word personal statement that explains, based on previous counseling experience, why a student is selecting a career in school guidance counseling.

School Guidance Counselor Certification

Course requirements leading to provisional with advanced standing and standard certification by the Massachusetts Department of Education as a school guidance counselor at the pre-kindergarten through ninth grade level (PreK-9) or the fifth through twelfth grade level (5-12) are outlined below. Certification endorsement by the college will result in interstate reciprocity with signatory states as specified under the Interstate Certification Compact. To discuss the various certification program options, please consult with your adviser.

School Guidance Counseling Program

(48 credit hours)

Provisional Certification with Advanced Standing

- GP 501 Graduate Program Planning (1 cr.)
- *GC 510 The Counseling Function in School, Agency/Community and Higher Education Settings (3 crs.)
- *GC 528 Counseling and Development (3 crs.)
- *GC 529 Multicultural Counseling (3 crs.)
- *ED 530 Research Methods (3 crs.)
- GC 504 Research and Evaluation II (3 crs.)
- GC 523 The School Guidance Counselor: Psychopathology and Developmental Issues (3 crs.)
- GC 532 Psychological Assessment (3 crs.)
- GC 535 Applied Counseling: Adolescent-Adult (3 crs.)
- GC 536 Applied Counseling Pre-Adolescent (3 crs.)
- GC 538 Theory and Practice of Group Interaction (3 crs.)
- GC 539 Career Information and Placement (3 crs.)
- GC 548 Advanced Applied Counseling Pre-Practicum Experience: Adolescent-Adult (3 crs.)
- or
- GC 549 Advanced Applied Counseling Pre-Practicum Experience: Pre-Adolescent (3 crs.)
- GC 582 Principles and Methods of Community Counseling and Consultation (3 crs.)

One of the following:

- GC 569 Internship-School Guidance Counselor (PreK-9) (9 crs.) (450 hours)
- GC 570 Internship-School Guidance Counselor (5-12) (9 crs.) (450 hours)
- GC 571 Practicum-School Guidance Counselor (PreK-9) (9 crs.) (450 hours)
- GC 572 Practicum-School Guidance Counselor (5-12) (9 crs.) (450 hours)

One Elective (3 crs.)

- GC 534 The Professional Counselor: Standards, Ethics and Legal Issues
- GC 542 The Facilitation of Group Experience
- GC 544 Introduction to Reality Therapy
- GC 563 Psychopharmacology for Non-medical Professionals
- GC 567 Marital and Family Therapy

**to be taken within the first 15 credits*

Students should consult with their academic adviser when choosing an appropriate elective.

Standard Certification: (9 credit hours).

Standard certification involves completing a minimum of one-year post master's experience and one of the following fieldwork experiences

- GC 580 Post Master's Clinical Experience: School Guidance Counselor (PreK-9) (9 crs.) (600 hours)
- GC 581 Post Master's Clinical Experience: School Guidance Counselor (5-12) (9 crs.) (600 hours)

MENTAL HEALTH COUNSELING (60 CREDIT HOURS)

Admissions Requirements:

- A bachelor's degree in psychology or a related field which includes General Psychology, Abnormal Psychology, and Developmental Psychology.
- A 2.8 undergraduate GPA.
- A composite score of 1000 on the quantitative and verbal parts of the GRE General Test.
- Three letters of recommendation, at least one of which should be from a supervisor who has knowledge of the candidate's aptitude for the counseling profession and counseling related experience.
- Applicants must have successful volunteer or paid experience in a counseling capacity specifically related to mental health counseling.
- All applicants will be required to interview with a faculty member.
- A completed application, including a three-hundred word personal statement that explains, based on previous experience, why a student is selecting a career in mental health counseling.

This 60 credit hour program is for those seeking license as a Mental Health Counselor in Massachusetts by the Board of Registration. Program requirements have been designed to meet current state licensing requirements (CMR 262).

Mental Health Counseling Program (60 credit hours)

- GP 501 Graduate Program Planning (1 cr.)
- *GC 510 The Counseling Function in School, Agency and Community, and Higher Education Settings (3 crs.)
- *GC 528 Counseling and Development (3 crs.)
- *GC 529 Multicultural Counseling (3 crs.)

- *ED 530 Research Methods (3 crs.)
- GC 504 Research and Evaluation II (3 crs.)
- GC 532 Psychological Assessment (3 crs.)
- GC 534 The Professional Counselor: Standards, Ethics, and Legal Issues (3 crs.)
- GC 535 Applied Counseling: Adolescent-Adult (3 crs.)
or
- GC 536 Applied Counseling: Pre-Adolescent (3 crs.)
- GC 538 Theory and Practice of Group Interaction (3 crs.)
- GC 539 Career Information and Placement (3 crs.)
- GC 564 Theories of Development (3 crs.)
- GC 568 Psychopathology (3 crs.)
- GC 576 Advanced Applied Counseling: Practicum Experience (100 hours; 3 crs.)
- GC 590 Internship I: Mental Health Counselor (300 hours; 6 crs.)
- GC 591 Internship II: Mental Health Counselor (300 hours; 6 crs.)

Three electives (3 crs. each)

- GC 536 Psychopharmacology for Non-medical Professionals
- GC 542 The Facilitation of Group Experience
- GC 544 Introduction to Reality Therapy
- GC 567 Marital and Family Therapy
- GC 582 Principles and Methods of Community Counseling and Consultation

Students should consult with their academic adviser and state licensing requirements when choosing an appropriate elective.

Students seeking certification in Massachusetts as a school adjustment counselor should discuss this specialty area with their advisor.

HIGHER EDUCATION COUNSELING (48 CREDIT HOURS)

Admission Requirements:

- A bachelor's degree in psychology or a related field, which includes at least one of the following courses: general psychology, abnormal psychology and developmental psychology.
- A 2.8 undergraduate GPA.
- A composite score of 1000 on the quantitative and verbal parts of the GRE General Test.

**to be taken within the first 15 credits*

- Three letters of recommendation, at least one of which should be from a supervisor who has knowledge of the applicant's aptitude for the higher education/counseling profession and counseling related experience.
- Successful experience in a counseling capacity or related experience in higher education.
- All applicants will be required to interview with a faculty member.
- A completed application, including a three-hundred word personal statement that explains, based on previous experience, why a student is selecting a career in higher education/counseling.

This 48 credit hour program is designed for those students interested in careers in higher education settings.

Higher Education Counseling Program (48 credit hours)

- GP 501 Graduate Planning (1 cr.)
- *GC 510 The Counseling Function in School, Agency/Community and Higher Education Settings (3 crs.)
- *ED 530 Research Methods (3 crs.)
- GC 504 Research and Evaluation II (3 crs.)
- *GC 528 Counseling and Development (3 crs.)
- *GC 529 Multicultural Counseling (3 crs.)
- GC 532 Psychological Assessment (3 crs.)
- GC 535 Applied Counseling: Adolescent-Adult (3 crs.)
- GC 538 Theory and Process of Group Interaction (3 crs.)
- GC 539 Career Information and Placement (3 crs.)
- GC 551 Student Personnel Work in Higher Education (3 crs.)
- GC 560 Special Topics in Counseling (3 crs.)
- GC 592 Internship in Higher Education Counseling (450 hours; 9 crs.)

Two electives (3 credits each)

- GC 534 The Professional Counseling Standards, Ethics and Legal Issues
- GC 542 The Facilitation of Group Experience
- GC 544 Introduction to Reality Therapy
- GC 563 Psychopharmacology for Non-medical Professionals
- GC 568 Psychopathology
- GC 582 Principles and Methods of Community Counseling and Consultation

Students should consult with their academic advisers when choosing an appropriate elective.

Students in the Higher Education Counseling Program will not be eligible for licensure or certification.

POST MASTER'S CERTIFICATION IN SCHOOL GUIDANCE COUNSELING (24 BRIDGEWATER STATE COLLEGE CREDIT MINIMUM)

The Post Master's certification is designed only for individuals who possess a degree in counseling or a related field (i.e. social work, clinical psychology) who seek certification as a School Guidance Counselor. Each student plans their program of study with a faculty adviser in accordance with the requirements as outline in the School Guidance Counselor Program (48 credits) and the Department of Education certification requirements.

Admission requirements for Post Master's Certification in School Guidance Counseling.

- A master's degree in counseling or social work.
- A 3.25 cumulative average in the master's program.
- Three letters of recommendation, at least one of which should be from a supervisor who has knowledge of the applicant's aptitude for the counseling profession.
- Successful experience in a counseling capacity.
- Applicants seeking certification must complete at least 50% of the required school guidance coursework at BSC as required by the *School of Education and Allied Studies*.
- Final applicants will be required to interview with a faculty member.
- A completed application including a three hundred word personal statement that explains, based on previous experience, why a student is selecting a career in counseling.
- A passing score on the Communication and Literacy portion of the Massachusetts Teacher Test.

CERTIFICATE OF ADVANCED GRADUATE STUDY IN COUNSELING (CAGS) IN MENTAL HEALTH COUNSELING (30 CREDIT MINIMUM)

The CAGS in Mental Health Counseling is designed for students who are practicing counselors and do not possess a 60 credit master's degree in counseling or

related field and need a CAGS to apply for licensure in Massachusetts as a Mental Health Counselor (CMR 262).

Admission requirements for CAGS in Mental Health Counseling:

- A master's degree in counseling, clinical psychology or social work is required.
- A 3.25 cumulative average in the master's program.
- Three letters of recommendation at least one of which should be from a supervisor who has knowledge of the applicant's counseling activities.
- Successful experience in a counseling capacity demonstrated by at least one year of full time employment as a counselor.
- Final applicants will be required to interview with a faculty member.
- A completed application including a three hundred word personal statement that explains, based on previous experience, why a student is pursuing a license in counseling.

Students accepted in the CAGS in Mental Health Counseling will meet with a faculty adviser and design a program based on the current requirements for licensure in Massachusetts. The program will compliment previous Master's level coursework but must include research, a practicum, an internship and a comprehensive examination. The program must be a minimum of thirty graduate credits.

EDUCATIONAL LEADERSHIP

Program Coordinator: Dr. Joanne Newcombe

MASTER OF EDUCATION IN EDUCATIONAL LEADERSHIP

The Master of Education in Educational Leadership program (M.Ed.) is designed to prepare students for the following positions in school administration:

- Supervisor/Director (all levels)
- Administrator of Special Education (all levels)
- School Business Administrator (all levels)
- Elementary School Principal (PreK-6)
- Middle School Principal (5-9)
- High School Principal (9-12)
- Superintendent/Assistant Superintendent (all levels)

These programs have been approved for certification purposes by the Massachusetts Department of Education. This includes certification reciprocity with signatory states under the Interstate Certification Compact.

Where required, candidates who possess an appropriate initial certificate and who have had one year's employment under that certificate will be considered for acceptance into the program. Documentation of this must be on file with the Office of Graduate and Continuing Education.

Upon completion of their program option, students seeking Massachusetts certification must possess an appropriate Massachusetts initial certificate and have had three years of employment in the role covered by that certificate except where not required by certification regulations.

All accepted students must enroll under the direction of their adviser in GP 501 Graduate Program Planning, which is described under "Graduate Advisers and Program Planning" in the *Graduate and Continuing Education* section of this catalog.

A minimum of thirty-six approved graduate credits is required in this degree program. It should be understood that those who anticipate preparing for some of the above positions, such as a superintendency, should plan to do graduate work beyond the minimum.

Applicants are required to submit a qualifying score on the Communications and Literacy Skills portion of the Massachusetts Educator Certification Test.

Students may choose one of eight program options: supervisor/director (various levels), administrator of special education (all levels), school business administrator (all levels), elementary school principal (PreK-6), middle school principal (5-9), high school principal (9-12) or superintendent/assistant superintendent (all levels). As part of their chosen program option, students must satisfactorily complete the following curriculum:

Provisional Certification with Advanced Standing

1. SA 510 Seminar on Educational Leadership for the Future (prior to admission) (3 crs.)
2. Pre-practicum Requirements (including four field experiences):

- A. Research Methods and Findings: SA 530 Research Applications for School Leaders (3 crs.)
- B. Supervision, Evaluation and Development of Personnel and Programs: SA 564 Selection and Development of Educational Personnel (3 crs.)
- C. Human Relations, Communications, and Public Relations in a Diverse Society: SA 567 Human Concerns in the Schools (3 crs.)
- D. Curriculum Design and Evaluation, and Community Education: SA 578 Curriculum Improvement (3 crs.)
- E. Fiscal Planning and Budgeting: SA 565 School Finance and Business Administration (3 crs.)
- F. School Law and Labor Relations: SA 569 Legal Aspects of Educational Administration (3 crs.)
- G. Strategic Planning: SA 511 Educational Leadership and Managerial Effectiveness
- H. Current Educational Issues: ED 532 Critical Issues

Superintendent/assistant superintendent option only:

- I. SA 591 Seminar in School Administration: the Superintendency (3 crs.)

School business administrator only:

- J. AF 511 Principles of Finance for School Business Administration
- K. AF 510 Accounting for School Business Managers

Principal Candidates only:

- L. SA 561 Elementary School Administration (3 crs.) (degree requirement for elementary school principal (N-6) program option)
- SA 563 Middle School Administration (3 crs.) (degree requirement for middle school principal (5-9) program option)
- SA 562 High School Administration (3 crs.) (degree requirement for high school principal (9-12) program option)

3. SA 572 Technology for School Administrators (3 crs.)

4. Practicum or Internship (one of the following courses):

- SA 580 Practicum in Administration of Special Education (6 crs.)

- SA 582 Practicum in School Business Administration (6 crs.)
- SA 583 Practicum in Supervisorship and Directorship (6 crs.)
- SA 584 Practicum in Elementary School Principalship (6 crs.)
- SA 585 Practicum in Middle School Principalship (6 crs.)
- SA 586 Practicum in High School Principalship (6 crs.)
- SA 587 Practicum in Superintendency and Assistant Superintendency (6 crs.)
- SA 590 Administrator of Special Education Internship (6 crs.)
- SA 592 School Business Administration Internship (6 crs.)
- SA 593 Supervisor and Director Internship (6 crs.)
- SA 594 Elementary School Principal Internship (6 crs.)
- SA 595 Middle School Principal Internship (6 crs.)
- SA 596 High School Principal Internship (6 crs.)
- SA 597 Superintendent/Assistant Superintendent Internship (6 crs.)

Candidates for the master's degree will not be required to complete an internship or practicum if they are not seeking certification.

Upon completion of their program option, students seeking Massachusetts certification must possess an appropriate initial certificate and have had three years of employment in the role covered by that certificate. This must be documented in order to become certifiable.

M.Ed. comprehensive examinations are given by the committee during the months of November and March only. Students should consult the college calendar in this catalog for examination request deadlines.

For additional information relative to this program, students not yet accepted should consult with the coordinator of the program.

CERTIFICATE OF ADVANCED GRADUATE STUDY (CAGS)

Graduate students who hold a master's degree in a field of education and who are seeking further study in educational leadership may pursue the Certificate of Advanced Graduate Study (CAGS) program. This program is designed to enable the student to:

1. Take educational initiatives by encouraging innovation, planning and implementing strategic change and having the self-confidence to be a risk-taker.
2. Analyze and prioritize problems by acquiring and interpreting key information and by resisting premature judgments.
3. Build and maintain teams for continuous improvement of teaching and learning by communicating expectations and by developing and empowering others.
4. Expand learning opportunities for all constituencies by having and advocating a need to be a life-long learner.

Program Description

The CAGS in Educational Leadership is a cohort, weekend program through which students earn 34 credits beyond the master's and may meet state certification requirements for educational leaders through a college-sponsored internship.

In the cohort model, a group of 18-24 students begin the program together and move through it as a group. Class sessions are planned for Friday evening and all day Saturday. Classes are held on six weekends in the fall and spring semesters and for two full weeks in July (Summer II).

Students who complete the CAGS program and wish to pursue a doctoral degree receive an additional benefit. Bridgewater graduates who apply to and are accepted into the doctoral program in educational leadership at UMass-Lowell may apply 24 of the credits earned toward the 60 credits required as part of the doctorate degree.

Admission Standards and Criteria

Entrance to the program will be determined based upon the following:

1. Master's degree from an accredited college or university (official transcript required)

2. Three letters of recommendation (one from immediate supervisor)
3. Completed application form
4. Academic certification through Massachusetts Department of Education
5. Qualifying score on the Communication and Literacy Skills portion of the Massachusetts Educator Certification Test.

Program of Study

The initial courses in this program are designed in part to start students working on their leadership projects – Introduction to CAGS, Research Issues for School Administration, and Systems Planning. The remaining courses are designed to provide a sound knowledge base for practitioners and meet state certification requirements.

1. Content Courses:

- SA 661 Effective School Leadership for Elementary Schools (3 crs.)
- SA 662 Effective School Leadership for Middle Schools (3 crs.)
- SA 663 Effective School Leadership for High Schools (3 crs.)
- SA 664 The Personnel Function of Public Schools (3 crs.)
- SA 665 Fiscal Aspects of School Administration (3 crs.)
- SA 667 Communication Between and Among School Stakeholders (3 crs.)
- SA 669 Concepts and Cases in School Law (3 crs.)
- SA 670 Certificate of Advanced Graduate Study (CAGS) Seminar (3 crs.)
- SA 672 Technology for Administrators (3 crs.)
- SA 675 Research Issues in School Administration (3 crs.)
- SA 677 Systems Planning for Educational Leaders (3 crs.)
- SA 678 Curriculum Development and Program Management (3 crs.)
- SA 681 CAGS Extern (3 crs.)
- SA 682 CAGS Extern II (1 cr.)
- SA 691 The School Superintendency (3 crs.)

2. Practicum or Internship:

- SA 603 Directed Study in School Administration (3 crs.)
- SA 680 Practicum in Administration of Special Education (6 crs.)

- SA 683 Practicum in Supervisorship and Directorship (6 crs.)
- SA 684 Practicum in Elementary School Principalship (6 crs.)
- SA 685 Practicum in Middle School Principalship (6 crs.)
- SA 686 Practicum in High School Principalship (6 crs.)
- SA 687 Practicum in Superintendency and Asst. Superintendency (6 crs.)
- SA 688 Practicum in Directorship of Guidance (6 crs.)
- SA 689 Practicum in Directorship of Pupil Personnel Services (6 crs.)
- SA 690 Internship in Administration of Special Education (6 crs.)
- SA 693 Internship in Supervisorship and Directorship (6 crs.)
- SA 694 Internship in Elementary School Principalship (6 crs.)
- SA 695 Internship in Middle School Principalship (6 crs.)
- SA 696 Internship in High School Principalship (6 crs.)
- SA 697 Internship in Superintendency and Asst. Superintendency (6 crs.)
- SA 698 Internship in Directorship of Guidance (6 crs.)
- SA 699 Internship in Directorship of Pupil Personnel Services (6 crs.)

LIBRARY MEDIA GRADUATE PROGRAM

Program Coordinator: Dr. Mary Shorey

The Library Media Graduate Program offers the degree of Master of Education in Library Media Studies simultaneously with Massachusetts certification as a Library Media Specialist, PreK-12.

MASTER OF EDUCATION IN LIBRARY MEDIA STUDIES

This is a minimum forty (40) hour graduate program, which culminates in the degree of Master of Education in Library Media Studies. The program of study includes eleven courses of instruction, three pre-practicum field experiences of twenty-five clock hours each, a three credit professional practicum of 150 clock

hours (or a six credit internship of 300 clock hours), and a three credit clinical experience of 200 clock hours for those who hold a standard teaching certificate (or a six credit clinical experience of 400 clock hours for students who have the minimum provisional teaching certificate).

Students are required to pass a comprehensive examination prior to being eligible for the Master of Education in Library Media Studies. The comprehensive examination includes an oral presentation of the clinical research.

All accepted students must enroll under the direction of their adviser in GP 501 Graduate Program Planning, which is described under “Graduate Advisers and Program Planning” in the *Graduate and Continuing Education* section of this catalog.

During Graduate Program Planning the adviser and the student map out the student’s course work and the adviser will answer any questions the student may have relative to his/her program.

Completion of this degree program also meets all of the requirements and standards for Massachusetts certification as a School Library Media Specialist (PreK–12).

It is also possible to enroll as a post-master’s or non-degree candidate for the purpose of obtaining the school library media specialist certification.

The program goals of the Library Media graduate degree and certification programs are based on library media specialist roles and responsibilities as presented in *Information Power* (Chicago: AASL and AECT, 1998); The Massachusetts Regulations for Certification of Educational Personnel (<http://www.doe.mass.edu/lawsregs/495ctrregs3.html#media>), and the *NCATE Curriculum Guidelines for the School Library Media Specialist Initial Preparation* (Chicago: ALA, 1993.)

CERTIFICATION: SCHOOL LIBRARY MEDIA SPECIALIST (PREK–12)

The Library Media Specialist is a professional who brings people and ideas together through a variety of resources and services selected and organized in the library media center.

Program Requirements

Certification Prerequisite: Candidate must possess at least a “Provisional with Advanced Standing” Teaching Certificate (Massachusetts Department of Education).

Provisional Certification with Advanced Standing

Required Courses and Practicum	Credits
ML 501 Administration of the Library Media Center I (Pre-Practicum Field Experience #1)	3
ML 510 Reference and Information Resources	3
ML 515 Cataloging and Classification	3
ML 520 Collection Development	3
ML 530 Administration of the Library Media Center II (Pre-Practicum Field Experience #3)	3
ML 540 Current Technology for Library Media Centers (Pre-Practicum Field Experience #2)	3
ML 545 Technology Applications in Library Programming	3
ML 594 Internship (300 clock hours)	6
or	
ML 595 Professional Practicum (150 clock hours) ..	3

Standard Certification

Required Courses and Clinical Experience	Credits
ML 525 Online and Optical Information Retrieval	3
or	
ML 566 Automating the School Library Media Center	3
ML 558 Advanced Studies in Literature for Children and Young People	3
ED 530 Research Methods	3
ML 590 Seminar on Librarianship (Prerequisite: ML 510 Reference and Information Resources) ..	3
ML 596 Clinical Experience - An extension of the practicum experience which also requires the implementation of a practical on-the-job professional research project. This clinical research project is begun in the seminar course and is completed during the Clinical Experience. The Clinical Experience consists of 200 clock hours (3 credits) for those who hold a standard teaching certificate and 400 hours (6 credits) for students who hold the minimum provisional with advanced standing teaching certificate.	3-6

Students in the program are required to pass a comprehensive examination prior to being eligible for the Master of Education in Library Media Studies. The comprehensive examination includes an oral presentation of the required clinical research.

The college provides institutional endorsement, which enables interstate certification transferability for students who complete the program.

INSTRUCTIONAL TECHNOLOGY GRADUATE PROGRAM

Program Coordinator: Professor Nancy Vose

The Instructional Technology Graduate Program offers the degree of Master of Education in Instructional Technology simultaneously with Massachusetts certification as an Instructional Technology Specialist, PreK-12.

MASTER OF EDUCATION IN INSTRUCTIONAL TECHNOLOGY

This is a thirty-seven (37) credit program, which culminates in the degree of Master of Education in Instructional Technology. The program of study includes 10 core courses of instruction and an elective depending on the number of credits needed for the clinical experience. Students must complete either a three credit clinical experience of 200 clock hours (for those who hold a standard teaching certificate) or a six credit clinical experience of 400 clock hours (for students who have the minimum provisional teaching certificate).

A clinical research project is required for the degree, including an oral presentation.

Each student will be required to pass a comprehensive examination in order to receive the Master of Education in Instructional Technology.

All accepted students must enroll under the direction of their adviser in GP 501 Graduate Program Planning, which is described under "Graduate Advisers and Program Planning" in the *Graduate and Continuing Education* section of this catalog.

It is also possible to enroll as a post-master's or non-degree candidate for the purpose of obtaining the instructional technology specialist certification.

Certification: Instructional Technology Specialist (PreK-12)

The instructional technology specialist is a professional who is specially trained in the use of instructional technology and knows how to integrate technology into the curriculum of the classroom. The instructional technology specialist assists others in making the link between ideas, information, curriculum and technology.

Program Requirements

Certification Prerequisite: Candidate must possess at least a "Provisional with Advanced Standing" Teaching Certificate (Massachusetts Department of Education).

Standard Certification

Required Courses and

Recommended Sequence

Credits

GP 501	Program Planning	1
IT 500	Introduction to Instructional Technology	3
IT 509	Foundations of Instructional Technology .	3
IT 521	Current Applications and Integration	3
ED 530	Research Methods	3
IT 522	Instructional Design	3
IT 523	Information Access and the Internet	3
IT 524	Technology Leadership	3
IT 525	Emergent Technology and Learning Environments	3
IT 526	Making Connections: Networking	3
IT 590	Seminar in Instructional Technology: Research and Analysis	3
IT 596	Clinical Experience	3/6

Electives 3 (if needed)

The clinical research project is required for the degree and certification. The oral presentation is required for the degree.

Each student will be required to pass a comprehensive examination prior to being eligible for the Master of Education in Instructional Technology.

The college provides institutional endorsement, which enables interstate certification transferability for students who complete the program.

Dual Instructional Technology and Library Media Specialist Certifications

An instructional technology specialist certificate and a library media specialist certificate can be obtained by

taking GP 501, Graduate Program Planning for the additional Library Media Specialist certification and by taking the following basic library media courses in addition to all of the Instructional Technology Specialist certificate requirements:

- GP 501 Graduate Program Planning
- ML 501 Administration of the Library Media Center I
- ML 510 Reference and Information Resources
- ML 515 Cataloging and Classification
- ML 520 Collection Development
- ML 558 Advanced Studies in Literature for Children and Young People

SPECIAL EDUCATION AND COMMUNICATION DISORDERS

FACULTY

Acting

Chairperson: Professor Tracy Baldrate

Professors: William Murphy, Lidia Silveira,
Lisa Battaglino, Sandra Ciocci

Associate

Professor: Jeri Katz

Assistant

Professors: Robert MacMillan, Roya Sayadi

Department Telephone Number: (508) 531-1226

Website: www.bridgew.edu/depts/speced/

DEGREE PROGRAMS

- BSE in Special Education (Teacher of Students with Special Needs PreK-9 or 5-12)
- BSE in Special Education (Teacher of Students with Intensive Special Needs - all levels)
- BSE in Special Education
Concentration: Communication Disorders
- M.Ed., Clinical Master's - Special Education (Teacher of Students with Special Needs PreK-9, 5-12)
- M.Ed. in Special Education (Teacher of Students with Special Needs PreK-9, 5-12)
- M.Ed. in Special Education

POST BACCALAUREATE CERTIFICATION PROGRAMS

- Special Education (Special Needs PreK-9 or 5-12)
- Special Education (Intensive Special Needs-all levels)

UNDERGRADUATE MINORS

- Special Education
- Communication Disorders

UNDERGRADUATE PROGRAMS

BACHELOR OF SCIENCE IN EDUCATION

The Department of Special Education and Communication Disorders offers programs primarily designed to

meet the needs of undergraduates who are interested in Massachusetts provisional certification with advance standing as a Teacher of Students with Special Needs (PreK-9) or (5-12) and in special education. Students who wish to be special education teachers are required to select a major in special education and a major in the liberal arts or sciences. This program has been approved by the Massachusetts Department of Education and the Council for Exceptional Children and includes certification reciprocity with states under the Interstate Certification Compact. Specific information is available from the Department of Special Education and Communication Disorders.

All students planning to pursue a teacher education program of study must apply for admission to and be accepted in the Professional Education Program. Students seeking certification must consult the section of this catalog entitled *School of Education and Allied Studies* for information and important institutional deadlines.

TEACHER OF STUDENTS WITH SPECIAL NEEDS (PREK-9) OR (5-12)

The following courses are required for students completing certification in Teacher of Students with Special Needs (PreK-9) or (5-12).

- *SE 202 The Learner with Special Needs in School and Society
 - SE 206 Special Education in Diverse Society
 - SE 207 Technology in Special Education
 - SE 302 Principles and Application of Behavioral Management for the Special Needs Learner
 - SE 303 Principles and Procedures of Assessment of Special Needs Learners
 - SE 402 Children with Reading Disabilities: Diagnosis and Teaching Strategies
 - SE 403 Curriculum Development and Implementation for the Special Needs Learner
 - SE 404/406 Student Teaching Practicum: Mainstream Program (PreK-9) or (5-12)
 - SE 405/407 Student Teaching Practicum: Special Education Program (PreK-9) or (5-12)
- Recommended: SE 229 Field Work in Special Education

**To be completed prior to admission to Professional Education and enrollment in upper level special education courses.*

Cognates (PreK-9)

- PY 224 Child Psychology
- EE 452 Methods and Materials in Elementary Education

Cognates (5-12)

- PY 226 Adolescent Psychology
- HS 440 Methods and Materials in Secondary Education or an equivalent methods and materials course that correlates to the student's liberal arts major or level of certification (Middle School, High School, K-12)
- or
- MS 440 Middle School Strategies
- or
- an equivalent methods and materials course that correlates to the student's liberal arts major or level of certification (Middle School, High School, K-12)

TEACHER OF STUDENTS WITH INTENSIVE SPECIAL NEEDS (ALL LEVELS)

Students seeking certification in Teacher of Students with Intensive Special Needs must double major in Special Education and Psychology.

Required courses:

- *SE 202 The Learner with Special Needs in School and Society
- SE 203 Social, Racial and Linguistic Backgrounds of Special Needs Learners
- SE 302 Principles and Application of Behavioral Management for the Special Needs Learner
- SE 303 Principles and Procedures of Assessment of Special Needs Learners
- SE 410 Instructional and Curricula Strategies for Learners with Intensive Special Needs I
- SE 411 Instructional and Curricula Strategies for Learners with Intensive Special Needs II
- SE 412 Student Teaching Practicum: Educational Setting, ISN
- SE 413 Student Teaching Practicum: Alternative Setting, ISN
- CD 290 Language Acquisition and Development
- PE 324 Physical and Motor Development of Individuals with Disabilities

**To be completed prior to admission to Professional Education and enrollment in upper level special education courses.*

MINOR IN SPECIAL EDUCATION

- SE 202 The Learner with Special Needs in School and Society
- SE 203 Social, Racial and Linguistic Backgrounds of Special Needs Learners
- or
- SE 206 Special Education in a Diverse Society

Courses from the following to obtain, with the above, a minimum of 18 credits

- SE 207 Technology in Special Education
- SE 302 Principles and Application of Behavioral Management for the Special Needs Learner
- SE 303 Principles and Procedures of Assessment of Special Needs Learners
- SE 402 Children with Reading Disability: Diagnosis and Teaching Strategies
- SE 403 Curriculum Development and Implementation for Special Needs Learners
- SE 410 Instructional and Curricula Strategies for Learners with Intensive Special Needs I
- SE 411 Instructional and Curricula Strategies for Learners with Intensive Special Needs II
- SE 498 Internship in Special Education
- SE 499 Directed Study in Special Education

COMMUNICATION DISORDERS CONCENTRATION

Effective Fall 1996, the concentration in Communication Disorders has been moved to the Department of Special Education and Communication Disorders. Students who have declared a concentration in Communication Disorders prior to Fall 1996 should refer to the Bridgewater State College Catalog 1995-1996 for degree requirements. For students who have not declared a major or concentration, information can be found in this section of the catalog.

The minimum requirements include:

- SE 203 Social, Racial and Linguistic Backgrounds of Special Needs Learners
- CD 220 Introduction to Communication Disorders
- CD 281 Speech Anatomy and Physiology
- CD 282 Speech and Hearing Science
- CD 290 Language Acquisition and Development
- CD 294 Phonetics
- CD 312 Language Disorders in Children
- CD 313 Articulation Disorders
- CD 351 Introduction to Audiology
- CD 352 Clinical Audiology
- CD 480 Clinical Procedures: An Overview

One elective chosen from:
CD 325 Voice Disorders in Children and Adults
or
CD 393 Aural Rehabilitation

Required Cognates:

PY 227 Development through the Life Cycle
EN 323 Introduction to Linguistics

As soon as a student declares Communication Disorders as a concentration, he or she will be screened for adequate speech and language patterns to assure appropriate modeling of speech by therapists. Appropriate recommendations will be made for improvement, which the student will be required to follow if he or she wishes to pursue a Practicum Program Sequence.

MINOR IN COMMUNICATION DISORDERS

CD 220 Introduction to Communication Disorders
CD 281 Speech Anatomy and Physiology
CD 282 Speech and Hearing Science
CD 290 Language Acquisition and Development
CD 294 Phonetics
CD 351 Introduction to Audiology

GRADUATE PROGRAMS

SPECIAL EDUCATION

Graduate Program Coordinator: Professor Kathleen McNamara

At the graduate level the Department of Special Education and Communication Disorders offers several programs, described below, designed to meet the needs of graduate students.

For information regarding graduate program application procedures and admission standards, students should consult the *Graduate and Continuing Education* section of this catalog.

Students seeking certification should consult the *School of Education and Allied Studies* section of this catalog for information pertaining to professional certification, admission to and retention in Professional Education, as well as institutional deadlines.

CERTIFICATION PROGRAMS IN SPECIAL EDUCATION

These programs are designed for students interested in obtaining Massachusetts certification as a Teacher of Students with Special Needs (PreK-9) or (5-12). The programs have been designed in accordance with Massachusetts Department of Education standards and include certification reciprocity with signatory states under the Interstate Certification Compact.

Students without teacher certification seeking provisional certification with advanced standing as a Teacher of Students with Special Needs (PreK-9 or 5-12) should refer to Program A below.

Students without teacher certification who wish to obtain provisional certification with advanced standing as a Teacher of Students with Intensive Special Needs should refer to Program B below.

Students with standard certification in another field seeking standard certification as a Teacher of Students with Special Needs (PreK-9 or 5-12), but not a master's degree, should refer to Program C below.

Students with provisional certification with advanced standing in special education should refer to Program D below if seeking standard certification in special education and a master's degree.

Students with standard certification in another field should refer to Program E below if seeking standard certification in special education with a master's degree.

NON-CERTIFICATION PROGRAM IN SPECIAL EDUCATION

Students interested in a Master of Education in Special Education degree program which does not lead to certification should refer to Program F below.

COMMUNICATION DISORDERS CONCENTRATION

Program Coordinator: Dr. Sandra Ciocci

The graduate-level concentration in Communication Disorders is presently inactive. For further information, contact the Communication Disorders Program Coordinator.

PROGRAM A

POST BACCALAUREATE PROGRAM: PROVISIONAL CERTIFICATION WITH ADVANCED STANDING — TEACHER OF STUDENTS WITH SPECIAL NEEDS (PREK-9, 5-12)

Students without teacher certification who wish to obtain provisional certification with advanced standing as a Teacher of Students with Special Needs (PreK-9) or (5-12) must complete the following courses, in addition to GP 501 Graduate Program Planning (1 cr.). (Students must have a bachelor's degree with a liberal arts or science major or its equivalent).

- *SE 202 The Learner with Special Needs in School and Society 3 crs.
- SE 206 Special Education in a Diverse Society 2 crs.
- SE 207 Technology in Special Education 1 cr.
- SE 302 Principles and Application of Behavioral Management for the Special Needs Learner 3 crs.
- SE 303 Principles and Procedures of Assessment of Special Needs Learners 3 crs.
- SE 402 Children with Reading Disabilities: Diagnosis and Teaching Strategies 3 crs.
- SE 403 Curriculum Development and Implementation for the Special Needs Learner..... 3 crs.
- EE 452 Methods and Materials in Elementary Education
or
HS 440 Methods and Materials in Secondary Education 3 crs.
- PY 224 Child Psychology
or
PY 226 Adolescent Psychology 3 crs.
- SE 404 Student Teaching Practicum: Mainstream Program PreK-9)
and
SE 405 Student Teaching Practicum: Special Education Program (PreK-9) 12 crs.
or
SE 406 Student Teaching Practicum: Mainstream Program (5-12)
and
SE 407 Student Teaching Practicum: Special Education Program (5-12) 12 crs.

**To be completed prior to admission to the Professional Education program which must be completed prior to enrollment in upper level special education courses.*

Note: This program does not provide a graduate degree or guarantee admission or transfer credit to a graduate program.

PROGRAM B

POST BACCALAUREATE PROGRAM: PROVISIONAL CERTIFICATION WITH ADVANCED STANDING — TEACHER OF STUDENTS WITH INTENSIVE SPECIAL NEEDS

Students without teacher certification who wish to obtain provisional certification with advanced standing as a Teacher of Students with Intensive Special Needs must complete the following courses, in addition to GP 501 Graduate Program Planning (1 cr.). Students must have a bachelor's degree with a psychology major or its equivalent or permission of the graduate program coordinator.

- *SE 202 The Learner with Special Needs in School and Society 3 crs.
- SE 203 Social, Racial, and Linguistic Backgrounds of Special Needs Learners 3 crs.
- SE 302 Principles and Application of Behavioral Management of Special Needs Learners 3 crs.
- SE 303 Principles and Procedures of Assessment of Special Needs Learners 3 crs.
- SE 410 Instructional and Curricula Strategies for Intensive Special Needs Learners I .. 3 crs.
- SE 411 Instructional and Curricula Strategies for Intensive Special Needs Learners II 3 crs.
- SE 412 Student Teaching Practicum: Educational Setting, ISN 6 crs.
- SE 413 Student Teaching Practicum: Alternative Setting, ISN 6 crs.
- CD 290 Language Acquisition and Development 3 crs.
- PE 324 Physical and Motor Development of Individuals with Disabilities 3 crs.

** To be completed prior to admission to Professional Education Program, which must be completed prior to enrollment in upper level special education courses.*

Note: This program does not provide a graduate degree or guarantee admission or transfer credit to a graduate program.

PROGRAM C

POST BACCALAUREATE PROGRAM: STANDARD CERTIFICATION — TEACHER OF STUDENTS WITH SPECIAL NEEDS (PREK-9, 5-12)

Students with standard certification in another field who wish to obtain standard certification as a Teacher of Students with Special Needs (PreK-9 or 5-12) must

complete the following courses, in addition to GP 501 Graduate Program Planning (1 cr.).

Prerequisite: SE 510 Exceptional Children in the Schools or equivalent introductory/background course in special education (undergraduate level acceptable).

- SE 504 Applied Curriculum Development for Learners with Special Needs: PreK-9
or
SE 505 Applied Curriculum Development for Learners with Special Needs: 5-12 3 crs.
SE 516 Applied Collaborative Strategies 3 crs.
SE 517 Language Skills for Special Needs Learners 3 crs.
SE 530 Assessment Procedures in Special Education 3 crs.
SE 575 Behavior Interventions in Special Education 3 crs.
SE 591 Practicum in Special Education (PreK-9) (5-12)
or
SE 592 Internship in Special Education (PreK-9) (5-12) 6 crs.

Other courses as determined with adviser.

Note: This program does not provide a graduate degree or guarantee admission or transfer credit to a graduate program.

PROGRAM D

CLINICAL MASTER'S PROGRAM: STANDARD CERTIFICATION — TEACHER OF STUDENTS WITH SPECIAL NEEDS (PREK-9, 5-12)

This Master of Education in Special Education clinical program is designed for students who hold provisional certification with advanced standing in special education and who seek a master's degree and standard certification as a Teacher of Students with Special Needs (PreK-9 or 5-12). As part of their program, in addition to GP 501 Graduate Program Planning (1 cr.), students must satisfactorily complete the following curriculum:

Education Core

- ED 530 Research Methods 3 crs.
ED 531 The Curriculum Experience 3 crs.
ED 532 Critical Issues: Educators and Society 3 crs.
ED 533 Effective Practice in Human Development and Learning 3 crs.

- ED 534 Clinical Experience 6 crs.
ED 537 Applied Research Project 2 crs.

Course descriptions for ED 530-537 are provided in the *Course Descriptions* section of this catalog.

Department Core

- SE 504 Applied Curriculum Development for Learners with Special Needs: PreK-9
or
SE 505 Applied Curriculum Development for Learners with Special Needs: 5-12.. 3 crs.
SE 516 Applied Collaborative Strategies 3 crs.
SE 517 Language Skills of Special Needs Learners 3 crs.
SE 530 Assessment Procedures in Special Education 3 crs.
SE 537 Applied Research Project 1 cr.
SE 550 Seminar in Special Education 3 crs.

Other courses as determined with adviser.

Total: minimum of 36 graduate credits.

PROGRAM E

MASTER'S DEGREE PROGRAM: STANDARD CERTIFICATION — TEACHER OF STUDENTS WITH SPECIAL NEEDS (PREK-9, 5-12)

This Master of Education in Special Education program is designed for students with standard certification in another field who wish to be certified as a Teacher of Students with Special Needs (PreK-9 or 5-12) and who wish to earn a degree. As part of their program, in addition to GP 501 Graduate Program Planning (1 cr.), students must satisfactorily complete the following curriculum:

Education Core

- ED 530 Research Methods 3 crs.
ED 531 The Curriculum Experience 3 crs.
ED 533 Effective Practice in Human Development & Learning 3 crs.
ED 537 Applied Research Project 2 crs.

Course descriptions for ED 530-537 are provided in the *Course Descriptions* section of this catalog.

Department Core

Prerequisite: SE 510 Exceptional Children in the Schools or equivalent introductory/background course in special education (undergraduate level acceptable).

- SE 504 Applied Curriculum Development for Learners with Special Needs: PreK-9
or
SE 505 Applied Curriculum Development for Learners with Special Needs: 5-12.....3 crs.
SE 516 Applied Collaborative Strategies 3 crs.
SE 517 Language Skills of Special Needs Learners .. 3 crs.
SE 530 Assessment Procedures in Special Education 3 crs.
SE 537 Applied Research Project 1 cr.
SE 550 Seminar in Special Education 3 crs.
SE 575 Behavior Interventions in Special Education 3 crs.
SE 591 Practicum in Special Education (PreK-9 or 5-12) 6 crs.
or
SE 592 Internship in Special Education (PreK-9 or 5-12) 6 crs.

Other courses as determined with adviser.
Total: minimum of 36 graduate credits.

PROGRAM F

MASTER OF EDUCATION IN SPECIAL EDUCATION (NON-CERTIFICATION)

This program is designed for students who wish to earn a master's degree in special education. This program does not lead to certification.

As part of their program, in addition to GP 501 Graduate Program Planning (1 cr.), students must satisfactorily complete the following curriculum:

Required Education Courses

- ED 530 Research Methods 3 crs.
ED 531 The Curriculum Experience 3 crs.
ED 533 Effective Practice in Human Development and Learning 6 crs.
ED 537 Applied Research Project 2 crs.

Course descriptions for ED 530-533 are provided in the *Course Descriptions* section of this catalog.

Required Special Education Courses

Prerequisite: SE 510 Exceptional Children in the Schools or comparable introductory/background course in special education (undergraduate level acceptable).

- SE 504 Applied Curriculum Development for Learners with Special Needs (PreK-9)
or

- SE 505 Applied Curriculum Development for Learners with Special Needs (5-12) 3 crs.
SE 516 Applied Collaborative Strategies
or
SE 522 The Inclusion Classroom: Philosophy and Implementation 3 crs.
SE 530 Assessment Procedures in Special Education 3 crs.
SE 537 Applied Research Project 1 cr.
SE 550 Seminar in Special Education 3 crs.
SE 555 Field Experience in Special Education (only for students not holding certification in special education) 3-6 crs.

Elective courses as determined with adviser.
Total: minimum of 36 graduate credits.

Concentration in Bilingual Special Education

The concentration in Bilingual Special Education is presently inactive. For further information contact the Special Education Program Coordinator.

The departmental offerings listed below include the following courses which may not be taken for graduate credit:

All courses below the 400 level;

- SE 402 Children with Reading Disabilities: Diagnosis and Teaching Strategies
SE 403 Curriculum Development and Implementation for Special Needs Learners
SE 404 Student Teaching Practicum: Mainstreamed Program (PreK-9)
SE 405 Student Teaching Practicum: Special Education Program (PreK-9)
SE 406 Student Teaching Practicum: Mainstreamed Program 5-12)
SE 407 Student Teaching Practicum: Special Education Program 5-12)
SE 410 Instructional and Curricula Strategies for Learners with Intensive Special Needs I (3 crs.)
SE 411 Instructional and Curricula Strategies for Learners with Intensive Special Needs II (3 crs.)
SE 412 Student Teaching Practicum: School Setting, ISN (6 crs.)
SE 413 Student Teaching Practicum: Alternative Setting, ISN (6 crs.)
SE 498 Internship in Special Education
SE 499 Directed Study in Special Education

Dr. Laurence Richards

Dean, School of Management and Aviation Science

Dr. Dorothy Oppenheim

Acting Associate Dean, School of Management and Aviation Science

ACADEMIC DEPARTMENTS:

Accounting and Finance

Professor Carleton Donchess, Chairperson

Aviation Science

Assistant Professor Michael Farley, Chairperson

Economics

Assistant Professor Daniel Lomba, Chairperson

Management

Professor Mercer Fellouris, Chairperson

Website:

www.bridgew.edu/depts/mgmtavsc/

SCHOOL OF MANAGEMENT AND AVIATION SCIENCE

The School of Management and Aviation Science offers an array of professional programs embedded in the liberal arts tradition that is the hallmark of Bridgewater State College. This and the quality of the programs attract many of the region's top firms, who actively recruit the school's graduates. Four departments comprise the school: accounting and finance, aviation science, economics and management.

The programs in the School of Management and Aviation Science are internationally accredited by the International Assembly for Collegiate Business Education (IACBE). A specialized accrediting body, IACBE's mission is to promote and support quality business education worldwide through accreditation and outcomes assessment.

The structured major in accounting and finance offers curricula that prepare students for the rigorous examinations needed for professional certification as a Certified Public Accountant (CPA), Certified Management Accountant (CMA), Chartered Financial Analyst

(CFA), or Certified Financial Planner (CFP).

Bridgewater State College students frequently win statewide competitions and are often cited by the Massachusetts Society of CPAs for their excellent work.

The FAA approved aviation science major is unique among public 4-year institutions on the eastern seaboard of the United States and attracts numerous students from foreign countries. The flight training concentration takes a student through commercial licensing and flight instructor certification. The aviation management concentration includes private pilot licensing and prepares students for careers with airlines, airports, airplane companies, government agencies and other aviation support services.

The bachelor of science program in economics prepares students to understand and apply the fundamentals of economic theory and analysis in today's global market economy. The curriculum guides economics majors in developing creative, analytical, and critical thinking skills and sound problem-solving techniques, qualities that are highly valued in any professional field. Students in the program have the opportunity to participate in internships and pursue careers with banks, corporations, government organizations, real estate firms and stock brokerages.

The Department of Management offers both a graduate program and undergraduate programs. It also offers students the opportunity to enroll in a five-year Bachelor of Science/Master of Science in Management program. The undergraduate programs prepare students for successful careers in business and management. Graduates of the Master of Science in Management will be equipped for a variety of leadership positions, such as public accounting firm managers, corporate accounting and finance managers, project or product managers, electronic business systems developers or managers, or marketing or human resources directors.

The undergraduate management science major includes concentrations in general management (human resources or operations), energy and environmental resources management, global management, information systems management, marketing, and transportation. Experiential courses and internships give students the opportunity to work on projects with local companies and businesses.

The faculty of the school place high priority on providing a friendly and stimulating learning environment for their students. Class sizes are relatively small and the quality of teaching is among the best of any college or university in the country. Students develop competency in oral and written communications, analytical thinking, problem solving and teamwork. Courses are offered during the daytime and in the evening.

Qualified students may register for undergraduate and graduate certificates in such fields as marketing management, information systems, accounting and finance, including a CPA Exam Preparation Certificate, as alternatives to degree programs. The school also offers minors in each department and collaborates with other departments in offering interdisciplinary minors in public relations and health resources management.

Students with interests in research have the opportunity to work on faculty projects that are advancing the state of knowledge in their disciplines. The themes of leadership, technology and internationalization serve as integrating threads that tie together all of Bridgewater State College's academic disciplines.

BRIDGEWATER STATE COLLEGE/CLARKSON UNIVERSITY 4+1 BACHELOR'S/MASTER'S PROGRAM

Bridgewater State College and Clarkson University (Potsdam, NY) have entered into an agreement whereby qualified students who earn a Bachelor of Science or Bachelor of Arts degree from Bridgewater State can earn a Master of Business Administration (M.B.A.) or Master of Science in Management Systems (M.S.) degree from Clarkson with one additional year of study.

Students interested in this program, should contact the office of the Dean of the School of Management and Aviation Science.

DEPARTMENTAL COURSE DESCRIPTIONS

See the *Course Descriptions* section of this catalog for departmental course descriptions.

ACCOUNTING AND FINANCE

FACULTY

Chairperson:	Professor Carleton Donchess
Professors:	Saul Auslander, Kathleen Sevigny, Harold Silverman, Joseph Stanford
Assistant Professors:	Patricia Bancroft, Shannon Donovan

Department Telephone Number: (508) 531-1395

Website: www.bridgew.edu/depts/acctfin/

DEGREE PROGRAMS:

- BS in Accounting and Finance
Concentrations: Accounting, Finance
- Master of Science in Management (MSM)
Concentrations: Accounting, Global Electronic
Commerce, Marketing, Organizational
Development, Technology Management

UNDERGRADUATE MINOR

- Accounting and Finance

UNDERGRADUATE PROGRAMS

BACHELOR OF SCIENCE IN ACCOUNTING AND FINANCE

ACCOUNTING CONCENTRATION

The accounting concentration prepares students for a variety of positions leading to management level careers in corporate and public accounting, auditing and taxation. This concentration also assists in preparing students for the Certified Public Accountant (CPA) exam or the Certified Management Accounting (CMA) exam.

Note: The Massachusetts Board of Accountancy is changing the educational requirements to sit for the Uniform CPA examination in Massachusetts. These changes will take affect after July, 2002. Accordingly, this may result in changes within our accounting curriculum.

FINANCE CONCENTRATION

The finance concentration prepares students for positions in banking, investments, financial planning, cash management and international finance in both public and private institutions. This concentration also assists in preparing students for professional certifications such as the Certified Financial Planner (CFP) or Chartered Financial Analyst (CFA).

ACCOUNTING CONCENTRATION

AF 240 Accounting I
AF 241 Accounting II
AF 305 Business Law I
AF 340 Intermediate Accounting I
AF 341 Intermediate Accounting II
AF 385 Managerial Finance
AF 406 Business Law II
AF 430 Cost Accounting I
AF 445 Auditing
AF 460 Advanced Accounting I
AF 466 Federal Income Taxation I
AF 470 Accounting Information Systems
AF 492 Accounting Theory
MG 130 Principles of Management
MG 140 Human Resources Management
MG 200 Marketing Principles
MG 490 Management Seminar
EC 101 Principles of Microeconomics
EC 102 Principles of Macroeconomics
MA 110 Elementary Statistics I
MA 141-142 Elements of Calculus I-II
MA 318 Quantitative Methods for Management
CS 105 Computers and Their Applications: An Introduction

FINANCE CONCENTRATION

AF 240 Accounting I
AF 241 Accounting II
AF 305 Business Law I
AF 350 Managerial Accounting I
AF 385 Managerial Finance
AF 406 Business Law II
AF 455 International Finance
AF 465 Options and Futures Market
AF 476 Insurance and Risk Management
AF 485 Capital Budgeting
AF 486 Real Estate Investment and Finance
AF 490 Investments
MG 130 Principles of Management
MG 140 Human Resources Management

MG 200 Marketing Principles
MG 360 Business Data Processing
MG 490 Management Seminar
EC 101 Principles of Microeconomics
EC 102 Principles of Macroeconomics
EC 315 Money and Banking
MA 110 Elementary Statistics I
MA 141-142 Elements of Calculus I-II
MA 318 Quantitative Methods for Management
CS 105 Computers and Their Applications: An Introduction

AF 340 Intermediate Accounting I
AF 341 Intermediate Accounting II
AF 430 Cost Accounting
AF 445 Auditing
AF 460 Advanced Accounting
AF 466 Federal Income Taxation
AF 470 Accounting Information Systems

NOTE: If AF 340 or AF 341 were used to satisfy Requirement II, they cannot be used to satisfy Requirement III.

MINOR IN ACCOUNTING AND FINANCE

Students from Arts and Sciences, Education, Management, or Aviation programs may elect this minor to broaden their background and expand their potential in job related areas of their respective disciplines. The central purpose of this minor is to provide initial exposure to the basic areas of business and the environment of the financial world.

Required Courses:

- I. Both of the following courses:
 - AF 240 Principles of Accounting I
 - AF 241 Principles of Accounting II
- II. Any two courses from among the following: (At least one must be an AF course)
 - AF 150 Personal Finance
 - AF 305 Business Law I
 - AF 340 Intermediate Accounting I
 - AF 341 Intermediate Accounting II
 - AF 350 Managerial Accounting
 - AF 385 Managerial Finance
 - MG 130 Principles of Management
 - CS 105 Computers and Their Applications
 - CS 101 Computer Science
 - MA 141 Elements of Calculus I
 - MA 151 Calculus I
 - EC 101 Principles of Microeconomics
 - EC 102 Principles of Macroeconomics
- III Any two courses from among the following:
 - AF 406 Business Law II
 - AF 490 Investments
 - AF 485 Capital Budgeting
 - AF 455 International Finance
 - AF 476 Insurance and Risk Management
 - AF 486 Real Estate Investment and Finance
 - AF 465 Options and Futures

TRANSFER OF CREDIT AFTER ADMISSION

In order for undergraduates to receive credit for courses taken at other accredited institutions, approval must be obtained in advance.

Application forms are available in the Office of Student Records and Registration. Applications for approval of a course from another institution should be accompanied by the appropriate catalog from that institution. Transcripts of these approved courses must be submitted to the Office of Student Records and Registration within six weeks after the completion of the course. Approval must be obtained prior to registering for class. It is the student's responsibility to have official transcripts sent directly by the institution to the Office of Student Records and Registration.

DEPARTMENTAL HONORS PROGRAM IN ACCOUNTING AND FINANCE

The Department of Accounting and Finance offers a Departmental Honors Program in Accounting and Finance. This program provides an opportunity for well-qualified accounting and finance majors to conduct independent research and scholarly study in accounting and finance. Contact the Department of Accounting and Finance for further information concerning eligibility and application.

GRADUATE PROGRAM

MASTER OF SCIENCE IN MANAGEMENT

Successful managers in the 21st century must have specialized knowledge and skills to meet a variety of changing and growing demands in the ever-expanding global marketplace. The Master of Science in Management (MSM) program prepares students to apply systems thinking to managerial problems, direct large-scale projects, and lead people and organizations

through complex change. The program emphasizes the role of information technology in the modern firm and the organizational changes occurring as a result. In addition, students gain focused instruction in a specific area of interest through one of five, four-course concentrations:

- Accounting
- Global Electronic Commerce
- Technology Management
- Marketing
- Organizational Development

MASTER OF SCIENCE IN MANAGEMENT

For students who hold a Bachelor's degree

The MSM requires 30 credit hours (10 courses) of graduate course work, including a core of six courses and a concentration area of four courses. Prerequisite courses include one undergraduate course each in accounting, finance, marketing, law, and statistics, in addition to a working knowledge of computers. The prerequisites can also be satisfied by taking a three-course graduate sequence, consisting of AF 505 Accounting and Finance, MG 500 Computational Statistics, and MG 506 Issues in Management.

Five-year Bachelor of Science/Master of Science in Management

Undergraduate students who have completed at least 30 credit hours of coursework at Bridgewater State College, have completed the undergraduate prerequisites, have taken the GMAT examination, and can complete all requirements for their B.S. or B.A. degree in 30 additional credits may apply for the five-year BS/MSM program. Those admitted take a mix of undergraduate and graduate courses during their fourth and fifth year, and graduate with both degrees. Admission to this program is selective and limited.

The Master of Science in Management Curriculum

Candidates for the MSM must successfully complete each of the following core courses:

- MG 501 Systems Research and Problem Solving
- MG 526 Project Management
- MG 576 Organizational Change and Leadership
- MG 581 Information Resources Management
- MG 582 Decision Support Systems
- MG 583 Business Data Communications

Candidates must successfully complete four courses from one of the following concentrations:

Accounting Concentration

- AF 545 Auditing
- AF 560 Advanced Accounting
- AF 595 Accounting Seminar (Capstone)
- And one elective course from the following:
 - AF 531 Cost Accounting II
 - AF 567 Advanced Taxation
 - AF 593 Financial Statement Analysis and Disclosure

Global Electronic Commerce Concentration

- MG 551 Programming for E-Commerce
- MG 552 E-Commerce Applications I
- MG 553 E-Commerce Applications II
- MG 554 Issues in global E-Commerce (Capstone)

Marketing Concentration

- MG 510 International Marketing
- MG 540 Industrial Marketing
- MG 541 Issues in Marketing (Capstone)
- MG 594 Marketing Management and Strategy

Organizational Development Concentration

- MG 571 Organizational Culture and Work Force Diversity
- MG 572 Interpersonal and Group Behavior
- MG 577 Power and Influence in Organizations
- MG 578 Issues in Modern Organizations (Capstone)

Technology Management Concentration

- MG 527 Product Development Processes
- MG 528 Quality and Risk Management
- MG 561 Environmental Management
- MG 562 Strategic Management of Technological Innovation (Capstone)

For applications and additional information contact the Graduate Admissions Office and specify your interest in the MSM program:

Graduate Admissions Office
Maxwell Library
Bridgewater State College
Bridgewater, MA 02325
(508) 531-2413

AVIATION SCIENCE

FACULTY

Chairperson: Assistant Professor Michael Farley

Assistant

Professors: Veronica Cote, Michael Sloan

Department Telephone Number: (508) 531-1779

Website: www.bridgew.edu/depts/aviation/

DEGREE PROGRAM:

- BS in Aviation Science
Concentrations: Airport Management, Aviation Management, Flight Training

UNDERGRADUATE MINOR

- Aviation Science

UNDERGRADUATE PROGRAMS

BACHELOR OF SCIENCE IN AVIATION SCIENCE

The aviation science major offers concentrations in *flight training, aviation management and airport management*. Students interested in positions in industry-related aviation, especially as pilots or managers, can benefit from this program. Numerous careers may be realized from either of these concentrations and other options provided by the Aviation Science Department, including:

Air Force Reserve Officer Training Corps (ROTC)—an educational program designed to give men and women the opportunity to become an Air Force officer while completing a bachelor's degree program. The Air Force ROTC program prepares students to assume positions of increasing responsibility and importance in the Air Force.

In addition, Air Force ROTC full and partial scholarships are available to students who qualify. During the junior and senior years, ROTC cadets are paid monthly stipends. (See the *Financial Aid* section of this catalog for further information.)

Federal Aviation Administration Certification of Bridgewater State College as a Federal Air Regulation

(FAR) Part 141 ground school allows students to complete all required ground school courses at the college as part of the aviation science curriculum and at no additional tuition. Bridgewater State College is also designated by the Federal Aviation Administration as an Aviation Education Resource Center.

The Bridgewater State College aviation science program incorporates single engine and multi-engine flight simulator training into its flight training courses. For complete information on these programs consult with the chairperson of the Department of Aviation Science.

FLIGHT TRAINING CONCENTRATION*

AS 101 Primary Flight I
AS 102 Primary Flight II
AS 103 Primary Flight III
AS 105 Private Pilot Ground School
AS 201 Commercial Flight I
AS 202 Commercial Flight II
AS 203 Instrument Flight I
AS 204 Instrument Flight II
AS 205 Advanced Commercial and Instrument Flight
AS 211 Commercial Pilot Ground School
AS 212 Instrument Pilot Ground School
AS 217 Air Traffic Control
AS 301 Instructional Flight I
AS 302 Instructional Flight II
AS 303 Flight Instructor Ground School
AS 320 Aviation Regulatory Process
MG 130 Principles of Management
MG 140 Human Resources Management
MA 110 Elementary Statistics I
MA 141-142 Elements of Calculus I-II
PH 181-182 Elements of Physics I-II
CS 105 Computers and Their Applications:
An Introduction
EC 102 Principles of Macroeconomics
Completion of FAA Certified Flight Instructor Training

**Please note that flight courses involve flight fees.*

AVIATION MANAGEMENT CONCENTRATION*

AS 101 Primary Flight I
AS 102 Primary Flight II
AS 103 Primary Flight III
AS 105 Private Pilot Ground School
AS 305 Introduction to General Aviation Management
AS 307 Air Carrier Operations
AS 402 Insurance and Risk Management in Aviation

AS 407 Aviation Marketing Management
MG 130 Principles of Management
MG 140 Human Resources Management
MG 360 Business Data Processing
AF 240-241 Accounting I-II
MA 110 Elementary Statistics I
MA 141-142 Elements of Calculus I-II
PH 181-182 Elements of Physics I-II
CS 105 Computers and Their Applications:
 An Introduction
EN 201 Technical Writing
EC 102 Principles of Macroeconomics
One environmental science course:
 ES 194 Environmental Geology
 or
 GE 196 Environmental Geography
Completion of FAA Private Pilot License Certifications

**Please note that flight courses involve flight fees.*

AIRPORT MANAGEMENT CONCENTRATION

The airport management concentration provides an opportunity for students interested in aviation, but not interested in, or perhaps qualified for, flying to pursue preparation for a career in a major aspect of aviation management. Students interested in airport management as a career will benefit from this program in that they will become knowledgeable of the unique and challenging aspects of such an endeavor and will be attractive to the industry with this preparation.

AS 105 Private Pilot Ground School
AS 216 National Airspace System
AS 217 Air Traffic Control
AS 305 Introduction to General Aviation Management
AS 307 Air Carrier Operations
AS 310 Aviation Safety
AS 320 Aviation Regulatory Process
AS 350 Airport Management
AS 402 Insurance and Risk Management in Aviation
AS 430 Airport Operations
AF 240 Accounting I
AF 241 Accounting II
CS 105 Computers and Their Applications:
 An Introduction
MA 110 Elementary Statistics I
MA 141 Elements of Calculus I
MG 130 Principles of Management
MG 140 Human Resources Management
MG 360 Business Data Processing
EC 102 Principles of Macroeconomics

EN 201 Technical Writing
ES 194 Environmental Geology
 or
 GE 196 Environmental Geography
GE 419 Geographic Information Systems
PH 181 Elements of Physics I

AVIATION SCIENCE MINOR*

The aviation science minor is divided into two options: a *flight option* and an *aviation management option*.

Flight Option:

AS 101 Primary Flight I
AS 102 Primary Flight II
AS 103 Primary Flight III
AS 105 Private Pilot Ground School
MG 130 Principles of Management
Plus electives selected from the list below. A minor requires a minimum of 18 credit hours.

Aviation Management Option:

AS 305 Introduction to General Aviation Management
MG 130 Principles of Management
MG 140 Human Resources Management
Plus electives selected from the list below. A minor requires a minimum of 18 credit hours.

Electives:

AS 101 Primary Flight I
AS 102 Primary Flight II
AS 103 Primary Flight III
AS 105 Private Pilot Ground School
AS 201 Commercial Flight I
AS 202 Commercial Flight II
AS 203 Instrument Flight I
AS 204 Instrument Flight II
AS 205 Advanced Commercial and Instrument Flight
AS 211 Commercial Pilot Ground School
AS 212 Instrument Pilot Ground School
AS 301 Instructional Flight I
AS 302 Instructional Flight II
AS 303 Flight Instructor Ground School
AS 305 Introduction to General Aviation Management
AS 307 Air Carrier Operations
AS 402 Insurance and Risk Management in Aviation
AS 407 Aviation Marketing Management
MG 140 Human Resources Management

**Please note that flight courses involve flight fees.*

FLIGHT TRAINING AND GROUND SCHOOL

Students enrolled in the aviation science program must take all flight and flight-related courses through Bridgewater State College. Flight training is provided under articulation agreements with Federal Aviation Administration (FAA) approved flight schools, which operate under Federal Aviation Regulation (FAR) Part 141. A list of college approved flight schools can be obtained from the aviation science department. Ground school courses are conducted by the college under a FAA approved FAR Part 141 ground school, as is the flight simulator training, which is required as a part of commercial and instrument flight training courses.

PHYSICAL EXAMINATIONS

Students seeking admission to the flight training concentration must pass a Class II or better FAA physical examination; a Class III FAA physical is required for the aviation management concentration or any other program involving flight courses. A copy of the certification for the appropriate flight physical must be on file with the aviation coordinator BEFORE FLIGHT TRAINING BEGINS.

ACADEMIC CREDIT FOR FLIGHT TRAINING

The following procedures for granting academic credit for flight and flight-related ground school training for both incoming freshman students and transfer students are in accord with pertinent college policies and are designed to ensure academic quality and to maximize safety for the participants in the aviation science program. All students requesting academic credit from Bridgewater State College for flight and flight-related ground school training are subject to these provisions. Credit for all other course work will be considered as specified in the college catalog under the sections concerning "Transfer Admissions" and "Transfer of Credit after Admission."

Entering Freshmen and Transfer Students:

Freshmen or transfer students entering Bridgewater State College may request up to eighteen (18) credits for previous work in flight and flight-related ground school training under the following provisions:

1. To obtain credit for flight training, the student must:
 - (a) provide valid documentation* of the flight training concerned, (b) hold a current, appropriate flight physical certificate, and (c) pass a flight

proficiency test conducted by an aviation science approved flight instructor. (Additional flight training may be required if a student has difficulty passing the flight proficiency test.) All costs for the flight proficiency test (and any additional flight training) will be borne by the applicant.

2. Credit for training in FAA certified ground schools may be obtained by providing valid documentation* of the training concerned.

*Valid documentation includes pertinent log books and other certificates, licenses and verification of the training from the school(s) concerned. This verification must be in the form of a statement, which identifies the school, describes the curriculum under which the training was taken and specifies the number of class hours involved. The statement must be signed by the chief flight instructor of the school. (The standard ratio for relating hours to academic credit is 18 class hours of flight training for one academic credit.) Up to full credit may be granted for courses from flight schools operating under Federal Aviation Regulation (FAR) Part 141 and up to half credit for training from schools operating under FAR Part 61.

Credit authorized by the above procedure for flight and flight-related ground school courses may be applied as follows:

Students entering the *flight training concentration* may apply up to seventeen (17) credits toward the academic major; any additional authorized flight training credit will be designated as free electives. *At least fifty percent (50%) of the credits in any major field (major department) must be earned at Bridgewater State College.*

Students entering the *aviation management concentration* may apply seven (7) academic credits toward the required private pilot's license; any additional credits may be used toward free electives *only*.

Students entering the *aviation science minor* may apply nine (9) credits toward the minor; any balance may be credited toward free electives.

Students who *neither major nor minor in aviation science* may be granted up to eighteen (18) academic credits toward free electives.

Authorized flight training credits specified above for the major, minor, and free electives may be applied toward the college graduation requirement of 120 credits (minimum).

Students Enrolled at Bridgewater State College:

After a student is officially enrolled at Bridgewater State College, academic credit from other institutions will be granted only as specified by college policy. Under special conditions where the college cannot provide the required course work, such as students being out of commuting range of the college during the summer, a student may apply for permission to earn credits at other institutions. The procedure which follows must be completed BEFORE courses are taken elsewhere. Persons (in any major) who take courses at other institutions/schools without following this procedure will not be granted credit at Bridgewater State College.

Procedure:

1. A form for requesting transfer credits may be obtained from the Office of Student Records and Registration.
2. The completed form, together with an identification of the proposed school and a description of the courses involved, must be submitted to the chairperson of the aviation science department, or a designee, for departmental approval. The aviation science program is based on the quality specified in the Federal Aviation Regulation Part 141, and credit will be accepted only from FAR Part 141 approved schools. Other documentation may be requested by the aviation chairperson.
3. Upon completion of courses taken at other institutions, students must satisfy the same conditions as set forth for entering freshmen and transfers, i.e., providing valid certification and passing a flight proficiency test, as described above.

The student is responsible for insuring that all transcripts, certificates or other documentation are submitted to the Office of Student Records and Registration of Bridgewater State College, with copies to the aviation coordinator, within six weeks after the completion of training. Official transcripts must be sent from the training institution directly to Bridgewater State College. They must not be transported by the student.

Please note: For additional detailed information on the aviation science program call (508) 531-1237 or write Office of Admissions, Bridgewater State College, Bridgewater, Massachusetts 02325.

ECONOMICS

FACULTY

Chairperson: Assistant Professor Daniel Lomba

Professors: Anthony Cicerone,
Margaret Landman, Ranjit Vohra

**Associate
Professor:** Stanley Antoniotti

Department Telephone Number: (508) 531-1716

Website: www.bridgew.edu/catalog/econom.htm

DEGREE PROGRAMS:

- BA in Economics
- BS in Economics

UNDERGRADUATE MINOR

- Economics

UNDERGRADUATE PROGRAMS

ECONOMICS MAJOR

The major in economics is a comprehensive program which enables students to become familiar with many aspects of the economy and provides them with training in economic analysis and problem-solving techniques. A strong background in economic theory will prepare students for entry into fields such as banking, finance, business, politics and real estate.

Requirements:

- EC 101 Principles of Microeconomics
- EC 102 Principles of Macroeconomics
- EC 201 Intermediate Microeconomic Theory and Policy
- EC 205 Intermediate Macroeconomic Theory and Policy
- EC 210 Quantitative Analysis for Economics

plus five 300 level or higher economics courses for a total of 30 credit hours in economics.

ECONOMICS MINOR

The minor in economics offers a basic program, which enables students to become familiar with some aspects of the economy and provides them with training in economic analysis and problem-solving techniques.

Requirements:

- EC 101 Principles of Microeconomics
- EC 102 Principles of Macroeconomics
- EC 201 Intermediate Microeconomic Theory and Policy
- EC 205 Intermediate Macroeconomic Theory and Policy
- EC 210 Quantitative Analysis for Economics

plus a minimum of two other economics courses at the 300 or 400 level. The two courses, MA 110 Elementary Statistics and MA 318 Quantitative Methods for Management, may be substituted for EC 210.

MANAGEMENT

FACULTY

- Chairperson:** Professor Mercer Fellouris
- Professors:** Jon Bryan, Craig Cowles,
Helene Fine, Sylvia Keyes,
Frederick Sheppard, Frank Sterrett
- Associate Professors:** Jeanne Aurelio, Ely Dorsey,
Peter Georgelas, Dorothy Oppenheim
- Instructors:** Peter Sietins, Robert Wolk

Department Telephone Number: (508) 531-1374

Website: www.bridgew.edu/depts/mgmt/

DEGREE PROGRAMS

- BS in Management Science
Concentrations: General, Energy and Environmental Resources, Global Management, Information Systems Management, Marketing, Transportation
- Master of Science in Management (MSM)
Concentrations: Accounting, Global Electronic Commerce, Marketing, Organization Development, Technology Management

UNDERGRADUATE MINOR

- Management Science

UNDERGRADUATE PROGRAMS

BACHELOR OF SCIENCE IN MANAGEMENT SCIENCE

The management science concentrations educate students for successful careers in business and management. The program provides general education, other liberal arts courses and specific management education for students with career interests in general business, transportation, energy and environmental resources, marketing, global management, information systems, human resources and operations management.

With a curriculum embedded in a strong liberal arts framework, students learn how business decisions relate to society—culturally, economically, ethically and

socially—while developing the skills and knowledge that will enable them to assume management responsibilities.

Students who enroll in the management science program may gain experience through internships that provide practical, on-the-job training opportunities. These valuable learning experiences, coupled with the college's development as a regional resource for business and industry, offer students significant contact with business and management leaders.

GENERAL MANAGEMENT CONCENTRATION

AF 240 Accounting I
AF 241 Accounting II
AF 305 Business Law I
AF 350 Managerial Accounting I
AF 385 Managerial Finance
CS 105 Computers and Their Applications:
An Introduction
EC 101 Principles of Microeconomics
EC 102 Principles of Macroeconomics
MG 130 Principles of Management
MG 140 Human Resources Management
MG 200 Marketing Principles
MG 360 Business Data Processing
MG 425 Operations Management
MG 490 Management Seminar
MA 110 Elementary Statistics I
MA 141-142 Elements of Calculus I-II
MA 318 Quantitative Methods for Management

Choose one option:

Operations Option
MG 340 Labor Relations
MG 470 Materials Management
MG 475 Statistical Process Control

Human Resources Option
MG 340 Labor Relations
MG 375 Personnel Development
PY 313 Psychology of Organizations

ENERGY AND ENVIRONMENTAL RESOURCES MANAGEMENT CONCENTRATION

AF 240 Accounting I
AF 241 Accounting II
AF 305 Business Law I
AF 350 Managerial Accounting I
AF 385 Managerial Finance
CH 131 General Chemistry I

CH 132 General Chemistry II
CH 250 Instrumentation
CS 105 Computers and Their Applications:
 An Introduction
EC 101 Principles of Microeconomics
EC 102 Principles of Macroeconomics
ES 100 Physical Geology
ES 194 Environmental Geology
ES 240 Hydrology
GE 100 Physical Geography
GE 307 Management and Preservation of Natural
 Environment
MG 130 Principles of Management
MG 140 Human Resources Management
MG 200 Marketing Principles
MG 360 Business Data Processing
MG 460 Public Policy and Government Regulation in
 Global Management
MG 490 Management Seminar
MA 110 Elementary Statistics I
MA 141-142 Elements of Calculus I-II
MA 318 Quantitative Methods for Management
PH 180 Energy and Its Social Uses

GLOBAL MANAGEMENT CONCENTRATION

AF 240 Accounting I
AF 241 Accounting II
AF 305 Business Law I
AF 350 Managerial Accounting I
AF 385 Managerial Finance
AF 455 International Finance
CC 365 Introduction to Intercultural Communication
CS 105 Computers and Their Applications:
 An Introduction
EC 101 Principles of Microeconomics
EC 102 Principles of Macroeconomics
EC 321 International Economics
MG 130 Principles of Management
MG 140 Human Resources Management
MG 200 Marketing Principles
MG 360 Business Data Processing
MG 410 International Marketing and Physical
 Distribution
MG 460 Public Policy and Government Regulation in
 Global Management
MG 490 Management Seminar
MA 110 Elementary Statistics I
MA 141-142 Elements of Calculus I-II
MA 318 Quantitative Methods for Management
PO 260 International Relations
four semesters of one foreign language (12 credits)

INFORMATION SYSTEMS MANAGEMENT CONCENTRATION

AF 240 Accounting I
AF 241 Accounting II
AF 305 Business Law I
AF 350 Managerial Accounting I
AF 385 Managerial Finance
CS 101 Computer Science I
CS 102 Computer Science II
CS 210 COBOL Programming I
CS 211 COBOL Programming II
CS 410 Database Applications
EC 101 Principles of Microeconomics
EC 102 Principles of Macroeconomics
MG 130 Principles of Management
MG 140 Human Resources Management
MG 200 Marketing Principles
MG 360 Business Data Processing
MG 445 Information Systems Management
MG 450 Problems in Information Systems
MG 480 Systems Analysis
MG 490 Management Seminar
MA 110 Elementary Statistics I
MA 141-142 Elements of Calculus I-II
MA 318 Quantitative Methods for Management

MARKETING CONCENTRATION

AF 240 Accounting I
AF 241 Accounting II
AF 305 Business Law I
AF 350 Managerial Accounting I
AF 385 Managerial Finance
CS 105 Computers and Their Applications:
 An Introduction
EC 101 Principles of Microeconomics
EC 102 Principles of Macroeconomics
MG 130 Principles of Management
MG 140 Human Resources Management
MG 200 Marketing Principles
MG 360 Business Data Processing
MG 420 Marketing Research
MG 424 Advertising
MG 430 Sales Management
MG 490 Management Seminar
MG 494 Marketing Management and Strategy
MA 141-142 Elements of Calculus I-II
MA 110 Elementary Statistics I
MA 318 Quantitative Methods for Management
And any one of:
 MG 415 Retail Management

MG 410 International Marketing and Physical Distribution
MG 440 Industrial Marketing

TRANSPORTATION CONCENTRATION

AF 240 Accounting I
AF 241 Accounting II
AF 305 Business Law I
AF 350 Managerial Accounting I
AF 385 Managerial Finance
CS 105 Computers and Their Applications:
An Introduction
Any one CS programming course
EC 101 Principles of Microeconomics
EC 102 Principles of Macroeconomics
ES 100 Physical Geology
or
GE 100 Physical Geography
GE 216 Cartography
GS 353 Urban Geography
GS 362 Economic Geography
GS 430 Geography of Transportation
MG 130 Principles of Management
MG 140 Human Resources Management
MG 200 Marketing Principles
MG 360 Business Data Processing
MG 490 Management Seminar
MA 110 Elementary Statistics I
MA 141-142 Elements of Calculus I-II
PO 279 Introduction to Public Administration
PO 376 Urban Politics
SO 306 Urban Sociology

MANAGEMENT SCIENCE MINOR

Students from liberal arts and other programs may elect this minor to broaden their background and expand their potential in job related areas of their respective disciplines. The central purpose of this minor is to provide initial exposure to the basic areas of business and the environment of the business world.

Required courses:

AF 240 Accounting I
MG 130 Principles of Management
MG 200 Marketing Principles
(prerequisite MG 130 and EC 101 or EC 102 or consent of department)
Plus three additional electives from any AF or MG courses for which prerequisites have been completed.

- One economics course (**either** EC 101 Principles of Microeconomics or EC 102 Principles of Macroeconomics) may be used toward the completion of these three required electives.
- Majors in Accounting and Finance and Aviation Science majors with a concentration in Aviation Management must take at least two MG courses at the 300 or 400 level, not to include MG 360 or MG 490 to fulfill the elective requirements.

Transfer of Credit After Admission

In order for undergraduates to receive credit for courses taken at other accredited institutions, approval must be obtained **in advance**.

Application forms are available in the Office of Student Records and Registration. Applications for approval of a course from another institution should be accompanied by the appropriate catalog from that institution. Transcripts of these approved courses must be submitted to the Office of Student Records and Registration within six weeks after the completion of the course. Approval must be obtained prior to registering for class. It is the student's responsibility to have official transcripts sent directly by the institution to the Office of Student Records and Registration.

HONORS PROGRAM

The Department of Management offers a Departmental Honors Program in Management. This program provides an opportunity for well-qualified management science majors to conduct independent research and scholarly study in management. Contact the Department of Management for further information concerning eligibility and application.

GRADUATE PROGRAM

MASTER OF SCIENCE IN MANAGEMENT

Successful managers in the 21st century must have specialized knowledge and skills to meet a variety of changing and growing demands in the ever-expanding global marketplace. The Master of Science in Management (MSM) program prepares students to apply systems thinking to managerial problems, direct large-scale projects, and lead people and organizations through complex change. The program emphasizes the role of information technology in the modern firm and the organizational changes occurring as a result. In addition, students gain focused instruction in a specific

area of interest through one of five four-course concentrations:

- Accounting
- Global Electronic Commerce
- Technology Management
- Marketing
- Organization Development

MASTER OF SCIENCE IN MANAGEMENT **For students who hold a Bachelor's degree**

The MSM requires 30 credit hours of graduate coursework, including a core of six courses and a concentration area of four courses. Prerequisite courses include one undergraduate course each in accounting, finance, marketing, law, and statistics, in addition to a working knowledge of computers. The prerequisites can also be satisfied by taking a three-course graduate sequence, consisting of MG 500 Computational Statistics, AF 505 Accounting and Finance, and MG 506 Issues in Management.

Five-year Bachelor of Science in Management/ Master of Science in Management

Undergraduate students who have completed at least 30 credit hours of coursework at Bridgewater State College, have completed the undergraduate prerequisites, have taken the GMAT examination, and can complete all requirements for their B.S. or B.A. degree in 30 additional credits may apply for the five-year BS/MSM program. Those admitted take a mix of undergraduate and graduate courses during their fourth and fifth year, and graduate with both degrees. Admission to this program is selective and limited.

The Master of Science in Management Curriculum

Candidates for the MSM must successfully complete each of the following core courses:

- MG 501 Systems Research and Problem Solving
- MG 526 Project Management
- MG 576 Organizational Change and Leadership
- MG 581 Information Resources Management
- MG 582 Decision Support Systems
- MG 583 Business Data Communications

Candidates must successfully complete four courses from one of the following concentrations:

Accounting Concentration

- AF 545 Auditing
 - AF 560 Advanced Accounting
 - AF 595 Accounting Seminar (Capstone)
- And one elective course from the following:
- AF 531 Cost Accounting II
 - AF 567 Advanced Taxation
 - AF 593 Financial Statement Analysis and Disclosure

Global Electronic Commerce Concentration

- MG 551 Programming for E-Commerce
- MG 552 E-Commerce Applications I
- MG 553 E-Commerce Applications II
- MG 554 Issues in Global E-Commerce (Capstone)

Marketing Concentration

- MG 510 International Marketing
- MG 540 Industrial Marketing
- MG 541 Issues in Marketing (Capstone)
- MG 594 Marketing Management and Strategy

Organizational Development Concentration

- MG 571 Organizational Culture and Work Force Diversity
- MG 572 Interpersonal and Group Behavior
- MG 577 Power and Influence in Organizations
- MG 578 Issues in Modern Organizations (Capstone)

Technology Management Concentration

- MG 527 Product Development Processes
- MG 528 Quality and Risk Management
- MG 561 Environmental Management
- MG 562 Strategic Management of Technological Innovation (Capstone)

For applications and additional information contact the Graduate Admissions Office and specify your interest in the MSM program:

- Graduate Admissions Office
- Maxwell Library
- Bridgewater State College
- Bridgewater, MA 02325
- (508) 531-2413

INTERDISCIPLINARY AND PREPROFESSIONAL PROGRAMS

AMERICAN STUDIES MINOR

Designed to complement the student's major, this minor program examines the development of American society and culture from several perspectives. It features a study of the United States through a combination of relevant courses in a variety of academic areas: history, literature, art and architecture, philosophy, religion, political science and others. Through this interdisciplinary focus, the minor encourages an integrated and inclusive sense of the American experience.

The area around Bridgewater is rich in library and museum resources for American studies. In addition to the holdings of Boston-area colleges and universities, there are the collections of the Massachusetts Historical Society, the Pilgrim Museum, Plimouth Plantation, the Whaling Museum in New Bedford, Fuller Museum of Art, the Boston and Providence Athenaeums, the John Carter Brown Library and the Harris Collection at Brown University. Bridgewater itself has the Microbook Library of American Civilization and the PCMI humanities collection.

A student wishing to pursue a minor in American Studies will ordinarily be assigned an adviser from the American Studies Committee, and will be expected to take the following sequence of courses in the sophomore, junior and senior years:

Required Courses:

ID 220 Introduction to American Studies
ID 420 American Studies Seminar

Elective Courses: In consultation with an American Studies adviser, the student will choose a group of at least FOUR (4) additional courses in fields related to the program. Most likely these courses will be spread over the junior and senior years. At least TWO (2) of these additional courses must be chosen from disciplines outside the student's major.

For further information, interested students should contact the Department of English.

ASIAN STUDIES MINOR

This multidisciplinary minor in Asian studies gives interested students the opportunity to learn about Asian societies and cultures. Students may focus on East Asia or South Asia or take courses on both regions. The minor emphasizes the importance of understanding the history, geography, philosophy, government, sociology and cultures of Asia in order to understand these societies. It will give students greater strength in academic, career and professional preparation. Students may pursue a minor in Asian Studies by taking a combination of 18 credit hours or core and elective credits from the courses listed below. Students interested in the Asian Studies Minor, should contact Dr. Wing-kai To in the Department of History.

Required core courses:

Three courses from three of the following areas (limited to one course from each area):

1. GS 384 Geography of Asia
2. HI 151 Asian Civilization
HI 480 History of Imperial China
HI 482 History of Modern Japan
HI 483 South Asia: The Modern Period
3. PL 212 Philosophies of India
PL 213 Philosophies of China and Japan
4. PO 330 Asian Politics
SO 210 Society and Culture of Modern India
SO 217 East Asian Societies: China and Japan

Elective courses:

Three additional courses taken from remaining core courses above or from the following list:

- AH 205 Far Eastern Art
- CC 365 Introduction to Intercultural Communication
- CC 462 Patterns of International Communication
- CT 222 Asian Theatre
- HI 481 China Under Communism
- HI 484 War and Revolution in Modern Asia
- LC 101 Elementary Chinese I
- LC 102 Elementary Chinese II
- LJ 101 Elementary Japanese I
- LJ 102 Elementary Japanese II
- LJ 151 Intermediate Japanese I
- LJ 172 Business Japanese
- PE 345 Sport and Physical Education in East Asian Culture
- PE 346 Sport and Culture of India
- PY 200 Non-Western Theories of Personality
- SO 221 Religion and Society in Modern Asia

CANADIAN STUDIES MINOR

The minor has been developed as an area study in response to faculty, student and regional interest. The national origins of a large portion of the population of Southeastern Massachusetts reflect strong Canadian ties from both the French and English communities.

The program is designed to supplement and give a multi-cultural dimension to one's major by an in-depth study of our northern neighbor. The study is presented in the following academic areas: history, literature, geography, management, music, economics, sociology and political science.

Students may enter the Canadian Studies minor during the sophomore or junior year and will be assigned an adviser in their major field, usually a member of the College Council for Canadian Studies.

In addition to ID 200, An Introduction to Canadian Studies, students in the program should select courses from those listed below.

A. Three courses with one from each area:

1. Area of literature

- EN 283 Major Canadian Writers in English I
- EN 284 Major Canadian Writers in English II

2. Area of history

- HI 487 Canadian History to Confederation
- HI 488 Canadian History since Confederation

3. Area of geography or political science

- GS 386 Geography of Canada
- PO 386 Canadian Policies

B. Two additional courses selected from the following list:

- GS 386 Geography of Canada
- HI 487 Canadian History to Confederation
- PO 386 Canadian Policies
- MU 368 Folk Music of Canada

C. One additional course:

- HI 489 History of Canadian-American Relations

Total of 18 credit hours.

Students in the minor are encouraged to have some familiarity with French.

For further details contact Professor Anthony Cicerone of the Department of Economics.

CHEMISTRY-GEOLOGY MAJOR

A major in chemistry-geology is offered jointly by the Department of Chemical Sciences and the Department of Earth Sciences and Geography. This program is designed to prepare students for graduate school and professional employment in geochemistry and geology. Careers in these fields may involve environmental consulting, petroleum, mineral and groundwater exploration or research in geochronology, mineralogy, crystallography and oceanography. This major is particularly suited to students interested in chemical or geological oceanography. The program is flexible in that it allows the student to specialize in a variety of areas by suitable choice of electives.

Chemistry-geology majors are required to take the following courses: CH 141-142 Chemical Principles I-II (or CH 131-132 General Chemistry I-II); ES 100 Physical Geology, ES 101 Historical Geology, ES 311 Geochemistry, and ES 372 Mineralogy. In addition to the above requirements, majors must elect a minimum of two additional semesters of chemistry, two semesters of physics and two semesters of mathematics. In addition to these electives the student must elect a minimum of six hours of chemistry or earth sciences or mathematics or physics which have been approved by the student's adviser.

The chemistry-geology major at Bridgewater State College is recognized by the New England Regional Student Program as an undergraduate four-year degree opportunity for residents of New England. Students who are legal residents of Connecticut, Maine, New Hampshire, Rhode Island or Vermont accepted for study in this major will pay the in-state tuition rate plus surcharge tuition.

DANCE MINOR

The dance minor is an interdisciplinary program in the theatre arts and physical education programs. The objective is to give a solid liberal arts experience in the art of dance. The program includes the study of techniques of various styles of dance, dance history and theory, choreography and production.

Courses include:

- CT/PE 255 Creative Dance I
- CT/PE 256 Creative Dance II
- CT/PE 251 Dance History
- CT/PE 155 Dance Practicum (two semesters)
- CT/PE 357 Dance Production Theory
- CT/PE 358 Dance Production Techniques
- PE 154 Ballet I

Four credits in the following:

- PE 153 Jazz Dance I
- PE 166 African Dance
- PE 167 Street Dance
- PE 258 Modern Dance Technique
- PE 259 Dance Repertory
- PE 262 Modern Dance II
- PE 243 Ballet II
- PE 253 Jazz Dance II

Choose one:

- PE 161 Folk Dance
- PE 164 Square Dance
- PE 168 Ballroom Dance
- MU 160 Music: A Listening Approach (recommended but not required)

All activity courses successfully completed in this minor count toward the minimum 120 degree credits required for graduation.

HEALTH RESOURCES MANAGEMENT MINOR

Students from relevant liberal arts and other related programs may elect this minor to develop the skills and background knowledge to gain employment at the entry level of health care delivery management. This minor is most appropriate for students in the social sciences, social work, physical education, communication studies, management and other human service oriented professions.

Required Courses:

- HE 102 Health Science
- HE/SW 403 Interdisciplinary Approaches to the Delivery of Health Services
- HE 474 Community Health
- AF 240 Accounting I
- MG 130 Principles of Management
- MG 140 Human Resources Management

Electives (choose one):

- HE 401 Human Sexuality
- HE 405 Drugs in Society
- HE 471 Nutrition
- HE 477 Environmental Health
- AF 241 Accounting II
- MG 200 Marketing Principles
- MG 375 Personnel Development
- AF 385 Managerial Finance

OCEANOGRAPHY

Courses related to oceanography are offered as a cooperative effort of the Departments of Biological Sciences, Chemical Sciences, Earth Sciences and Geography and Physics. This emphasis is designed to prepare students for graduate studies in oceanography.

Most graduate schools of oceanography require an undergraduate major in biology, chemistry, earth sciences or physics. All students interested in an oceanography program should major in one of these disciplines. Graduate schools of oceanography expect students to include most of the following courses (or comparable ones) in their undergraduate programs: Calculus I and II, General Chemistry I and II, Quantitative Analysis, General Physics I and II, Biology I, Biology II, Marine Biology, Physical Geology, Biological Oceanography and Physical Oceanography.

These courses, together with one of the majors indicated above, provide the basic foundation for further study in one of the four principal branches of oceanography: biological oceanography, chemical oceanography, geological oceanography and physical oceanography. A student who is interested in oceanography should consult both his/her major adviser and one of the oceanography advisers before registering for courses in his/her freshman year or as soon as possible thereafter. Oceanography advisers are: Dr. Jacek Sulanowski (Earth Sciences); Dr. Frank Gorga (Chemistry); Dr. Hardy Moore (Biology).

PRE-MEDICAL, PRE-DENTAL, PRE-VETERINARY AND OTHER MEDICALLY ORIENTED PROFESSIONS

The Department of Biological Sciences can advise any college student interested in most of the medically oriented professions such as pre-medical, dental, veterinary, physical therapy, osteopathic, chiropractic, podiatry and physician's assistant, as to recommended courses for each area, professional schools' requirements, how to apply and how to prepare for the MCATs, DCATs, VCATs and GREs, where applicable. Pertinent information and guidance is available through the pre-medical adviser in the Department of Biological Sciences.

PRE-ENGINEERING

Pre-professional training for students planning to enter engineering schools is provided by Bridgewater State College.

Engineering schools expect prospective students to have demonstrated competency in areas such as mathematics, physics, chemistry, and computer science.

Students who are interested in engineering should consult with the chairperson in the Department of Physics.

PRE-LAW

Advising for students considering entering law school after graduation is provided by Bridgewater State College. Law schools are generally seeking students with strong academic liberal arts backgrounds who have demonstrated a high degree of competence in the ability to write with clarity, reason logically and analyze complex ideas. While law students therefore come from a variety of majors, it is useful to have a balanced curriculum with some preparation in history, English, government and philosophy. Students interested in a legal career should consult with Professor Pauline Harrington of the Department of Political Science.

PUBLIC HISTORY MINOR

A program of courses offered by the Departments of History and Sociology and Anthropology to provide students with education and training for professional positions in public institutions such as museums, government offices, historical societies, national parks and in business. The program is designed to serve the Southeastern Massachusetts region. Students will choose courses from those listed below:

Required courses:

HI 392 History Seminar
HI 492 Historical Museum Management

or

HI 493 Museum Management: A Practicum
HI 498 Internship in History
AN 103 Introduction to Archeology
AN 403 Archeological Field Excavation in Prehistoric Sites in New England

or

AN 328 Archeology of North America
AN 410 Public Archeology

Suggested Electives:

HI 440 Topics: Public History
HI 441 The Colonial Period
HI 460 The History of American Indians
HI 461 American Immigration and Ethnicity
HI 464 New England Textile Communities: Social and Economic History

SO 306 Cities and People

SO 315 Ethnic Experience in America

PO 277 American Government: State and Local

PUBLIC RELATIONS MINOR

This public relations minor is offered as a cooperative effort of the Departments of Communication Studies and Theatre Arts, Management and English. It provides an opportunity for students to acquire knowledge and skills germane to public relations practice. Students take courses in management, advertising, public relations, marketing and business writing or elect presentational skills courses, for a total of 21 credit hours.

Required Courses:

CC 301 Introduction to Public Relations
CC 391 Public Relations Practicum
MG 130 Principles of Management
MG 200 Marketing Principles
MG 424 Advertising

Elective Courses:

Choose one:

CC 250 Public Speaking
CC 212 Announcing
CC 330 Business and Professional Communication

Choose one:

EC 101 Principles of Microeconomics
EN 202 Business Communication

Interested students should contact the department chairperson of the Department of Communication Studies and Theatre Arts.

RADIO AND TELEVISION OPERATION AND PRODUCTION MINOR

A minor in radio/television operation and production is offered for those students who have an active interest in the areas of radio and/or television. Interested students should contact the department chairperson of the Department of Communication Studies and Theatre Arts.

RUSSIAN AND EAST EUROPEAN STUDIES MINOR

A multidisciplinary minor encompassing 18 credit hours to be selected from courses offered in the Departments of English, Foreign Languages, Earth Sciences and Geography, History, Political Science and Economics. The major purpose of this minor is to

provide students with a deeper understanding of the Eastern European Area (including Russia) and its culture.

Each student must achieve proficiency in the Russian language (up to the intermediate level), but only six credits can be applied to the area program or any other Slavic language. Each requirement can be met by CLEP.

Three credits of each subject taken within the Slavic area studies can also be applied to student's major.

Students participating in the program are encouraged to go beyond the minimum requirements and take additional general education electives in this area. Additional courses can be taken with the approval of the Slavic Council at other Massachusetts State Colleges.

Each student who completes the program will be credited with a minor in the area, and in addition will receive "A Certificate of Completing Area Studies: Slavic."

The requirements for the minor include:

LR 151-152 Intermediate Russian I-II

HI 436 History of East-Central Europe since 1918

or

HI 434 Modern Russia to 1917

or

HI 435 History of the USSR

GS 380 Geography of Russia/C.I.S.

Select two of the following courses:

EC 320 Comparative Economic Systems

PO 275 Comparative Government

PO 383 Comparative Political Systems

For further details contact the Department of History.

SCIENTIFIC AND TECHNICAL ILLUSTRATION

Students interested in scientific and technical illustration should major in either art, one of the natural sciences or mathematics. It is recommended that these students take the following courses: AR 130 Two-Dimensional Design, AR 125 Drawing I, AR 230 Painting I, AR 240 Sculpture I, AR 225 Drawing II, AR 499 (1 cr.) Directed Study. Students majoring in art should minor in one of the natural sciences or

mathematics. It is strongly recommended that all students take at least one course in each of the natural sciences and mathematics. In addition to their regular advisers (majors and minors), students are encouraged to consult with Dr. Stephen Smalley of the Department of Art.

URBAN AFFAIRS MINOR

The college offers a multidisciplinary minor in urban affairs under the auspices of the earth sciences and geography, economics, history, political science, psychology and sociology and anthropology departments. The primary purpose of this minor is to provide students with a broader understanding of and sensitivity to the complex problems facing the urban environment through the combined efforts of different disciplines at the college. The minor, through its internship program, is designed to provide students with an opportunity for direct contact and work in fields such as urban planning, urban government, social welfare, social psychology and urban education.

Some examples of internships which are assigned according to the abilities, interests and background of the student and the current needs of the cooperating communities or agencies are:

Department of Earth Sciences and Geography:

City and regional planning; economic development, land use, environmental protection, transportation studies, cartography/drafting, business/bank locations and market studies.

Department of History:

Working with historical affairs commissions, assisting community organizations in oral history projects and writing about local history.

School of Arts and Sciences:

Working in human services agencies, survey research in public institutions, work in community organizations and voluntary agencies.

Option A

Four out of the following seven courses:

AN 307 Urban Anthropology

EC 350 Urban Economic Problems and Policies

HI 463 History of the American City

PY 210 Applied Social Psychology

GS 353 Urban Geography

SO 306 Cities and People: Urban Sociology

PO 376 Municipal Government
Internship: (6) credits. (Equal to 8 weeks, full time or 16 weeks, half time)

Option B

Four out of the six courses listed under Option A, plus two courses from the list below:

- GE 354 Field Methods in Urban Geography
- HI 462 American Labor History
- PO 277 American Government: State and Local
- SO 212 Discrimination and Prejudice
- 499 Directed Study in individual participating departments

Courses taken to satisfy requirements of a major may not be counted in the minor. Students interested in this program are encouraged to take their general education electives in the area of minority studies.

Students interested in this program should contact:

1. Professor Glenn Miller, Department of Earth Sciences and Geography
2. Professor Jean Stonehouse, Department of History

WOMEN'S STUDIES MINOR

Women's studies at Bridgewater State College was established in 1983, and is part of a rapidly growing course of study nationwide. Women's studies is an interdisciplinary minor which combines the analytical tools of different disciplines such as anthropology, psychology, sociology, literature, history, philosophy, etc., when studying the world.

Women's studies is dedicated to the study of women and gender. Gender is the idea of difference between the sexes, and all the assumptions, stereotypes and expectations that accompany these ideas. The minor looks at women and gender issues around the world, but since gender does not give a full understanding to women's lives, we consider other factors such as race, class, culture and sexuality. The minor combines these tools and areas of interest into what we call an "integrative analysis." The objective is to introduce students to analytical tools and basic approaches to the study of women in a variety of fields.

Students in the women's studies have found that women's studies enhances their major curriculum by broadening their lens of inquiry, encouraging them to ask new and meaningful questions about women and

men, and seeing the world in a more meaningful way. Students of women's studies go on to graduate school in women's studies and in other disciplines, become teachers, librarians, attorneys, writers, reporters, labor organizers, social workers, counselors, ministers, performers, midwives, doctors and more.

Women's Studies Minor

Students are required to take six women's studies courses to complete the women's studies minor, including:

- WS/ID 240 – Critical Perspectives in Women's Studies
- 15 credits selected from the list below of approved women's studies courses to include:

- 6 credits in literature, history, philosophy and/or the arts
- 6 credits in social sciences, behavioral sciences and/or natural sciences
- 3 credits of electives

NOTE: No more than two courses from the 15 credits may be taken in the same department.

Art

AH 308 Women in the Visual Arts

Anthropology

- AN 417 She/He "Two Spirits" Gender Cross Culturally
- AN 208 Anthropology of Women
- AN 435 Global Feminism
- AN/SO 314 Women in Myth/Lore

English

- EN 327 Women Writers to 1900
- EN 328 Women Writers Since 1900
- ★ Gender and Writing

Foreign Language

- ★ Gender, Sexuality and Politics in Hispanic Cinema

History

- HI 421 European Women's History
- HI 466 Women in American History

Interdisciplinary

- ID/WS 304 Psychosocial Development of Women
- ★ Directed Study in Women's Studies

Photography

- AR 216 Basic Photography (Learning Community)

Philosophy

PL 210 Liberation Ethics

PL 332 Philosophy and Feminist Thought

Political Science

PO 476 Women and Politics

Sociology

SO 330 Women's Roles

SO 310 Women and Crime

SO 313 Family Violence

★ Feminist Theory

Movement Arts

PE/WS 365 Women in Sport

★ Women's Health Issues

Social Work

SW 270 Issues of Diversity/Oppression

*** NOTE: Certain titles, are offered under
departmental topics courses and may be
applied to the required electives upon ap-
proval of the women's studies coordinator.**

For additional information about the Women's Studies
minor contact, Dr. Rebecca Leavitt, Department of
Social Work.

COURSE DESCRIPTIONS

The course descriptions include all courses which are taught for academic credit at the college. They are arranged in alpha-numerical sequence by course prefix. At present, the majority of the 500-600 level courses are offered in the evening hours. Students are urged to consult the Course Schedule each semester to determine when specific courses are offered.

COURSE NUMBERING SYSTEM

- 100 - 299 Introductory courses or courses normally taken during the freshman and sophomore years.
- 300 - 399 Courses normally taken in the junior or senior years.
- 400 - 499 Courses normally taken by seniors; open to graduate students if so noted in course schedule.
- 500 - 699 Courses open only to graduate students (with the exception of those with a "CE" prefix).

GENERAL EDUCATION REQUIREMENT NOTATIONS

Courses designated as satisfying General Education Requirements (GERs) are designated as such in the course description. For a listing of general education requirements and the academic categories under which they fall, please refer to the *Undergraduate Academic Programs* section of this catalog.

PREREQUISITE NOTATIONS

Prerequisites, if any, are indicated in the course description. Students must have the necessary prerequisite for each course. Prerequisites are indicated with the individual course listing and are enforced at the time of registration. Prerequisite courses taken at institutions other than Bridgewater State College must be documented

(transcript or grade report, and in some cases course description) prior to registration.

Students who wish to enroll in a course without the prerequisite(s) must obtain a Prerequisite Override form prior to registering for the course. The form must be signed by the chairperson of the department through which the course is offered and, in some cases, the instructor of the course. Students seeking an override of professional education prerequisites for courses taught through the School of Education and Allied Studies must complete a Request for a Student to Take an Upper Level Professional Education Course Without Formal Program Admission form and obtain the signature of the dean of the School of Education and Allied Studies.

SEMESTER NOTATIONS

In some course descriptions, the list of prerequisites is followed by a semester designation indicating when the course can normally be expected to be offered. This information is provided to assist students and their advisers in planning their programs. Please note, however, that all course listings published are subject to change, and that the college reserves the right to cancel courses or sections with inadequate enrollment.

FORMER COURSE NUMBER NOTATIONS

Some courses have had a change in their course number. The former number is noted in the course description. Credit will not be given for a course repeated under a different number.

CROSS-LISTED COURSES

In some cases, a course in one discipline may be cross-listed with another course in a different discipline. Course descriptions will be listed under each course prefix in the appropriate discipline. For example, EC/PO 340 Law and Economics will be listed under EC (Economics) and PO (Political Science). Students may enroll in such courses under either discipline, but not both.

MEETING TIMES

Courses offered during evening hours normally meet once a week for a full semester or a quarter. Unless specified otherwise, day session courses

meet for three 50-minute periods or two 75-minute periods per week for one semester. Most courses count for three credits. Departures from this rule, such as laboratory and studio periods and quarter courses, are indicated in the course description and in the schedule of courses.

Course Prefix Key

Accounting and Finance	AF
Adult Education	AE
Anthropology	AN
Arabic	LA
Art	AH, AR
Athletic Training	PE
Aviation Science	AS
Biology	BE, BF, BI
Business	AF, MG
Chemistry	CH
Chinese	LC
Clinical Masters	ED
Coaching	PE
Communications	CC
<i>(see Speech Communication)</i>	
Communication Disorders	CD
Computer Science	CP, CS
Counseling <i>(see Guidance and Counseling)</i>	GC
Criminal Justice	CJ
Dance	CT, PE
Early Childhood	EA
Earth Sciences	ES
Economics	EC
Education(graduate)	ED
Educational Leadership	ED, SA
<i>(formerly School Administration)</i>	
Elementary Education	EE
English	EN
English as a Second Language	LE
Exercise Physiology	PE
Exercise Science/Health Fitness	PE
Finance	AF
Foreign Languages	FL
<i>(also see individual language)</i>	

French	LF
Freshman Skills	FS
Geography	GE
Geography as a Social Science	GS
German	LG
Graduate Program Planning	GP
Guidance and Counseling	GC
Health	HE
Health Education	HE
Health Promotion	HE
Health Resources Management	HE
High School (Secondary Education)	HS
History	HI
Information Systems	CS, MG
Instructional Technology	IT
Interdisciplinary	ID, ID/WS, NS
Italian	LT
Japanese	LJ
Library	ML
Management	MG
Marketing	MG
Mathematics	MA
Media	ME
Middle School Education	MS
Motor Development	PE
Therapy/Adapted Physical Education	
Music	MU
Natural Sciences	NS
<i>(see Interdisciplinary)</i>	
Philosophy	PL
<i>(Philosophy courses are listed after Physics (PH))</i>	
Physical Education	PE
Physical Education/Teacher Certification	PE
Physical Geography	GE
Physics	PH
Political Science	PO
Portuguese	LP

Psychology	PY
Reading	RD
Recreation	RC
Russian	LR
School Administration	SA
Secondary Education	
(See HS, MS, ED)	
Social Work	SW
Sociology	SO
Spanish	LS
Special Education	SE
Speech Communication	CC
Theatre Arts	CT
Women's Studies	WS
(also see Interdisciplinary)	

COURSE DESCRIPTIONS

ADULT EDUCATION (AE)

AE 505 The Adult Learner (3 crs.)

This course focuses on the adult learner's physiological, psychological, sociological, and intellectual characteristics and how they affect learning. Adult learning theory and adult development are explored as a means to understand the adult as a learner.

AE 506 Methods and Materials in Adult Learning (3 crs.)

This course is a knowledge and skill building course designed for present and future adult learning/adult education practitioners. It will examine the teaching-learning process in a variety of educational/learning settings. It will explore a variety of instructional methods, techniques and strategies, which are effective in adult learning situations. It will also investigate the materials, devices and tools used in instructional design and evaluation of adult learning classes, staff development and training opportunities and related instructional situations.

AE 507 Program Design and Development for Adult Learning (3 crs.)

This course is a knowledge and skill building course for present and future adult learning/adult education practitioners. It will examine the concepts and practices relevant to program design and development in traditional and non-traditional settings. Considerations in program design and procedures utilized in effective program development will be presented and discussed.

ACCOUNTING AND FINANCE (AF)

AF 150 Personal Finance (3 crs.)

This course examines a range of alternative investments with regard to risk and liquidity. It analyzes and compares such investments as real estate, business ownership, securities and other investment types, considering the effects of taxation and inflation.

AF 240 Accounting I (3 crs.)

Preparation of accounting statements; cash receivables, liabilities and inventory valuation; corporate financial reporting. *Does not satisfy GERS. Either semester*

AF 241 Accounting II (3 crs.)

Prerequisite: AF 240

Investments, fund and cash flow analysis, budgetary control, and introduction to cost accounting. *Does not satisfy GERS. Either semester*

AF 305 Business Law I (3 crs.)

A comprehensive study of law and the judicial process; the legal relationships among man, society and the business community; an analysis of the concept and legal consequences of contracts; business torts and crimes; consumer protection; personal property and bailments recovered. *Either semester*

AF 340 Intermediate Accounting I (3 crs.)

Prerequisite: AF 241

Basic accounting principles are reviewed. The income and statement of financial position are reviewed in depth. Cash and temporary investments, receivables, inventories, long-term investments, plant and equipment and intangible assets are studied. *Fall semester*

AF 341 Intermediate Accounting II (3 crs.)

Prerequisite: AF 340

A continuation of AF 340. Includes such topics as inventory cost procedures, special valuation, estimating procedures, investments (stocks, bonds, land, building and equipment); the acquisition, use of retirement, depreciation and evaluation of equipment; current and long-term liabilities; retained earnings and capital stock. *Spring semester*

AF 350 Managerial Accounting I (3 crs.)

Prerequisite: AF 241 and CS 105 or a working knowledge of spreadsheets

This course presents the analysis and interpretation of accounting information: statement of changes in financial position; cost terms, cost-volume-profit relationships; break-even computations; product costing using the job order method; budgeting; responsibility accounting; standard costs; flexible budgets; and cost-behavior patterns. *Either semester*

AF 385 Managerial Finance (3 crs.)

Prerequisite: AF 241

Provides understanding of the finance function and the responsibilities of the financial manager. Develops concepts and tools for use in effective financial decision making and problem solving. Covers ratio analysis, funds, flow, forecasting, current assets management, budgeting, credit services, formation and cost of capital and impact of operating and financial leverages. *Either semester*

AF 399 Special Topics in Accounting/Finance (3 crs.)

Special topics will be offered in accounting, finance and related subjects.

AF 400-401 Honors Tutorial (3 crs. each semester)

Prerequisite: consent of the department

Special topics in accounting and finance. Open to All-College and Departmental Honors students. Three hourly meetings weekly. *AF 400 Fall semester, AF 401 Spring semester*

AF 402 Honors Thesis (3 crs.)

This course is open to All-College and Departmental Honors students. One-hour weekly meetings with the thesis director will culminate in an honors thesis. With the consent of the Departmental Honors Committee and the thesis director, this course may be extended into a second semester for three additional credits depending upon the scope of the project.

AF 406 Business Law II (3 crs.)

Prerequisite: AF 305

A study of the basic legal principles encountered by management in the area of sales, commercial paper, agency, partnerships, corporations and government regulation of business. *Spring semester*

AF 430 Cost Accounting I (3 crs.)

Prerequisite: AF 241 and CS 105 or a working knowledge of spreadsheets

Basic cost concepts and cost procedures for manufacturing enterprises are studied. Job order product costing is emphasized. Topics include manufacturing cost-flow concepts, procedure and controls, factory and departmental burden rates, inventory-costing methods. *Spring semester*

AF 431 Cost Accounting II (3 crs.)

Prerequisite: AF 430

A continuation of Cost Accounting I. Additional study of process cost systems, in-depth study of variance analysis, in-depth study of performance measurement, transfer pricing, accounting for by-products and spoilage. The course will also introduce capital budget concepts.

AF 445 Auditing (3 crs.)

Prerequisite: AF 341; or may be taken concurrently with AF 341 with consent of the instructor

The qualifications and professional code of conduct of the auditor are discussed. Attention is then focused upon auditing procedures including the preparation of audit working papers and other steps required in the course of an audit. *Spring semester*

AF 455 International Finance (3 crs.)

Prerequisite: AF 385

This course surveys the financial management of multinational corporations. After reviewing foreign exchange rate determinations, it then covers such timely topics as exchange risks, hedging, interest rate arbitrage, insurance and guarantee programs and international capital markets. Analysis is made of multinational capital budgeting techniques, the cost of capital and working capital management in a multinational corporate setting. *Fall semester*

AF 460 Advanced Accounting I (3 crs.)

Prerequisite: AF 341

A detailed study of partnerships and corporations including business combinations and segmental reporting of business entities. *Fall semester*

AF 465 Options and Futures Markets (3 crs.)

Prerequisite: AF 385, AF 490

This course familiarizes the student with two little known but potentially titanic markets in the securities industry. Both options and futures are the wave of things to come. The course begins with an historical account of the origins of the two markets and then an examination of the mechanisms of both markets. Much time is spent on hedging techniques and on the application of futures contracts to the food industries and to banking and life insurance. *Spring semester*

AF 466 Federal Income Taxation I (3 crs.)

Provides background in Federal Income Tax Law and the regulations of the Treasury Department. Deals primarily with the basic philosophy of taxation, taxable income, allowable deductions and gains and losses in sales and exchanges of property for the individual taxpayer. Serves also as an introduction to the federal taxation of partnerships and corporations. Emphasizes preparation of federal income tax return and the development of the ability to utilize various references in dealing with tax accounting problems. Discusses tax planning. *Fall semester*

AF 467 Advanced Taxation (3 crs.)

Prerequisite: AF 466

Examines in greater depth federal income tax law and regulations applicable to partnerships, corporations and fiduciaries. Also covers federal gift and estate tax principles, reorganizations, personal holding companies and the accumulated earnings tax. Emphasizes tax planning, including timing of transactions, appropriate form of transactions, election of methods when alternative methods are made available under the law and other lawful means to minimize the impact of taxation. Discusses procedures in the settlement of tax controversies.

AF 470 Accounting Information Systems (3 crs.)

Prerequisite: AF 341, CS 105

This course integrates accounting processes and procedures as they relate to the total information system. Students study the design and implementation of accounting related information systems. Topics include internal control, design of flowcharts, data flow diagrams, computerized financial reporting and the impact of the accounting function on various elements of the organization. It covers the purchase decision for hardware and software and related accounting considerations. Exposure to the latest accounting software packages will be presented.

AF 476 Insurance and Risk Management (3 crs.)

Prerequisite: AF 385

This course is designed to provide an understanding of the fundamental concepts of risk management in the areas of employee benefit programs, property damage and liability exposures and other business needs for insurance. The course will also provide an overview of the risk bearing industry, its function and importance and its relevance in today's business markets. Emphasis will be on the insurance contracts themselves and the rating plans available. *Fall semester*

AF 485 Capital Budgeting (3 crs.)

Prerequisite: AF 385

This course explores the decision processes involved in the securing of long term physical corporate assets, or in committed long term intangible assets, including spreadsheet analysis of cash flows, tax implications, decision making criteria, risk analysis and the computation of cost of capital. *Spring semester*

AF 486 Real Estate Investment and Finance (3 crs.)

Prerequisite: AF 385

This course is designed to provide a comprehensive overview of the subject of real estate finance, including such topics as valuation and appraisal, market analysis, mortgages, inflation effect on real estate markets, taxes and legal considerations. This course will emphasize the fundamental theories that lead to current practice in today's market conditions and is designed for those finance majors interested in pursuing careers in real estate management, as well as those interested in broadening their understanding of this investment option. *Fall semester*

AF 490 Investments (3 crs.)

Prerequisite: AF 385

Provides an understanding of the methods and techniques utilized in analyzing various securities for investment purposes. The importance of the business cycle, economy and regulation is also addressed. *Spring semester*

AF 492 Accounting Theory (3 crs.)

Prerequisite: AF 341

This course develops an understanding of generally accepted accounting principles along with the underlying concepts of the conventions of accounting. Emphasis is placed on current developments, recent FASB pronouncements and the role of the Securities Exchange Commission. The course will be augmented by visiting lecturers.

AF 498 Internship in Accounting (3-15 crs.)

Prerequisite: consent of the department chairperson; formal application required

A non-classroom experience designed for a limited number of junior and senior majors to complement their academic preparation. Graded on a satisfactory/unsatisfactory basis. *Either semester*

AF 499 Directed Study in Accounting (1-3 crs.)

Prerequisite: consent of the department chairperson; formal application required

Open to junior and senior majors who have demonstrated critical and analytical abilities in their studies and who wish to pursue a project independently. May be taken twice for a maximum of six credits. Graded on a satisfactory/unsatisfactory basis. *Either semester*

AF 505 Accounting and Finance (3 crs.)

Prerequisite: admission to graduate study or permission of the instructor

This course presents the fundamentals of accounting and finance for graduate students who have not previously studied these subjects or who need a review of them. Credit cannot be applied toward a graduate degree program.

AF 510 Accounting for School Business Managers (3 crs.)

The intent of this course is to deepen the student's understanding and appreciation for the role that accounting in not-for-profit/municipal settings plays in the daily running of school systems and individual schools. Accounting principles, basics, and uses in the public school financing arena will be covered as well as liabilities, inventories, payroll, audits and the state school accounting systems with its year-end reports.

AF 511 Principles of Finance for School Business Administration (3 crs.)

The intent of this course is to deepen the student's understanding and appreciation for the role that effective financial management in not-for-profit/municipal settings plays in the daily running of school systems and individual schools. Principles of managerial finance, including financial markets, time value of money, business, financial analysis and planning and the management of current assets will be covered.

AF 531 Cost Accounting II (3 crs.)

Prerequisite: AF 430

A continuation of Cost Accounting I, additional study of process cost systems, in-depth study of variance analysis, in-depth study of performance measurement, transfer pricing, accounting for by-products and spoilage. The course also introduces capital budgeting concepts.

AF 545 Auditing (3 crs.)

Prerequisite: AF 341

The qualifications and professional code of conduct of the auditor are discussed. Attention is focused upon auditing procedures including the preparation of audit working papers and other steps required in the course of an audit.

AF 560 Advanced Accounting (3 crs.)

Prerequisite: AF 341

This course covers accounting for investments, business combinations, segmental reporting of business entities, and not for profit and government accounting.

AF 567 Advanced Taxation (3 crs.)

Prerequisite: AF 466

This course examines in greater depth federal income tax law and regulations, with emphases on topics applicable to partnerships, corporations, "S" corporations, and fiduciaries. Also covered are federal gift and estate tax principles, liquidations, and reorganizations. Tax planning and tax research are emphasized, including timing of transactions, appropriate forms of structuring transactions, election of alternative methods, and other lawful means to minimize the impact of taxation.

AF 593 Financial Statement Analysis and Disclosure (3 crs.)

Prerequisite: AF 341

This course covers current techniques and applications of financial statement analysis; exposes students to the contemporary financial reporting environment and current reporting practices of companies; analyzes real-life cases to foster an understanding of the economic and strategic information conveyed in financial reports and related disclosure issues.

AF 595 Accounting Seminar (3 crs.)

Prerequisite: AF 341, and completion of 18 credits of graduate course work

This capstone course develops an integrated understanding of generally accepted accounting principles along with the underlying concepts of accounting conventions. Emphasis is placed on current developments, recent FASB pronouncements, and the role of the Securities Exchange Commission. Guest speakers augment student presentations and seminar discussions.

ART (AH, AR)

AH 101 Introduction to Art (3 crs.)

Emphasis on painting, sculpture, and architecture. Topics include aesthetic principles, artistic styles and their historical contexts, analysis of media and technical processes. A museum visit is assigned. Satisfies the GER in Artistic Modes of Expression. *Either semester*

AH 102 Introduction to Architecture (3 crs.)

Domestic, religious, commercial and governmental buildings throughout history are studied in terms of elements of style, systems and materials of architectural construction, and the

symbolic and expressive qualities of buildings. Satisfies the GER in Artistic Modes of Expression. *Either semester*

AH 135-136 Freshman Honors Colloquium (1 cr. each semester)

Prerequisite: consent of the instructor

Freshman Honors Colloquia in Art allow exceptionally able students to explore a challenging topic in small classes under close faculty supervision. Colloquia meet once a week for fifty minutes and culminate in a paper or artistic project, which provides the major part of the grade. Open to all-college honors students and to others at the discretion of the instructor. Topics vary from semester to semester. *AH 135 Fall semester, AH 136 Spring semester*

AH 201 Art Survey: Prehistoric, Ancient and Medieval (3 crs.)

Major developments in painting, sculpture and architecture are examined from the prehistoric through the late Gothic periods in the Mediterranean area and northern Europe. Emphasis is placed on the evolution of styles and their basis in the needs and values of each culture. A museum visit is assigned. Satisfies the GER in Artistic Modes of Expression. *Either semester*

AH 202 Art Survey: Renaissance, Baroque and Modern (3 crs.)

Major developments in painting, sculpture and architecture are examined from the Renaissance into the modern era in Europe and the United States. Stylistic analysis is integrated with an historical approach. A museum visit is assigned. Satisfies the GER in Artistic Modes of Expression. *Either semester*

AH 203 American Art and Architecture (3 crs.)

Trends in architecture, painting, sculpture and crafts are surveyed from the first colonial settlements in America to the achievements of the present day. Included are vernacular, folk, and regional styles. A museum visit is assigned. Satisfies the GER in Artistic Modes of Expression. *Offered once every three semesters*

AH 205 Far Eastern Art (3 crs.)

Major achievements in architecture, sculpture, pictorial arts and decorative arts of India, China, and Japan will be the focus of this survey, with some attention given to the other cultures of the Far East. A museum visit is assigned. Satisfies the GER in Non-Western Civilization.

AH 208 Survey of Islamic Art and Architecture (3 crs.)

This course examines Islamic art, architecture and urbanism from its formation in the seventh century to the present in the east and west Mediterranean and India. The first part of

the course focuses on the creation and development of Islamic imperial artistic tradition in the seventh century and its regionalization through the 14th century. The second half of the course emphasizes the grand imperial traditions of the Ottomans, the Safavids and the Mughals and the subsequent effects of colonialization and Westernization. Satisfies the GER in Non-Western Civilization.

AH 214 Art History Study Tour (3 or 6 crs.)

A broad range of topics in the history of art is studied in museums and architectural sites in Europe. Preparatory class work is conducted on campus prior to travel; assignments and exams are completed upon return. This course may be taken twice with different itineraries and course topics for a maximum of 12 credits; please note that only 3 credits may be applied to the General Education Requirement. Satisfies the GER in Artistic Modes of Expression. *Offered January intersession, Spring break and Summer*

AH 286-287 Sophomore Honors Colloquium (1 cr. each semester)

Prerequisite: consent of the instructor

Sophomore Honors Colloquia in Art allow exceptionally able students to explore a challenging topic in small classes under close faculty supervision. Colloquia meet once a week for fifty minutes and culminate in a paper or artistic project, which provides the major part of the grade. Open to all-college honors students and to others at the discretion of the instructor. Topics vary from semester to semester. *AH 286 Fall semester, AH 287 Spring semester*

AH 302 Greek and Roman Art and Architecture (3 crs.)

Painting, sculpture, architecture and the minor arts. Historical antecedents and significant cultural influences in art. *Offered once every three years*

AH 303 Medieval Art and Architecture (3 crs.)

A study of painting, architecture, sculpture and minor arts produced in Europe from the time of early Christianity to the Renaissance. Special emphasis on stylistic and cultural influences. *Offered once every three years*

AH 304 Renaissance Art and Architecture (3 crs.)

The development of the arts of architecture, painting and sculpture in the early, high and late Renaissance, with special emphasis on their interrelationships and their relation to the artistic theories and cultural ideals of the time. *Offered once every three years*

AH 305 Seventeenth and Eighteenth Century Art and Architecture (3 crs.)

The spectacular achievements of this rich artistic period are covered, including Bernini, Rubens, Rembrandt, Vermeer, Velasquez, Poussin and Fragonard. Featured works of

architecture include St. Peter's Basilica and the Palace of Versailles. The period encompasses the styles of Baroque, Classicism and Rococo. *Offered once every three years*

AH 306 Nineteenth Century Art and Architecture (3 crs.)

A study of European art and architecture from Neo-Classicism to Post-Impressionism. Attention given to the historical and cultural settings in which the art was produced. *Offered once every three years*

AH 307 Twentieth Century Art and Architecture (3 crs.)

A study of major movements in art and architecture of the 20th century. Attention given to the theoretical foundations for these modern artistic movements as well as their stylistic distinctions. *Offered alternate semesters*

AH 308 Women in the Visual Arts (3 crs.)

This course will address the historical and contemporary perspectives of women artists, their contributions through traditional and nontraditional art forms, and will examine critically the extent to which this talent and art has not been fully recognized nor supported by various cultures and prevailing attitudes. *Offered once every two years*

AH 338/339 Honors Tutorial in Art (3 crs. each semester)

Prerequisite: consent of the Department Honors Committee
Special topics in art. Open to All-College and Departmental Honors students. Three hourly meetings weekly.

AH 414 Art History Study Tour (Advanced) (3 or 6 crs.)

A broad range of topics in the history of art is studied in museums and architectural sites in Europe. Preparatory class work is conducted on campus prior to travel; assignments and exams are completed upon return. This course may be taken twice with different itineraries and course topics. *Offered January intersession, Spring break and Summer*

AH 485 Honors Thesis in Art (3 crs.)

Prerequisite: AH 338, and consent of the Departmental Honors Committee

This course is open to All-College and Departmental Honors students. One-hour weekly meetings with the thesis director will culminate in a thesis comprising both art works and a written corollary. With the consent of the Departmental Honors Committee and the thesis director, this course may be extended into a second semester for three additional credits depending upon the scope of the project. Whether the final version of the thesis qualifies the student to graduate with honors will be determined by the Departmental Honors Committee, who will review the results as presented by the student.

AH 490 Art History Studies in Oxford (3 crs.)

Prerequisite: Students will normally be expected to be in their junior or senior year.

Select topics in art and architecture will range from studies of art movements and styles with a unique British character to luminaries in British art. Connections will be explored with art and architectural traditions in Europe and beyond. Primary sources such as the Ashmolean Museum in Oxford and the National Portrait Gallery in London will be visited. (This is a special program in England at Oxford University in July. Additional fees are required).

AH 492 Topics in Art History (3 crs.)

Prerequisite: consent of instructor

This course addresses specific topics of limited or special interest in art history. Specific topics will be announced prior to registration. This course may be repeated for different topics.

AH 499 Directed Study in Art History (1-3 crs.)

Prerequisite: consent of the department; formal application required

Open to juniors and seniors who have demonstrated critical and analytical abilities in their studies and who wish to pursue a project independently. May be taken twice for a maximum of six credits. *Either semester*

AH 502 Greek and Roman Art and Architecture (3 crs.)

Painting, sculpture, architecture and the minor arts. Historical antecedents and significant cultural influences in art.

AH 503 Medieval Painting Art and Architecture (3 crs.)

A study of painting, architecture, sculpture and minor arts produced in Europe from the time of early Christianity to the Renaissance. Special emphasis on stylistic and cultural influences.

AH 504 Renaissance Art and Architecture (3 crs.)

The development of the arts of architecture, painting and sculpture in the early and high Renaissance, with special emphasis on their interrelationships and their relation to the artistic theories and cultural ideals of the time.

AH 505 Seventeenth and Eighteenth Century Art and Architecture (3 crs.)

The spectacular achievements of this rich artistic period are covered, including Bernini, Rubens, Rembrandt, Vermeer, Velasquez, Poussin and Fragonard. Featured works of architecture include St. Peter's Basilica and the Palace of Versailles. The period encompasses the styles of Baroque, Classicism and Rococo.

AH 506 Nineteenth Century Art and Architecture (3 crs.)

A study of European art and architecture from Neo-Classicism to Post-Impressionism. Attention given to the theoretical foundation for these modern artistic movements as well as their stylistic distinctions.

AH 507 Twentieth Century Art and Architecture (3 crs.)

A study of major movements in art and architecture of the 20th century. Attention given to the theoretical foundation for these modern artistic movements as well as their stylistic distinctions.

AH 508 Women in the Visual Arts (3 crs.)

This course will address the historical and contemporary perspectives of women artists, their contributions through traditional and non-traditional art forms, and will examine critically the extent to which this talent and art had not been fully recognized nor supported by various cultures and prevailing attitudes.

ANTHROPOLOGY (AN)

AN 100 Introduction to Cultural Anthropology (3 crs.)

This course introduces basic anthropological concepts and methods of cultural analysis. The problems of ethnocentricity and human cultural variability in human societies of different times and places will be studied. Satisfies the GER in Behavioral Sciences. *Either semester*

AN 101 Introduction to Physical Anthropology (3 crs.)

This course covers the following areas: divisions of anthropology, theories and principles of evolution, primate and hominid evolution and behavior, origins of hominid physical and cultural development and concepts of racial variation. Satisfies the GER in Behavioral Sciences. *Either semester*

AN 103 Introduction to Archaeology (3 crs.)

This course examines research methods, systems of data recording, and analysis and reconstruction of cultural lifeways of past cultures. The conceptual bases of the study of the past are explored through material culture. Satisfies the GER in Behavioral Sciences. *Fall semester*

AN/SO 104 Global Human Issues (3 crs.)

This interdisciplinary course treats major world problems with particular emphasis upon those faced by non-Western peoples. The interdependence between economically developed and underdeveloped parts of the world will be explored according to such themes as collective versus

individual good, short versus long-term planning and cooperation versus competition. Satisfies the GER in Non-Western Civilization. *Either semester*

AN 110 Introduction to Folklore (3 crs.)

This course explores the meanings and subdivisions of folklore: myth, folktale, proverb, riddles and folklife. It covers the analysis of story elements, major folklore areas and the role of folklore and folklife in society and culture. Satisfies the GER in Behavioral Sciences. *Either semester*

AN 111 Myth and Culture (3 crs.)

This course introduces the cross-cultural approach to world mythology. Myths of our own and other cultures will be analyzed using several theoretical approaches. Myth will be examined as a fundamental human function, necessary for the well-being of cultures. Satisfies the GER in Behavioral Sciences. *Offered alternate years.*

AN 206 Native Cultures of North America (3 crs.)

This cross-cultural course studies the tribal cultures of the United States, Canada and Mexico. Emphasis will be placed on developing an understanding of Native American cultural systems in their traditional settings and on the current status of Native American interaction with government policies and attitudes. Satisfies the GER in Non-Western Civilization. *Spring semester*

AN 208 Anthropology of Women (3 crs.)

This course will investigate the relative status of women cross-culturally in a range of non-western settings, including hunter-gatherer bands, horticultural societies, peasantry, nomadic pastoralists and contemporary industrial societies. Women will be examined as they relate to economic resources, political power and authority, kin and non-kin and in religion, myth and lore. Students will analyze conceptually and through cross-cultural data what is meant by sex roles, how they vary cross-culturally and how they are negotiated and maintained. Satisfies the GER in Non-Western Civilization. *Either semester*

AN 209 Peoples and Cultures of Africa (3 crs.)

Prerequisite: AN 100

A survey of the multiplicity of ways in which contemporary societies, rural and urban, arrange their ways of life in a rapidly changing Africa. Satisfies GER in Non-Western Civilization. *Spring semester*

AN 213 Latin American Peoples and Cultures (3 crs.)

Prerequisite: AN 100, or SO 102, or consent of the instructor

This course will investigate the culture, history and development of selected Latin American regions and their contemporary relations with the United States. Mexico/Guatemala and Central and South America will be studied by means of ethnographic and cross-cultural documents of the past and

present which reveal changing conditions of society, land ownership, ethnicity and political allegiance. Satisfies the GER in Non-Western Civilization. *Either semester*

AN 305 Culture Change (3 crs.)

Prerequisite: AN 100, AN 101, AN 103 or consent of the instructor

This course focuses on the processes of culture change, intentioned and unintentioned, internal and external. It will explore reaction strategies of cultures toward imminent change. The course concludes with a consideration of how models can be applied to producing non-destructive, non-exploitative culture change. *Offered once every three years. (formerly AN 205)*

AN 307 Anthropology of Religion (3 crs.)

The origins and development of religion in society; myth, ritual, magic and religious specialists. Australian, African and American Indian. *Offered alternate years, Fall semester.*

AN 309 Anthropology of Art (3 crs.)

This course will consider particular art forms in their cultural contexts. It will begin with forms considered conventional by Western standards – painting and sculpture – and examine them in prehistory and in non-Western contexts. Then the artistic properties of crafts and other types of production not usually accepted as art will be studied: masks, pottery, tools, house plans, arrangements of objects and ritual. The role and philosophy as well as the mystique of the artist will be contrasted in a number of contexts. The imposition of Western art ideology on native cultures, the creation of syncretic and tourist art will be used to epitomize the ongoing interests of anthropology of art. *Offered once every three years, Spring semester*

AN/SO 314 Women in Myth and Lore (3 crs.)

Prerequisite: AN 100, or AN 110, or AN 111, or ID 230, or consent of the instructor.

This course will investigate females and the feminine in mythologies and folklore traditions cross-culturally. Native indigenous (African, Australian, South Pacific, Native American); classical (Greek, Egyptian, Roman); and Judeo-Christian mythologies will be analyzed, compared and contrasted. Students will explore mythology and story-telling traditions as they pertain to women and gender cross-culturally.

AN/SO 315 Ethnic Experience in America (3 crs.)

This course considers the role of ethnic background in personal and social relationships. The varying interpretations of ethnic culture—its formation and growth in America—are examined while each student looks into his or her personal heritage and the role of tradition in contemporary life. *Fall semester*

AN 319 Contemporary Native Americans (3 crs.)

Prerequisite: AN 100, AN 206

This course will explore the problems faced by native or indigenous peoples in the United States today. It will focus on issues of land, tribal recognition, poverty, treatment by government agencies and multi-national corporations and ethnic discrimination. It will also address the ongoing changes in native responses including the American Indian Movement, the revival of native spiritual life, and the problem/opportunity of casino gambling. *Offered alternate years.*

AN 328 Archaeology of North America (3 crs.)

Prerequisite: AN 103 or consent of the instructor

The development of prehistoric and proto-historic Native American cultures. Cultural dynamics of hunting-gathering and maize agriculture. Theories of the peopling of the continent will be evaluated. *Offered alternate years, Fall semester*

AN 330 Medical Anthropology (3 crs.)

The course concentrates on health, illness and healing in cross-cultural perspective. It will examine ways in which culture mediates ideas of physical well-being, and will be aimed at dispelling belief in the absolute truth of medical dogma, teaching students to think outside their own cultural biases. It begins with a consideration of body image in a range of different cultures and then proceeds to the varying rationales for normal function and for dysfunction. The healing process as ritual and as scientific procedure, including the theory and practice of healing in different cultures, figures into the course as does the training and outlook of healers—doctors, priests, shamans, nurses, midwives, and others. Finally, the medical systems of several cultures, ancient and modern, industrialized and pre-industrial are compared. *Offered alternate years*

AN 332 Practicum in Field Archaeology (1-3 crs.)

Prerequisite: AN 103 (to be taken concurrently), AN 403, or consent of the instructor

Experiential training in the practical skills of field archaeology. Direction in site survey, excavation tactics and strategy, fieldwork supervision, methods of sampling and on-site analysis. Introduction to laboratory work: cataloguing, recognizing lithic materials, metric measurement and flotation of organic samples. *Fall semester*

AN 340 Myths and Peoples of the Ancient Near East (3 crs.)

Prerequisite: AN 100 or AN 110 or AN 111 or AN 307

This course will explore the dimensions of myth as they relate to the cultural life of the peoples of the Ancient Near East: the Egyptians, the Sumerians, the Babylonians and Assyrians, the Hittites, the Phoenicians and the Hebrews.

Emphasis will be placed on understanding the context out of which the myths arose, and the ways in which they both described and conditioned the cultural realities to which they related. *Offered every three years*

AN 399 Special Topics in Anthropology (3 crs.)

Prerequisite: One anthropology course or consent of the instructor

Various special topics of current interest in anthropology will be offered from time to time. Topics will be announced before pre-registration. May be taken more than once but only six credits will be counted toward the first 30 hours of the major.

AN 400 Seminar: Anthropological Theory (3 crs.)

Prerequisite: AN 100 and AN 101 or AN 103

This course is a survey of the foundations of cultural and archaeological theory, including cultural evolutionism, structuralism, American historical-particularism, British functionalism and structural-functionalism, French structuralism and current directions in American, European and Third World anthropological thought. Theories of archaeology will also be examined, including traditional evolutionary perspectives; the New Archaeology, and contemporary critiques, drawing upon social systems analysis. *Offered alternate years*

AN 403 Archaeological Field Excavation in Prehistoric Sites in New England (2-6 crs.)

Prerequisite: consent of the instructor

Intensive training in excavation techniques, field recording, and primary cataloging and analysis of archaeological materials. *Offered in summer only*

AN 404 Seminar: Culture and Consciousness (3 crs.)

Prerequisite: AN 100, PY 100 and any one of the following: AN 110, AN 111, AN 307

This course is an experiment in the study of how consciousness, and particularly the idea of the unconscious, is construed and constructed in various cultural contexts. We will work towards an understanding of consciousness in cultural context as a means of understanding cultures at their deepest levels, including our own. An important component of the course will be class dreamwork sharing sessions.

AN/HI 409 Mesoamerican Societies and Cultures (3 crs.)

Prerequisite: AN 100 or AN 213

This course examines some of the major societies and culture areas in Mesoamerica (Mexico and Central America) from ten thousand years before present up to and through the early conquest period (the 16th century). Cultures to be examined include the Olmec, Teotihuacan, Toltecs, Aztecs and Maya. Issues of daily life, family, gender roles, religion, trade, warfare, politics, culture and reactions to conquest will be considered.

AN 410 Public Archaeology (3 crs.)

Prerequisite: AN 103 or consent of the instructor

An introduction to public archaeology, its history of development. Emphasis will be placed on the basic knowledge and training necessary for careers in contract archaeology and cultural resource management: 1) to introduce students to the history of the development of public archaeology; 2) to study the federal, state, and local legislation protecting archaeological resources; 3) to provide administrative training for doing contract archaeology — contract and research proposal development, report writing, Environmental Impact Statement interpretation and to provide a basic background for cultural resource management careers.

Offered alternate years, Spring semester

AN 417 Seminar: She/He “Two Spirits” Gender Cross-Culturally (3 crs.)

Prerequisite: AN 100 or ID 230

This course introduces students to cross-cultural constructions of gender. Gender and sexuality are differentiated and students explore how gender is a cultural construct which varies cross-culturally. Students will explore a range of gender expressions, including homosexual males, lesbians, transgendered, bisexuals, and Native American Two Spirits. Issues of masculinity, femininity and alternate genders will be examined in Euro-American, Latin American, Asian, Native American and other cross-cultural settings.

AN 420 Visual Anthropology (3 crs.)

Prerequisite: AN 100

This course is grounded in interpretive and semiotic theories and examines the uses of images for cultural documentation, interpretation, and analysis. Students will examine the roles of objectivity, ideology, and perspective in the production and interpretation of visual images in motion and still photography. Emphasis will be on how visual images represent the cultural, vis-a-vis gender, social class, ethnicity and socio-cultural context. *Offered alternate years, Spring semester.*

AN 425 Seminar: Problems of New England Archaeology (3 crs.)

Prerequisite: AN 103, AN 206, and AN 328

This is an intensive seminar course in local pre-Contact and post-Contact archaeology. It will explore the cultural and environmental evidence for settlement patterns in the northeastern United States and adjacent provinces of Canada. Important considerations will include how we know what we think we know, and why we do not currently know more about the lifeways of the past inhabitants of this area. Individual research papers will be assigned. This course may be used in place of any of the cognate courses required for the public archaeology concentration except for SO 403 and ES 100. *Offered every third year.*

* Additional fee required

AN/SO 426 Seminar: New England Ethnic and Regional Communities (3 crs.)

Prerequisite: AN 100 or SO 102, and AN/SO 315

This course will explore theories of ethnic persistence and change as they pertain to New England's ethnic and social communities, such as Cape Verdeans, Asians, African Americans, Italians, Jews and Homosexuals. Cultural traditions, social institutions, and changing beliefs of New England's ethnic and regional communities will be examined through critical analyses of relevant cultural materials, including sociological data, folklore, oral traditions, celebrations and the media. *Offered every third year*

AN 435 Seminar: Global Feminism (3 crs.)

Prerequisite: one of the following: AN/SO 104, AN 100, SO 102, or ID 230

This course will explore the range and content of women's activism, agency and feminist consciousness-raising globally around a range of issues, including education, health care, sexual politics, political participation, the division of labor and labor force participation, self-determination and participation in local feminist movements. Students will explore women's feminism and activism globally, the relationship of local cultural practices to women's and feminist movements, and what women are doing to work as agents of self-empowerment and self-determination globally.

AN 498 Field Experience in Anthropology (3-15 crs.)

Prerequisite: Consent of the instructor; formal application required

The field experience provides an opportunity for students to apply methods of fieldwork in ongoing societies, to design field studies, to learn methods for collection and analysis of empirical data, and to participate in experimental field projects.

AN 499 Directed Study in Anthropology (1-3 crs.)

Prerequisite: consent of the department; formal application required

Open to juniors and seniors who have demonstrated critical and analytical abilities in their studies and who wish to pursue a project independently. May be taken twice for a maximum of six credits.

AN 502 Research (credit to be arranged)

Original research undertaken by the graduate student in his field. For details, consult the paragraph entitled “Independent Study” in the *Graduate and Continuing Education* section of this catalog.

AN 503 Directed Study (credit to be arranged)

Designed for the graduate student who desires to study selected topics in a specific field. For details, consult the paragraph entitled “Independent Study” in the *Graduate and Continuing Education* section of this catalog.

AN 526 Cultural Resource Management (3 crs.)

Prerequisite: AN 103, AN 333, AN 403, AN 410 or equivalents

For graduate students seeking employment in the field of conservation archaeology. A detailed survey of the techniques and importance of cultural resource management, including archival research, field strategies, conservation of finds, report writing and archaeological legislation. Individual research papers will be assigned.

Other Approved Courses:

AN 304 Personality and Culture

AN 306 Urban Anthropology

AN 311 The Emergence of Cities

AN 321 Comparative Social Structures

AN 322 War, Peace and Culture

AN 333 Archaeological Theory

AN 345 Cooperation in Cultures

AN 510 Symbolic Anthropology

AN 520 Ethnographic Film

AN 525 Problems of New England Archaeology

AN 590 Seminar: Community Cultures in Southeastern Massachusetts

ART (AR, AH)

AR 125 Drawing I (3 crs.)

Basic concepts of perspective, modeling in light and dark and contour drawing are explored through various media and techniques including pencil, pen and ink, ink wash and charcoal. Subjects may include the nude figure. Six hours per week. * Satisfies the GER in Artistic Modes of Expression (Studio course). *Either semester*

AR 130 Two-Dimensional Design (3 crs.)

Fundamental elements and principles of two-dimensional design, including color, shape, line, texture, balance, space and the organization of these elements in a work of art are studied through studio exercises. Six hours per week. * Satisfies the GER in Artistic Modes of Expression (Studio course). *Either semester*

AR 135-136 Freshman Honors Colloquium (1 cr. each semester)

Prerequisite: consent of the instructor

Freshman Honors Colloquium in Art allows exceptionally able students to explore a challenging topic in small classes under close faculty supervision. Colloquia meet once a week for fifty minutes and culminate in a paper or artistic project, which provides the major part of the grade. Open to All-College Honors students and to others at the discretion of the instructor. Topics vary from semester to semester. *AR 135 Fall semester, AR 136 Spring semester*

AR 140 Three-Dimensional Design (3 crs.)

Studio projects are concerned with the elements and composition of form and mass in three-dimensional space, including aspects of media, surfaces and dynamics of interacting forms and space. Six hours per week. * Satisfies the GER in Artistic Modes of Expression (Studio course). *Either semester*

AR 216 Basic Photography (3 crs.)

This course examines the historical foundations of photography and the fundamentals of photographic techniques such as lenses, lighting, filters and exposure. Through regular shooting assignments in black and white, students develop an ability to appreciate photographic technology and visual aesthetics by making and appraising their own photographs. Students must have access to an adjustable camera. A gallery/museum visit is assigned. * Satisfies the GER in the Artistic Modes of Expression (Studio course). *Either semester*

AR 225 Drawing II (3 crs.)

Prerequisite: AR 125 or consent of the instructor

Advanced study of drawing style and technique with emphasis on the human figure. Six hours per week. * *Either semester*

AR 230 Painting I (3 crs.)

Prerequisite: AR 125 and AR 130 or consent of the instructor

Basic skills, picture organization, and painting techniques applied to assigned problems. Field trips to museums and galleries. Six hours per week. * *Either semester*

AR 235 Watercolor Painting I (3 crs.)

Prerequisite: AR 125 or AR 130

Development of transparent watercolor techniques and pictorial composition. Six hours per week. * *Either semester, offered once each year*

AR 240 Sculpture I (3 crs.)

Prerequisite: AR 140 or consent of the instructor

Design experimentation with traditional and new problems in a wide range of media. Six hours per week. * *Either semester*

AR 255 Printmaking I (3 crs.)

Prerequisite: AR 125 and AR 130 or consent of the instructor

A basic introduction to the fundamentals of the various printmaking processes, intaglio, lithography, silkscreen and relief. Six hours per week. *

AR 260 Introduction to Graphic Design (3 crs.)

Prerequisite: AR 130

Introduction to graphic design concepts and creative development. The application of design principles to specific projects dealing with typography, package design, visual design and layout. Six hours per week. * *Either semester*

* Additional fee required

Note: See pages 212-213 (course prefix key) for assistance in locating courses descriptions.

AR 270 Ceramics I (3 crs.)

Introduction to materials and techniques including hand-building, wheelwork, decorating and firing. Six hours per week. * *Either semester*

AR 273 Glass I (3 crs.)

Prerequisite: AR 130 or consent of the instructor

An exploration of the technical, traditional and contemporary, and aesthetic possibilities of glass: copper foil, lead came work, fusing, slumping and enamels. Six hours per week. * *Either semester*

AR 280 Metals I (3 crs.)

Basic design, construction, and forming techniques. Jewelry, constructed forms, sculpture. Six hours per week. * *Either semester*

AR 286-287 Sophomore Honors Colloquium (1 cr. each semester)

Prerequisite: consent of the instructor

Sophomore Honors Colloquium in Art allow exceptionally able students to explore a challenging topic in small classes under close faculty supervision. Colloquia meet once a week for fifty minutes and culminate in a paper or artistic project, which provides the major part of the grade. Open to All-College Honors students and to others at the discretion of the instructor. Topics vary from semester to semester. * *AR 286 Fall semester; AR 287 Spring semester*

AR 290 Weaving I (3 crs.)

Introduction to traditional and contemporary weaving and related techniques. Assigned projects stress the aesthetic combined with the technical considerations of fiberwork. Six hours per week. * *Either semester*

AR 315 Drawing/Painting: Coastal Maine Workshop (3 crs.)

A two-week in-residence workshop in coastal Maine where shorelines, ocean, woods and local villages interact to provide an aesthetic unique to the region. Drawing and/or painting activities will have a particular relationship to the natural surroundings. May be taken twice for a total of 6 credits. * *Offered summers only*

AR 316 Intermediate Photography (3 crs.)

Prerequisite: AR 216 or consent of the instructor

This course is for those students who have a basic working knowledge of black and white photography. The student will increase visual awareness through regular shooting assignments and critiques. Included are an introduction to the Zone System, the relationship between exposure, film development and the printing process, print toning, controlling contrast, print finishing, visual composition and self-critiquing. The student will need an adjustable camera. A

hand-held light meter, tripod and cable release are suggested. Six hours per week. * *Either semester*

AR 318 Photography Techniques (3 crs.)

Prerequisite: AR 216 and consent of the instructor

The student will acquire and practice advanced photography skills. Techniques such as proper print finishing, print toning, preparation of black and white and color slides, use of the copy stand and the fundamentals of color printing are included. This course is recommended for those students who have taken a basic photography course or its equivalent. Six hours per week. * *Either semester*

AR 319 Field Experience in Photography (3 crs.)

Prerequisite: AR 216 or consent of the instructor

During the semester, the students will be taken on a series of field trips. While on location, the instructor will assist students in determining good composition, solving problems related to light measurement and determining correct exposure under a variety of conditions. Emphasis will be placed on regular shooting assignments in the field and critiques, which will be held on campus or at a suitable off-campus location. Students must have access to an adjustable camera, a tripod, a cable release and a gray card. Although not necessary, it is desirable for the student to have a hand-held light meter. * *Offered evenings and summers only.*

AR 325 Advanced Drawing (3 crs.)

Prerequisite: AR 125, AR 225, and consent of the instructor

Advanced projects will be undertaken in chosen media under direct supervision of a faculty member. This course may be taken three times. Six hours per week. * *Either semester*

AR 330 Painting II (3 crs.)

Prerequisite: AR 230 or consent of the instructor

Advanced projects will be planned according to the individual's stylistic development. Six hours per week. * *Either semester*

AR 331 Color Studio (3 crs.)

Prerequisite: AR 130

Color theories will be explored through practical exercises. Topics covered in the course include color wheel systems, the visual properties of color, color mixing in theory and practice, optical color effects, subjective color, and color schemes and harmonies, as well as the theories of Seurat, Kandinsky, Albers and Goethe. Six hours per week. *

AR 335 Watercolor Painting II (3 crs.)

Prerequisite: AR 235 or consent of the instructor

Advanced work in transparent watercolor planned according to the individual's stylistic development. Six hours per week. * *Offered once each year*

* *Additional fee required*

Note: See pages 212-213 (course prefix key) for assistance in locating courses descriptions.

AR 338/339 Honors Tutorial in Art
(3 crs. each semester)

Prerequisite: consent of the Departmental Honors Committee
Special topics in art. Open to All-College and Departmental Honors students. Three hourly meetings weekly. *

AR 340 Sculpture II (3 crs.)

Prerequisite: AR 240 or consent of the instructor
Advanced projects in design and media. Six hours per week. *
Either semester

AR 351 Printmaking II: Intaglio (3 crs.)

Prerequisite: AR 225 or consent of the instructor
Techniques and aesthetic considerations of etching, engraving, aquatint and related media, with emphasis on understanding the technical processes of graphic image making. Six hours per week. * *Either semester*

AR 352 Printmaking II: Silkscreen (3 crs.)

Prerequisite: AR 225 or consent of the instructor
An introduction to traditional and innovative serigraph methods: glue, tusche, paper, cut film and photographic stencil. Six hours per week. * *Either semester*

AR 353 Printmaking II: Lithography (3 crs.)

Prerequisite: AR 225 or consent of the instructor
An exploration of the technical and aesthetic possibilities of lithography in black and white and color. Stone lithography, metal plates and paper plates will be utilized. Six hours per week. * *Either semester*

AR 354 Printmaking II: Relief (3 crs.)

Prerequisite: AR 225 or consent of the instructor
Techniques and aesthetic considerations of woodblock, wood engraving, linocut, and related media, with emphasis on understanding the technical processes of graphic image making. Six hours per week. * *Fall semester*

AR 360 Business Issues for Visual Artists (3 crs.)

The business and professional side of art and the pursuit and management of a career in art. A study of galleries, museums and commercial art fields dealing with aspects of exhibiting and selling work and the development of relevant business skills. Includes field trips and guest speakers. Six hours per week. *Spring semester*

AR 361 Graphic Design II (3 crs.)

Prerequisite: AR 260
A more advanced study of graphics, typography, and layout design. Emphasizing the integration of typography and visual imagery to specific assignments. Six hours per week. * *Offered once each year*

* *Additional fee required*

AR 362 Graphic Design III (3 crs.)

Prerequisite: AR 361
Advanced study in design. Dealing with the integration of illustration, design and typography to specific projects the designer could be expected to work in a studio, agency or in-house design situation. Two- and three-dimensional areas are explored. Six hours per week. * *Offered once each year*

AR 364 Interior Design (3 crs.)

Form and function of contemporary domestic and commercial spaces. Studio and field experiences related to problem analysis, construction techniques and materials. Six hours per week. * *Offered once every three years*

AR 365 Computer Generated Illustration (3 crs.)

Prerequisite: AR 260 or consent of the instructor
Working with the Macintosh computer, students will use both digitized images and paint programs to express their ideas. Emphasis will be on understanding program capabilities, technical aspects of computer use as well as personal expression. Six hours per week. *

AR 366 Desktop Publishing and Typography (3 crs.)

Prerequisite: AR 130 or consent of the instructor
The course will offer the student the opportunity to learn the capabilities of the Macintosh computer for desktop publishing as well as training in the creation of new bit mapped and postscript fonts using Fontographer and Fontastic. The student will also learn to use such programs as Timestyler and Letra Studio for the layout and manipulation of type. No prior computer knowledge is required. *

AR 370 Ceramics II: Advanced Projects & Techniques (3 crs.)

Prerequisite: AR 270
Advanced projects and techniques. Six hours per week. *
Either semester

AR 371 Wheel Throwing (3 crs.)

Prerequisite: AR 270 or consent of the instructor
Advanced projects and experience on the potter's wheel, and aesthetics of ceramic design. Six hours per week. * *Either semester*

AR 372 Clay and Glazes (3 crs.)

Prerequisite: AR 270 or consent of the instructor
Advanced work in the chemistry and compounding of clay and glaze materials. Six hours per week. * *Either semester*

AR 373 Glass II (3 crs.)

Prerequisite: AR 273
Projects will be undertaken under direct supervision of a faculty member to develop techniques included in Glass I, with the addition of slumping, casting and sand blasting. Six hours per week. * *Offered once each year*

AR 380 Metal Design II (3 crs.)

Prerequisite: AR 280 or consent of the instructor

Advanced problems and techniques. Six hours per week. *
Either semester

AR 381 Advanced Jewelry Design (3 crs.)

Prerequisite: AR 280 or consent of the instructor

Specialized techniques for the design and creation of jewelry in precious metals, and experimental construction techniques with these metals. Six hours per week. * *Either semester*

AR 390 Weaving II (3 crs.)

Prerequisite: AR 290 or consent of the instructor

Advanced problems and techniques. Six hours per week. *
Either semester

AR 416 Expressive Photography (3 crs.)

Prerequisite: AR 216 and AR 316 or consent of the instructor

During the semester, students will thoroughly study photography as an expressive medium. Topics will include personal and impersonal expression, photographic styles, street photography, scenic photography, the nude in photography, photographic abstraction, symbolism in photography and photographic sequencing. Students will complete a portfolio of photographs that are related to the course topics. The student must have access to an adjustable camera, tripod, cable release, hand-held light meter and a gray card. Six hours per week. * *Either semester*

AR 417 Alternative Photographic Printing Processes (3 crs.)

Prerequisite: AR 216

An introduction to the history, practice and printing of photographic negatives using alternative printing methods. Examples would be Salted Paper, VanDyke Brown, Cynotype, Kallitype, Platinum and Palladium. *

AR 418 Topics in Photography (3 crs.)

Topics of current or special interest in photography. Special topics to be announced prior to registration. This course may be repeated for different topics. Six hours per week. *
Either semester

AR 430 Advanced Painting (3 crs.)

Prerequisite: AR 230, AR 330, and consent of the instructor

Advanced projects will be undertaken in chosen media under direct supervision of a faculty member. This course may be taken three times. Six hours per week. * (*Prerequisite:* AR 230, AR 330, and consent of the instructor) *Either semester*

AR 435 Advanced Watercolor Painting (3 crs.)

Prerequisite: AR 235, AR 335, and consent of the instructor

Advanced projects will be undertaken under the direct

supervision of a faculty member. This course may be taken three times. Six hours per week. * *Either semester*

AR 440 Advanced Sculpture (3 crs.)

Prerequisite: AR 240, AR 340, and consent of the instructor

Advanced projects will be undertaken in chosen media under direct supervision of a faculty member. This course may be taken three times. Six hours per week. * *Either semester*

AR 450 Advanced Printmaking (3 crs.)

Prerequisite: AR 351, AR 352, AR 353, or AR 354; or consent of the instructor

Advanced projects will be undertaken in chosen media under direct supervision of a faculty member. This course may be taken three times. Six hours per week. * *Either semester*

AR 460 Advanced Graphics (3 crs.)

Prerequisite: AR 362

This course examines the application of graphic design and its visual communication to the current problems and emphasizes the study and recognition of contemporary trends in design, color and visual images as viable means to projects assigned. Two- and three-dimensional areas are explored, as well as the use of multimedia techniques to project conceptual ideas. Six hours per week. This course may be taken three times for credit. * *Offered when needed by a number of students in upper levels*

AR 463 Projects in Graphic Design (3 crs.)

Prerequisite: AR 361

This course examines the application of graphic design and its visual communication to current problems, and emphasizes the study and recognition of contemporary trends in design, color and visual images as visible means. Six hours per week. *

AR 470 Advanced Ceramics (3 crs.)

Prerequisite: AR 270, AR 370, and consent of the instructor

Advanced projects will be undertaken in chosen media under direct supervision of a faculty member. This course may be taken three times. Six hours per week. * *Either semester*

AR 473 Advanced Glass (3 crs.)

Prerequisite: AR 373

Advanced projects will be undertaken in chosen techniques under direct supervision of a faculty member. This course may be taken three times. Six hours per week. * *Offered once each year*

AR 480 Advanced Metals (3 crs.)

Prerequisite: AR 280, AR 380, and consent of the instructor

Advanced projects will be undertaken in chosen media under direct supervision of a faculty member. This course may be taken three times. Six hours per week. * *Either semester*

* Additional fee required

AR 485 Honors Thesis in Art (3 crs.)

Prerequisite: AR 338, and consent of the Departmental Honors Committee

This course is open to All-College and Departmental Honors students. One-hour weekly meetings with the thesis director will culminate in a thesis comprising both art works and a written corollary. With the consent of the Departmental Honors Committee and the thesis director, this course may be extended into a second semester for three additional credits depending upon the scope of the project. Whether the final version of the thesis qualifies the student to graduate with honors will be determined by the Departmental Honors Committee, who will review the results as presented by the student.

AR 490 Advanced Weaving (3 crs.)

Prerequisite: AR 290, AR 390, and consent of the instructor
Advanced projects will be undertaken in chosen media under direct supervision of a faculty member. This course may be taken three times. Six hours per week. * Offered once each year

AR 491 Art Education Seminar (3 crs.)

Prerequisite: ED 490 or consent of the instructor
Limited to seniors who will student teach in art. Examination of various concepts in art education as well as historical and professional perspectives. Field trips, speakers, and workshops.

AR 492 Topics in Art (3crs.)

Prerequisite: consent of the instructor
Topics of limited or special interest in art education or studio art. Specific topics to be announced prior to registration. Course may be repeated for different topics. * Either semester

AR 498 Internship in Art (3-15 crs.)

Prerequisite: consent of the department chairperson; formal application required
A non-classroom experience designed for a limited number of junior and senior majors to complement their academic preparation. Either semester

AR 499 Directed Study in Art (1-3 crs.)

Prerequisite: consent of the department; formal application required
Open to juniors and seniors who have demonstrated critical and analytical abilities in their studies and who wish to pursue a project independently. May be taken twice for a maximum of six credits. Either semester

AR 502 Research (credit to be arranged)

Original research undertaken by the graduate student in his

* Additional fee required

field. For details, consult the paragraph entitled "Independent Study" in the *Graduate and Continuing Education* section of this catalog.

AR 503 Directed Study (credit to be arranged)

Designed for the graduate student who desires to study selected topics in a specific field. For details, consult the paragraph entitled "Independent Study" in the *Graduate and Continuing Education* section of this catalog.

AR 514 Art History Study Tour (Advanced) (3-6 crs.)

A broad range of topics in the history of art is studied in museums and architectural sites in Europe. Preparatory class work is conducted on campus prior to travel; assignments and exams are completed upon return. This course may be taken twice with different itineraries and course topics. Offered January intersession, Spring break and Summer

AR 515 Drawing/Painting: Coastal Maine Workshop (3 crs.)

Prerequisite: consent of the instructor
A two-week in-residence workshop in coastal Maine where shorelines, ocean, woods and local villages interact to provide an aesthetic unique to the region. Drawing and/or painting activities will have a particular relationship to the natural surroundings. This is a graduate level studio course. May be taken twice for a total of 6 credits. * Offered summers only

AR 518 Photography Techniques (3 crs.)

Prerequisite: AR 216 and consent of the instructor
The student will acquire and practice advanced photography skills. Techniques such as proper print finishing, print toning, preparation of black and white and color slides, use of the copy stand and the fundamentals of color printing are included. This course is recommended for only those students who have taken a basic photography course or its equivalent. Six hours per week. *

AR 519 Field Experience in Photography (3 crs.)

Prerequisite: AR 216 and consent of the instructor
During the semester, students will be taken on a series of field trips. While on location, the instructor will assist students in determining good composition, solving problems related to light measurement and determining correct exposure under a variety of conditions. Emphasis will be placed on regular shooting assignments in the field and critiques, which will be held on campus or at a suitable off-campus location. Students must have access to an adjustable camera, a tripod, a cable release and a gray card. Although not necessary, it is desirable for students to have a hand-held light meter. *

AR 525 Graduate Drawing (3 crs.)

Prerequisite: 6 credits in drawing or consent of instructor
Graduate level course work presumes an established level of proficiency in depicting the human figure as well as a

comprehensive understanding of the full range of drawing materials and processes, to include mixed media. Course activities, as they often are combined with Drawing II, may frequently involve the human form as a starting point for expanded activity toward the development of a personal style. Nurturing a unique style that respects both ideational and/or observational concepts is a primary focus within this course (repeatable three times). Every effort will be made to connect to style of drawing, past or present, as well as to luminaries within each (e.g. field trips, library research and, whenever possible, studio visits). * *Either semester*

AR 530 Graduate Painting (3 crs.)

Prerequisite: 6 credits in painting or consent of the instructor

In the classroom environment, students will move toward individual imagery development including exploration of new media and techniques as appropriate and supported by regular critiques by the instructor. Six hours per week. * *Either semester*

AR 531 Color Studio (3 crs.)

Prerequisite: AR 130

Color theories will be explored through practical exercises. Topics covered in the course include color wheel systems, the visual properties of color, color mixing in theory and practice, optical color effects, subjective color and color schemes and harmonies, as well as the theories of Seurat, Kandinsky, Albers and Goethe. Six hours per week. *

AR 535 Graduate Watercolor Painting (3 crs.)

Prerequisite: 6 credits in watercolor or consent of instructor

Students will explore imagery and watercolor painting techniques within the context of developing a personal working process. Six hours per week. * *Either semester*

AR 537 Applied Research Project (1 cr.)

In this course, students complete an applied research project which integrates theory and practice utilizing educational research format and disciplinary knowledge. *

AR 540 Graduate Sculpture (3 crs.)

Prerequisite: 6 credits in sculpture or consent of the instructor

A course designed to challenge the student's grasp of the function and form and its expressive potential through the study of pure form and forms in nature. The materials used are clay, plaster, wood and metal. Six hours per week. * *Either semester*

AR 550 Graduate Printmaking (3 crs.)

Prerequisite: 6 credits in printmaking or consent of the instructor

Printmaking for those with previous experience. Course objectives and requirements will be planned on the basis of the individual student's interests and background. Six hours per week. * *Either semester*

AR 562 Graphic Design III (3 crs.)

Prerequisite: AR 361

Advanced study in design. Dealing with the integration of illustration, design and topography to specific projects the designer could be expected to work in a studio, agency or in-house design situation. Two and three-dimensional areas are explored. Six hours per week. *

AR 563 Advanced Graphic Design (3 crs.)

Prerequisite: AR 362

This course examines the application of graphic design and its visual communication to the current problems, and emphasizes the study and recognition of contemporary trends in design, color and visual images as viable means to projects assigned. Two- and three-dimensional areas are explored, as well as the use of multimedia techniques to project conceptual ideas. Six hours per week. *

AR 570 Graduate Ceramics (3 crs.)

Prerequisite: 6 credits in ceramics or consent of the instructor

Work in wheel-throwing, hand-building, sculptural ceramics, clay technology, glaze chemistry or studio management in an individualized program depending upon the student's previous course work, abilities and interests. Six hours per week. * *Either semester*

AR 572 Clay and Glazes (3 crs.)

Prerequisite: AR 270 or consent of the instructor

Advanced work in the chemistry and compounding of clay and glaze materials. Six hours per week. *

AR 573 Graduate Glass (3 crs.)

Prerequisite: AR 473

A course in glass for those with previous experience. Advanced projects will be undertaken in chosen techniques under direct supervision of a faculty member. Six hours per week. * *Offered once each year*

AR 580 Graduate Metals (3 crs.)

Prerequisite: 6 credits in metal or consent of the instructor

Work in surface embellishment, construction, casting and forming of non-ferrous metals. Emphasis on experimentation with new technology, materials and techniques. Six hours per week. * *Either semester*

AR 590 Graduate Weaving (3 crs.)

Prerequisite: 6 credits in weaving or consent of the instructor

Advanced work in fiber planned in accordance with the student's prior course work and experience. Emphasis given to thorough exploration of color, design and fiber selection in the execution of technically ambitious projects. Areas of study may include rug weaving, eight-harness double weaves, sculptural weaving and tapestry. Six hours per week. *

Other Approved Courses:

- AR 291 Tapestry Weaving
AR 310 Art and the Crafts in Special Education
AR 369 Graphics for Designing Media

AVIATION SCIENCE (AS)

AS 101 Primary Flight I (1 cr.)

Prerequisite or corequisite: AS 105

This course consists of flight instruction and ground tutoring necessary for the student to accomplish his or her first solo flight. Lessons include elements of flight principles, pre-and-post flight procedures, taxiing and ground handling, use of flight controls, basic maneuvers, take-off and landings. Introduction to aircraft systems, radio communications and air traffic control procedures. One two-hour lecture/demonstration period weekly for one quarter. *Either semester*

AS 102 Primary Flight II (1 cr.)

Prerequisite: AS 101

This course is a continuation of Primary Flight I, designed to prepare the student for solo cross-country flight. Lessons provide greater proficiency in maneuvers, stalls, take-off and landings and emergency procedures. Introduction to night flight, various types of VFR navigation and VOR tracking. Flight planning, cross-country flying culminating in solo cross-country. One two-hour lecture/demonstration period weekly for one quarter. *Either semester*

AS 103 Primary Flight III (1 cr.)

Prerequisite: AS 102

Continuation of Primary Flight II with emphasis on cross-country navigation, flying, flight planning and solo practice to gain proficiency in all basic maneuvers. Lessons include VFR radio and navigation control of aircraft solely by reference to instruments. Private pilot qualifications are completed. One two-hour lecture/demonstration period weekly for one quarter. *Either semester*

AS 105 Private Pilot Ground School (6 crs.)

Topics include basic performance and aerodynamics of the airplane, airplane structure and systems, flight control and instruments, weight and balance, airports, communications, air traffic control, meteorology and Federal Aviation Regulations. Aeronautical charts, airspace, radio navigation including VOR, DME, ADF, radar and transponders A.I.M. are considered, as well as use of the flight computer, cross-country flight planning and medical factors of flight. Students who meet Federal Aviation Administration (FAA) requirements will be qualified to take the FAA written examination. *Either semester*

AS 201 Commercial Flight I (1 cr.)

Prerequisite: FAA private pilot certification and AS 211, which may be taken concurrently

Concentrated instruction and solo practice in precision flight maneuvers. Introduction to flight in complex aircraft, experience in night and cross-country flying. Three two-hour lecture/demonstration periods weekly for one quarter. *Either semester*

AS 202 Commercial Flight II (2 crs.)

Prerequisite: AS 201

This course is the first in the professional pilot training series. Lessons include a review of basic flight maneuvers, instructions and solo proficiency practice in advanced maneuvers, precision landings, take-off and landing techniques. Introduction to altitude instrument flying. One two-hour lecture/demonstration period weekly for one quarter. *Either semester*

AS 203 Instrument Flight I (2 crs.)

Prerequisite: AS 202 and AS 212, which may be taken concurrently

Review and practice of basic and advanced flight maneuvers. Concentrated instrument flight instruction including IFR navigation, use of VOR, ADF, localizer, holding patterns, flight planning, procedures and regulations. Two two-hour lecture/demonstration periods weekly for one quarter. *Either semester*

AS 204 Instrument Flight II (2 crs.)

Prerequisite: AS 203

Review and practice of precision maneuvers. Continued instrument flight instruction with emphasis on aircraft control, IFR flight planning, departure, enroute, holding and arrival procedures, instrument approaches, IFR procedures and regulations. Two two-hour lecture/demonstration periods weekly for one quarter. *Either semester*

AS 205 Advanced Commercial and Instrument Flight (1 cr.)

Prerequisite: AS 204

This course is the final stage of the commercial/instrument series, consisting of a complete review of all commercial maneuvers, instrument flying techniques, procedures, and regulations. Course culminates in recommendation for the FAA Commercial/Instrument Flight Test. One two-hour lecture/demonstration period weekly for one quarter. *Either semester*

AS 211 Commercial Pilot Ground School (3 crs.)

Prerequisite: AS 105 and FAA requirements

Subject matter involves advanced treatment of the airplane systems, performance and control, the National Airspace System, Federal Aviation Regulations, meteorology, radio navigation and the physiology of flight. Students who meet Federal Aviation Administration (FAA) requirements will be qualified to take the FAA written examination. *Fall semester*

AS 212 Instrument Pilot Ground School (3 crs.)

Prerequisite: AS 211 and FAA requirements

Topics include discussion of aircraft environmental control systems and commercial flight planning, study of instrument

flight charts, IFR departure, enroute and approach procedures. FARs, IFR Flight Planning. Students who meet Federal Aviation Administration (FAA) requirements will be qualified to take the FAA written examination. *Spring semester*

AS 215 Single Engine Flight Simulator Instruction (1-3 crs.)

Prerequisite: AS 105 or consent of the instructor

Single engine flight simulated instruction is conducted with the use of a flight simulator. The course content will be determined in accordance with the flight experience of the student. A student must enroll for a minimum of one credit. The course may be repeated for a maximum of three credits. (Fifteen hours of instruction are required for one credit.)

Either semester

AS 216 National Airspace System (3 crs.)

Prerequisite: AS 217

An overview of the proposed National Airspace System. Examination is made of problems encountered in implementing the system, airspace allocation and usage, facilities, safety considerations, new developments in electronic navigation and control systems, economic impact, social and political implications.

AS 217 Air Traffic Control (3 crs.)

Prerequisite: AS 105 and AS 102, which may be taken concurrently

This course deals with the U.S. air traffic and airway system as it exists today. Topics of discussion will include: components of the system; air route traffic control centers; towers; flight service stations; navigational aids; and the low/high altitude Federal airway structure.

AS 301 Instructional Flight I (2 crs.)

Prerequisite: AS 205

This course is the first stage of instruction to the Certified Flight Instructor Certification. Lessons include analysis of flight maneuvers, take-off, landings, stalls, emergencies and procedures. Practice flight and ground instruction. Two two-hour lecture/demonstration periods weekly for one quarter.

Either semester

AS 302 Instructional Flight II (1 cr.)

Prerequisite: AS 301 and AS 303, which may be taken concurrently

Continuation of Instructional Flight I. Lessons include analysis and practice instruction of advanced maneuvers, altitude instrument flying, considerations of night flight, aircraft performance and control, spins, cross-country flight and navigation. Leads to certification by the FAA. One two-hour lecture/demonstration period weekly for one quarter.

Either semester

AS 303 Flight Instructor Ground School (3 crs.)

Prerequisite: AS 205 and FAA requirements

Provides aviation instructors with easily understood learning and teaching information and its use in their task of

conveying aeronautical knowledge and skills to students. Topics include aspects of human behavior, teaching methods and communication, evaluation and criticism, instructional planning, instructor characteristics and responsibilities. Students who meet Federal Aviation Administration (FAA) requirements will be qualified to take the FAA written examination. Three lecture periods weekly. *Spring semester*

AS 305 Introduction to General Aviation Management (3 crs.)

Prerequisite: MG 130 and junior status or consent of the instructor

An in-depth study of Fixed Base Operations (FBO) business management and operations including financial aspects, human resources, MIS, flight line, flight operations, marketing, maintenance and facilities. *Fall semester*

AS 307 Air Carrier Operations (3 crs.)

Prerequisite: MG 130 and junior status or consent of the instructor

An in-depth study of the U.S. air carrier industry, its structure and its place in the aerospace industry. The history, economics, management and regulation of the domestic air carrier industry are examined in detail. *Fall semester*

AS 310 Aviation Safety (3 crs.)

Prerequisite: AS 102, AS 105

The primary emphasis of this course is to instill safety consciousness. It encompasses the role of federal organizations involved with aviation safety and stresses their contributions to the aerospace industry. The course will explore flight physiology, utilization of aeronautical services and facilities, an historical perspective and analyzing documented case studies.

AS 316 Multi-Engine Flight Simulator Instruction (1-3 crs.)

Prerequisite: AS 413 or consent of the instructor

Multi-engine flight simulated instruction is conducted with the use of a flight simulator. The course content will be determined in accordance with the flight experience of the student. Students must enroll for a minimum of one credit. The course may be repeated for a maximum of three credits. (Fifteen hours of instruction are required for one credit)

Either semester

AS 320 Aviation Regulatory Process (3 crs.)

Prerequisites: AS 105, junior status or consent of instructor

A study of the development of the United States aviation regulatory process, its current structure, the rule making process, the appeals process, ICAO, etc., as well as an exposure to current aviation law as it applies to aviators and operators in the airspace system.

AS 330 Aircraft Systems (3 crs.)

Prerequisites: AS 211, junior status or consent of instructor

An examination of current aircraft systems moving from the more elementary systems found in smaller general aviation

aircraft to the more complex systems found in current turbine powered transport category aircraft. These systems will include power plant, electrical, flight control, air conditioning and pressurization, ice and rain protection, oxygen, avionics, and emergency equipment.

AS 350 Airport Management (3 crs.)

Prerequisite: MG130 and junior status or consent of the instructor
A study of managerial challenges associated with the operations of an airport. The course examines the history of airport development in the U.S., pertinent developments in legislation, planning, funding, local controlling authorities, growth management, regulatory aspects and public relations.

AS 399 Special Topics in Aviation (3 crs.)

Prerequisite: AS 105

This course will cover timely and important aviation issues not offered in other courses. Topics will change semester by semester. Course may be repeated with permission of department.

AS 402 Insurance and Risk Management in Aviation (3 crs.)

Prerequisite: AS 305

A practical study of U.S. regulations governing aviation. A survey of appropriate risk management policies of aviation. The case method is employed to present practical applications of principles under consideration. Three lectures weekly. *Fall semester*

AS 407 Aviation Marketing Management (3 crs.)

Prerequisite: AS 103, AS 305

Selling and pricing business aviation services and creative marketing strategy are studied in an analytical approach to advertising, sales force administration, promotion, distribution, retailing, logistics, wholesaling, product planning, price policies, market research and consumer behavior. Three lectures weekly. *Spring semester*

AS 411 Instrument Flight Instructor Ground School (2 crs.)

Prerequisite: commercial certificate with instrument rating; AS 303, which may be taken concurrently

Techniques of teaching instrument flight, analysis of instrument maneuvers and approaches, enroute operations and lesson planning. AS 411 will prepare students for the Federal Aviation Administration (FAA) instrument flight and ground instructor written examinations.

AS 412 Instrument Flight Instructor Flight Training (2 crs.)

Prerequisite: AS 411

Teaching analysis of altitude instruments, instrument approaches, and enroute operations. This course will prepare students for the Federal Aviation Administration (FAA)

practical test. Two two-hour lecture/demonstration periods weekly for one quarter. *Either semester*

AS 413 Multi-Engine Rating Ground School (1 cr.)

Prerequisite: commercial certificate with instrument rating

This course prepares the prospective multi-engine pilot for the flight portion of the Federal Aviation Administration (FAA) multi-engine certification, including an in-depth study of multi-engine aerodynamics, systems, weight and balance, performance and emergencies.

AS 414 Multi-Engine Flight Training (1 cr.)

Prerequisite: AS 413

This course prepares the prospective multi-engine pilot for the Federal Aviation Administration (FAA) multi-engine flight test. It includes multi-engine maneuvers, systems, weight and balance and emergencies. One two-hour lecture/demonstration period weekly for one quarter. *Either semester*

AS 415 Corporate Aviation Management (3 crs.)

Prerequisite: AS 305

This course provides an in-depth examination of the history and management practices of commuter airline and corporate aviation. Commuter airline certification, aircraft selection and operations will be analyzed, as well as corporate flight department economics and operations.

AS 416 Multi-Engine Instructor Ground School (2 crs.)

Prerequisite: FAA requirements

This course involves techniques of teaching multi-engine flight, multi-engine operations and systems, aerodynamics of multi-engine flight, environmental systems and multi-engine airplane instruction. One two-hour lecture/demonstration period weekly.

AS 417 Multi-Engine Instructor Flight Training (2 crs.)

Prerequisite: commercial certificate with multi-engine land rating, instrument rating, and valid flight instructor certificate

This course covers the development of aeronautical skill and experience in multi-engine aircraft as well as acquisition of teaching proficiency from right seat of multi-engine airplane. One two-hour lecture/demonstration period weekly for one quarter. *Either semester*

AS 430 Airport Operations (3 crs.)

Prerequisites: AS 350, junior status or consent of instructor

An in-depth study of the operational aspects of airports including demand/capacity analysis, pavement management, throughput of traffic (passenger, cargo, aircraft operations), noise abatement and mitigation, environmental considerations, etc.

AS 450 Human Factors in Aviation (3 crs.)

Prerequisites: AS 310, junior status or consent of instructor

A study in the "human aspects" that affect the interaction of man with machine and technology in the aviation environment. Topics will include analysis of human/machine interfaces in the aircraft design environment, in the cockpit environment and in the air traffic control environment.

AS 460 Aviation Weather (3 crs.)

Prerequisites: AS 212, junior status or consent of instructor

An in-depth study of weather development, analysis, and reporting as applied to the aviation environment.

AS 470 Economics of Air Transportation (3 crs.)

Prerequisites: AS 307, junior status or consent of instructor

An examination of the economic factors affecting the air carrier industry and the services it provides. Emphasis will be placed on the effects of the 1978 amendment to the Federal Aviation Act (known as the Deregulation Act) on air transportation. Pricing, demand and inventory management of air transportation services will be studied in depth.

AS 498 Internship in Aviation Science (3-15 crs.)

Prerequisite: consent of the department chairperson of aviation science; formal application is required

Instructive endeavor in the aviation industry or an aviation related business, which complements the academic program. The student will receive meaningful and practical work experience conducted at an airline, a Fixed Base Operation (FBO), the FAA, an aviation consulting firm or other aviation related firms. *Either semester*

AS 499 Directed Study in Aviation Science (1-3 crs.)

Prerequisite: consent of the department; formal application required

Open to junior and senior majors who have demonstrated critical and analytical abilities in their studies and who wish to pursue a project independently. May be taken twice for a maximum of six credits. *Either semester*

BIOLOGICAL SCIENCES (BE, BF, BI)

BE 511 Advanced Biological Topics and Techniques (3 crs.)

Designed for secondary education science teachers, this course is composed of three one credit "short courses." Short course topics will vary and will also serve the continuing needs of teachers for professional development. Possible topics could include whales of Massachusetts, isolation of plasmids, fungal genetics, spring migratory birds, freshwater macroinvertebrates of local ponds and streams, New England wetland plants, intertidal invertebrates, New England wildflowers, etc.

BE 512 Advances in Biological Science (3 crs.)

Designed for secondary education science teachers, this course will consist of a seminar covering a selected area of biology related to the curriculum frameworks and teaching in the schools. The seminar could cover one topic or several related topics covered in 3-5 week blocks per topic and could be team-taught. Some topics may be team taught by a biology faculty member and a K-12 master teacher with appropriate background and qualifications, such as PALMS science specialists.

BE 513 Advances in Cell/Molecular Biology (3 crs.)

This graduate level course designed for secondary education science teachers will cover subject areas of cell and molecular biology. Possible subject area components could include molecular biology, techniques of molecular biology, microbiology, embryology, cytology, biological electron microscopy, the foundations of biology, biology of the fungi, virology, human genetics, advanced cellular biology and advanced developmental biology.

BE 514 Advances in Biomedical/Physiological Biology (3 crs.)

This graduate level course designed for secondary education science teachers will cover subject areas of biomedical and physiological biology. Possible subject area components could include embryology, parasitology, neurobiology and advanced physiology.

BE 515 Advances in Ecological/Environmental Biology (3 crs.)

Designed for secondary education science teachers, will cover subject areas in ecological and environmental biology.

BE 537 Applied Research Project (1 cr.)

In this course, students complete an applied research project, which integrates theory and practice utilizing education research format and disciplinary knowledge.

BF 501 Characteristics of Organisms (3 crs.)

Prerequisite: an undergraduate degree and teacher certification; this course cannot be used as part of the MAT/Clinical Master's in Biology

Designed for elementary and middle school teachers. Coverage is keyed to the life sciences strand in the Massachusetts Science and Technology Curriculum Framework. Covers the cell and cell structure as the basic unit of life. Topics to be covered include single celled life forms, multi-cellular organisms, the five kingdoms of life and their characteristics, examples of the major taxonomic groups, cell structure in the five kingdoms, common features and differences, the process of cellular replication, comparison of mitosis and meiosis, complex integration of cells that comprise complex multi-cellular organisms, and major cell

processes including food procurement or manufacture (photosynthesis and chemosynthesis) and breathing and respiration.

BF 502 Diversity and Adaptation of Organisms (3 crs.)

Prerequisite: an undergraduate degree and teacher certification; this course cannot be used as part of the MAT/Clinical Master's in Biology

Designed for elementary and middle school teachers. Coverage is keyed to the life sciences strand in the Massachusetts Science and Technology Curriculum Framework. Provides an understanding of the diversity of living organisms on earth. Topics to be covered include the characteristics of the major groups of organisms, how organisms adapt to environments, the process of heredity and the nature of environments, the way in which short term and long term environmental change affects organisms, how long term change may result in elimination of a population or the introduction of new populations, the ways in which short and long term changes in the environment result in qualitative and quantitative changes in the diversity of life, and the process of organic evolution from both the short term and long term perspective. Special attention is placed on how humans are affecting the global environment and the impact on the diversity of life.

BF 503 Heredity, Reproduction and Development (3 crs.)

Prerequisite: an undergraduate degree and teacher certification; this course cannot be used as part of the MAT/Clinical Master's in Biology

Designed for elementary and middle school teachers. Coverage is keyed to the life sciences strand in the Massachusetts Science and Technology Curriculum Framework. Explains the importance of reproduction to the survival of species and examines the processes by which organisms which have two parents receive genetic instructions. Topics to be covered include the principles of heredity that determine the traits exhibited by offspring, how sorting and recombining of the genetic material produces variation among offspring, and the importance of variation in producing differences among individuals from the same population or species.

BF 504 Ecosystems and Organisms (3 crs.)

Prerequisite: an undergraduate degree and teacher certification; this course cannot be used as part of the MAT/Clinical Master's in Biology

Designed for elementary and middle school teachers. Coverage is keyed to the life sciences strand in the Massachusetts Science and Technology Curriculum Framework. Presents the fundamental principles of ecology. Examines the concept of an ecosystem, the structure and function of an ecosystem, the ways in which organisms interact with each other and with the non-living components of their environ-

ments. Topics to be covered include flow of energy, cycling of matter, primary production, light energy transfer to plants in photosynthesis, food chains, food webs and energy pyramids and recycling of matter. Local ecosystems will serve as examples of these processes.

BF 505 The Biology of Fresh Waters (3 crs.)

Prerequisite: an undergraduate degree and teacher certification; this course cannot be used as part of the MAT/Clinical Master's in Biology

Designed for elementary and middle school teachers. Topics covered will be closely tied to River Net and to the Massachusetts Science and Technology Framework. Provides content background in biology for understanding watersheds as ecological and biological systems. Introduction to investigative techniques used in the analysis of watersheds and water quality. Emphasis is placed on the use of freshwater ecology for watershed studies in the school curriculum. Topics will include principles of watershed ecology, basic principles of hydrology and river systems, and the use of macroinvertebrates as water quality indicators. Active/cooperative investigations will be emphasized as a means of constructing knowledge.

BF 506 Applied Biology for the Laboratory (3 crs.)

Prerequisite: an undergraduate degree and teacher certification; this course cannot be used as part of the MAT/Clinical Master's in Biology

Designed for elementary and middle school teachers. Topics covered will be closely tied to CityLab and to the Massachusetts Science and Technology Framework. Provides content background in biology for understanding principles of cell and molecular biology as applied to the CityLab project. Content covered will relate to basic biology, basic chemistry, basic physics, graph construction and interpretation needed to teach the material of the CityLab Program. Teachers using CityLab will acquire sufficient academic depth to field questions regarding the labs and principles that underlie them. Teachers will learn to interpret the array of each experiment's possible experimental outcomes in order to guide their students to an appreciation and understanding not only of conclusions, but also the supporting experimental evidence.

BI 100 General Principles of Biology (3 crs.)

The biological principles at the cellular and organismal levels are discussed. The topics covered include cell structure, respiration, photosynthesis, osmosis, enzymes, DNA and protein synthesis, genetics, ecology and evolution. Two hours of lecture and one two-hour laboratory period weekly. Satisfies the GER in Physical and Biological Sciences. *Either semester*

BI 102 Introduction to Zoology (3 crs.)

This course considers the zoological aspects of biology with emphasis on human systems. Topics include the chemical

basis of life, the structure and physiology of cells, tissues, organs, and organ-systems, embryonic development, heredity, evolution and ecology. Two hours of lecture and one two-hour laboratory period weekly. Satisfies the GER in Physical and Biological Sciences. *Either semester*

BI 110 Biology: A Human Approach (3 crs.)

This course examines biological principles as they apply to human biology and to the role of humans in nature. A study of different levels of organization leads to analysis of the structure and function of the major systems of the human body. Topics will include human heredity, evolution and ecology. Satisfies the GER in Physical and Biological Sciences (non-lab course). *Spring semester*

BI 111 Human Heredity (3 crs.)

The principles of genetics which are important to an understanding of the hereditary mechanism in humans. Individual differences in relation to gene-environment interaction and the role of heredity in education, governance, and society. Primarily an elective for non-science majors. Satisfies the GER in Physical and Biological Sciences (non-lab course) *Spring semester*

BI 112 Biology and Human Thought (3 crs.)

The evolutionary development of the brain, its organization and functions will be discussed. Major emphasis will be devoted to neuronal cell conduction and transmission and the cellular basis for movement, sensory activity, emotions, memory and brain disorders. Satisfies the GER in Physical and Biological Sciences (non-lab course). *Fall semester*

BI 113 Fundamentals of Biology (3 crs.)

The conceptual foundations of modern life science are introduced through a detailed historical study of five core subjects: cell biology, genetics, development, evolution and ecology. The current status of knowledge and methodology will be discussed. Satisfies the GER in Physical and Biological Sciences (non-lab course). *Either semester*

BI 114 Horticulture (3 crs.)

This course examines the interactions among plant structure, function and environmental factors as they relate to the growth, propagation and utilization of cultivated plants. Satisfies the GER in Physical and Biological Sciences (non-lab course). *Fall semester*

BI 115 Microbial World and You (3 crs.)

This course studies microorganisms (bacteria, algae, fungi, protozoa, and viruses) and their interactions with humans. The principles and applications of environmental, industrial and medical microbiology are discussed. Satisfies the GER in Physical and Biological Sciences (non-lab course). *Either semester*

BI 117 The Biological Environment (3 crs.)

The ecological relationship between humanity and other forms of life is discussed in biological terms. Topics dealing with humanity's past, present and future role in the ecosystem are discussed and might include energy, biogeochemical cycles, population dynamic, endangered species, climate change, and waste management. Satisfies the GER in Physical and Biological Sciences (non-lab course). *Fall semester*

BI 118 Evolution (3 crs.)

The theory of evolution with its supporting evidence and mechanisms of change is presented. Satisfies the GER in Physical and Biological Sciences (non-lab course). *Offered alternate years*

BI 119 The Botanical World (3 crs.)

An introduction to the biology of plants, exploring their diversity, peculiar adaptations, associations with animals, practical uses, and the profound effect they have had on modern civilization. Satisfies GER in Physical and Biological Sciences (non-lab course).

BI 121 General Biology I (4 crs.)

An introduction to the concepts of molecular and cellular biology, reproduction, metabolism, genetics, and mechanisms of evolution. Three hours of lecture and one two-hour laboratory weekly.

BI 122 General Biology II (4 crs.)

Prerequisite: BI 121 or equivalent

A survey of the major groups of organisms, their morphology, physiology, evolution and ecology. Three hours of lecture and one two-hour laboratory weekly.

BI 128 The Biology of Human Sexuality (3 crs.)

The Biology of Human Sexuality is designed to introduce students to the basics of the human reproductive system. The students will develop a healthy understanding of sexuality, its role in society and how it applies to our daily life. Three hours of lecture per week. Satisfies the GER in Physical and Biological Sciences (non-lab course).

**BI 135-136 Freshman Honors Colloquium
(1 cr. each semester)**

Prerequisite: consent of the instructor

Freshman Honors Colloquia in Biology. This course allows exceptionally able students to explore a challenging topic in small classes under close faculty supervision. Colloquia meet once a week for fifty minutes and culminate in a paper or scientific project, which provides the major part of the grade. Open to All-College Honors students and to others at the discretion of the instructor. The minimum enrollment is two and the maximum is twelve. Topics vary from semester to semester. *BI 135 Fall semester, BI 136 Spring semester*

BI 200 Cell Biology (3 crs.)

Prerequisite: BI 121 or equivalent; CH 131-132 or CH 141-142; or consent of the instructor

This course is an introduction to the basic concepts in cell structure and cell physiology. Topics will include the function of cellular organelles, enzymes and cell metabolism, the synthesis of macromolecules, and the flow of genetic information in the cell, including transcription and translation. Two hours of lecture and one two-hour laboratory period weekly. *Spring semester*

BI 225 Ecology (3 crs.)

Prerequisite: BI 121 and BI 122 or their equivalents; CH 131-132 or their equivalents

Fundamentals of the interactions of populations, communities and ecosystems are investigated in lecture. Students will be acquainted with techniques of data gathering and analysis in ecology. Laboratory trips will allow students to investigate ecological communities in southeastern Massachusetts. One all day field trip will be required as part of the lab. Two hours of lecture and one two-hour laboratory period weekly.

BI 240 Plant Morphology (3 crs.)

Prerequisite: BI 121-122 equivalent or consent of the instructor

A survey of the plant kingdom from the monera through the angiosperms with emphasis on evolutionary adaptations associated with each group and phylogenetic relationships between the divisions as reflected in present day classification systems will be covered. Two hours of lecture and one two-hour laboratory period weekly. *Fall semester*

BI 243 Systematic Botany (3 crs.)

Prerequisite: An introductory course in biology

The identification, naming and classification of higher plants. The laboratory will focus on acquiring skills in plant identification with an emphasis on the flora of Massachusetts.

BI 251 Human Anatomy and Physiology I (4 crs.)

Prerequisite: BI 100 or BI 122, or consent of the instructor

An intensive study of the structure and function of integumentary, skeletal, muscular systems, neuronal, peripheral, central and autonomic nervous systems, and the special senses. Three hours of lecture and one two-hour laboratory per week.

BI 252 Human Anatomy and Physiology II (4 crs.)

Prerequisite: BI 251 or consent of the instructor

An intensive study of the structure and function of the hormonal, circulatory, lymphatic, respiratory, digestive, and metabolism and reproductive systems. Three hours of lecture and one two-hour laboratory per week.

BI 280 Human Physiology (3 crs.)

Prerequisite: BI 102 or consent of the instructor

General physiological principles and their application to the human body. Two hours of lecture and one two-hour laboratory period weekly. *Either semester*

BI 284 Invertebrate Zoology (3 crs.)

Prerequisite: BI 121-122 equivalent or consent of the instructor

The biology of invertebrates from a phylogenetic standpoint with emphasis on taxonomy, morphology, physiology, development, and natural history. Representatives of the principal classes of each phylum are studied. Two hours of lecture and one two-hour laboratory period weekly. *Spring semester*

BI 286-287 Sophomore Honors Colloquium (1 cr. each semester)

Prerequisite: consent of the instructor

Sophomore Honors Colloquia in Biology allow exceptionally able students to explore a challenging topic in small classes under close faculty supervision. Colloquia meet once a week for fifty minutes and culminate in a paper or scientific project, which provides the major part of the grade. Open to All-College Honors students and to others at the discretion of the instructor. The minimum enrollment is two and the maximum is twelve. Topics vary from semester to semester. *BI 286 Fall semester, BI 287 Spring semester*

BI 320 Biochemistry (3 crs.)

Prerequisite: BI 200; CH 131-132; MA 141; or consent of the instructor, BI 341 or BI 373 recommended

A study of the characteristics and metabolism of biological molecules. Topics include enzyme structure and function; techniques of enzyme study; anabolic and catabolic pathways and their regulation; and applications of thermodynamics and kinetics to biological systems. *Either semester*

BI 321 Genetics (3 crs.)

Prerequisite: BI 121-122 or equivalent, BI 240; CH 131-132; MA 141; or consent of the instructor

Analysis of the basic principles underlying heredity and the mechanisms involved in the replication, recombination, mutation, variation and expression of genetic material in representative plant, animal and microbial systems. Two hours of lecture and one two-hour laboratory period weekly. *Fall semester*

BI 325 Ichthyology (3 crs.)

Prerequisite: BI 122 or equivalent, and CH 131-132. Recommended: Ecology or an equivalent

Lecture presentations in ichthyology will examine the key aspects of anatomy, sensory systems, organ systems, physiology and ecology of fishes. Emphasis will be placed on identification of New England freshwater and coastal fishes. Field investigations will focus on the behavior and ecology of the

fish populations in the Taunton River system. Laboratory sessions will also include techniques of age and growth analysis for assessment of local fish populations, and basic identification of external and internal anatomy of various teleosts. Two hours of lecture and one two-hour laboratory per week.

BI 326 Marine Biology (3 crs.)

Prerequisite: BI 122 or equivalent, or consent of the instructor

An introduction to the marine ecosystems with emphasis on factors involved in the growth, diversity, and distribution of populations occupying the marine habitats of the eastern Atlantic coast. Two hours of lecture and one two-hour laboratory period weekly. *Offered once in three years*

BI 327 Wetlands Biology (3 crs.)

Prerequisite: An introductory course in biology or consent of the instructor

A course that considers the values, functions, protection and recognition of freshwater wetlands. Two lecture/laboratory meetings weekly, each two hours in length.

BI 338-339 Honors Tutorial (3 crs. each semester)

Prerequisite: consent of the department

Special topics in biology. Open to All-College and Departmental Honors students. Three hourly meetings weekly. *BI 338 Fall semester, BI 339 Spring semester*

BI 341 Plant Physiology (3 crs.)

Prerequisite: BI 200; BI 240; CH 131-132 or CH 141-142; or consent of the instructor

The growth and function of plants including cellular physiology, water relations, respiration, photosynthesis, nutrition, growth regulation, and the influence of environment. Two hours of lecture and one two-hour laboratory period weekly. *Fall semester*

BI 350 Molecular Biology (3 crs.)

Prerequisite: BI 200, BI 321

This course will examine the molecular nature of biological processes. The structure and function of biological macromolecules will be examined along with the research methodologies and techniques currently utilized in this field. Emphasis will be placed on the mechanisms, which regulate the flow of genetic information in both cells and viruses. *(Does not satisfy the department's MA/MAT program)*

BI 371 Histology (3 crs.)

Prerequisite: BI 121-122; CH 131-132 or consent of the instructor

A study of the microscopic anatomy of mammalian tissues and organs with emphasis on human materials. The study of prepared slides in the laboratory will serve as a basis for discussion of the interdependence of structure and function in the animal body. Two hours of lecture and one two-hour laboratory period weekly. *Offered alternate years*

BI 372 Animal Behavior (3 crs.)

Prerequisite: BI 121-122 or equivalent or consent of the instructor

This introduction to the study of animal behavior from the biological viewpoint covers such topics as drives and reflexes, animal communication, biological rhythms and migration. Emphasis will be placed, where applicable, on the relationships between animal and human behavior. *Offered alternate years (formerly BI 272)*

BI 373 Animal Physiology (3 crs.)

Prerequisite: BI 121-122; CH 131-132 or equivalent; or consent of the instructor

Physiological principles concerned in irritability, contraction, circulation, gas exchange, excretion, and hormonal regulation. Two hours of lecture and one two-hour laboratory period weekly. *Spring semester*

BI 375 Immunology (3 crs.)

Prerequisite: BI 321; BI 252 or BI 280 or BI 371 or BI 373

The immune system and its components, including their structure, function, genetics and ontogeny. *Offered alternate years, Spring semester*

BI 376 General Endocrinology (3 crs.)

Prerequisite: BI 122

A survey of the morphology, ultrastructure, and physiology of endocrine glands and their hormones, in animals with special emphasis on humans, will be presented. The course will discuss the hormonal action of their control on the cellular and organ level. *Offered alternate years, Fall semester*

BI 382 Comparative Chordate Anatomy (3 crs.)

Prerequisite: BI 121-122 or equivalent, or consent of the instructor

An ontogenetic and phylogenetic survey of chordate gross anatomy, supplemented by laboratory dissections of representative species. Emphasis is placed on ecomorphology and the changes in chordate structure and biology that comprise their evolution, with an analysis of the significance of these changes in light of our modern knowledge of evolution. Two hours of lecture and one two-hour laboratory period weekly. *Spring semester (formerly BI 282)*

BI 401 Ecology of Aquatic Insects (3 crs.)

Prerequisite: BI 121-122; BI 225; CH 131-132 or their equivalents; at least junior level status in biology or permission of the instructor

Factors affecting the population size and distribution of aquatic insects are explored through lecture, laboratory and field investigations. Students will learn the major groups of aquatic insects from field collections made in the local streams, rivers, lakes and bogs of Southeastern Massachusetts. Weekly field trips, a collection and a project report are required. One hour of lecture and one three-hour laboratory per week.

BI 408 The Biology of Marine Mammals (3 crs.)

Prerequisite: BI 122 or equivalent or consent of the instructor
An introductory course to the study of marine mammals. Topics to be covered include the evolution, classification, distribution, life histories, anatomy, morphology, behavior, and ecology of marine mammals. We will consider the role of marine mammals in marine ecosystems and the interaction between marine mammals and humans. (Formerly BI 328)

BI 410 Techniques of Molecular Biology (3 crs.)

Prerequisite: BI 200, BI 428 and CH 343-344
This laboratory course will focus on techniques in recombinant DNA technology, as well as introduce students to procedures utilized in animal cell culture and protein analysis. One hour of lecture and four hours of laboratory weekly.

BI 420 Limnology (4 crs.)

Prerequisite: BI 121-122, BI 225, CH 131-132, or equivalents;
junior level status in your major. Recommended: course on computer applications

Limnology examines the interaction of physical and chemical processes in freshwater ecosystems and how they influence populations of freshwater organisms. Laboratory exercises will focus on a field project requiring sampling and analysis of water chemistry, bacteria, phytoplankton, zooplankton, and macroinvertebrates. Students must expect to spend extra time outside of class on the collection and analysis of laboratory project data. Two hours of lecture and one four-hour laboratory sessions per week.

BI 422 Biological Evolution (3 crs.)

Prerequisite: BI 321 or consent of the instructor
This course covers the theory of evolution and the operation of evolutionary forces as related to modern taxonomy, with emphasis on such topics as mutation, variation, hybridization, ployploidy, isolation, natural selection and population genetics. Two lectures weekly. *Offered alternate years, Spring semester*

BI 423 Biological Invasions (3 crs.)

Prerequisite: BI 125 or consent of instructor
This course will examine the spread of invasive organisms. It will focus on the biology of organisms that alter ecosystems, endanger public health, local economies, and traditional cultures, their vectors of dispersal, and management. Three hours of lecture weekly. *Spring semester*

BI 425 Population Ecology (3 crs.)

Prerequisite: BI 122 or equivalent, BI 225, BI 321; or consent of the instructor
The dynamics and evolution of populations. Topics to be covered include models in population biology, population growth, density dependent and density independent growth,

population genetics, evolution of life histories, species interactions, competition, predator-prey interactions, host-parasitoid interactions, disease and pathogens, and population growth and regulation. Two hours of lecture and one two-hour laboratory period weekly. *Either semester*

BI 426 Biomonitoring and Water Pollution (4 crs.)

Prerequisite: BI 122, BI 225, and CH 131-132 or equivalent;
junior level status in your major. Recommended: course on computer applications

Biomonitoring and Water Pollution examines the current research papers and the methods used to assess stress in aquatic communities caused by pollution and habitat destruction. Lectures are a discussion of current papers on Biotic Indices used to assess fish and microinvertebrate communities. The laboratory is a semester-long investigation of stress indicators in aquatic communities of a local river. A term research paper and public presentation of research findings is required. Students must anticipate extra field and laboratory work outside of the regular class period. Two hours of lecture and two two-hour laboratory sessions per week.

BI 428 Microbiology (3 crs.)

Prerequisite: At least junior standing with 15 credits in biology courses.
An introduction to the structure, metabolism, and genetics of microorganisms with emphasis on bacteria and fungi. Two hours of lecture and one two-hour laboratory period weekly. *Spring semester*

BI 430 Embryology (3 crs.)

Prerequisite: BI 121-122 or equivalent; CH 131-132; or consent of the instructor

A study of developmental processes at different levels of organization with emphasis on animal development. Topics include gametogenesis, fertilization, early embryonic development, organogenesis, differentiation, growth and regeneration. Two hours of lecture and one two-hour laboratory period weekly. *Offered alternate years, Spring semester*

BI 433 Cytology (3 crs.)

Prerequisite: BI 200 or consent of the instructor
Cellular morphology and organization including descriptions of major intracellular processes and the functional significance of cellular structures. Two hours of lecture and one two-hour laboratory period weekly. *Offered alternate years, Fall semester*

BI 434 Biological Electron Microscopy (3 crs.)

Prerequisite: BI 200 or consent of the instructor
An introduction to the techniques of tissue preparation including fixation, dehydration and embedment procedures, followed by sectioning and staining, practical use of the electron microscope and interpretation of electron photomicrographs. Basic principles of tissue preparation and applications of electron microscopy will be stressed. One hour of lecture and one four-hour laboratory period weekly. *Spring semester*

BI 436 Mammalian Reproductive Physiology (3 crs.)

Prerequisite: BI 121-BI 122; BI 200; physiology course; or consent of instructor

This course is designed to introduce mammalian reproduction from a physiological perspective. The goal is to provide a functional understanding of the physiology bases for reproductive events in vertebrates, emphasizing mammals. Two hours lecture and two hours laboratory per week.

BI 444 Biology of the Fungi (3 crs.)

Prerequisite: BI 121-122 or BI 240; CH 131-132 or equivalent; or consent of the instructor

A study of the fungi with emphasis on morphology, physiology, and genetics. *Either semester (formerly BI 344)*

BI 450 Virology (3 crs.)

Prerequisite: BI 200 and CH 131-132 or CH 141-142

This course is an introduction to the study of viruses including bacteriophages, animal and plant viruses. Viral structure and mechanisms of action are considered at the molecular level, and emphasis is placed on viral replication and host cell interactions. *Fall semester (formerly BI 323)*

BI 472 Human Genetics (3 crs.)

Prerequisite: BI 321 or consent of the instructor

The general principles of genetics as applied to humans. Emphasis will be placed on the determination of genotypes, predictions for future offspring, pedigree construction and analysis, diagnosis and treatment of genetic diseases, gene mapping, cytogenetics of normal and aberrant genomes and population genetics. *Offered once in three years*

BI 480 Tropical Field Ecology (3 crs.)

Prerequisite: BI 100 or equivalent and six hours of additional course work in field systematic study

An intensive two-week course on tropical ecology held in field locations in the neotropics. Ecosystems to be studied include tropical rain-forests, mangroves, mangrove islands, sandy islands and coral reefs. This course is only offered in the summer.

BI 482 Neurobiology (3 crs.)

Prerequisite: CH 131-132, a physiology course and/or consent of the instructor

The study of the ultrastructure, chemical and physiological properties of the invertebrate and vertebrate neuron such as membrane potentials, synaptic transmission, growth and aging. Sensory and motor functions of nerves; reflex mechanisms; autonomic nervous functions; and central nervous system functions such as the limbic or emotional brain; learning and memory; regulation of biological clocks and autonomic functions will be covered.

BI 485 Honors Thesis (3 crs.)

This course is open to All-College and Departmental Honors students. One-hour weekly meetings with the thesis

director will culminate in an honors thesis. With the consent of the Departmental Honors Committee and the thesis director, this course may be extended into a second semester for three additional credits depending upon the scope of the project. Whether the final version of the thesis qualifies the student to graduate with honors will be determined by the Departmental Honors Committee. *Either semester*

BI 490 Special Topics in Biology (1- 3 crs.)

Prerequisite: BI 121-122, other prerequisite may be required

A special topics course that will allow specialized and one time offerings in the field. Designed to allow experimental courses of special interest to biology majors and specialized one-credit courses offered through the department. Biology majors may take up to three short courses for a total of three credits.

BI 497 Undergraduate Biological Research (3 crs.)

Prerequisite: Junior or senior standing and acceptance by the supervising faculty member

Juniors and seniors who are accepted by a faculty member as a participant in an undergraduate laboratory or field research project enroll in this course. Projects entail substantial research in the faculty member's biological subdiscipline and are publicized as student research positions become available. Students are extensively involved in experimental planning, execution, analysis and reporting.

BI 498 Internship in Biology (3-15 crs.)

Prerequisite: consent of the department

Internships include research, laboratory or occupational experience in industrial, allied health, educational, medical, governmental, recreational, regulatory or other organizations outside of the college. No more than six credits may be used toward the biology major electives. Graded on a satisfactory/unsatisfactory basis. *Either semester*

BI 499 Directed Study in Biology (1-3 crs.)

Prerequisite: consent of the department

Open to juniors and seniors who have demonstrated critical and analytical abilities in their studies and who wish to pursue a project independently. May be taken twice for a maximum of six credits. Graded on a satisfactory/unsatisfactory basis. *Either semester*

BI 502 Research (credit to be arranged)

Original research undertaken by the graduate student in his field. For details, consult the paragraph entitled "Independent Study" in the *Graduate and Continuing Education* section of this catalog.

BI 503 Directed Study (credit to be arranged)

Designed for the graduate student who desires to study selected topics in a specific field. For details, consult the paragraph entitled "Independent Study" in the *Graduate and Continuing Education* section of this catalog.

BI 504 Advanced Seminar in Selected Modern Biological Topics (3 crs.)

A study of significant recent work in a specific area of biological research. Students will be expected to do considerable library research, make oral presentations, and present a satisfactory written summary of their work.

BI 537 Applied Research Project (1 cr.)

In this course, students complete an applied research project, which integrates theory and practice utilizing educational research format and disciplinary knowledge.

BI 560 Special Topics in Biology Education (3 crs.)

Prerequisite: BI 121-122 or equivalent and graduate standing
A special topics course which will allow specialized and one-time offerings in the field. Designed to allow experimental courses of special interest to teachers or biology majors interested in the field of education.

BI 561 Special Topics in Biology (3 crs.)

Prerequisite: BI 121-122 or equivalent and graduate standing
A special topics course which will allow specialized and one-time offerings in the field. Designed to allow experimental courses of special interest to biology majors.

BI 580 Foundations of Biological Education (3 crs.)

An exploration of the historical underpinnings of biological education and the integration of modern philosophical foundations of biological education with classroom practice.

Other Approved Courses:

- BI 104 Animal Morphology
- BI 106 Introductory Plant Science
- BI 109 Introduction to Human Disease
- BI 116 Drugs of Plant Origin
- BI 211 Landscaping
- BI 212 Plant Propagation
- BI 241 Plant Anatomy
- BI 324 Microscopical Technique
- BI 370 Vertebrate Zoology
- BI 390 Introduction to Pharmacology
- BI 421 Seminar in Biology
- BI 435 Problem Solving with the Computer in Biology
- BI 475 Parasitology
- BI 506 Advanced Cell Biology
- BI 507 Mechanisms of Development
- BI 508 Advanced Population Biology
- BI 509 Advanced Physiology
- BI 521 Advanced Cellular & Molecular Technique
- BI 523/BI 524 Marine Mammal Science for the Grades 5-8 Teacher
- BI 532 Ultrastructure
- BI 538 Intertidal Biology
- BI 550 Modern Developments in Biology

- BI 551 Advanced Mycology
- BI 573 Advanced Vertebrate Biology
- BI 581 Mammalogy
- BI 584 Ethology
- BI 585 Advanced Ichthyology

COMMUNICATION STUDIES (CC)

‡Note: From the one-credit co-curricular activities, CC 110, CT 140, CT 155, and CT 185, and from any and all co-curricular activities for which the college grants credit, a student may accumulate not more than one credit per semester (two per year) nor more than six per four-year degree program. Exception: All one credit co-curricular and Physical Education activity courses that are required for students officially enrolled in an approved major, concentration or minor may be counted towards graduation.

‡CC 110 Forensics Practicum (1 cr.)

Credit is given for sixty or more hours of intercollegiate debate and competitive speaking at intercollegiate tournaments. Maximum of 3 credit hours to be used toward a major or minor in Communication Studies. Graded on a pass/fail basis. *Either semester*

CC 130 Human Communication Skills (3 crs.)

This course is designed to foster competence and improve performance in all areas of communication. Through participative learning, the student will demonstrate those skills necessary to communicate effectively in interpersonal, group and public communication situations. Satisfies the GER in Speaking. *Either semester*

CC 135-136 Freshman Honors Colloquium (1 cr. each semester)

Prerequisite: consent of the instructor
Freshman Honors Colloquia in Communication Studies allow exceptionally able students to explore a challenging topic in small classes under close faculty supervision. Colloquia meet once a week for fifty minutes and culminate in a paper or scientific project, which provides the major part of the grade. Open to All-College Honors students and to others at the discretion of the instructor. The minimum enrollment is two and the maximum is twelve. Topics vary from semester to semester. *CC 135 Fall semester, CC 136 Spring semester*

CC 150 Practicum in Communication Media (1 cr.)

This course provides students with a faculty supervised applied learning experience in connection with electronic media on campus. A minimum of 60 clock hours of work is required. This course may be taken no more than two times for credit within the major. Graded on a pass/fail basis. *Either semester*

CC 210 Voice and Diction (3 crs.)

Analysis of each student's habits of respiration, phonation, and articulation; exercises designed to correct poor habits. Physics and physiology of the vocal mechanism. Training in perception, differentiation and production of the standard sounds of good American speech. *Either semester*

CC 212 Announcing (3 crs.)

Prerequisite: CC 210

For students interested in broadcasting careers in radio and television. Key areas include radio and television announcing, interviewing techniques, narration and talk programs, sports and newscasting. *Either semester*

CC 214 Radio Production (3 crs.)

Audio theory, programming and production, station management, and relation of radio to record industry, working as a member of a production team in writing, producing and editing on-air production.

CC 215 Television Studio Production (Television Production I) (3 crs.)

Learn equipment, direct live or live on tape, edit, cue audio and video. Team production of news, talk shows.

CC 220 Introduction to Mass Communication (3 crs.)

This course provides a review of the historical development of mass communication and the current status of the industry. It includes an examination of the daily operations of print communication and broadcast communication industries and a brief consideration of career opportunities. *Either semester*

CC 230 Introduction to Communication (3 crs.)

Prerequisite: CC 130 or consent of the instructor

Historical overview of main figures and schools of thought in communication from classical times to present. Application of the traditional concepts to contemporary areas, e.g. interpersonal, small group and public communication. Emphasis on the importance of communication to the development of self, knowing and society. *Either semester*

CC 250 Public Speaking (3 crs.)

Study, evaluation and analysis of speech preparation with frequent practice of various speech types. Informative, persuasive and special occasion topics emphasized. *Either semester*

CC 260 Group Communication and Decision Making (3 crs.)

Extends theoretical knowledge of small group behavior. Stress will be on implementation of theories in such areas as leadership, roles of group members, conflict management, reasoning, argument and problem solving. *Either semester*

CC 270 Interpersonal Communication (3 crs.)

The description and analysis of interpersonal interaction and human relationships as they occur in everyday settings. *Either semester*

CC 280 Developing Creativity (3 crs.)

The purpose of this course is to increase the degree to which students recognize and nurture their creative potential, especially in sensing and meeting problems and challenges in all aspects of their academic and personal lives. *Either semester*

CC 286-287 Sophomore Honors Colloquium (1 cr. each semester)

Prerequisite: consent of the instructor

Sophomore Honors Colloquia in Communication Studies allow exceptionally able students to explore a challenging topic in small classes under close faculty supervision. Colloquia meet once a week for fifty minutes and culminate in a paper or scientific project, which provides the major part of the grade. Open to All-College Honors students and to others at the discretion of the instructor. The minimum enrollment is two and the maximum is twelve. Topics vary from semester to semester. *CC 286 Fall semester, CC 287 Spring semester*

CC 290 Beginning Videography (3 crs.)

Prerequisite: CC 215

This course is a study of the styles and techniques of video production. Students work with the different elements of video production such as camera, sound, editing and script. *Once a year*

CC 295 Communications Studies Research (3 crs.)

Prerequisite: CC 130, CC 220, CC 230

This course provides an introduction to communication research, methods, and writing style.

CC 300 Television, Minorities and Cultural Diversity (3 crs.)

Roles and images of Blacks and other minorities as portrayed in radio and television. Also examines economic and aesthetic participation of minorities in programming decisions, reflecting ethnic and multicultural dimensions of programming. *Once a year*

CC 301 Introduction to Public Relations (3 crs.)

Prerequisite: CC 130

This course provides the student with a knowledge of the history, goals, objectives and skills associated with public relations. It offers students an opportunity to utilize acquired communication skills in a specific career area as well as giving students the opportunity to acquire writing, reasoning, listening, speaking and other skills required in public relations work. Case study analysis and hands-on applications are primary teaching/learning methodologies. *Either semester*

CC 305 Advanced Forensics Laboratory (3 crs.)

Prerequisite: CC 110 or consent of the instructor

After advanced individual work in speech composition and delivery, the student will be required to prepare a variety of speech types for intercollegiate competition. *Fall semester*

CC 312 Writing for Public Relations (3 crs.)

Prerequisite: CC 301

This course will offer the student writing experience in various forms of public relations including writing assignments that would be typical in both non-profit and business organizations. Included are press releases, brochures, newsletters, feature stories and speeches. The computer is the essential technology for this course. *Either semester*

CC 320 Mass Communication in Society (3 crs.)

Prerequisite: CC 220 or equivalent

This course reviews theory and research in the field of mass communication. Special attention will be paid to the evolution of the concept of the mass audience and current concerns about the effects of media content on individuals and society. *Fall semester*

CC 325 Broadcast Newswriting (3 crs.)

Prerequisite: EN 280

This course offers instruction in the writing of news and public affairs copy for radio and television. News gathering and writing assignments will be given weekly.

CC 330 Business and Professional Communication (3 crs.)

Increases levels of competence in negotiating, interviewing, evaluating, leading and presentational skills. This course stresses abilities needed to attain cooperation and exert influence in corporate and public sector work environments. *Spring semester*

CC 335 News and Politics (3 crs.)

Prerequisite: CC 220

Develop an understanding of political, social, cultural events as they affect print and electronic journalism. *Once a year*

CC 338-339 Honors Tutorial (3 crs. each semester)

Prerequisite: consent of the department

Special topics in speech communication. Open to All-College and Departmental Honors students. Three hourly meetings weekly. *CC 338 Fall semester, CC 339 Spring semester*

CC 341 Public Relations Case Studies (3 crs.)

Prerequisite: CC 301

This course addresses crucial dimensions of strategic planning and implementation of public relation programs and campaigns. Focus will be on managerial decision-making role, strategies of communication selected, and the evaluation

of the PR campaigns. Cases will be from business, government and the non-profit sector. *Every other semester*

CC 343 Nonverbal Communication (3 crs.)

Prerequisite: CC 130, CC 250, CC 260

This course is designed to provide the student with theoretical knowledge and practical analytical application of the field of nonverbal communication and its importance in the field of communication.

CC 345 Writing for Radio and Television (3 crs.)

Prerequisite: EN 280, CC 215, CC 325

Course includes sports, documentaries, interviews, commercials, PSAs, and/or comedy. Requires knowledge of production elements used in radio and television.

CC 352 Advanced Group Communication and Leadership (3 crs.)

Prerequisite: CC 130, CC 295, CC 260

This course will focus on the issues of group dynamics and leadership found at all levels of society. It will build on the fundamentals of group dynamics and leadership, which were covered in group communication, and provide advanced work in theory of groups and theory of leadership. Students will be expected to make significant analysis of all group dynamics and make recommendations for change. *Once a year*

CC 360 Argumentation and Advocacy (3 crs.)

The theory and practice of argument in various fields, including debate, public address, and interpersonal communication will be explored.

CC 365 Introduction to Intercultural Communication (3 crs.)

Introduction to Intercultural Communication is a course designed to acquaint students with the factors which affect interpersonal relationships among people of differing cultural backgrounds. Foreign as well as native-born persons are encouraged to take the course. Course objectives are to enable students to become more sensitive to and tolerant of values and ideas expressed by others. *Spring semester*

CC 375 Broadcast Programming (3 crs.)

Prerequisite: CC 220, CC 320

Understanding the interrelationship between programming and promotion, interdependence of cable and other video technology on TV programming; differentiate between strategies of radio and TV programming, differentiate between affiliated stations and network owned and operated stations. Case studies.

CC 380 Broadcast Station Administration (3 crs)

Teaches students the fundamentals of radio and television programming and management. Programming for both public and commercial stations. The problems of station manage-

ment will be covered including regulations, personnel, sales, economics, program sources, grant writing, ratings and research. Provides students with comprehensive assessment of the broadcast management experience.

CC 390 Television Direction I (3 crs.)

Prerequisite: CC 215, or CC 290 and CC 345

This course will work with the elements of television: lighting, composition, use of camera, movement, sound, working with talent, format and genres. *Fall semester*

CC 391 Public Relation Practicum (3 crs.)

Prerequisite: CC 301

This course is designed to provide students with the opportunity to integrate their communication skills through supervised application of these skills in a public relations setting. Using a 30 hour required field experience as a focal point, students will utilize research, organizational thinking, writing and speaking skills throughout the semester. *Either semester*

CC 395 Communication Theory (3 crs.)

Prerequisite: CC 130, CC 230, CC 295

Focus on contemporary perspectives vital to understanding and critiquing communication, public communication, and rhetoric. *Either semester*

CC 396 Mass Communication Theory and Research (3 crs.)

Prerequisite: CC 220, CC 295, CC 320

Historical-critical look at various theories of mass communication. May include past and present media research theory and techniques, including focus groups, rating systems, UPC codes and public opinion polling. *Once a year*

CC 399 Topical Studies (3 crs.)

Prerequisite: dependent on topic

Variable contemporary topics in communication. *Either semester*

CC 402 Interpersonal Conflict Resolution (3 crs.)

Prerequisite: CC 270 or consent of the instructor

This course introduces the theory, research and practice associated with interpersonal conflict resolution. Students seeking careers in public relations, sales, business, organizational development and advocacy will benefit from this analysis of communication processes. *Fall semester*

CC 415 Advanced TV Production (3crs.)

Prerequisites: CC 215, CC 290 and CC 390

This course will give students television production experience. Topics will include scripting, budgeting, pre- and post-production protocols, copyright and legal issues, studio and field production considerations, aesthetic issues, and editing. The course will culminate in a 25-30 minute

television project produced and directed by the student for his/her portfolio.

CC 420 Mass Communication Rules and Regulations (3 crs.)

Prerequisite: CC 220 or the equivalent

This course provides an examination of the rules and regulations that pertain to the mass communication industries. The course will review federal agencies such as the FCC and the FTC and applicable state and federal laws. *Spring semester*

CC 426 Critical Perspectives on Mass Communication (3 crs.)

Prerequisite: CC 320

This course focuses on theories of mass communication used for critiquing the major forms of mass media around the world. The theories include dramatism, semiotics, Marxist view, popular culture and rhetorical analysis.

CC 450 Persuasion (3 crs.)

Prerequisite: CC 295, CC 395

This course will examine persuasion as a tool for modifying the beliefs, attitudes and behaviors of others. Applications of persuasion to the fields of communication and mass communication including advertising, public relations, marketing, programming, and station management, as well as the social and political dimensions of democracy. *Once a year.*

CC 452 Organizational Communication (3 crs.)

Prerequisite: CC 130 or consent of the instructor

Analysis of communication problems in modern complex organizations, theory and practice. *Spring semester*

CC 462 Patterns of International Communication (3 crs.)

Prerequisite: CC 130, CC 395, CC 320 or consent of the instructor

A study of communication systems throughout the world. Students will focus on media as it functions within a variety of political systems. *Spring semester*

CC 472 Communication Training and Development (3 crs)

Prerequisite: CC 130, and two of the following: CC 250, CC 260, CC 270

In this course, students will learn the theory of Communication Training and Development, and learn how to apply that theory in specific interpersonal, group, public and organizational contexts. *Once a year*

CC 485 Honors Thesis (3 crs.)

This course is open to All-College and Departmental Honors students. One-hour weekly meetings with the thesis director will culminate in an honors thesis. With the consent of the

Departmental Honors Committee and the thesis director, this course may be extended into a second semester for three additional credits depending upon the scope of the project. Whether the final version of the thesis qualifies the student to graduate with honors will be determined by the Departmental Honors Committee. *Either semester*

CC 495 Communication Studies Seminar (3 crs.)

Prerequisite: CC 295, CC 395

This seminar will pursue in depth certain themes and topics in the area of the communication studies. *Either semester*

CC 496 Seminar in Mass Communication (3 crs.)

Prerequisite: CC 295, CC 396

This seminar will pursue in depth certain themes and topics in the area of Mass Communication. *Once a year*

CC 497 Communication in the Classroom (1-3 crs.)

Prerequisite: matriculation into an education program

This course is designed to provide a student majoring in any education program with practical skills and knowledge associated with communication in the classroom, school and community.

CC 498 Internship in Communication (3-15 crs.)

Prerequisite: consent of the department, formal application required

A non-classroom experience designed for a limited number of junior and senior majors to complement their academic preparation. Graded on a satisfactory/unsatisfactory basis.

Either semester

CC 499 Directed Study in Communication (1-3 crs.)

Prerequisite: consent of the department, formal application required

Open to juniors and seniors who have demonstrated critical and analytical abilities in their studies and who wish to pursue a project independently. May be taken twice for a maximum of six credits. *Either semester*

CC 502 Research (credit to be arranged)

Original research undertaken by the graduate student in his or her field. For details, consult the paragraph entitled "Independent Study" in the *Graduate and Continuing Education* section of this catalog.

CC 503 Directed Study (credit to be arranged)

Designed for the graduate student who desires to study selected topics in a specific field. For details, consult the paragraph entitled "Independent Study" in the *Graduate and Continuing Education* section of this catalog.

CC 504 Communication Skills Overview (3 crs.)

Prerequisite: CC 130 or equivalent

This course is designed to provide students an opportunity to review their basic communication skills at all major levels

and, with the assistance of the instructor, to diagnose particular areas of strength and weakness to be reinforced or improved upon in subsequent graduate school courses.

CC 505 Communication Theories Overview (3 crs.)

Prerequisite: CC 395 or equivalent

This course is designed to provide students with information concerning current developments in communication theory and a basis for the generation of thesis research problems.

Theoretical formulations of general semantics, rhetoric, interpersonal communication, intercultural communication, group dynamics and persuasion will be included.

CC 506 Communication Research Methods Overview (3 crs.)

Prerequisite: CC 495 or equivalent

This course is designed to provide students with the tools necessary to create meaningful and competent thesis, research, and project plans. Quantitative and non-quantitative research are covered, as well as project creation.

CC 507 Communication Studies Education: Teaching Human Communication Courses in the College and University (3 crs.)

This course provides an analysis of current objectives, problems, and methods of teaching communication at the college level. Selection and preparation of teaching materials will be discussed. Evaluation techniques will be introduced and critiqued. Methods of relating speech to other subject areas will be explored.

CC 508 Classical and Medieval Rhetoric (3 crs.)

Prerequisite: CC 395 or consent of the instructor

The course examines the traditions of rhetorical theory of antiquity. Students will analyze the evolution of rhetorical theory from the Sophists through the Medieval Rhetoricians, comparing and contrasting their perceptions of rhetorical principles and practices.

CC 511 Laboratory in Interpersonal Communication (3 crs.)

This course provides an extensive examination, diagnosis, and treatment of interpersonal communicative behavior of the individual. Emphasis is on the development and enrichment of interpersonal communicative skills and on theoretical perspectives for analyzing the structure of interpersonal communication. Interpersonal communication structures to be studied include communication as a ritual, role, game, personal strategy and a striving for intimacy.

CC 512 Public Communication (3 crs.)

An introduction to the methods of rhetorical research and historical critical inquiry as applied to the study of social movements, issues, and speeches.

CC 513 Laboratory in Small Group Communication (3 crs.)

Extensive and intensive experience in small group communication focusing on group participation and leadership. Emphasis will be placed on the transmission, analysis, and processing of messages, and on the roles and functions of group membership.

CC 514 Coaching and Directing Forensics (3 crs.)

A study of the philosophies, problems, and techniques associated with forensic activities; recent trends and practices in co-curricular programs; critical evaluation of related research.

CC 515 Male/Female Communication (3 crs.)

A study of the gender variable in communication in four areas: 1) interpersonal communication-socialization and self-concept; 2) interpersonal relations between the sexes; 3) communication in structured groups; and 4) public communication-male and female orators.

CC 516 Seminar in Intercultural Communication (3 crs.)

Analysis and comparison of communicative styles in different cultures. Investigation of differences in messages, communicative forms, target persons, defensive styles, and interpersonal processes of establishing, developing and terminating relationships.

CC 520 Group Leadership (3 crs.)

This course focuses on responsibilities, theories and practices associated with group leadership.

CC 525 Seminar in Mass Communication (3 crs.)

Prerequisite: CC 320 or equivalent

Examination of the audience of mass communication in terms of the uses and gratification theories.

CC 530 Problems in Organization Communication: Diagnosis and Treatment (3 crs.)

Prerequisite: CC 452 or equivalent

Analysis and treatment of specific common problems and communication breakdown and information overload in organizational structures.

CC 535 Seminar in Communication Theory (3 crs.)

This course explores major communicative theories in depth.

CC 540 Scholarship and Criticism in Communication Studies (3 crs.)

Prerequisite: CC 505

The study of current scholarship and criticism in communication and rhetoric. Students will do library research, prepare

written work for criticism and critique the work of others. Presentations will be written and oral. Work will conclude with a scholarly research paper.

COMMUNICATION DISORDERS (CD)

CD 220 Introduction to Communication Disorders (3 crs.)

An introduction to speech, language and hearing disorders in children and adults. Disorders of functional, structural and neurological etiologies will be discussed. *Either semester*

CD 231 Sign Language I (3 crs.)

History and development of manual communication. Focus on American Sign Language and exact English through vocabulary development and beginning conversational skills. *Fall semester*

CD 232 Sign Language II (3 crs.)

Prerequisite: CD 231

A more advanced course in sign language with an emphasis on conversational skills and interpretation. *Spring semester*

CD 281 Speech Anatomy and Physiology (3 crs.)

Introduction to the study of the anatomy and physiology of systems involved in speech, language, and hearing, and their relationships to disorders of communication. *Fall semester*

CD 282 Speech and Hearing Science (3 crs.)

An introductory course as it relates to normal aspects of speech, hearing, and language. Physiological elements of speech production, speech acoustics, auditory physiology and the psychophysics of sound reception. *Spring semester*

CD 290 Language Acquisition and Development (3 crs.)

Interrelationships among linguistic, neurophysiological, physical, intellectual, social, and cultural factors as they affect language acquisition in the child. Analysis of language development will be undertaken by students. *Either semester*

CD 294 Phonetics (3 crs.)

Analysis and transcription of speech sound systems. *Spring semester*

CD 312 Language Disorders in Children (3 crs.)

Prerequisite: CD 290, CD 294

Etiology, diagnosis, evaluation and treatment of language-impaired children. Clinical case material will be discussed and analyzed. Both habilitative and rehabilitative procedures will be covered. *Spring semester*

CD 313 Articulation Disorders (3 crs.)

Prerequisite: CD 220, CD 281, CD 294

Study of abnormal and normal phonological development using approaches such as distinctive feature theory, phonological process analysis, assessment and therapy procedures.

Fall semester

CD 325 Voice Disorders in Children and Adults (3 crs.)

Prerequisite: CD 220, CD 281, CD 282

An introduction to etiology, diagnosis, and remediation of voice disorders and associated pathological conditions. *Spring semester*

CD 338-339 Honors Tutorial (3 crs. each semester)

Prerequisite: Consent of the department

Special topics in communication disorders. Open to All-College and Departmental Honors students. Three hourly meetings weekly. *CD 338 Fall semester, CD 339 Spring semester*

CD 351 Introduction to Audiology (3 crs.)

Prerequisite: CD 282

Science of hearing; transmission and measurement of sound to the human ear, anatomy, physiology, and neurology of hearing mechanism. Related pathological conditions will be discussed. *Fall semester*

CD 352 Clinical Audiology (3 crs.)

Prerequisite: CD 351

Study of the measurement of hearing including basic tests as well as tests used for differential diagnosis of auditory disorders. Two lecture periods and one two-hour laboratory period weekly. *Spring semester*

CD 393 Aural Rehabilitation (3 crs.)

Prerequisite: CD 351 and CD 352

Habilitation and rehabilitation for the hard of hearing including assessment and therapy procedures related to auditory training, speech reading, language therapy, and hearing aid training. Educational management and counseling strategies will also be addressed. *Fall semester*

CD 399 Topical Studies (3 crs.)

Variable contemporary topics in communication disorders. *Spring semester*

CD 440 Clinical Practicum: Audiology (1-3 crs.)

Prerequisite: CD 352, a cumulative GPA of 2.75, a GPA of 2.75 in communication disorders courses, and consent of communication disorders faculty

This course provides clinical experience in audiology. Clinical hours obtained can be credited toward A.S.H.A. hours. Activities will include hearing screening and diagnosis-

tic testing in various settings. The course may be repeated once. *Either semester*

CD 451 Clinical Strategies in Communication (3 crs.)

Prerequisite: CD 312, CD 313, CD 325, a cumulative GPA of 2.75 and a GPA of 2.75 in major and consent of the communication disorders area faculty

The objective of this course is to introduce the student to intervention strategies and skills used in assessment of children and adults with communication disorders. It will be taken in the fall semester of the senior year by all students who elect the practicum track. Other Communication Disorders students may take it only with consent of the Communication Disorders faculty. *Fall semester*

CD 480 Clinical Procedures: An Overview (3 credits)

Professional behavior, responsibilities, and ethics will be presented followed by an introduction to the clinical process. The need for consideration of cultural diversity and treatment throughout the lifespan will be emphasized. Through completion of 25 observation hours, the students will have the opportunity to demonstrate integration of concepts presented throughout the communication disorders curriculum. *Either semester*

CD 485 Honors Thesis (3 crs.)

This course is open to All-College and Departmental Honors students. One-hour weekly meetings with the thesis director will culminate in an honors thesis. With the consent of the Departmental Honors Committee and the thesis director, this course may be extended into a second semester for three additional credits depending upon the scope of the project. Whether the final version of the thesis qualifies the student to graduate with honors will be determined by the Departmental Honors Committee. *Either semester*

CD 490 Clinical Practicum: Speech Pathology (1-6 crs.)

Prerequisite: CD 312, CD 313, CD 325, a cumulative GPA of 2.75, a GPA of 2.75 in communication disorders courses, and consent of the communication disorders faculty.

This is a clinical experience in speech pathology. Clinical hours obtained can be credited towards A.S.H.A. hours. Activities will be determined by student need, experience and academic preparation. Initially the student will register for one credit to be taken concurrently with CD 451. May be repeated once.

CD 499 Directed Study in Communication Disorders (1-3 crs.)

Prerequisite: consent of the department; formal application required
Open to juniors and seniors who have demonstrated critical and analytical abilities in their studies and who wish to pursue a project independently. May be taken twice for a maximum of six credits. *Either semester*

CD 502 Research (credit to be arranged)

Original research undertaken by the graduate student in his or her field. For details, consult the paragraph entitled "Independent Study" in the *Graduate and Continuing Education* section of this catalog.

CD 503 Directed Study (credit to be arranged)

Designed for the graduate student who desires to study selected topics in a specific field. For details, consult the paragraph entitled "Independent Study" in the *Graduate and Continuing Education* section of this catalog.

CD 520 Pediatric Audiology (3 crs.)

Prerequisite: CD 351, CD 352, CD 393

Assessment and clinical management of children with hearing disorders. Etiological factors; problems of screening and differential diagnosis, conditioning and electrophysiological methods.

CD 540 Advanced Audiology (3 crs.)

Prerequisite: CD 352, or equivalent and consent of graduate adviser

After reviewing the function of the normal and abnormal auditory system, emphasis will be placed on current audiological methods of assessing normal and abnormal hearing. Implications of various types of hearing loss on communication abilities will be discussed.

CD 543 Advanced Clinical Strategies (3 crs.)

Prerequisite: CD 451

An advanced course covering intervention strategies and diagnostic procedures. Emphasis will be placed on multicultural considerations and approaches appropriate to clients of all ages.

CD 552 Neurogenic Communication Disorders (3 crs.)

Prerequisite: CD 281, CD 290, CD 312, CD 313

Consideration of neuropathologies, assessment and intervention for communicative disorders of neurogenic origin. Includes the dysarthrias, apraxia of speech, language of confusion and generalized intellectual impairment, and management of individuals with traumatic closed head injuries. Also includes treatment of dysphagia of neurogenic origin.

CD 553 Language Disorders in Older Children (3 crs.)

Prerequisite: CD 290, CD 312

Emphasis concerns review of later stages of language acquisition, description and management of semantic, syntactic, and pragmatic language disorders in the older child.

CD 554 Organic Communication Disorders in Children (3 crs.)

Prerequisite: CD 290, CD 312, CD 313, CD 325

This course will cover organic bases of communication disorders in children such as cleft palate and orofacial anomalies, and other contemporary problems.

CD 557 Fluency Disorders: Theory and Therapy (3 crs.)

Prerequisite: CD 220

A survey of stuttering theories and diagnostic/intervention techniques.

CD 558 Aphasia in Adults (3 crs.)

Prerequisite: CD 220, CD 281, CD 282, CD 290, CD 312, CD 313, CD 325)

Consideration of neuroanatomy, etiologies, characteristic language speech disorders, psychological correlates, classification systems, and diagnostic and rehabilitation procedures.

CD 590 Nonverbal and Augmentative Communication Systems (3 crs.)

Prerequisite: CD 290, CD 313

The course will address theoretical and pragmatic issues in client assessment, augmentative system selection and therapy procedures for implementation. A variety of nonverbal and augmentative communication systems will be reviewed including manual and computer assisted orthographic, word unit and compound systems.

CD 595 Advanced Assessment and Interpretation of Communication Disorders (3 crs.)

Prerequisite: CD 455, CD 490

Advanced diagnostic procedures appropriate to neurophysiological, and psychologically-based disorders of communication.

CD 596 Graduate Clinical Practicum I: Speech Pathology (1-6 crs.)

Prerequisite: Consent of the instructor

Advanced practicum under the direction of college staff. May be repeated once.

CD 597 Graduate Clinical Practicum II: Speech Pathology (1-15 crs.)

Prerequisite: CD 596 or consent of the instructor

Advanced practicum in clinical settings with a focus on communication disorders in children and adults. May be repeated.

CD 599 Topical Studies in Communication Disorders (3 crs.)

Prerequisite: Consent of the instructor

Variable topics, issues and contemporary research in speech pathology and audiology.

CHEMICAL SCIENCES (CH)

CH 100 Computer Science in Chemistry (2 or 3 crs.)
Introduction to computers as used in chemistry. The use of word-processing, spreadsheets and an introduction to the use of BASIC programming for interfacing with laboratory equipment. Computer software used in molecular modeling and in the simulation of chemical systems will be explored.
Spring semester

CH 102 Chemistry in Everyday Life (3 crs.)
A selection of topics from the multitude of chemical and nuclear reactions encountered in the everyday life of the modern person will be presented through lectures and demonstrations. Topics such as the following may be included: evaluation of energy alternatives, radioactive isotopes in diagnosis and treatment of disease, risk-to-benefit evaluation of food additives and environmental impact of chemical waste disposal. Satisfies the GER in Physical and Biological Sciences (non-lab course). *Either semester*

CH 111 The Art of Chemical Inquiry (3 crs.)
The underlying principles governing the interactions of molecules, whether simple or complex, will be developed and applied to the investigation of phenomena such as the following: air and water pollution, nuclear power generation, fires and their control, crystal formation and the use of food additives. Two hours of lecture and one two-hour laboratory period weekly. Satisfies the GER in Physical and Biological Sciences. *Either semester*

CH 125 Introductory Chemistry for the Life Sciences I (4 crs.)

Prerequisite: high school chemistry or the equivalent
A study of the fundamental principles of general, organic and biological chemistry and their applications to physiological systems. Primarily for students of nursing and the allied health professions. Three hours of lecture and one two-hour laboratory period weekly. *Fall semester*

CH 131-132 General Chemistry I-II (3 crs. for each semester)

CH 131 is prerequisite to CH 132. CH 131 only satisfies GER in Physical and Biological Sciences.

The elements and their compounds will be studied with emphasis on structure and its relationship to properties. Two hours of lecture and one two-hour laboratory period weekly. *CH 131 Fall semester, CH 132 Spring semester*

CH 135-136 Freshman Honors Colloquium (1 cr. each semester)

Prerequisite: consent of the instructor
Freshman Honors Colloquia in Chemistry allow exceptionally able students to explore a Challenging topic in small classes under close faculty supervision. Colloquia meet once

a week for fifty minutes and culminate in a paper or scientific project, which provides the major part of the grade. Open to all-college honors students and to others at the discretion of the instructor. The minimum enrollment is two and the maximum is twelve. Topics vary from semester to semester.
CH 135 Fall semester, CH 136 Spring semester

CH 141-142 Chemical Principles I-II (4 crs. for each semester)

CH 141 is prerequisite to CH 142. CH 141 only satisfies the GER in Physical and Biological Sciences.
Theoretical inorganic chemistry will be studied with emphasis on mass-energy relationships in terms of structure and physical laws. Laboratory work emphasizes quantitative techniques. Three hours of lecture and four hours laboratory weekly. *CH 141 Fall semester, CH 142 Spring semester*

CH 241 Inorganic Quantitative Analysis (3 crs.)

Prerequisite: CH 132 or CH 142
The classical and modern methods for the volumetric and gravimetric determination of elements and groups. Two hours of lecture and one four-hour laboratory period weekly.
Spring semester

CH 242 Intermediate Inorganic Chemistry (3 crs.)

Prerequisite: CH 132 or CH 142
The descriptive chemistry, as well as synthesis and reactions, of non-transitional elements and their compounds are studied systematically. Correlations of structure and properties are explained on the basis of modern theories. *Fall semester*

CH 250 Instrumentation (3 crs.)

Prerequisite: CH 132 or consent of the instructor
The physical chemistry basic to modern analytical instrumentation will be discussed as the basis for the study of instrumental analysis. Two hours of lecture and one two-hour laboratory period weekly. *Offered once in three years, Spring semester*

CH/PH 260 Microprocessors-Microcomputer Technology (4 crs.)

Prerequisite: a college level course in PH or consent of the instructor
A study of the electrical families, components and processes used to build the components of microprocessors and microcomputers. An examination of timing cycles for different microprocessors with limitations on the digital devices used and the various means by which these components can be assembled in the construction of the microcomputer. Comparison of the various microcomputers available. *Offered alternate years, Fall semester*

CH 286-287 Sophomore Honors Colloquium (1 cr. for each semester)

Prerequisite: consent of the instructor
Sophomore Honors Colloquia in Chemistry allow exceptionally able students to explore a challenging topic in small

classes under close faculty supervision. Colloquia meet once a week for fifty minutes and culminate in a paper or scientific project, which provides the major part of the grade. Open to All-College Honors students and to others at the discretion of the instructor. The minimum enrollment is two and the maximum is twelve. Topics vary from semester to semester. *CH 286 Fall semester, CH 287 Spring semester*

CH 300 Organic Chemistry for the Life Sciences (4 crs.)

Prerequisite: CH 132 or CH 126

The fundamentals of organic chemistry—structure synthesis and mechanism—with applications to biological systems. Designed for students in the life sciences, e.g. nursing, medical technology, physical therapy and nutrition. Not recommended for students intending to pursue graduate study in microbiology, physiology or medicine. This course is not open to chemistry majors. Three hours of lecture and one three-hour laboratory period weekly. *Offered once in three years, Fall semester*

CH 338-339 Honors Tutorial (3 crs. each semester)

Prerequisite: consent of the department

Special topics in chemistry. Open to All-College and Departmental Honors students. Three hourly meetings weekly. *CH 338 Fall semester, CH 339 Spring semester*

CH 343-344 Organic Chemistry I-II (4 crs. for each semester)

Prerequisite: CH 132 or CH 142 for CH 343; CH 343 for CH 344

A survey of the chemistry of organic compounds organized in terms of structure, mechanism of organic reactions, and synthesis. CH 343 is a prerequisite to CH 344. Three hours of lecture and one four-hour laboratory period weekly. *(The same course may be taken without laboratory under CH 341, 342)*

CH 350 Introduction to Laboratory Automation (2 crs.)

Prerequisite: CH 100 or a knowledge of basic programming

The use of microcomputers for data acquisition and analysis. A study of transistors, amplifiers, op. amps., differential amps, power supplies, regulators and filters as used in laboratory instruments. The interfacing of these instruments, especially using the IEEE-GPIB bus, to microcomputers to receive and analyze data will be covered. Projects will be assigned in which the student works in the laboratory gathering data directly on a computer. One hour of lecture and two hours of laboratory weekly. *Offered once in three years, Spring semester*

CH 381-382 Physical Chemistry I-II (4 crs. for each semester)

Prerequisite: CH 132 or CH 142; MA 152

The laws governing the physical and chemical behavior of compounds. Three hours of lecture and one four-hour laboratory period weekly. *CH 381 Fall semester, CH 382 Spring semester*

CH 390 Research Problems in Chemistry (credits to be arranged)

Prerequisite: CH 344, CH 382 and consent of the department
Special projects for advanced students desiring individual instruction in the methods of chemical research. Hours arranged. *Either semester*

CH 422 Applied Computational Chemistry (4 crs.)

Prerequisite: MA 151-152, or MA 141-142, CH 344, or consent of the instructor

An introduction to the application of the methods and techniques of molecular modeling and computational chemistry to all areas of chemistry. The course will include hands-on-experience with state-of-the-art software. A one hour lecture and one three-hour laboratory weekly.

CH 440 Advanced Organic Chemistry (3 crs.)

Prerequisite: CH 344, CH 382 or consent of the instructor

Selected topics in advanced organic chemistry, such as physical organic chemistry, alicyclic and heterocyclic chemistry, natural products, and advanced synthetic methods. Hours arranged. *Offered once in three years, Spring semester*

CH 442 Qualitative Organic Analysis (3 crs.)

Prerequisite: CH 344, CH 382 or consent of the instructor

The reactions of organic compounds with emphasis on those of importance for classification and identification and the elucidation of structure by spectroscopic analysis. Laboratory work involves the identification of both simple compounds and mixtures. One hour of lecture and one six-hour laboratory period weekly. *Spring semester*

CH 444 Advanced Inorganic Chemistry (3 crs.)

Prerequisite: CH 344, CH 382

The topics of group theory, stereochemistry, ligand field theory, molecular orbital theory, synthesis and kinetics of reactions as applied to transition metal elements will be treated in detail. CH 382 may be taken concurrently. Hours arranged. *Spring semester*

CH 450 Instrumental Analysis (3 crs.)

Prerequisite: CH 382

Theory and practical application of instrumental methods as applied to chemical analysis, including pH measurements, electro-deposition, potentiometry, crystallography, mass spectrometry and spectroscopy. CH 382 may be taken concurrently. Two hours of lecture and one four-hour laboratory period weekly. *Fall semester*

CH 461 General Biochemistry I (4 crs.)

Prerequisite: CH 344 or consent of the instructor

A survey of the chemical components of living matter and the major processes of cellular metabolism. Three hours of lecture and one three-hour laboratory period weekly. *Fall semester*

CH 462 General Biochemistry II (3 crs.)

Prerequisite: CH 461

A survey of the chemical components of living matter and the major processes of cellular metabolism. Three hours of lecture weekly. The laboratory portion may be taken independent of the lecture under CH 466 Advanced Biochemistry Laboratory. *Spring semester*

CH 466 Advanced Biochemistry Laboratory (2 crs.)

Prerequisite: CH 461

A study of special laboratory techniques used in biochemical research, such as chromatography, enzymology, radiochemical techniques, electrophoresis, and metabolic pathways. An individual project will complete the laboratory. One hour of laboratory discussion and three hours of laboratory weekly. *Spring semester*

CH 485 Honors Thesis (3 crs.)

This course is open to All-College and Departmental Honors students. One-hour weekly meetings with the thesis director will culminate in an honors thesis. With the consent of the Departmental Honors Committee and the thesis director, this course may be extended into a second semester for three additional credits depending upon the scope of the project. Whether the final version of the thesis qualifies the student to graduate with honors will be determined by the Departmental Honors Committee. *Either semester*

CH 492 Laboratory Techniques (3 crs.)

Prerequisite: CH 344, CH 382

Special techniques used in the research laboratory, such as glass-blowing, vacuum line technique, vacuum distillation, dry-box operations and advanced synthetic methods. Hours arranged. *Fall semester*

CH 498 Internship in Chemical Sciences (3-15 crs.)

Prerequisite: consent of the department; formal application required
Laboratory experience in industrial or government laboratories, regulating agencies or academic laboratories at other institutions. Graded on a satisfactory/unsatisfactory basis. *Either semester*

CH 499 Directed Study in Chemistry (1-3 crs.)

Prerequisite: consent of the department; formal application required
Open to juniors and seniors who have demonstrated critical and analytical abilities in their studies and who wish to pursue a project independently. May be taken twice for a maximum of six credits. *Either semester*

CH 502 Research (credit to be arranged)

Original research undertaken by the graduate student in his or her field. For details, consult the paragraph entitled "Independent Study" in the *Graduate and Continuing Education* section of this catalog.

CH 503 Directed Study (credit to be arranged)

Designed for the graduate student who desires to study selected topics in a specific field. For details, consult the paragraph entitled "Independent Study" in the *Graduate and Continuing Education* section of this catalog.

CH 510 Chemical Instrumentation (3 crs.)

Prerequisite: consent of the instructor

Three major areas of chemical instrumentation will be covered. Spectroscopy include infrared, ultraviolet and visible, atomic absorption, nuclear magnetic resonance and mass spectrometry. Electrochemistry covers pH, voltaic cells and polarography. Chromatography includes paper, high pressure and electrophoresis.

CH 512 Microcomputers as Laboratory Instruments (4 crs.)

Prerequisite: science teaching experience and a one-year introductory course in a physical science or consent of the instructor

An introduction to the use of microcomputers in the laboratory in the physical sciences. This course is designed for practicing science teachers with no background in computer science. Topics to be considered will include the following: survey of microcomputer electronics; the organization of microcomputers; survey of available microcomputers, microcomputer printers and disc drives; available microcomputer languages; microcomputer operating systems; available microcomputer laboratory software in the physical sciences; laboratory data acquisition; microcomputer interfacing; and the use of simple microcomputer interfaces in the science laboratory.

CH 520 Molecular Modeling (4 crs.)

Prerequisite: CH 343-344, CH 381-382, or consent of the instructor

An introduction to the structure of molecules and the ways that chemists use computers to calculate and view structures and electron distributions. The use of computers to aid in the visual interpretation of geometry, distribution of electrons and spectra will be discussed. The course will include hands-on experience with state-of-the-art hardware and software used in molecular modeling.

CH/PH 525 Problem Solving in Chemistry and Physics (3 crs.)

Prerequisite: High School/Middle School Teacher of Mathematics or Science

Skills needed in the solving of problems in chemistry and physics will be developed. Emphasis will be on the application of mathematics to problem solving. Topics will be chosen from the sciences to illustrate the application of algebra, geometry, linear algebra and calculus to physics and chemistry. Methods of treating data obtained in the laboratory will be developed.

CH 530 Computer Assisted Instruction Design in the Physical Sciences (4 crs.)

May be taken for credit more than once up to a maximum of 16 credits.

The design and implementation of CAI software in the physical sciences. The use of microcomputers to design, write, test, modify and debug a software package involving interactive microcomputer graphics. CAI software produced will be tested in science classes.

CH 537 Applied Research Project (1 cr.)

In this course, students complete an applied research project, which integrates theory and practice utilizing educational research format and disciplinary knowledge.

CH 550 Chemistry and the Environment (3 crs.)

A study of the chemicals in the environment responsible for air, water and soil pollution. Emphasis will be on simple techniques that can be used to detect these various types of chemicals. Laboratory work will include field trips to collect samples and analysis of samples.

CH 561 Recombinant DNA Technology (3 crs.)

Prerequisite: CH 343-344, BI 200, or consent of the instructor
An introduction to the structure of DNA and to the basic principles of gene manipulation, recombinant DNA technology and genetic engineering, including medical and industrial applications.

CH 562 Protein Chemistry (3 crs.)

Prerequisite: CH 344

An introduction to protein chemistry. Topics to be covered will include the structure of proteins, protein isolation and purification, protein structure determination, molecular recognition, enzyme kinetics and mechanism, protein folding. Hands-on-experience with protein molecular modeling and molecular dynamics will be included.

CH 582 Biochemistry Topics (3 crs.)

Prerequisite: CH 462 or consent of the instructor

An in-depth examination of one area in biochemistry. Included will be a discussion of laboratory techniques used in separation and purification, chemical structures and the interactions and functions of the biomolecules appropriate to the area of study. A critique of original literature will also be included.

CH 585 Atomic and Molecular Structure (3 crs.)

Prerequisite: consent of the instructor

A modern approach to atomic and molecular structure will be developed and applied to selected cases from inorganic and organic chemistry. Topics to be covered will include the following: atomic structure, the molecular orbital approach to molecular structure, antibonding orbitals, introductory ligand field theory, geometrical and optical isomerism,

conformational analysis, correlation of structure and reactivity and the conservation of orbital symmetry.

CH 591 Advanced Organic Chemistry I: Structure (3 crs.)

Prerequisite: CH 344

Instrumental techniques of organic structure determination such as infrared, ultraviolet and proton magnetic resonance spectroscopy and methods of separation and identification. Classic examples of modern structure proofs will be considered in detail. Students will conduct a literature search on the structure of an organic molecule and present a short seminar on this structure proof. Practical experience with IR, UV, NMR and gas chromatography of the structure of an unknown organic molecule.

CH 592 Advanced Organic Chemistry II: Mechanism and Synthesis (3 crs.)

Prerequisite: CH 344 and CH 591, or consent of the instructor

A one-semester course in advanced organic chemistry designed for participants who have some background in elementary organic chemistry. Topics to be considered will include recent developments in the mechanism of organic reactions and organic synthesis through retro-synthetic analysis. Special topics may include valence tautomerism, biogenetic synthesis, photochemistry, cycloaddition reactions and the Woodward-Hoffman rules for the conservation of orbital symmetry.

CH 594 Special Topics in Inorganic Chemistry (3 crs.)

Prerequisite: consent of the instructor

Major topics of solid state chemistry, theories of bonding (Ligand and molecular orbital), symmetry and group theory, atomic and molecular structure will be discussed. Additionally, topics in environmental chemistry, bioinorganic chemistry and medicine, color and magnetism and selected industrial chemical processes will be included in this course.

CH 597 Advanced Physical Chemistry I: Chemical Thermodynamics and Statistical Thermodynamics (3 crs.)

Prerequisite: CH 382

The zeroeth, first and second laws of thermodynamics, entropy and free energy functions, probability and the thermodynamic function from a statistical consideration, the participation function.

CH 598 Advanced Physical Chemistry II: Chemical Kinetics (3 crs.)

Prerequisite: CH 382

A survey of chemical kinetics and recent developments in the field. Study of zero, first, second and third order reactions, Arrhenius Equation, consecutive reactions, collision and theory of absolute reaction rates.

Other Approved Courses:

- CH 126 Introductory Chemistry for the Life Sciences II
- CH 210 Chemistry and Society
- CH 252 Recent Developments in Inorganic Chemistry
- CH 270 Introduction to Toxicology
- CH 280 Physical Chemistry for the Life Sciences
- CH 290 Environmental Chemistry
- CH 372 Marine Chemistry
- CH 389 Introduction to the Chemical Literature

COMPUTER SCIENCE (CP, CS)

CP 510 Computer Software Foundations (3 crs.)

Designed to prepare students who have an undergraduate degree in a field other than computer science to enter the M.S. in Computer Science program. Covers essential aspects of computer software development. Software development methodology, problem solving and structured programming in a high-level language. Program style and documentation. Fundamental data structures, searching, and sorting algorithms.

CP 520 Computer Systems Foundations (3 crs.)

Prerequisite: Working knowledge of C or C++

Designed to prepare students who have an undergraduate degree in a field other than computer science to enter the M.S. in Computer Science program. This course is an introduction to computer systems, their organization and low-level interface. It covers number systems, Von Neumann machines, instruction sets and machine code, data representation, assemblers and assembly language programming, compilers and system software, external and internal processor organization, memory, I/O organization and devices. It goes into a detailed study of RISC processor architecture.

CP 530 Computer Theory Foundations (3 crs.)

Designed to prepare students who have an undergraduate degree in a field other than computer science to enter the M.S. in Computer Science program. An introduction to the theory of computer science for students entering the master's program without an undergraduate degree in computer science. Beginning with a survey of discrete mathematics (primarily combinatorics and graph theory), this course will introduce topics in the theory of computation as well as in algorithms and complexity theory.

CS 100 Programming in BASIC (3 crs.)

Problem solving. Principles of computer programming taught with the aid of the BASIC language. Topics to include the LET, INPUT, READ, IF and FOR statements; arrays; numerical and string functions; other topics as time allows.

CS 101 Computer Science I (3 crs.)

A first course in programming. Introductory concepts of computer organization. Problem solving methods and algorithmic development stressing good programming style and documentation including top down and modular design. This course emphasizes problem solving with programming exercises run on the computer. *Either semester*

CS 102 Computer Science II (3 crs.)

Advanced programming techniques. Introduction to basic aspects of recursion. In core search and sort methods, simple data structures, subroutines and parameters and algorithmic analysis. Techniques of algorithmic development and programming will be stressed. The emphasis on good programming style and documentation begun in CS 101 will be continued. *Either semester*

CS 105 Computers and Their Applications: An Introduction (3 crs.)

The goal of this course is to provide a student with no previous computer experience the opportunity to become computer literate. The course consists of equal parts of textbook/lecture learning and hands on experience with software such as an operating system, a spreadsheet, a word processor, presentation graphics and internet services including electronic mail. The course is especially recommended for the new PC user but does not fulfill any requirements of the computer science major.

CS 110 Computer Science Foundations (3 crs.)

A pre-programming course, which covers the essential features of the computing perspective and provides an introduction to foundational concepts. The goals are to explore algorithmic and structural abstraction, to familiarize students with topics, applications, and opportunities in the discipline of computer science, and to explore the impact of computing technology in natural and social sciences. There will be opportunity for hands-on exploration of computing concepts. This course does not fulfill computer science major requirements.

CS 135-136 Freshman Honors Colloquium (1 cr. each semester)

Prerequisite: consent of the instructor

Freshman Honors Colloquia in Computer Science allow exceptionally able students to explore a challenging topic in small classes under close faculty supervision. Colloquia meet once a week for fifty minutes and culminate in a paper or scientific project, which provides the major part of the grade. Open to All-College Honors students and to others at the discretion of the instructor. The minimum enrollment is two and the maximum is twelve. Topics vary from semester to semester. *CS 135 Fall semester, CS 136 Spring semester*

CS 200 FORTRAN (3 crs.)

Prerequisite: proficiency in at least one programming language
A problem solving course using FORTRAN language. Structured programming techniques will be emphasized. *Spring semester*

CS 201 Assembly Language Programming (3 crs.)

Prerequisite: CS 102
A basic course in machine-level programming. Number systems and data representation; arithmetic and logical instructions, indexing, I/O, subroutines; structure and modularity of programs and data at the machine level. Macro definition, recursion. This course will emphasize programming in assembly language. *Fall semester*

CS 206 Introduction to Computer Organization (3 crs.)

Prerequisite: CS 201
Organization and structure of the major hardware components of computers. Mechanics of information transfer and control within a digital computer system. Fundamentals of logic design. The major emphasis of the course concerns the functions of and communication between the large scale components of a computer system, including properties of I/O devices, controllers, and interrupts. *Spring semester*

CS 210 COBOL I (3 crs.)

Prerequisite: knowledge of at least one programming language
The elements of structured COBOL programming. Topics from the following: arithmetic operation statements, report editing, heading lines, comparisons, complex and nested IF statements, single and multiple level control break processing with group indication, one-dimension table processing — subscript, index, table search.

CS 211 COBOL II (3 crs.)

Prerequisite: CS 210
Continuation of topics of structured COBOL programming. Topics from the following: multi-level tables, subprograms, input editing, report writer facility, the sort facility, sequential files, indexed sequential files, and relative files. Creation and file update for sequential and indexed sequential files.

CS 286-287 Sophomore Honors Colloquium (1 cr. each semester)

Prerequisite: consent of the instructor
Sophomore Honors Colloquia in Computer Science allow exceptionally able students to explore a challenging topic in small classes under close faculty supervision. Colloquia meet once a week for fifty minutes and culminate in a paper or scientific project, which provides the major part of the grade. Open to All-College Honors students and to others at the discretion of the instructor. The minimum enrollment is two and the maximum is twelve. Topics vary from semester to semester. *CS 286 Fall semester, CS 287 Spring semester*

CS 330 Data Structures and Algorithms (3 crs.)

Prerequisite: CS 102
Static, semistatic, and dynamic data structures. Techniques for the analysis and design of efficient algorithms which act on data structures. Topics will include arrays, records, stacks, queues, dequeues, linked lists, trees, graphs, sorting and searching algorithms, algorithms for insertion and deletion and the analysis and comparison of algorithms. *Spring semester*

CS 336 File Processing and Business Applications (4 crs.)

Prerequisite: CS 201 and CS 330
Common business programs and techniques for writing these programs are covered. SEQUENTIAL, ISAM, and RELATIVE file organizations are discussed and used in business-oriented programs.

CS 338-339 Honors Tutorial (3 crs. each semester)

Prerequisite: consent of the department
Special topics in Computer Science. Open to All-College and Departmental Honors students. Three hourly meetings weekly. *CS 338 Fall semester, CS 339 Spring semester*

CS 340 Organization of Programming Languages (3 crs.)

Prerequisite: CS 201, MA 130, CS 330
An introduction to the structure of programming languages. Formal specification of syntax and semantics; structure of algorithmic, list processing, string manipulation, data description, and simulation languages; basic data types, operations, statement types, and program structure; run-time representation of program and data. Particular emphasis placed on block-structured languages (ALGOL-68, Pascal, Ada, C) and interpreted languages (APL, LISP, SNOBOL). Programming assignments made in several languages. *Spring semester*

CS 342 Object-Oriented Programming (3 crs.)

Prerequisite: CS 330
This course covers the foundation of object-oriented programming including data abstraction, inheritance, polymorphism, and genericity. Modern and classical languages such as C++, Java or Smalltalk are introduced.

CS 345 Compiler Construction (3 crs.)

Prerequisite: CS 330, CS 340
Compiler structure; lexanalysis, syntax analysis, grammars, description of programming language, automatically constructed recognizers, and error recovery; semantic analysis, semantic languages, semantic processes, optimization techniques, and extendible compilers. Students will write a sample compiler.

CS 350 Operating Systems (3 crs.)

Prerequisite: CS 206, CS 330
Discussion of the organization and structure of operating

systems for various modes of computer use from simple batch systems to time-sharing/multiprocessing systems. Topics include concurrent processing, memory management, deadlock, file systems, scheduling, etc. Programming assignments made in a high-level language with concurrent processing feature. *Fall semester*

CS 395 Computer Science Seminar (3 crs.)

Prerequisite: a minimum of 24 approved hours in computer science and consent of the department

Interdisciplinary uses of computers. Problems arising through the increasing use of computers in our society. Seminar will be project oriented and students will present their work to the class for discussion and criticism.

CS 399 Topics in Theoretical Computer Science (3 crs.)

Prerequisite: consent of the instructor

Topics to be selected from: artificial intelligence, automata theory, computational complexity theory, mathematical linguistics, programming language theory and other theoretical computer science topics.

CS 405 Introduction to Database Systems (3 crs.)

Prerequisite: MA 130, CS 330

Physical data organization. The hierarchical, network, and relational data models. Design theory for relational database; data dependencies, normal forms and preventing loss of information. Query optimization. Integrity and security of data bases. Students implement applications on a relational data base system.

CS 410 Database Applications (3 crs.)

The role of a database in an MIS environment is studied. Team analysis and implementation of a database project will be a major course component. This course does not fulfill computer science major requirements.

CS 430 Computer Networks (3 crs.)

Prerequisite: CS 330

Introduction to data transmission, digital multiplexing, and data switching, characteristics of transmission media, terminals, modems and communication processes; design of error control, line control, and information flow control procedures; study of message and packet switching networks; protocols and software in packet switching systems, and modeling techniques for networks.

CS 435 Analysis of Algorithms (3 crs.)

Prerequisite: CS 330

General overview of algorithms. Algorithmic techniques needed in problem solving. Relative efficiency of algorithms. Topics will include efficient algorithms for data manipulation, graphical analysis, rapid evaluation of algebraic functions and matrix operations, and $N \log N$ bound in sorting algorithms.

CS 436 Computer Graphics (3 crs.)

Prerequisite: CS 330 and either MA 120 or MA 202

This course includes an introduction to hardware, algorithms, and software of computer graphics. Topics include line generators, affine transformations, line and polygon clipping, splines, interactive techniques, menus, orthographic and perspective projections, solid modeling, hidden surface removal, lighting models and shading.

CS 442 Object-Oriented Software Engineering (3 crs.)

Prerequisite: CS 342

A project course in the development of a large-scale software system using OO methodologies. The primary process involves discovering classes and objects which model both the application domain and the solution space, identifying the semantics of these classes and objects and establishing relationships among them, and implementing the classes and objects using appropriate data structures and algorithms. This primary process is controlled by a well-defined development framework with the following steps: (1) establishing core requirements, (2) providing a model of the system's behavior, (3) creating an architecture for the implementation, (4) evolving the implementation through successive iterations, and (5) maintaining the system.

CS/MA 445 Logic Programming (3 crs.)

Prerequisite: junior or senior mathematics or computer science major or equivalent background, and consent of the department

The study of propositional and first order predicate logic from an axiomatic point of view. Algorithmic methods of theorem proving will be emphasized.

CS/MA 460 Introduction to Robotics (3 crs.)

Prerequisite: CS 102 and either MA 152 or MA 142, and MA 202 or MA 120

An introduction to the theory of the motion of robot manipulators. The mathematics, programming and control of manipulators will be emphasized. Also examined will be issues of sensing and planning.

CS 470 Introduction to Artificial Intelligence (3 crs.)

Prerequisite: 24 credits in approved computer science courses for computer science majors

This course introduces students to the basic concepts and techniques of artificial intelligence. Emphasis is given to representation and the associated data structures. Students will also be introduced to an AI language such as LISP.

CS 485 Honors Thesis (3 crs.)

This course is open to All-College and Departmental Honors students. One-hour weekly meetings with the thesis director will culminate in an honors thesis. With the consent of the Departmental Honors Committee and the thesis director this course may be extended into a second semester for three

additional credits depending upon the scope of the project. Whether the final version of the thesis qualifies the student to graduate with honors will be determined by the Departmental Honors Committee. *Either semester*

CS 498 Internship in Computer Science (3 crs.)

Prerequisite: a minimum of 24 approved hours in computer science and consent of the department; formal application required
Students will work for an employer in the computer science field for a minimum of 10 hours/week during one full semester. A member of the department will serve as adviser and evaluator of all work projects. This course can be taken only once for credit.

CS 499 Directed Study in Computer Science (1-3 crs.)

Prerequisite: consent of the department; formal application required
Open to juniors and seniors who have demonstrated critical and analytical abilities in their studies and who wish to pursue a project independently. May be taken twice for a maximum of six credits.

CS 502 Research (credit to be arranged)

Original research undertaken by the graduate student in his field. For details, consult the paragraph entitled "Independent Study" in the *Graduate and Continuing Education* section of this catalog.

CS 503 Directed Study (credit to be arranged)

Designed for the graduate student who desires to study selected topics in a specific field. For details consult the paragraph entitled "Independent Study" in the *Graduate and Continuing Education* section of this catalog.

CS 510 Topics in Programming Languages (3 crs.)

Prerequisite: consent of the instructor
This course investigates programming language development from designer's, user's and implementer's point of view. Topics include formal syntax and semantics, language system, extensible languages, and control structures. There is also a survey of intralanguage features, covering ALGOL-60, ALGOL-68, Ada, Pascal, LISP, SNOBOL-4 APL, SIMULA-67, CLU, MODULA, and others.

CS 520 Operating Systems Principles (3 crs.)

Prerequisite: consent of the instructor
This course examines design principles such as optimal scheduling; file systems, system integrity and security, as well as the mathematical analysis of selected aspects of operating system design. Includes: queuing theory, disk scheduling, storage management and the working set model. Design and implementation of an operating system nucleus is also studied.

CS 525 Design and Construction of Compilers (3 crs.)

Prerequisite: consent of the instructor
Topics include lexical and syntactic analysis; code generation; error detection and correction; optimization techniques; models of code generators; incremental and interactive compiling. Students design and implement a compiler.

CS 530 Software Engineering (3 crs.)

Prerequisite: consent of the instructor
Topics include construction of reliable software, software tools, software testing methodologies, structured design, structured programming, software characteristics and quality and formal proofs of program correctness. Chief programmer teams and structure walk-throughs will be employed.

CS 536 Graphics (3 crs.)

Prerequisite: consent of the instructor
This course examines typical graphics systems, both hardware and software. Topics include design of low level software support for raster and vector displays, three-dimensional surface and solids modeling, hidden line and hidden surface algorithms. Shading, shadowing, reflection, refraction, and surface texturing.

CS 540 Automata, Computability, and Formal Languages (3 crs.)

Prerequisite: consent of the instructor
Topics include finite automata and regular languages, context-free languages, Turing machines and their variants, partial recursive functions and grammars, Church's thesis, undecidable problems, complexity of algorithms, and completeness.

CS 545 Analysis of Algorithms (3 crs.)

Prerequisite: consent of the instructor
This course deals with techniques in the analysis of algorithms. Topics to be chosen from among the following: dynamic programming, search and traverse techniques, backtracking, numerical techniques, NP-hard and NP-complete problems, approximation algorithms, and other topics in the analysis and design of algorithms.

CS 550 Topics in Discrete Mathematics (3 crs.)

Prerequisite: consent of the instructor
Topics include context-free languages, graph theory, combinatorics, optimization theory, linear programming, error correcting codes.

CS 560 Artificial Intelligence (3 crs.)

Prerequisite: consent of the instructor
This course is an introduction to LISP or another AI programming language. Topics are chosen from pattern recognition, theorem proving, learning, cognitive science, and vision. It also presents introduction to the basic techniques of AI such as: heuristic search, semantic nets,

production systems, frames, planning, and other AI topics.

CS 562 Expert Systems (3 crs.)

Prerequisite: CS 560

Architectures currently used in building expert systems are studied. The main current systems are surveyed along with expert system environments and tools.

CS 565 Logic Programming (3 crs.)

Prerequisite: consent of the instructor

This course is an introduction to first order predicate logic as a problem-solving tool. Logic programming languages such as PROLOG are studied along with applications of logic programming to mathematics fields, natural language processing, and law.

CS 570 Robotics (3 crs.)

Prerequisite: consent of the instructor

This is a project-oriented course in robotics. Topics are chosen from manipulator motion and control, motion planning, legged-motion, vision, touch sensing, grasping, programming languages for robots, automated factory design.

CS 575 Natural Language Processing (3 crs.)

Prerequisite: CS 560

This is an historical survey of question-answering systems. Topics include analysis and computational representation of syntactic and semantic structures for artificial intelligence application using English; current text systems; simulation of brief systems and other aspects of cognition; use of natural language systems; generation of text or speech.

CS 580 Database Systems (3 crs.)

Prerequisite: consent of the instructor

Topics include relational, hierarchical and network data models; design theory for relational databases and query optimization; classification of data models, data languages; concurrency, integrity, privacy; modeling and measurement of access strategies; dedicated processors, information retrieval, real time applications.

CS 582 Distributed Database Systems (3 crs.)

Prerequisite: CS 580

The problems inherent in distributed data bases on a network of computer systems are studied including file allocation, directory systems, deadlock detection and prevention, synchronization, query optimization, and fault tolerance.

CS 590 Computer Architecture (3 crs.)

Prerequisite: consent of the instructor

This course is an introduction to the internal structure of digital computers including design of gates, flip-flops, registers and memories to perform operations on numerical and other data represented in binary form; computer system

analysis and design; organizational dependence on computations to be performed; theoretical aspects of parallel and pipeline computation.

CS 594 Computer Networks (3 crs.)

Prerequisite: consent of the instructor

This course is an introduction to data transmission, digital multiplexing, and data switching. Topics include characteristics of transmission media, terminals, modems, and communication processes; design of error control, line control, and information flow control procedures; study of message and packet switching networks; protocols and software in packet switching systems; and modeling techniques for networks.

CS 596 Topics in Computer Science (3 crs.)

Prerequisite: consent of the instructor

Topics are chosen from program verification, formal semantics, formal language theory, concurrent programming, complexity or algorithms, programming language theory, graphics, and other computer science topics.

CS 599 Computer Science Seminar (3 crs.)

Prerequisite: minimum of 12 credits in 500-level science course work
A project oriented seminar in computer science. Projects will be individually assigned.

Other Approved Course:

CS 280 Fundamentals of Microprocessors and Microcomputers

THEATRE ARTS (CT)

†Note: From the one-credit co-curricular activities, CC 110, CT 140, CT 155, and CT 185, and from any and all co-curricular activities for which the college grants credit, a student may accumulate not more than one credit per semester (two per year) nor more than six per four-year degree program. Exception: All one credit co-curricular and Physical Education activity courses that are required for students officially enrolled in an approved major, concentration or minor may be counted towards graduation.

CT 110 Theatre Appreciation (3 crs.)

This course introduces the student to the roles of theatre artists, the special nature of live theatrical performances, the art of theatre as an expression of human experience and to the richness and variety of the heritage of the theatre. Theatre attendance is required. This course is suitable for students from a variety of majors other than theatre seeking a basic knowledge of theatre. Satisfies the GER in Artistic Modes of Expression. *Either semester*

CT 115 Play Production (3 crs.)

This course introduces the student to the processes involved in the creation of theatre art. The student develops an understanding of the aesthetics and conventions of the theatrical event through observation and structured applied

experience in the basic practices involved in planning and performing. Attendance at a theatre performance is assigned and additional laboratory time is required. Satisfies the GER in Artistic Modes of Expression. *Either semester*

CT 120 Introduction to Acting (3 crs.)

This course is an introduction to and provides practice in the various components of stage acting, through an exploration of self-awareness, vocal and physical concerns of the actor, basic acting theory, characterization, script analysis, as well as scene and monologue performances. (Not open to Theatre Arts majors) Satisfies the GER in Artistic Modes of Expression (studio).

‡CT 140 Theatre Performance Practicum (1 cr.)

Credit is given for 60 or more hours per semester of rehearsal and performance time in a major production. Audition is required. Graded on a pass/fail basis. *Either semester*

***CT/PE 146 Dance Appreciation (3 crs.)**

This course is designed to explore the basic components of dance and to enable students to appreciate the art of dance as an informed audience and as participants in its rich variety. Satisfies the GER in Artistic Modes of Expression.

‡*CT/PE 155 Dance Practicum (1 cr.)

In this class students will choreograph and rehearse dances for a concert performance. Concurrent enrollment in a dance class is strongly advised. Graded on a pass/fail basis. *Fall semester is open to all; Spring semester is open by audition only.*

***CT/PE 156 Movement and Dance for Actors (3 crs.)**

Exercises in developing and communicating a character through movement. Introduction to theatre movement, dance, styles and conditioning.

CT 160 Stage Make-up (1 cr.)

Study and practice in the art of straight and character make-up for the stage. Meets twice weekly for two hours for one quarter.

‡CT 170 Technical Theatre Practicum (1 cr.)

Prerequisite: consent of the instructor

Credit is given for 60 or more hours per semester of technical work on a major production. Two of the required four practicum credit hours must be earned in CT 170 or CT 185. Graded on a pass/fail basis. *Either semester*

CT 175 Design Techniques for the Stage (3 crs.)

This studio course develops the skills and techniques of

**Offered for credit for both the Communication Studies and Theatre Arts department and the Movement Arts, Health Promotion and Leisure Studies department.*

visual communication of design ideas and explores period styles and furnishings. The course focuses on basic drafting, sketching, and drawing, watercolor rendering and period research. (Meets four hours weekly.) *Offered alternate years*

‡CT 185 Theatre Management Practicum (1 cr.)

Prerequisite: consent of the instructor

Credit is given for 60 or more hours per semester of work in audience development, publicity, box office and house management activity in connection with departmental productions. Two of the required four practicum credit hours must be earned in CT 170 or CT 185. Graded on a pass/fail basis. *Either semester*

CT 210 Oral Interpretation (3 crs.)

Analysis and oral reading of prose, poetry and drama; individual and group forms, theory and practice. Satisfies the GER in Artistic Modes of Expression.

CT 211 Voice Production for Theatre (3 crs.)

This course provides an analysis of each student's vocal habits in performance. Exercises which concentrate on good vocal habits and techniques for the performing artist, training in physical perception of the sounds of "good American speech" and manipulation of the variables of speech for stage interpretation are included. The course provides an introduction to the vocal performance of Shakespeare. *Spring semester*

CT 220 Play Analysis for Production (3 crs.)

Prerequisite: CT 110 or CT 115

The objective of the course is to train theatre artists in methods of play analysis for production, which can be applied to diverse periods and styles. The works explored range through early Greek, Elizabethan, Restoration and Georgian, Neoclassicism, Realism, Expressionism, and Theatre of the Absurd. *Fall semester*

CT 222 Asian Theatre (3 crs.)

This course introduces the theatre of several Oriental cultures and their aesthetic foundations in ritual and myth. Included are Sanskrit, Chinese, Japanese and other Asiatic traditions. Satisfies the GER in Non-Western Civilization. *Spring semester*

CT 226 Children's Theatre (3 crs.)

Theatre for the child audience: the study of styles and structures for children's theatre and analysis of representative theatre pieces for children. Opportunity for performing selected pieces. Satisfies the GER in Artistic Modes of Expression.

CT 230 Creative Dramatics (3 crs.)

Development of the child's creative faculties through the use of dramatic play in laboratory sessions as well as classroom activity. *Offered alternate years*

CT 236 The American Musical Theatre (3 crs.)

Major trends in the evolution of the American Musical Theatre from its origin to the contemporary Broadway musical. Examination of major works of leading composers, librettists, performers, producers and choreographers. Satisfies the GER in Artistic Modes of Expression.

CT 241 Improvisational Acting (3 crs.)

Development of the student's capabilities in interpreting his/her awareness of life through concentration, imagination and observation for role playing.

CT 242 Acting I (3 crs.)

Prerequisite: CT 115

Development of appreciation and basic skills in the fundamentals of acting. Introduction to established systems of acting and to character and script analysis. *Spring semester*

CT 243 Acting II (3 crs.)

Prerequisite: CT 115, CT 242 or consent of the instructor
Advanced problems and projects, with intensive scene analysis and character analysis. *Offered alternate years*

CT 247 Performing the Musical (3 crs.)

The course is a laboratory experience in the performance of musical theatre. The student studies the aspects of movement, singing, and acting as they are unique to musical theatre performance. Songs, dances, and scenes will be staged, directed and critiqued.

***CT/PE 251 Dance History (3 crs.)**

Examination of dance as a social and artistic force from primitive to modern times. Class will include lecture and film as well as performance of dances in historical styles. Satisfies the GER in Artistic Modes of Expression.

***CT/PE 255 Creative Dance I (3 crs.)**

This course investigates the theory of dance through participation, composition, lecture, discussion and film. Students learn about the elements of space, time, force, movement and style. Satisfies the GER in Artistic Modes of Expression. *Fall semester*

***CT/PE 256 Creative Dance II (3 crs.)**

Prerequisite: CT/PE 255

The use of basic elements of dance to form a set movement composition. Exercises in choreography and experiences in setting a dance for performance. *Spring semester*

***CT/PE 259 Dance Repertory (1 cr.)**

Students are taught a major choreographic work and rehearse it for performance. *Spring semester*

**Offered for credit for both the Communication Studies and Theatre Arts department and the Movement Arts, Health Promotion and Leisure Studies department.*

CT 265 Stage Costuming (3 crs.)

This course covers principles and techniques of costuming for the stage, include design and construction of costumes and organization of costuming for theatrical production. Additional laboratory time is required. *Offered alternate years*

CT 272 Stagecraft (3 crs.)

Prerequisite: CT 115

Theory and production of technical theatre with emphasis on planning the production. Study and practice in stage management, set construction, and properties. Additional laboratory time is required. *Spring semester*

CT 278 Scene Design (3 crs.)

Prerequisite: CT 115

Theory and practice of designing for stage productions.

CT 280 Theatre Management (3 crs.)

Prerequisite: CT 115

Study of the commercial aspects of theatrical production: publicity, programs, financing, ticket sales and house management.

CT 282 Community Theatre (3 crs.)

Trends, organization, and practices of local and regional theatrical groups.

CT 338-339 Honors Tutorial (3 crs. each semester)

Prerequisite: consent of the department

Special topics in Theatre Arts. Open to All-College and Departmental Honors students. Three hourly meetings weekly. *CT 338 Fall semester, CT 339 Spring semester.*

CT 343 Acting for the Camera (3 crs.)

Prerequisite: CC 210 or CT 211; CC 212 recommended

This course develops specialized techniques necessary for performance as an actor for film or television.

CT 346 Voice and Dialect for the Stage (3 crs.)

Prerequisite: CT 115, CT 156, CT 242; CT 211 or CC 210
This course explores and provides practice in vocal training techniques, and develops the student's skills in dialects for performance.

CT 347 Laboratory Theatre Production (3 crs.)

Analysis and practice in selection of play scripts, acting and directing techniques in rehearsal, culminating in the performance of a production. Entrance to the course is by audition or interview. Junior or senior standing is required. May be taken twice for credit. *Fall semester*

CT 348 Acting Shakespeare (3 crs.)

Prerequisite: CT 115, CT 242, and either CT 211 or CC 210
Exploration and practice of performing Shakespeare. Theory analysis of rhythm, timber, phonetics and poetic devices for

performance; scenes, monologues and written analysis. *Spring semester*

CT 349 Comedy on Stage (3 crs.)

Prerequisite: CT 115, CT 242 or consent of the instructor
Analysis and practice of theatrical comedy, including techniques appropriate to the interpretation and presentation of humorous dramatic scenes in the classroom. *Offered alternate years*

CT 353 Creative Dance for Children (3 crs.)

Prerequisite: One three credit dance course or consent of the instructor
The study and experience of dance as a creative art activity for children. For those planning to work with children in schools, camps, community centers or enrichment programs.

CT 356 Advanced Movement for the Actor (3 crs.)

Prerequisite: CT 115, CT 156 and CT 242
Exploration and practice in advanced stage movement techniques including stage combat, tempo and rhythm work, physical punctuation and phrasing, mask work, advanced conditioning for the working actor, kinesthetic awareness, and movement theatre. Individual and group projects and performances. *Spring semester*

***CT/PE 357 Dance Production Theory (2 crs.)**

Prerequisite: CT/PE 255 and CT/PE 256, or consent of the instructor
This course provides the opportunity to choreograph and plan the presentation of a major dance work. Lectures and practical assignments in choreography and stagecraft for dance result in a plan for a dance piece. *Fall semester*

***CT/PE 358 Dance Production Techniques (1 cr.)**

Provides students the opportunity to set a choreographed work for dancers and rehearse for presentation. *Spring semester*

CT 372 Advanced Stagecraft (3 crs.)

Prerequisite: CT 115, CT 272
This course presents advanced principles and techniques of employing specialized materials and processes in preparing scenery and properties for the stage. A laboratory is required. *Offered alternate years*

CT 376 Stage Lighting (3 crs.)

Materials and techniques fundamental to contemporary stage lighting; analysis of the principles of design as they relate to contemporary theatre production. *Offered alternate years*

**Offered for credit for both the Communication Studies and Theatre Arts department and the Movement Arts, Health Promotion and Leisure Studies department.*

CT 399 Topical Studies (3 crs.)

Variable contemporary topics in theatre. *Either semester*

CT 421 Theatre History I (3 crs.)

Trends in dramatic and theatrical developments throughout the western world from ancient Greece to the 17th century. Not open to freshmen. *Fall semester*

CT 422 Theatre History II (3 crs.)

Trends in dramatic and theatrical developments throughout the western world from the 17th century to the present. Not open to freshmen. *Spring semester*

CT 430 Playwriting (3 crs.)

Appreciation of the nature of the play as an art form. Analysis of plays of various types. Practice in writing.

CT 431 Directing I (3 crs.)

Prerequisite: CT 115, CT 242 or consent of the instructor
Basic knowledge and techniques for the beginning director. Play analysis, composition, movement, characterization and rehearsal. *Spring semester*

CT 432 Directing II (3 crs.)

Prerequisite: CT 115, CT 242, CT 431
This course considers the principles of direction and various theories of direction with practical experience in directing scenes for the stage.

CT 442 Acting Styles (3 crs.)

Prerequisite: CT 115, CT 242, CT 210 or CT 211
Analysis and practice of styles of acting and staging methods of selected historical periods and modern movements considered classics in the development of theatre, including the Greek, Elizabethan, Restoration, Georgian, and neoclassic periods and schools, and the works of such as Ionesco, Brecht, Beckett, and Moliere. Improvisations, scenes, monologues.

CT 455 Audition Techniques (3 crs.)

Prerequisite: CT 211, CT 115, CT 242, and CT 243
This course explores and practices audition theory and techniques. Audition pieces of various styles and periods are developed and critiqued. Different formats for auditions are utilized.

CT 485 Honors Thesis (3 crs.)

This course is open to All-College and Departmental Honors students. One-hour weekly meetings with the thesis director will culminate in an honors thesis. With the consent of the Departmental Honors Committee and the thesis director, this course may be extended into a second semester for three additional credits depending upon the scope of the

project. Whether the final version of the thesis qualifies the student to graduate with honors will be determined by the Departmental Honors Committee. *Either semester*

CT 495 Seminar in Contemporary Theatre (3 crs.)

Prerequisite: senior standing, theatre concentration

This is a required capstone course for students graduating with a concentration in theatre. The course deals with issues in contemporary theatre and practical matters surrounding careers in theatre. Recital, portfolio, or thesis is required. *Fall semester*

CT 496 Seminar in Theatre, Dance and Speech Communication (3 crs.)

This course is designed to prepare the teacher of communication, theatre and dance for certification in communication and performing arts. It will address the interrelationships among the three areas as well as current trends and research in all three specialties. *Offered alternate years, Spring semester*

CT 497 Advanced Individual Projects (1-3 crs.)

Prerequisite: junior standing; consent of faculty supervisor; additional course prerequisites depend on project

The student contracts with faculty to explore learning activities of a creative nature beyond the scope of regular course offerings.

CT 498 Internship in Theatre (3-15 crs.)

Prerequisite: consent of the department; formal application required

A non-classroom experience designed for a limited number of junior and senior majors to complement their academic preparation. Graded on a satisfactory/unsatisfactory basis. *Either semester*

CT 499 Directed Study in Theatre (1-3 crs.)

Prerequisite: consent of the department; formal application required

Open to juniors and seniors who have demonstrated critical and analytical abilities in their studies and who wish to pursue a project independently. May be taken twice for a maximum of six credits. *Either semester*

CT 502 Research (credit to be arranged)

Original research undertaken by the graduate student in his or her field. For details, consult the paragraph entitled "Independent Study" in the *Graduate and Continuing Education* section of this catalog.

CT 503 Directed Study (credit to be arranged)

Designed for the graduate student who desires to study selected topics in a specific field. For details, consult the paragraph entitled "Independent Study" in the *Graduate and Continuing Education* section of this catalog.

EARLY CHILDHOOD EDUCATION (EA)

EA 230 The Basics of Early Childhood Education (3 crs.)

This foundations course examines early childhood education (birth through grade 3) from a variety of perspectives including historical, sociocultural, and developmental. A 40-hour, field-based experience is attached to this course. This field-based experience is used to contextualize topics and issues including typical and atypical child development, learning theories, diversity, developmentally-appropriate practices, teaching models and approaches, professional teaching standards, and critical issues related to teaching and child growth and development. This course prepares students to apply for admission into Bridgewater's teaching certification program. *(formerly EE 230)*

EA 300 Early Childhood Art Methods (.5 crs.)

Prerequisite: Admission to the Professional Education Program

An introduction to methods and materials in art for the early childhood teacher. Art projects typical of those done by children grades PreK-3 are produced. Classroom management, bulletin board design and lesson introduction techniques are explored. Graded on a pass/fail basis. *Either semester (formerly EE 300)*

EA 311 Science and Social Studies Inquiry for the Young Child (3 crs.)

Prerequisite: Admission to the Professional Education Program

The major concepts and process skills in science and social studies will be experienced. The emphasis will be on the learning environment. Students will learn how to help children move from specific information toward general statements, concepts and generalizations in an inductive process using convergent and divergent thinking. *(formerly EE 311)*

EA 313 Teaching Music in PreK and Elementary School (3 crs.)

Prerequisite: MU 172, MU 270, and consent of the department and admission to the Professional Education Program

Students will learn methods and pedagogical systems in order to successfully teach music in the elementary classroom. Includes singing, use of instruments, listening, reading music and rhythmic activity. *(formerly EE 313)*

EA 332 Reading Development for the Young Child (3 crs.)

Prerequisite: Admission to the Professional Education Program

Early childhood majors learn how to create the conditions that facilitate the acquisition of literacy. The roles of print processing strategies, guided reading experiences and voluntary, independent reading are explored along with the relationship between reading and writing. Prepracticum

experiences include reading aloud, shared book experiences and teaching guided reading lessons. (formerly EE 332)

EA 342 Language Arts for the Young Child (3 crs.)

Prerequisite: Admission to the Professional Education Program

Through the use of an integrated approach of content, the student will develop strategies for the teaching of language arts which build on the relation of thought and word and the changes in that process that develop competencies in listening, speaking, writing and reading as a union of word and thought. (formerly EE 342)

EA 352 Developmental Mathematics for the Young Child (3 crs.)

Prerequisite: Admission to the Professional Education Program

Through the use of an integrated approach of content, the student will develop strategies in math that are concept oriented in which the primary emphasis is on thinking, reasoning and understanding with an emphasis on developing in young children the ability to investigate how and why things happen in math. In a prepracticum experience the student will teach a series of lessons in math at the primary level. (formerly EE 352)

EA 361 Planning and Programming for the Young Child (3 crs.)

Prerequisite: Admission to the Professional Education Program

The student will become proficient in planning a developmentally appropriate program for children from infancy through age 6, incorporating classroom management, effective parent-community relationships, evaluation and multicultural education. Observation and participation component included. (formerly EE 361)

EA 400 Creative Techniques for Teaching (3 crs.)

Storytelling, creative dramatics, role playing, puppets and masks and other speech arts and their practical application in teaching various subjects. *Either semester (formerly EE 400)*

EA 475 Seminar in Early Childhood Education (3 crs.)

Study of problems and issues related to the education of young children. Emphasis will be placed on current research, learning theories, curricular and methodological concerns. Each student will make an extensive study of a significant issue related to early childhood education. *Offered evenings and summers only (formerly EE 475)*

EA 493 Internship in Early Childhood Education (6 crs.)

Prerequisite: Consent of the department and admission to the Professional Education Program

A minimum of 300 clock hours will be required in a PreK-3 grade setting as an early childhood teacher. Internship must

be less than full time but at least one-fifth time employment as an early childhood teacher. Request for this course must be made to the School of Education and Allied Studies office. (formerly EE 493)

EA 496 Supervised Teaching in Public Schools: Early Childhood (6 or 12 crs.)

Prerequisite: Acceptance into student teaching

This student-teaching practicum is a supervised experience for one quarter. Candidates are assigned by the School of Education and Allied Studies to an appropriate primary classroom (grades K-3) where they will work to develop and refine their teaching skills. Candidates will have the opportunities to observe students and classrooms, design curriculum, practice effective classroom-management techniques, utilize contemporary teaching strategies and differentiate instruction to meet the needs of all learners. Candidates will be coached and supervised by a qualified, on-site cooperating practitioner and a faculty member of the elementary and early childhood department. Candidates are required to attend periodic seminars on educational topics relevant to the student teaching experience. A candidate must demonstrate his/her competencies for initial teaching certification and complete all departmental requirements. *Either semester (formerly EE 496)*

EA 497 Supervised Teaching in an Integrated Preschool Setting (6 crs.)

Prerequisite: Acceptance into student teaching

This student-teaching practicum is a supervised experience for one quarter. Candidates are assigned by the School of Education and Allied Studies to an appropriate preschool setting where they will work to develop and refine their teaching skills with children of diverse backgrounds – infancy through age five. Candidates will have the opportunities to observe children and various learning environments, design developmentally-appropriate curriculum, practice effective management techniques, utilize contemporary teaching strategies, and differentiate instruction to meet the needs of all learners. Candidates will be coached and supervised by a qualified, on-site cooperating practitioner and a faculty member of the elementary and early childhood department. Candidates are required to attend periodic seminars on educational topics relevant to the student teaching experience. A candidate must demonstrate his/her competencies for initial teaching certification and complete all departmental requirements. *Either semester (formerly EE 497)*

EA 498 Internship in Early Childhood Education (3-15 crs.)

Prerequisite: consent of the department; formal application required
Off-campus experience in an area related to the major. In-depth exposure to educational programs, centers and institutions. This internship does not lead to teacher certification. (formerly EE 498)

EA 559 Special Topics in Early Childhood Education (3 crs.)

Prerequisite: course prerequisite may be specified depending upon the nature of the topic

Special topics of current relevance in early childhood education will be offered from time to time. The topic to be addressed will be announced in pre-registration publications. May be taken more than once with the consent of the adviser. (formerly EE 559)

EA 561 Current Issues in Early Childhood Education (3 crs.)

Exploration of issues confronting the early childhood educator today. Examination of public policy issues, sex stereotyping, mainstreaming, back-to-basics, parent education, bilingual and multi-ethnic education and family structure. (formerly EE 561)

EA 562 Early Childhood Curriculum: Ages 2-5 (3 crs.)

Provides students with opportunities to explore all aspects of preschool and kindergarten program curricula. Course focuses on planning and implementing curriculum in readiness skills, language development and communication arts. Observation and participation field component included. (formerly EE 562)

EA 563 Early Childhood Curriculum: Ages 5-7 (3 crs.)

For students interested in planning teaching strategies for primary grades. Course explores language arts, math, science, social sciences and classroom management. Observation and participation field component included. (formerly EE 563)

EA 564 Administration of Early Childhood Programs (3 crs.)

Attention is given to administration of various early childhood settings with emphasis on state licensing regulations, staff development, physical planning, budget matters, program evaluation and home-school relationships. Discussions, reading and role-playing are used. (formerly EE 564)

EA 570 Special Topics in Early Childhood Education (1-4 crs.)

Special topics of current relevance in early childhood education will be offered from time to time. The topic to be addressed will be announced in pre-registration publications. May be taken more than once. (formerly EE 570)

EA 575 Graduate Seminar in Early Childhood Education (3 crs.)

Prerequisite: completion of all required M Ed. courses
A study of problems and issues related to the education of young children. Emphasis will be placed on current research, learning theories, curricular and methodological concerns

Each student will make an extensive study of a significant issue related to early childhood education. (formerly EE 575)

EA 596 Practicum: Early Childhood Education (12 crs.)

Prerequisite: acceptance and good standing in teacher preparation program

This graduate level practicum involves an eight or fifteen week field experience at the K-2 level under the guidance of a cooperating teacher and a college supervisor. Opportunities for participation in pupil observation, program planning and utilization of contemporary teaching strategies. Either semester (formerly EE 596)

EA 597 Practicum: Preschool (6 crs.)

Prerequisite: acceptance and good standing in teacher preparation program

This graduate level practicum involves supervised student teaching experience in a preschool setting with children, infancy through age five. Emphasis on development, implementation and evaluation of innovative preschool programs. The student participates in a total program, five days a week for eight weeks in either day care center, nursery school or head start program. Either semester (formerly EE 597)

EA 598 Internship: Early Childhood Education (6 crs.)

Prerequisite: consent of the department

This graduate level internship involves a minimum of 300 clock hours in a PreK-3 grade setting as an early childhood teacher. Internship must be less than full time but at least one-fifth time employment as an early childhood teacher. Request for this course must be made to the School of Education and Allied Studies Office. (formerly EE 598)

ECONOMICS (EC)

EC 101 Principles of Microeconomics (3 crs.)

This course focuses on the theory and application of utility and demand, production, cost and market analysis. Satisfies the GER in Social Sciences. Either semester

EC 102 Principles of Macroeconomics (3 crs.)

This course focuses on the theory and application of the following: national income analysis and determination, fiscal policy, monetary theory and policy and the Federal Reserve System. Satisfies the GER in Social Sciences. Either semester

EC 201 Intermediate Microeconomic Theory and Policy (3 crs.)

Prerequisite: EC 101, EC 102 or consent of the instructor

The theory of consumer behavior and demand, production and cost, the firm and market organization are discussed with emphasis placed on practical applications. Fall semester

EC 205 Intermediate Macroeconomic Theory and Policy (3 crs.)

Prerequisite: EC 101, EC 102 or consent of the instructor

A number of macroeconomic models are developed in this course, including the Keynesian, monetarist and rational expectations models. Economic theory is used to explore the nature and causes of business fluctuations and the desirability of various government policies. *Spring semester*

EC 210 Quantitative Analysis for Economics (3 crs.)

Prerequisite: MA 141, MA 142; EC 101, EC 102; or consent of the instructor

Quantitative analysis discusses the following subjects: data collection and presentation, measures of central tendency and dispersion, probability, sampling, hypothesis testing, regression and correlation analysis.

EC 301 Industrial Organization (3 crs.)

Prerequisite: EC 101, EC 102 or consent of the instructor

This course provides an analysis of the structure, conduct and performance of industries. Topics discussed include causes and measurement of market concentration, strategic behavior of firms and the development of public policies, such as antitrust and regulation, that affect business.

EC 302 The Canadian Economy: A Comparative Approach (3 crs.)

Prerequisite: EC 101, EC 102 or consent of the instructor

This course is an undergraduate introduction to the Canadian economy. It will provide the student with a brief, comparative overview of the size and structure of the Canadian and American economies, a close look at how the Canadian economy evolved from a resource to a modern industrial economy and a detailed study of the structure and institutions which make up the Canadian economy.

EC 315 Money and Banking (3 crs.)

Prerequisite: EC 101, EC 102 or consent of the instructor

The roles and functions of money and the banking system are discussed. Various monetary theories and the influence of monetary policy on the state of the economy are examined. *Fall semester*

EC 320 Comparative Economic Systems (3 crs.)

The philosophical and structural foundations of capitalism and democratic socialism are studied. Emphasis is placed on a comparison of the American economy to the economies of other countries. *Fall semester*

EC 321 International Economics (3 crs.)

Prerequisite: EC 101, EC 102 or consent of the instructor

Pure trade theory and its application to solving policy problems are covered in this course. Topics studied include balance of trade, balance of payments and monetary systems.

EC 325 The Economy of Crime (3 crs.)

Prerequisite: EC 101-102 or consent of the instructor

The topics covered by this course include the theoretical and empirical analysis of the economic causes of criminal behavior, the social costs of crime and its prevention and the design of law enforcement policies.

EC/PO 340 Law and Economics (3 crs.)

Prerequisite: PO 172 or PO 285 and EC 101

This course examines the economic basis for legal decisions. Microeconomic theory is combined with an analysis of the law, with particular emphasis on case studies. Topics covered include the problems of defining property rights and the economics of tort, contract and criminal law.

EC 350 Urban Economic Problems and Policies (3 crs.)

Prerequisite: EC 101 and EC 102, or consent of the instructor

The economic aspects of selected urban problems such as housing, poverty, transportation, crime and the urban environment are analyzed. Public policies relating to these problems are discussed.

EC 375 Labor Economics (3 crs.)

Prerequisite: EC 101, EC 102 or consent of the instructor

This course analyzes the determination of wages and employment in the labor market. Applications of the theory include unemployment, discrimination, safety in the workplace and unions. Effects of government policies, such as comparable worth, affirmative action and health and safety regulations, are examined.

EC 400 History of Economic Thought (3 crs.)

Prerequisite: EC 101, EC 102

An overview of the development of economic theory is presented in an historical context. The ideas of many important contributors to economic thought will be studied including those of Adam Smith, Karl Marx and John Maynard Keynes.

EC 410 Mathematical Economics I (3 crs.)

Prerequisite: MA 141, MA 142, MA 120, EC 101, EC 102 or consent of the instructor

This course provides training in the use of calculus and other mathematical tools in comparative static analysis and the solving of optimization problems in economics.

EC 411 Mathematical Economics II (3 crs.)

Prerequisite: EC 410

This course is a continuation of Mathematical Economics I. Topics will include dynamic analysis using the tools of integral calculus, difference and differential equations, linear programming and game theory.

EC 420 Econometrics I (3 crs.)

Prerequisite: MA 141, MA 142, EC 101, EC 102; MA 120 or EC 410 and EC 411; or consent of the instructor

This course is an introduction to the methods of econometrics, including the two variable linear model, the generalized least squares estimator and auto-correlation.

EC 421 Econometrics II (3 crs.)

Prerequisite: EC 420

This course is a continuation of Econometrics I. Topics discussed include stochastic regressors, instrumental variables, errors in variables, lagged variables and simultaneous equation methods.

EC 430 Managerial Economics (3 crs.)

Prerequisite: EC 205 and EC 210 or consent of the instructor

This course emphasizes the practical applications of micro and macroeconomic skills to real-life problems. Quantitative tools and case studies will be used to understand topics including demand, cost and output and pricing decisions in various market structures.

EC 498 Internship in Economics (3-15 crs.)

Prerequisite: consent of department chairperson; formal application required

A non-classroom experience designed for a limited number of junior and senior majors to complement their academic preparation. *Either semester*

EC 499 Directed Study in Economics (1-3 crs.)

Prerequisite: consent of the department; formal application required

Juniors and seniors who have demonstrated critical and analytical abilities in their studies may pursue an independent project under a faculty member's supervision. This course may be taken twice for a maximum of six credits.

Either semester

EC 502 Research (credit to be arranged)

This course consists of original research undertaken by the graduate student in his field of interest under the sponsorship of a faculty adviser. For details, consult the paragraph entitled "Independent Study" in the *Graduate and Continuing Education* section of this catalog.

EC 503 Directed Study (credit to be arranged)

This course is designed for the graduate student who desires to study selected topics in a specific field of interest under the direction of a faculty adviser. For details, consult the paragraph entitled "Independent Study" in the *Graduate and Continuing Education* section of this catalog.

EC 510 Graduate Seminar in Domestic Economic Problems (3 crs.)

Prerequisite: consent of the instructor

Individual research and group discussion are combined in this seminar on the problems of the American economy.

EC 520 Graduate Seminar in International Economic Problems (3 crs.)

Prerequisite: consent of the instructor

Individual research and group discussion are combined in this seminar on the problems of international economic relations.

EC 531 Economics for Elementary Teachers (3 crs.)

Prerequisite: a bachelor's degree and some background in elementary education

This course focuses on the development of microeconomic and macroeconomic programs for elementary school students. Various materials and sources are introduced.

EC 532 Economics for Secondary Teachers (3 crs.)

Prerequisite: a bachelor's degree and some background in education

This course focuses on the development of microeconomic and macroeconomic programs for secondary school students. Various materials and sources are introduced.

CLINICAL MASTER'S (ED)

ED 530 Research Methods (3 crs.)

This course is designed to serve as a foundation for conducting and evaluating research in education and related disciplines. It will stress the development of skills required for the critical evaluation of current research studies. Library resources useful in selecting and delimiting problems, appraisal of related literature and documentation, organization and format of a research study will be included. The course will culminate in a comprehensive evaluation of a current research study or a research proposal.

ED 531 The Curriculum Experience (3 crs.)

This course addresses the principles of curriculum design, development, and evaluation for PreK-12 classrooms. Working individually or as a member of a team, students will develop and modify a curriculum, which is reflective of student-centered learning. As a final experience, the students will present and defend a curriculum consistent with their certification areas and the available state, national and international curriculum frameworks.

ED 532 Critical Issues: Educators and Society (3 crs.)

This course addresses the critical social, economic, political and multicultural issues challenging educators and society. This study of the critical issues of educators and society intends to clearly demonstrate the vital relationship between educational theory and practice when applied to the core related areas of curriculum, human development and research.

ED 533 Effective Practice in Human Development and Learning (3 crs.)

This course will assist students to develop, organize and construct an understanding of the theoretical and research basis of educational practice. It will explore the development of the individual and learning, including cognitive, affective, intellectual, social and motoric attributes. Contemporary research in effective practice will be emphasized.

ED 534 Clinical Experience (6 crs.)

A semester long experience (400 hours) in a school focused on improving teaching in order to meet the regulations for a standard certificate. Graded on a pass/fail basis.

ED 537 Applied Research Project (2 cr.)

Students develop an applied research project, which integrates theory, and practice utilizing educational research format and disciplinary knowledge.

___ 537 Applied Research Project (1 cr.)

Prerequisite: Completion of ED 537

(Course is offered within the department of the discipline area.) Students complete and present their applied research projects to a public audience.

ELEMENTARY EDUCATION (EE)

EE 200 Introduction to Computers for the Elementary School Classroom (3 crs.)

Designed as a computer literacy course for K-6 pre-service teachers, in-service teachers and supervisory personnel. The course covers the history, capabilities, role and literacy in computer education. Early childhood and elementary school applications are to be explored in a computer laboratory setting. No prior knowledge or experience with computers is assumed. *Either semester*

EE 220 Introduction to Elementary Education (3 crs.)

This foundations course examines elementary education (grade 1 through grade 6) from a variety of perspectives including historical, sociocultural, and developmental. A 40-hour, field-based experience is attached to this course. This field-based experience is used to contextualize topics and issues including typical and atypical child development, learning theories, diversity, developmentally-appropriate practices, teaching models and approaches, professional teaching standards, and critical issues related to teaching and child growth and development. This course prepares students to apply for admission into Bridgewater's teaching certification program.

EE 300 Elementary Art Methods (.5 cr.)

Prerequisite: Admission to the Professional Education Program
An introduction to methods and materials in art for the elementary teacher. Art projects typical of those done by

children in grades K-6 are produced. Classroom management, bulletin board design and lesson introduction techniques are explored. Graded on a pass/fail basis. *Either semester*

EE 310 Teaching Science and Social Studies in the Elementary School (3 crs.)

Prerequisite: Admission to the Professional Education Program

This course will examine the development of current curriculum that will influence the teaching of science and social studies in the 1990s. Emphasis will be placed on the methodologies of these disciplines with a strong focus on cooperative learning, assessment and hands-on science.

EE 330 Teaching Reading in the Elementary School (3 crs.)

Prerequisite: Admission to the Professional Education Program

A consideration of the teaching/learning processes involved in the acquisition of literacy: modeling teacher-child interactions and independent exploration. Careful monitoring of pupil progress and appropriate interventions are emphasized.

EE 331 Developmental Reading in the Secondary School (3 crs.)

The techniques used to develop reading skills in the secondary school, evaluation of the modern reading materials available, a study of techniques used to analyze students' reading needs and a survey of administration of reading programs in the secondary school with implications for teachers as well as administrators. *Offered evenings and summers only*

EE 333 Strategies of Teaching Reading in the Middle School (3 crs.)

The course is designed to teach the instructional models in reading necessary to aid the middle school child in the acquisition of vocabulary and skill competence. Processes for the guiding of the transfer of these skills to silent and oral reading will be taught. *Either semester*

EE 340 Teaching Language Arts in the Elementary School (3 crs.)

Prerequisite: Admission to the Professional Education Program

Strategies in the elementary school to enhance the communication skills of reading, writing, listening and speaking through pupil involvement in purposeful communication will be stressed. Special emphasis will be given to the teaching of writing and to the development of thinking skills through questioning. *Either semester*

EE 341 Strategies of Teaching Language Arts in the Middle School (3 crs.)

Strategies to enhance the communication skills of reading, writing, listening, speaking, through pupil involvement in purposeful communication will be stressed. Special emphasis

will be given to the teaching of writing and to the development of thinking skills through questioning. *Either semester*

EE 350 Teaching Mathematics in the Elementary School (3 crs.)

Prerequisite: Admission to the Professional Education Program
Examining the purpose and content of the contemporary elementary school mathematics curriculum, this course emphasizes how children learn mathematics, a wide variety of teaching procedures and instructional materials, evaluation techniques for use in the classroom and pedagogical methodology for individualization. Designed also to create awareness of affective experiences in the teaching/learning process of elementary school mathematics. *Either semester*

EE 351 Improving Mathematical Instruction in the Elementary School (3 crs.)

Prerequisite: EE 350
Appraisal of current mathematics programs, evaluation of individual pupils within a class, consideration of current instructional procedures and materials designed to provide for individual differences. *Offered evenings and summers only*

EE 353 Strategies of Teaching Mathematics in the Middle School (3 crs.)

Designed to present the participant with a view of the current middle school mathematics curriculum, this course will emphasize how students learn mathematics, appropriate pedagogical and methodological techniques, evaluation procedures for use in the classroom and techniques for individualization to allow for meaningful learning of mathematical skills and concepts. Emphasis is also placed upon participant awareness of affective, as well as cognitive experiences in the middle school mathematics process. *Offered evenings and summers only*

EE 360 Teaching in a Standards-based, Inclusive Elementary Classroom (3 crs.)

Prerequisite: Admission to the Professional Education Program
This course explores ways to plan, teach and assess in a standards-based, inclusive classroom. Topics include standards-based curriculum development, constructivism, education evaluation, and assessment (including the design of a professional teaching portfolio). Classroom-based "inclusive" models and teaching strategies, and professional teaching standards will be examined

EE 362 Methods and Materials in Elementary Art (3 crs.)

Prerequisite: Admission to the Professional Education Program
The objective of art education, role of the classroom teacher, developmental stages in the creative growth of children; materials, processes, tools and teaching procedures which will foster this growth at the various grade levels; correlation of art with other subject fields and evaluation of student progress. *Offered evenings and summers only*

EE 373 Helping Children to Write Creatively (3 crs.)

Prerequisite: a reading or language arts course

Conducted in a positive atmosphere of support, encouragement and fun, this practical and intensive course employs a workshop format and is aimed at helping teachers to prepare creatively for a classroom emphasizing writing fluency and skill development. Participants are requested to bring a few favorite selections of children's literature. When offered as a one-week, full-time workshop, participants may have until two weeks after the end of workshop sessions to complete course requirements. *Offered once every three years*

EE 390 Field Based Practicum (6 crs.)

Prerequisite: PY 100, EE 220, and acceptance and good standing in teacher preparation program

Community public schools serve as laboratories in which students engage in observation and participation in the teaching/learning process. Through active participation with the cooperating teacher the student will demonstrate an ability to sequence meaningful learning activities for individuals, small groups and total class instruction. The student teacher becomes an integral participant in the school community by gradually assuming the obligations of the classroom teacher. Throughout this experience the cooperating teacher and student teacher engage in a continuous evaluative dialogue which is designed to identify areas of strength and weakness so that alternative strategies might be employed to enhance the student's professional growth. *Offered only by arrangement with department – (please consult the department chairperson)*

EE 420 Educational Measurement (3 crs.)

Procedures for developing and evaluating classroom teacher-made tests and a survey of standardized testing practices used in the K-12 program. Emphasis will be placed on the student's intended area and/or level of concentration. *Either semester*

EE 441 Methods & Materials in Outdoor Education for the Elementary Teacher (3 crs.)

New trends and practices in elementary curriculum and methods in outdoor education will be explored in a natural setting. Analysis of different approaches to curriculum construction, teaching procedures, integration of material to classroom and school setting will be implemented. *Offered evenings and summers only*

EE 442 Methods and Materials in Outdoor Education II (3 crs.)

A two-phase program including two in-house weekend workshops. The course will deal with the process of individually researching, designing and developing outdoor education projects for elementary and high school children. An emphasis will be on ocean studies and wilderness experiences. *Offered evenings and summers only*

EE 450 Elementary School Curriculum (3 crs.)

Roles of the administrator, the teacher, the parent and the child in the development of the changing curriculum in the elementary school. Use of action research, in-service training, innovations for curriculum improvement, school organizations, team teaching, the non-graded school, individualized instruction, the reevaluation of objectives and democratic values. *Offered evenings and summers only*

EE 452 Methods and Materials in Elementary Education (3 crs.)

Prerequisite: Admission to the Professional Education Program
Effective ways of vitalizing the teaching/learning process through teacher-pupil planning, participation and evaluation. Emphasis on creative teaching and the individualized approach. Materials and strategies are examined in the light of current issues. *Offered evenings and summers only*

EE 454 Seminar in Elementary Education (3 crs.)

A culmination of all professional experiences in preparation for teaching. Included are review and evaluation of current elementary school practices, discussion of professional ethics and school law, professional growth opportunities, procedures for securing a teaching position and preparation for and the responsibilities of the first teaching position. Open to all senior elementary majors or by permission of the chairperson. *Offered evenings and summers only*

EE 455 Drug Education for the Elementary School Teacher (3 crs.)

Prevention of drug abuse is the chief purpose of the course. How to acquaint elementary teachers with the causes and cure of the problem. A review of current methods and materials in drug education will be featured. *Offered evenings and summers only*

EE 456 Current Issues in Elementary Education (3 crs.)

Prerequisite: 9 hours in education
This course focuses on influential issues in contemporary education. Specific emphasis is placed on the following topics: financial problems; moral and ethical considerations; interplay of educational techniques; the teacher as a person and a professional; the role of the school as a change-agent in society. *Offered evenings and summers only*

EE 457 Strategies for Managing Classroom Behavior (3 crs.)

This course will assist education students in developing their skills in classroom management. Consideration will be given to successful management models and teaching strategies as they apply to the developmental levels of children. *Offered evenings and summers only*

EE 460 Methods and Materials in Elementary Science (3 crs.)

Goals of elementary school science instruction and the methods of attaining them through "newer" science pro-

grams, problem solving, experimentation and varied instructional media are examined. *Either semester*

EE 470 Methods and Materials in Elementary Social Studies (3 crs.)

Emphasis is placed on current trends including objectives, curriculum, creative pupil-teacher planning, teaching techniques involving extensive use of instructional media and study tours of New England. *Either semester*

EE 473 Improving Elementary School Social Studies (3-6 crs.)

The intent of this course is to develop with the student a series of strategies, affective as well as cognitive, that combine the best elements of the teaching-learning experience in elementary school social studies. The newest trends and practices in social studies curriculum and methodology are explored in a laboratory context. *Offered evenings and summers only*

EE 490 Supervised Teaching in the Elementary Schools: Art (6 or 12 crs.)

Prerequisite: Acceptance into student teaching
Supervised experiences in classroom art activities. Experiences gained in teaching techniques, materials, individual differences, and classroom management. Supervision by the cooperating teacher and college supervisor. Full time for one quarter. *Either semester*

EE 491 Internship in Elementary Education (12 crs.)

Prerequisite: Employment in a host school system; completion of all School of Education and Allied Studies and Departmental requirements; approval by the Department (including site and mentor)
An internship is a supervised experience for one semester (at least 400 clock hours). To be eligible for an internship a candidate must be employed by the school system and be in the role of elementary classroom teacher. During this internship a candidate will gain experience and refine his/her skills as a classroom teacher. Interns will have a qualified, on-site mentor and will be supervised by the college. A candidate must demonstrate his/her competencies for initial teaching certification and complete documentation requirements.

EE 492 Supervised Teaching in Public Schools: Elementary (12 crs.)

Prerequisite: Acceptance into student teaching
This student-teaching practicum is a supervised experience for one semester. Candidates are assigned by the School of Education and Allied Studies to an appropriate elementary-school classroom (grades 1-6) where they will work to develop and refine their teaching skills. Candidates will have the opportunities to observe students and classrooms, design curriculum, practice effective classroom-management techniques, utilize contemporary teaching strategies and differentiate instruction to meet the needs of all learners. Candidates will be coached and supervised by a qualified, on-site cooperating practitioner and a faculty member of the

elementary and early childhood department. Candidates are required to attend periodic seminars on educational topics relevant to the student teaching experience. A candidate must demonstrate his/her competencies for initial teaching certification and complete all departmental requirements.
Either semester

EE 494 Supervised Teaching in the Elementary School—Music (12 crs.)

Prerequisite: Acceptance into student teaching
Students will participate in teaching music in the elementary classroom with supervision by cooperating teacher and college supervisor. Includes the culmination of courses designed to meet all seven common teaching competencies, and specific practicum in a music teaching situation.

EE 498 Internship in Elementary Education (3-15 crs.)

Prerequisite: consent of the department; formal application required
Off-campus experience in an area related to the major. In-depth exposure to educational programs, centers and institutions. This internship does not lead to teacher certification.

EE 499 Directed Study in Elementary Education (1-3 crs.)

Prerequisite: consent of the department; formal application required
Open to juniors and seniors who have demonstrated critical and analytical abilities in their studies and who wish to pursue a project independently. May be taken twice for a maximum of six credits. *Either semester*

EE 502 Research (credit to be arranged)

Original research undertaken by the graduate student in his or her field. For details, consult the paragraph entitled "Independent Study" in the *Graduate and Continuing Education* section of this catalog.

EE 503 Directed Study (credit to be arranged)

Designed for the graduate student who desires to study selected topics in a specific field. For details, consult the paragraph entitled "Independent Study" in the *Graduate and Continuing Education* section of this catalog.

EE 520 The Changing Context of Teaching: Mentoring, Clinical Supervision and Peer Coaching (3 crs.)

Open to experienced teachers
The purpose of this course is to study the changing context of teaching in view of mentoring, clinical supervision and peer coaching. Students will analyze the impact of educational reform efforts aimed at improving teaching and learning that highlight mentoring as a key component of the professional development of teachers. The Principles of Effective Practice and the Curriculum Frameworks will be

the foundation for thinking about effective teaching strategies. Students will observe peers teaching lessons and analyze those lessons using the Principles of Effective Practice and Curriculum Frameworks. Course participants will learn how to plan and conduct a pre-observation conference and a post-observation conference. In addition, students will study the problems and issues related to mentoring.

EE 530 Enhancing Language Skills in the Classroom (3 crs.)

The intent of the course will be to: 1.) heighten teacher perception of communication potential in the classroom, 2.) suggest techniques for the use of language skills as the vehicle in all content areas, 3.) assist the teacher in the design of materials to fit special needs of the classroom, 4.) aid the teacher in the classroom implementation of the designed materials.

EE 537 Applied Research Project (1 cr.)

In this course, students complete an applied research project, which integrates theory and practice utilizing education research format and disciplinary knowledge.

EE 551 Discovering Science: Current Elementary School Science Programs (3 crs.)

Prerequisite: EE 460, EE 462 or consent of the instructor
Provides students with opportunities to explore the philosophy, psychology, materials and methods of implementation of the inductive programs for elementary science and to participate in a curriculum development process. Most resource materials used originate in current elementary science programs—Elementary Science Study, Science: A Process Approach, and the Science Curriculum Improvement Study.

EE 552 Advanced Methods for Teaching Science and Social Studies: Theory into Practice (3 crs.)

Based on the work of Project PALMS (Partnership Advancing Learning of Mathematics and Science), this course will focus on improving the way science and social studies are taught and learned in elementary school classrooms. Modules will include: constructivism; strategies for teaching using inquiry-based approaches; developing "hands-on" science and social studies materials; using technology in science and social studies; new, alternative strategies for assessment; understanding and using the new curriculum framework and national standards for both science and social studies education. Teachers will develop advanced teaching strategies that encourage students to develop "process skills" including critical graphing skills and other skills associated with the scientific inquiry. With these skills, elementary school students will be able to achieve the goals of scientific literacy and responsible citizenship.

EE 554 Graduate Seminar in Elementary Education (3 crs.)

Prerequisite: completion of all required M.Ed. courses

An integration of formal study, current research and personal experience. Each student will make an extensive study of a significant problem in elementary teaching.

EE 556 Curriculum for the Gifted Child in Elementary Schools (3 crs.)

New trends and practices in curriculum development to encourage the full development of the gifted are studied. Local, regional, state and national movements are examined. Students study curriculum problems and build a curriculum.

EE 560 Special Topics in Elementary Education (variable credit)

Prerequisite: course prerequisite may be specified depending upon the nature of the topic

Special topics of current relevance in elementary education will be offered from time to time. The topic to be addressed will be announced in pre-registration publications. May be taken more than once with the consent of the adviser.

EE 566 Technological Applications for Education (3 crs.)

This course offers the participant the opportunity to become technologically literate and to be able to create a classroom environment, which allows new tools to be used for teaching and learning. An additional goal of the course is to allow the participant to work with information storage and retrieval materials linked to the curriculum in non-threatening, understandable and applicable ways.

EE 567 Contemporary Teaching Techniques for Mathematics (3 crs.)

Prerequisite: EE 350

Along with creating a comfortable mathematics environment, this course considers how to assist the student in problem-solving processes, appraisal of current mathematical programs, diagnosing computational error patterns, integrating the computer into the mathematics curriculum. Other selected topics are explored in light of current mathematical standards and trends.

EE 572 Strategies of Teaching Reading in the Middle School (3 crs.)

Prerequisite: bachelor's degree and teaching certificate

Designed to teach the instructional models in reading necessary to aid the middle school child in the acquisition of vocabulary and skill competence. Processes for the guiding of the transfer of these skills to content area reading will be taught.

EE 573 Developing Elementary School Curriculum (3 crs.)

This course will organize its members into a curriculum committee and will, by democratic group process, prepare an elementary curriculum guide for a specific subject or subject area. Most of the resource materials used in the guide will originate in various current elementary programs. Each participant will receive a copy of the finished guide.

EE 580 LOGO for the Microcomputer in the Elementary Classroom (3 crs.)

Prerequisite: EE 468 or consent of the instructor

LOGO is the programming language used by elementary students; one of its primary functions is to develop problem-solving skills. This course provides an overview of the history and philosophy of LOGO, practical application of the language's fundamental ideas and covers classroom implementation. Designed for K-6 teachers and supervisory personnel.

EE 590 Advanced Research Topics in Computer Education for the Elementary School (3 crs.)

Prerequisite: completion of or enrollment in last courses of degree program

Students accepted will pursue an individualized program of advanced study and research on a substantive topic pertaining to computers in education, eventuating in an acceptable documented treatise. Students will plan, prepare and implement a course of personal study as it relates to the delineated topic. Included will be a defined period of time to observe and participate in an educational field or laboratory experience germane to computers in education. Periodic meetings will be scheduled with the instructor.

EE 592 Practicum: Elementary Education (12 crs.)

Prerequisite: acceptance and good standing in teacher preparation program

This graduate level practicum involves supervised experiences in classroom activities and experiences gained in teaching techniques, individual differences and classroom management. Opportunities available in a variety of instructional environments. Supervision by the cooperating teacher and college supervisor. Full time for either one quarter or a full semester. *Either semester*

EE 593 Internship: Elementary Education (6 crs.)

Prerequisite: consent of the department

In this graduate level internship, a minimum of 30 clock hours will be required in grades 1-6 setting as an elementary teacher. Internship must be less than full time but at least one-fifth time employment as an elementary school teacher. Request for this course must be made to the Office of Professional Education.

Other Approved Courses:

- EE 100 Effective Reading
- EE 101 Speed Reading
- EE 370 Kindergarten Theory and Methods
- EE 371 The Preschool
- EE 435 Teaching Study Skills and the Uses of Reading
- EE 436 Remedial Reading Techniques for Classroom Teachers
- EE 565 Math Anxiety: Theories and Principles for Elementary School Personnel
- EE 568 Systematic Training for Effective Teaching
- EE 578 Educational Software Development and Computer Applications I
- EE 579 Educational Software Development and Computer Applications II
- EE 581 LOGO II and Educational Applications
- EE 584 Educational Software Development: Files

ENGLISH (EN)

Successful completion of EN 101, EN 102 (or their equivalent) is a prerequisite to all other English courses.

EN 101 Writing I (3 crs.)

By intensive practice in composing short expository essays, the writer explores various techniques for discovering, developing and organizing ideas. Special attention will be given to mastering essential skills appropriate to academic writing. Satisfies the GER in Writing.

EN 102 Writing II (3 crs.)

Continuing to develop essential skills, the writer learns and practices various techniques of argumentation. Special attention will be given to learning basic research skills and to integrating the ideas of others into one's own text. Emphasis is on longer and more substantive essays and a research paper. Satisfies the GER in Writing.

EN 135-136 Freshman Honors Colloquium (1 cr. each semester)

Prerequisite: consent of the instructor

Freshman Honors Colloquia in English allow exceptionally able students to explore a challenging topic in small classes under close faculty supervision. Colloquia meet once a week for fifty minutes and culminate in a paper or scientific project, which provides the major part of the grade. Open to All-College Honors students and to others at the discretion of the instructor. The minimum enrollment is two and the maximum is twelve. Topics vary from semester to semester. EN 135 Fall semester, EN 136 Spring semester

EN 170 Middle Eastern Islamic Literature (3 crs.)

This course studies the literature of Middle Eastern Islam in its cultural setting from the writing of the Qur'an Prose,

poetry and drama by such authors as Omar Khayyam, Rumi, Hafiz, Khalifah and Sa'di are analyzed to illuminate contemporary Islamic culture. Comparison is made with Jewish and Christian literatures.

EN 200 Personal and Public Writing (3 crs.)

This intermediate composition course provides students with additional instruction in sentence and paragraph structure. Through reading and writing assignments involving literacy narratives, interviews, case studies, and ethnographies, students move from written explorations of personal experience to academic or professional analysis of this experience.

EN 201 Technical Writing I (3 crs.)

Emphasis on writing with practical applications, such as summaries, abstracts, outlines, proposals, interviews, progress reports and a guided research paper. Subject matter is often drawn from the students' own disciplines.

EN 202 Business Communication (3 crs.)

The course develops competence in recognition and production of business summaries and abstracts, memoranda and letters and reports. Concerns of style, tone, arrangement, format and information levels are treated in the context of various explicit and implicit management structures.

EN 203 Writing About Literature (3 crs.)

This course will help students develop the skills needed for writing papers in upper-level literature courses. By reading, discussing and writing about works in various genres, students will learn what sorts of questions are likely to generate insight into a work of literature, how to develop and support such insights in a paper, how to distinguish a valid from an invalid interpretation, and how to use the specialized terminology associated with each of the major genres.

EN 204 Responding to Writing (1-3 crs.)

Prerequisite: Permission of the Director of the Writing Center

This course teaches students to negotiate the demands of responding to writers and their work face-to-face and one-on-one, with an emphasis on collaborative learning techniques, writing processes, interpersonal dynamics and rhetorical analysis. (This course is repeatable to three credits)

EN 211 Literary Classics of Western Civilization to 1600 (3 crs.)

Major works of Western literature from ancient times through the Renaissance are studied. The course encompasses diverse literary forms and themes through such works as the Bible, Homeric epic, Greek drama, The Divine Comedy and a Shakespearean play. Satisfies the GER in Literature.

EN 212 Literary Classics of Western Civilization since 1600 (3 crs.)

Major works of Western literature from the Renaissance to modern times will be studied. The course will encompass diverse literary forms and themes through such works as Don Quixote, Candide, Madame Bovary and a play by Ibsen. Satisfies the GER in Literature.

EN 214 The Classical Tradition (3 crs.)

Major Greek and Roman writers in Modern English translation are studied. Included will be such figures as Homer, Sophocles, Plato, Euripides, Cicero and Virgil. Satisfies the GER in Literature.

EN 221 Major British Writers to 1800 (3 crs.)

Representative works by major British writers from the Anglo-Saxon period through the 18th century are studied, including such figures as Chaucer, Shakespeare, Milton, Donne, Pope and Swift. Satisfies the GER in Literature.

EN 222 Major British Writers since 1800 (3 crs.)

Representative works by major British writers of the 19th and 20th centuries are studied, including such figures as Wordsworth, Keats, Tennyson, Dickens, Shaw, Yeats, Eliot, Woolf and Joyce. Satisfies the GER in Literature.

EN 228 Writing Fiction (3 crs.)

Prerequisite: consent of instructor

This course will address problems of invention, form and style through frequent practice and criticism of professional and student models and anecdotal evidence of professional writers.

EN 229 Writing Poetry (3 crs.)

Prerequisite: consent of instructor

This course will address problems of invention, form and style through frequent practice and criticism of professional and student models and anecdotal evidence of professional writers.

EN 230 Creative Writing (3 crs.)

Prerequisite: consent of the instructor

Problems of invention, composition, form and style solved through frequent practice and criticism of professional and student models and anecdotal evidence of professional writers. May be offered in short fiction, poetry or drama and repeated once for credit.

EN 231 Major American Writers to 1865 (3 crs.)

Representative works by major American writers from the 17th century through the Civil War are studied. Included are such figures as Franklin, Poe, Emerson, Hawthorne, Melville and Whitman. Satisfies the GER in Literature.

EN 232 Major American Writers since 1865 (3 crs.)

Major American writers from the Civil War to the present are studied including such figures as Twain, Dickinson, James, Frost, Hemingway and Faulkner. Satisfies the GER in Literature.

EN 241 Shakespeare (3 crs.)

This general introduction to Shakespeare's plays is set against the background of his time and includes a detailed study of representative tragedies, comedies and histories. Satisfies the GER in Literature.

EN 251 Literary Themes (3 crs.)

Major literary texts are examined from the perspective of a common theme. In a given semester the course might concern itself with love, the family, madness, law, nature (as examples of particular themes) to illustrate how writers from diverse cultures and/or historical periods working with different genres shape imaginative responses to enduring themes. Satisfies the GER in Literature.

EN 252 Literary Types (3 crs.)

Major literary texts are examined from the perspective of one genre or type and focus in a given semester on the novel, drama, poetry, short story and biography. Works from diverse cultures and/or historical periods will be used to illustrate how conventions of type or genre shape a writer's discourse. Satisfies the GER in Literature.

EN 253 Non-Western Literature (3 crs.)

This course introduces the student to the fiction, poetry and drama of the non-Western world. The works to be studied are chosen both for their literary qualities and for insight into different social contexts and cultural conditions. Satisfies the GER in Non-Western Civilization.

EN 261 Film Study: Introduction to the Art (3 crs.)

Major American and foreign films and directors from the silent era to the present are evaluated to develop critical awareness and esthetic appreciation of film as an art form. In addition, film viewing, readings in film theory, interpretation and criticism are required. Does not satisfy literature GER.

EN 262 Film Study: Literature and Film (3 crs.)

Adaptations of literature into film will be evaluated to develop an understanding of the narrative demands of both genres. Viewing and reading works in both media will be required. Does not satisfy literature GER.

EN 280 Journalism (3 crs.)

Copy, editing and proofreading skills will be developed with special emphasis devoted to objective news story writing. Some attention is paid to reviewing and sports writing. Does not satisfy literature GER.

EN 286-287 Sophomore Honors Colloquium
(1 cr. each semester)

Prerequisite: consent of the instructor

Sophomore Honors Colloquia in English allow exceptionally able students to explore a challenging topic in small classes under close faculty supervision. Colloquia meet once a week for fifty minutes and culminate in a paper or scientific project, which provides the major part of the grade. Open to All-College Honors students and to others at the discretion of the instructor. The minimum enrollment is two and the maximum is twelve. Topics vary from semester to semester. EN 286, Fall semester, EN 287 Spring semester

EN 301 Writing and the Teaching of Writing (3 crs.)

Designed for prospective teachers, the course undertakes an investigation of current research in creativity and the writing process with application made to the student's own writing, school curriculum and good teaching practice.

EN 302 Technical Writing II (3 crs.)

Prerequisite: EN 201

Writing in-depth reports requires sophisticated data gathering and analysis. Specific attention is paid to audience analysis and formatting.

EN 305 History of the English Language (3 crs.)

Origins and development of English. Selected readings in Old and Middle English.

EN 309 Early American Literature (3 crs.)

Readings in journals, histories, seminars, autobiographies, and the beginnings of American fiction. Emphasis on the Puritans, Woolman, Franklin, Irving and Cooper.

EN 310 The African American Novel (3 crs.)

This chronological study of the African-American novel from 1853 to the present devotes particular attention to social, political, economic and cultural factors. Readings may include William Wells Brown, Jean Toomer, Zora Neale Hurston, Richard Wright, James Baldwin, Ralph Ellison, Toni Morrison and Alice Walker.

EN 312 Modern British Fiction (3 crs.)

This course focuses on earlier 20th-century British novelists such as Conrad, Forster, Lawrence, Joyce and Woolf.

EN 320 Chaucer (3 crs.)

This course provides an introduction to Chaucer's poetry and Middle English through readings in *The Canterbury Tales*.

EN 321 The Age of Pope (3 crs.)

The course surveys the literature of the early 18th century with emphasis on the works of Pope, Swift, Gay, Addison and Steele.

EN 322 The Age of Johnson (3 crs.)

The course examines the writings of several major 18th century figures, such as Johnson, Boswell, Fielding, Richardson, Goldsmith and Brontë.

EN 323 Introduction to Linguistics (3 crs.)

The course focuses on the generative-transformational theory of syntactic structure as applied to the English language. It includes selected readings on various aspects of linguistics.

EN 327 Women Writers: The Female Tradition to 1900 (3 crs.)

This course traces the history and development of a female literary tradition among English-speaking women writers. The dominant stages, images and themes and genres within this tradition will be explored through the work of writers such as Bradstreet, Killigrew, Wheatley, Wollstonecraft, Dickinson, Eliot, Browning, Rossetti, Gilman and Chopin.

EN 328 Women Writers: The Female Tradition since 1900 (3 crs.)

English-speaking women writers in the female literary tradition developed a number of dominant themes in a range of literary genres. The accomplishment of 20th century women authors will be shown through such writers as Lowell, Woolf, Wharton, Porter, Hellman, Brooks, Lessing, Plath, Oates, Atwood and Morrison.

EN 329 Modern American Fiction (3 crs.)

This course examines modern American fiction, focusing on such writers as Fitzgerald, Hemingway, Faulkner, Cather, Anderson and Lewis.

EN 330 Recent American Fiction (3 crs.)

This course includes short fiction and the novel since 1945, and focuses on writers such as Bellow, Didion, Mailer, McCarthy, Oates, Roth, Tyler, Updike and Walker.

EN 331 U.S. Literature in the Nineteenth Century I (3 crs.)

This course analyzes selected readings in such writers as Cooper, Hawthorne, Poe, Emerson, Thoreau, Whitman and Dickinson.

EN 332 U.S. Literature in the Nineteenth Century II (3 crs.)

This course focuses on the novels and tales of Melville, Twain, Hawthorne and James.

EN 333 Realism and Naturalism in American Literature (3 crs.)

This course focuses on the fiction of Chopin, Crane, Dreiser, Howells, Norris, Wharton and the 20th-century extensions of realism in the fiction of Dos Passos, Stein and Farrell.

EN 334 Literature of Maine (3 crs.)

Concentrates on prose and poetry about the culture and coastline of Maine since its discovery and explores the literary experience of America described by Captain John Smith, Thoreau, Longfellow, Sarah Orne Jewett, Edward Alington Robinson and Robert Lowell. Comparison to the art of Andrew Wyeth (as well as other Maine artists) will be made, in addition to visits to locales depicted by Wyeth paintings (e.g., Olson Estate).

EN 335 Elizabethan and Jacobean Drama (3 crs.)

Reading and discussion of a number of plays by such contemporaries of Shakespeare as Johnson, Marlowe and Webster with attention to contemporary social developments as well as to the historical development of the English play.

EN 338-339 Honors Tutorial (3 crs. each semester)

Prerequisite: consent of the department

This tutorial involves special topics in English. It is open to All-College and Departmental Honors students and meets for three hourly meetings weekly.

EN 340 Literature of the English Renaissance (3 crs.)

This course examines the non-dramatic literature of the Age of Shakespeare including the works of Sidney, Spenser, Nashe, Marlowe, and Drayton. Textual analysis is emphasized, but the historical, social, and cultural background of this period is also considered.

EN 341 Literature of the Continental Renaissance (3 crs.)

This course surveys representative works of Petrarch, Boccaccio, Machiavelli, Erasmus, Castiglione, Rabelais, Cellini, Montaigne, Cervantes, and Ronsard representing prevailing literary themes and techniques.

EN 342 Shakespeare: Histories and Comedies (3 crs.)

This course provides examples of Shakespeare's art in dominant Renaissance dramatic forms and with some of his recurring thematic concerns. In addition, study of the histories and comedies demonstrates Shakespeare's growth in the dramatic use of language. Plays for study will include The Comedy of Errors, Two Gentlemen of Verona, Much Ado About Nothing, As You Like It, Twelfth Night, Richard III, Richard II, Henry IV, Parts I and II and Henry V.

EN 343 Shakespeare: Tragedies and Late Plays (3 crs.)

This course offers studies in the various dimensions of the tragic vision of man. In addition, study of the late plays provides the student with examples of dramatic works that proceed beyond the tragic dimension. Selected plays will include Hamlet, King Lear, Othello, Macbeth, Antony and Cleopatra, Measure for Measure, The Winter's Tale and The Tempest.

EN 346 Southern Literature (3 crs.)

This course focuses on the personal, cultural, and social dimensions of southern life in works by William Faulkner, Tennessee Williams, Katherine Anne Porter, Flannery O'Connor, Eudora Welty, William Styron and Peter Taylor.

EN 350 Recent British Fiction (3 crs.)

This course focuses on British fiction since 1945. Writers to be studied may include Golding, Graves, Lessing, Murdoch, Greene, Ballard and Powell.

EN 353 Modern European Drama (3 crs.)

Students will study the main forces in Modern European drama starting with Ibsen.

EN 356 Modern American Drama (3 crs.)

Students will read and discuss selected plays of dramatists from O'Neill to Albee.

EN 360-361 The English Novel I-II (3 crs. for each semester)

The course traces the development of the English novel, including such writers as Defoe, Richardson, Fielding, Smollett, Sterne, Austen, and Scott in the first semester, and Dickens, the Brontës, Thackeray, Eliot, Trollope, Conrad and Hardy in the second semester.

EN 365 Victorian Prose and Poetry (3 crs.)

The major emphasis is placed on the poetry of Tennyson, Browning and Arnold, but the works of other 19th-century poets such as Hopkins and Hardy will also be read and discussed. The essays of Carlyle, Ruskin, Arnold, Newman, Huxley and others are studied in conjunction with the poetry.

EN 366 Tennyson, Browning, and Arnold (3 crs.)

These major 19th-century authors are studied in some detail, with particular reference to the historical, social, and cultural milieu within which they wrote.

EN 367 English Literature of the Late Victorian and Edwardian Periods (3 crs.)

The major writers of the late 19th and early 20th centuries are examined from aesthetic, social and intellectual vantage points, with readings in such prose writers as Gissing, James, Wilde, Beerbohm, Carroll, Wells, Hardy, Corvo, Forster and Conrad, and such poets as Rossetti, Swinburne, Morris, Hopkins and Yeats.

EN 370 Seventeenth Century Literature (3 crs.)

The course is an introduction to the prose and poetry of the 17th century in England, exclusive of Milton. Such writers as Donne, Jonson, Bacon, Burton, Browne and Dryden will be examined, and various persistent elements, such as the classical influence, will be explored.

EN 380 Milton (3 crs.)

The course includes the main works of Milton: Paradise Lost, Paradise Regained and Samson Agonistes, the minor poetic works, and selected prose.

EN 381 Irish Literature I (3 crs.)

The course is a survey of earlier Irish literature in translation from the Gaelic and in English. It includes selections from the epic poem, Tain Bo Cuailnge; Gaelic lyric poetry (600-1800 A.D.); the pioneering fiction of Maria Edgeworth and William Carleton; and the poetry of the 19th-century balladeers, Thomas Moore, Thomas Davis, James Clarence Managan and Sir Samuel Ferguson. The accomplishments of the Irish literary revival of 1890-1920; fiction by Daniel Corkery, George Moore, Seamus O'Kelly, and James Joyce; poetry and plays by William Butler Yeats; and plays by John M. Synge.

EN 382 Irish Literature II (3 crs.)

This course is a survey of later modern and contemporary Irish literature including the later fiction of James Joyce and the later poetry of William Butler Yeats; the plays of Sean O'Casey, Brendan Behan, Samuel Beckett and Brian Friel; the poetry of Austin Clarke, Patrick Kavanagh, Thomas Kinsella, John Montague, Richard Murphy and Seamus Heaney; the fiction of Liam O'Flaherty, Sean O'Faolain, Frank O'Connor, Flann O'Brien, Mary Lavin, William Trevor, Edna O'Brien and others.

EN 386 English Romantic Poets (3 crs.)

The course examines selected poetry and prose of Wordsworth, Coleridge, Shelley and Keats with the principal objective of understanding the character and modes of expression of each poet's imaginative vision. Consideration is given to historical background and to developments in philosophy and aesthetic theory, which have a direct bearing on Romantic poetry.

EN 389 Topics in Writing (3 crs.)

The course explores writing on different subjects from semester to semester according to interest and demand. Typical topics may include writing the research paper, the narrative essay, the personal journal, writing literary criticism, etc.

EN 390 Theories of Writing (3 crs.)

The course examines fundamental rhetorical, linguistic, social and discourse theories as they pertain to the writing process. Frequent writing will be assigned. The course is required of all students in the writing concentration

EN 391 Modern Literary Criticism (3 crs.)

This course examines the major critics and critical movements of the 20th century, particularly in the United States and England, but with some attention to continental critical

thought. Critics and theorists such as T.S. Eliot, I.A. Richards, John Crowe Ransom, Edmund Wilson, Lionel Trilling, Northrop Frye, Raymond Williams and Roland Barthes are studied. The principles and methods of several kinds of criticism – formalist, Marxist, psychoanalytical, structuralist and post-structuralist – are examined.

EN 392 Advanced Creative Writing: Poetry (3 crs.)

Prerequisite: EN 230 or consent of the instructor

This course offers an intensive workshop approach to poetry writing for students who wish to submit poems for peer review and develop a poetry portfolio.

EN 393 Modern British Poetry (3 crs.)

The major British poets of the 20th century are studied with particular emphasis on the works of Hopkins, Hardy, Yeats, Eliot, Auden and Thomas.

EN 394 Modern American Poetry (3 crs.)

The major American poets of the 20th century are studied with particular emphasis on the works of Robinson, Frost, Crane, Auden, Williams and Stevens.

EN 395 Studies in Recent American Poetry (3 crs.)

American poets practicing from 1945 to the present are surveyed. Among these poets may be Robert Lowell, John Berryman, Theodore Roethke, Richard Wilbur, Adrienne Rich, Anne Sexton, Sylvia Plath, James Wright, Richard Hugo, Randall Jarrell, Gwendolyn Brooks, Robert Hayden and Gary Snyder. Others may be included from time to time.

EN 396 Rhetoric and Style (3 crs.)

Prerequisite: EN 101 and EN 102 and one upper level writing course

This course teaches advanced techniques of writing and provides the student writer with a stronger familiarity with rhetorical theories and schemes of contemporary and historical styles. Students are introduced to rhetorical analysis of their written work, using such tools as Toulmin argument, Burke's pentad, or Aristotle's three proofs.

EN 485 Honors Thesis (3 crs.)

This course is open to All-College and Departmental Honors students. One-hour weekly meetings with the thesis director will culminate in an honors thesis. With the consent of the departmental honors committee and the thesis director, this course may be extended into a second semester for three additional credits depending upon the scope of the project.

EN 490 Literary Studies in Oxford (3 crs.)

Prerequisite: students will normally be expected to be in their junior or senior year

Close readings of several major works emphasizing the dynamic relationship between literary texts and the cultural and intellectual environments in which they were created

Authors and periods studied will vary. (This is a special program in England at Oxford University during July. Additional fees are required.)

EN 494 Seminar (3 crs.)

The seminar treats selected topics in language and literature.

EN 495 Seminar in English Literature (3 crs.)

This seminar, primarily for seniors, honors candidates and graduate students, will pursue in depth certain themes and authors in English literature.

EN 496 Seminar in American Literature (3 crs.)

This seminar, primarily for seniors, honors candidates and graduate students, will pursue in depth certain themes and authors in American literature.

EN 497 Seminar in World Literature (3 crs.)

This seminar, primarily for seniors, honors candidates and graduate students, will pursue in depth certain themes and authors in world literature.

EN 498 Internship in English (3-15 crs.)

Prerequisite: consent of the department; formal application required
The internship provides off-campus work-study experience in areas related to the expanding discipline of English, such as editing, journalism, media, public relations, and technical writing. Internship credits are not applicable to the 36 credits required for the major.

EN 499 Directed Study in English (1-3 crs.)

Prerequisite: consent of the department; formal application required
Directed study is open to juniors and seniors who have demonstrated critical and analytical abilities in their studies and who wish to pursue a project independently. May be taken twice for a maximum of six credits.

EN 500 Introduction to Graduate Study in English (3 crs.)

This course will examine the backgrounds and techniques of literary scholarship. Some acquaintance with critical approaches to literature, as well as comprehensive experience in the major genres and periods of English and American literature, will be assumed. Required of M.A. and M.A.T. candidates in English.

EN 502 Research (credit to be arranged)

Original research undertaken by the graduate student in his field. For details, consult the paragraph entitled "Independent Study" in the *Graduate and Continuing Education* section of this catalog.

EN 503 Directed Study (credit to be arranged)

Directed study is designed for the graduate student who

desires to study selected topics in a specific field. For details consult the paragraph entitled "Independent Study" in the *Graduate and Continuing Education* section of this catalog.

EN 510 Theory and Discipline of English for Teachers (3 crs.)

This course will review major critical stances and their influences on curriculum, examine the canon taught in schools and analyze and evaluate the prevailing pedagogic models and definitions of literacy.

EN 515 Studies in Medieval Drama (3 crs.)

This course will investigate representative mystery, miracle and morality plays written in England and Europe during the medieval period.

EN 520 Studies in Shakespeare and the Renaissance (3 crs.)

Students will analyze selected plays by Shakespeare with special emphasis in each play on the received tradition and on the relationship among the significant aspects of the language, the characters, and the structures. In addition, attention will be given to the use of source material and to the philosophical, social and scientific currents of the age. Finally, students will be examining traditional and contemporary critical views of the plays.

EN 527 Studies in Seventeenth Century English Literature (3 crs.)

Students will examine selected writings in prose and poetry from Donne to Dryden for the purpose of understanding the poetic themes and styles as well as the social, philosophical and scientific currents of the period. Among the writers to be considered are Donne, Jonson, Herrick, Herbert, Crashaw, Lovelace, Suckling, Marvell, Dryden and Bacon, Bruton, Browne, Hobbes, Locke and the character writers. Attention will be given to the women of the age, such as Jane Cavendish, Bradstreet, Margaret Cavendish, Philips, Behn, Killigrew, Barker and Pix. Special attention will be given to tracing the shifting emphasis in style and technique concomitant to emerging social, political, religious and philosophical concerns.

EN 531 Studies in Eighteenth Century British Literature (3 crs.)

This course is an intensive exploration of the poetry, prose fiction, drama and intellectual prose by major and minor authors from Dryden, Pope, Swift, Defoe and Fielding to Johnson, Boswell, Burke, Austen and Blake.

EN 535 Studies in British Romanticism (3 crs.)

This course is an in-depth study of the poetry and prose of the Romantic Period, including writers such as Wordsworth, Coleridge, Byron, Blake, Shelley, Keats, Charlotte Smith, Mary Shelley and Dorothy Wordsworth.

EN 537 Applied Research Project (1 cr.)

In this course, students complete an applied research project, which integrates theory and practice utilizing educational research format and disciplinary knowledge.

EN 541 Studies in the Novel (3 crs.)

Several novelists chosen from a single period will be read closely. Emphasis will be placed on the development of each novelist within a specific literary and historical context. The period under consideration will vary from year to year.

EN 542 Studies in Victorian Literature (3 crs.)

Riven by intellectual and social conflict and marked by the emergence of new classes of readers and writers, the Victorian Period produced a literature of unique and enduring value. This course will examine major works of the period in a variety of genres—paying particular attention to the impact of science, religion, history, philosophy, ethnicity, gender definition and the arts on literary achievement.

EN 551 American Transcendentalism (3 crs.)

Development and influence of American Transcendentalism in the literature of Emerson, Thoreau and Alcott will be investigated.

EN 552 Contemporary American Fiction (3 crs.)

Intensive examination of two or more major figures, 1945 to the present. Defining postmodern fiction. Emphasis on innovative narrative structures and textures in the work of Nabokov, Hawkes, Barth, Barthelme, Pynchon, Morrison and others.

EN 562 Studies in Modern Drama (3 crs.)

Readings and discussion of significant works from among such key writers as Shaw, Jarry, Strindberg, Chekhov, Appollinaire, Pirandello, Cocteau, Lady Gregory, Yeats, Schizler, Synge, O'Neil, O'Casey, Odets, Lorca, Sartre, Anouilh, Eliott, Brecht, Miller, Williams, Beckett, Ionesco, Pinter, Stoppard, Mamet, Carol Churchill and Guare, as well as such earlier writers as George Buchner (1813-1837) whose work remained unknown until the twentieth century. Also studied may be such contributors to theatre aesthetic as Gordan Craig, Kenneth MacGowan and Robert Edmund Jones, Sheldon Cheney, Julian Beck and Judith Malina, and Robert Wilson.

EN 565 Modern Critical Theory (3 crs.)

This course will focus on the major American and European schools of criticism that have influenced literary studies in the past forty years. Attention will be given to formalist, structuralist, phenomenological, post-structural, reader-response, Marxist, psycho-analytical, hermeneutic, feminist and new historical schools of criticism.

EN 570 Graduate Seminar in American Literature (3 crs.)

A particular author, group of authors, or theme in American literature will be studied in depth. Topics will change from year to year.

EN 580 Graduate Seminar in English Literature (3 crs.)

A particular author, group of authors, or theme in English literature will be studied in depth. Topics will change from year to year.

EN 590 Graduate Seminar in World Literature (3 crs.)

A particular author, group of authors, or theme in world literature will be studied in depth. Topics will change from year to year.

Other Approved Courses:

EN 283-284 Major Canadian Writers in English I-II

EN 314 Medieval English Literature

EN 397 Film Study: The Director's Art

EN 398 Film Study: Genres

EARTH SCIENCES (ES)

ES 100 Physical Geology (3 crs.)

This course is an introduction to the processes that formed and continue to shape the earth. Lecture topics include continental drift, rock and mineral forming processes, and the effects of agents of erosion such as glaciers, streams and waves. The laboratories develop skill in rock identification and map interpretation. Two hours of lecture and one two-hour laboratory period weekly. Satisfies the GER in Physical and Biological Sciences. *Either semester*

ES 101 Historical Geology (3 crs.)

Prerequisite: ES 100

The origin and evolution of the earth and the life upon it. Two hours of lecture and one two-hour laboratory period weekly. *Either semester*

ES 102 History of the Earth (3 crs.)

Temporal and spatial aspects of earth in the universe. Co-evolution of life and its home. Satisfies the GER in Physical and Biological Sciences (non-lab). *Spring semester*

ES 194 Environmental Geology (3 crs.)

This course introduces students to the application of geologic principles in recognizing and controlling the effects of environmental problems such as earthquakes, volcanoes, floods, beach erosion, hazardous waste disposal and ground water quality. Satisfies the GER in Physical and Biological Sciences (non-lab course). *Either semester*

ES 240 Hydrology (3 crs.)

Prerequisite: consent of the instructor

Relations of surface to groundwater. Geologic controls of flow in ideal mathematical models and imperfect natural settings. Water supplies as renewable resource. Two hours of lecture and one two-hour laboratory period weekly. *Fall semester*

ES 283 Structural Geology (3 crs.)

Prerequisite: ES 100, ES 101

Analysis and origin of rock structures. Two hours of lecture and two two-hour laboratory period weekly. *Spring semester*

ES 284 Geomorphology (3 crs.)

Prerequisite: ES 100 or consent of the instructor

Relationships between gradational and tectonic forces and the resulting surface configuration of the earth. Two hours of lecture and one three-hour laboratory period weekly. *Fall semester*

ES 290 Dinosaur Paleobiology (3 crs.)

Prerequisite: consent of the instructor

The most recent hypotheses concerning the paleogeography, functional morphology and paleoecology of the dinosauria are considered. Various causes advanced to account for their extinction 65 million years ago are critically appraised.

ES 300 Excursions in Geology (3-6 crs.)

Prerequisite: consent of the instructor

Preliminary lectures on a study area, followed by 1 to 6 weeks of interdisciplinary field study leading to a final report. Travel and living expenses will be borne by students. Study area will most likely be in the western U.S., although foreign areas are possible. This course is of interest to archaeology, biology, and geography majors as well as other students.

ES 301 Solar System Astronomy (3 crs.)

Prerequisite: MA 100 or the equivalent

Topics include the sun, planets, satellites, comets, asteroids, astronomical instruments, time keeping and celestial coordinates, and the early history of astronomy. Use of the BSC observatory and instruments and a trip to a planetarium are required. *Spring semester*

ES 305 Physical Oceanography (3 crs.)

Prerequisite: MA 151 and 152, or MA 141 and MA 142 or consent of the instructor

Ocean water temperature, circulation, salinity, instruments and methods of investigation. *Fall semester*

ES 306 Biological Oceanography (3 crs.)

Prerequisite: BI 100 or BI 102 or ES 305, or consent of the instructor

Survey of marine life forms and of the chemistry of seawater. *Spring semester*

ES 310 Geophysics (3 crs.)

Prerequisite: consent of the instructor

A study of major earth forces, including discussions of the interior of the earth, heat distribution, convection and continental drift. *Offered alternate years, Fall semester*

ES 311 Geochemistry (3 crs.)

Prerequisite: ES 100, ES 372 and CH 131, CH 132

In this course chemical principles are applied to geologic problems to examine the processes that control the chemical composition of natural waters on and near the surface of the earth. Topics to be investigated include seawater chemistry, river water chemistry, groundwater chemistry, and the chemistry of hot springs and geysers. The chemical interaction between rock and water will be a central theme of the course as this process is an important control on the chemistry of water in virtually all geologic environments. Important global geochemical cycles will also be explored with an emphasis on how these cycles affect environmental problems such as global warming. *Spring semester*

ES 315 Computer Applications in Earth Science (3 crs.)

Prerequisite: ES 100, ES 101 or consent of the instructor

After a brief introduction to microcomputers, the major portion of the course is an exposure to a variety of programs of use in the earth sciences dealing with geophysics, hydrology, structural geology, mineralogy, petrology, optical mineralogy, orientation of structural features, analysis of sediments, paleocurrent analysis, geostatistics, use of plotter, mapping, etc.

ES 317 Remote Sensing of the Environment (3 crs.)

Prerequisite: written permission of the instructor and introductory courses in earth science, or biology, or geography, or archeology or other approved majors

Analysis and interpretation of digital images from satellite and other platforms. Multispectral and hyperspectral data collection and digital image processing. Remote sensing of the atmosphere, vegetation, soils, water, geology, engineering, land use/cover and other data that can be imaged from remote platforms. Multidisciplinary satellite images from NASA and other space agencies will be utilized. Two two-hour lecture/laboratory periods weekly. *Fall semester*

ES 372 Mineralogy (4 crs.)

Prerequisite: ES 100 and CH 131

Geometrical and X-ray crystallography followed by the determinative mineralogy of ore and rock-forming minerals. Two hours of lecture and two 2-hour laboratory periods weekly. *Fall semester*

ES 373 Optical Mineralogy (3 crs.)

Prerequisite: ES 372

Principles of optical crystallography. Measurement of optical constants with the polarizing microscope. One hour of

lecture and two 2-hour laboratory periods weekly. *Offered alternate years, Fall semester*

ES 374 Optical Petrology (3 crs.)

Prerequisite: ES 373

Systematic study of rocks and rock-forming minerals with emphasis upon the use of the polarizing microscope, interpretation of mineral assemblages, texture and structures, problems of petrogenesis. One hour of lecture and two 2-hour laboratory periods weekly. *Offered alternate years, Spring semester*

ES 380 Coastal Processes (3 crs.)

Prerequisite: MA 141 and MA 142, ES 100 or GE 100

The frequently complex fluid-solid interactions which result in erosion and deposition in coastal environments are developed in this course. Methods of measurement and prediction are presented. *Offered alternate years, Spring semester*

ES 440 Contaminant Hydrogeology (3 crs.)

Prerequisite: ES 100, ES 240, CH 131, MA 141, MA 142

The fate and transport of groundwater contaminants in various hydrogeologic regimes are presented in this course. Methods for conducting hydrogeologic investigations are discussed in detail.

ES 463 Petrology (3 crs.)

Prerequisite: ES 372

Megascopic and microscopic classification of rocks and an introduction to petrogenesis. One hour of lecture and two 2-hour laboratory periods weekly. *Spring semester*

ES 464 Economic Geology I (3 crs.)

Prerequisite: ES 100

Geochemical and physical processes that produce economic mineral deposits. Two hours of lecture and one two-hour laboratory period weekly. *Offered alternate years, Fall semester*

ES 475 Paleontology (3 crs.)

Prerequisite: ES 100, ES 101 or consent of the instructor

A survey of the fossil record stressing the most important invertebrate phyla and their environmental relationships. Two hours of lecture and one two-hour laboratory period weekly. *Fall semester*

ES 476 Sedimentology and Stratigraphy (3 crs.)

Prerequisite: ES 100, ES 101 or consent of the instructor

Introduction to modern concepts and principles in sedimentology, paleoecology, and correlation lithostratigraphic and biostratigraphic classification and interpretation of depositional and organic environments. Two hours of lecture and one two-hour laboratory period weekly. *Spring semester*

ES 490 Field Methods in Geology (3 crs.)

Prerequisite: ES 100, 101 or consent of the instructor

Collection, processing and interpretation of field data developed by geologic mapping. Presentation of geologic reports involving maps, cross-sections and sample data. One hour of lecture and two 2-hour laboratory periods weekly. *Spring semester*

ES 496 Seminar in Geology (1 cr. each semester)

Prerequisite: senior standing in geology, earth science or geochemistry

This course focuses on the development of thought concerning current global models and/or continuing controversies in geology. One credit will be earned per semester for a total of 2 credits to be awarded at the end of the second semester.

ES 498 Field Experiences in Earth Science (3-15 crs.)

Prerequisite: consent of the department; formal application required

Intended to provide an opportunity for senior earth science majors to gain practical experience in the field. Placements will be made in appropriate local, state and federal agencies as well as with private corporations. *Either semester*

ES 499 Directed Study in Earth Science (1-3 crs.)

Prerequisite: consent of the department; formal application required

Open to juniors and seniors who have demonstrated critical and analytical abilities in their studies and who wish to pursue a project independently. May be taken twice for a maximum of six credits. *Either semester*

ES 501 Observational Astronomy (3 crs.)

Prerequisite: ES 301

The class will be taught evenings over one academic year. It will begin in September with four 8-11 PM sessions consisting of classroom work and labs at the college observatory. The students will be introduced to setting up theodolites and telescopes and the operation of the observatory. Classes will then meet monthly from 8-12 PM for the rest of the academic year with the students engaging in a series of extensive observations which would, for example, involve determining the periods of Jupiter's satellites, the eccentricity of the moon's orbit, and determining the lengths of sidereal and synodic months. Students will make photographic records of observations for use in their future classes.

ES 502 Research (credit to be arranged)

Original research undertaken by the graduate student in his or her field. For details, consult the paragraph entitled "Independent Study" in the *Graduate and Continuing Education* section of this catalog

ES 503 Directed Study (credit to be arranged)

Designed for the graduate student who desires to study selected topics in a specific field. For details, consult the paragraph entitled "Independent Study" in the *Graduate and Continuing Education* section of this catalog.

ES 504 Observational Meteorology (3 crs.)

This course, which will meet five Saturdays — two in the fall, one in the winter, and two in the spring — from 9AM- 5 PM, will be a combination of classroom and field experience. The students will observe and interpret local weather. Emphasis will be on single station forecasting techniques, micro-scale field studies, and analysis and interpretation of regional weather maps. The students will be introduced to and use local sources of real-time weather data from local airfields and commercial sources. Field trips will be taken to the National Weather Service Forecast Center at Taunton, Massachusetts and the state cranberry research station.

ES 506 Coastal Geology and Oceanography (3 crs.)

Prerequisite: ES 306

This course will be conducted entirely in the field, meeting on two Saturdays in the fall, one Saturday in January, and two Saturdays in the spring from 9AM- 5 PM. Each meeting will involve the student in a series of exercises, which will require sampling, measuring, observing and classifying fauna as well as sediments. A number of environments will be studied and will include sandy beaches, rocky beaches, salt marshes, estuaries and lakes. Students will also study tidal cycles, make salinity and temperature measurements and determine direction of sediment transport. The environments to be studied will include Duxbury Beach, New Bedford Harbor and Cape Cod Bay. The duration of the course, spread over the entire academic year, will enable observation of seasonal changes in environmental parameters. Students will develop slide and video records of the sites for use in their classes as well as sediment and faunal sample collections where appropriate.

ES 537 Applied Research Project (1 cr.)

In this course, students complete an applied research project, which integrates theory and practice utilizing educational research format and disciplinary knowledge.

ES 550 Modern Developments in Earth Science (3 crs.)

Prerequisite: science teaching experience at the pre-baccalaureate level and consent of the instructor

An introduction to recent developments in the areas of continental drift, environmental geology, regional geology, energy resources and paleontology. Three (3) required Saturday field trips.

ES 590 Field Studies in Geology (3 crs.)

Prerequisite: ES 463 and ES 283

The course will meet for five all-day sessions and will be offered in either the spring or fall on Saturdays or as a one-week intensive course in the summer. The teachers will study classic geologic localities in Southeastern Massachusetts and Rhode Island. They will map and sample bedrock localities, slide and video presentations will be developed for each locality. Safe access to groups of students will be a primary consideration in the selection of appropriate localities of study.

Other Approved Courses:

- ES 201 Topics in Earth Science for Elementary School Teachers
- ES 230 Engineering Geology
- ES 300 Excursions in Geology
- ES 302 Stellar and Galactic Astronomy
- ES 375 X-Ray Analysis
- ES 462 Geology of North America
- ES 465 Economic Geology II
- ES 466 Glacial Geology
- ES 477 Micropaleontology
- ES 497 Research in Earth Science

FOREIGN LANGUAGES (FL)

FL 300 Languages of the World (3 crs.)

Prerequisite: student must have satisfied GER in History

An introduction to linguistic approaches of the major languages of the world. Comparing English with other languages, the course demonstrates how any language system may work. The aim is to provide the students with an understanding of comparative linguistic structure and dynamics that will help them acquire new languages through a rational program of self-study. Satisfies the GER in Non-Western Civilization

FL 324 Applied Linguistics in the Teaching of Foreign Languages (3 crs.)

Prerequisite: a minimum of 18 credits in the foreign language in which certification is sought

The course will treat first, second and foreign language learning in home and educational settings. Emphasis is placed on differences between linguistic and pedagogical grammars, strong versus weak contrastive hypotheses, and on the notion of transitional competence. Research techniques are analyzed.

FL 498 Internship in Foreign Languages (3-15 crs.)

Prerequisite: 24 credits in Spanish major

An off-campus experience to expand the cultural and occupational potential of the student using a foreign language in a working environment. A maximum of three credits may be substituted for one course in major with departmental approval. Graded on a satisfactory/unsatisfactory basis.

FL 499 Directed Study in Foreign Language (1-3 crs.)

Prerequisite: consent of the department

Open to juniors and seniors who have demonstrated critical and analytical abilities in their studies and who wish to pursue a project independently. May be taken twice for a maximum of six credits.

Other Approved Courses:

- FL 135-136 Freshman Honors Colloquium

FL 286-287 Sophomore Honors Colloquium
FL 310 Comparative Medieval Romance Literatures in English Translation
FL 311 Dante and Medieval Culture in Translation
FL 330 Teaching English as a Second Language
FL 338-339 Honors Tutorial
FL 485 Honors Thesis
FL 502 Research
FL 503 Directed Study

FRESHMAN SKILLS (FS)

FS 100 Introductory College Skills: Intrusive Advising (1 cr.)

A specialized learning/advising program for freshmen offered by the Academic Achievement Center conducted in a small group setting. In this process students are encouraged to explore their learning styles, possible career interests and academic goals in terms of the total college environment in a shared and supportive setting. The credit earned may not be used to satisfy the GER, nor may it be applied toward the minimum number of credits required for graduation in any major. Graded on a pass/fail basis. *Either semester*

FS 101 Introductory College Skills: Writing (3 crs.)

This course will consist of an intensive review of basic communication skills, chiefly those of reading and writing. It does not satisfy the writing GER, nor may the credits be applied toward the minimum credits required for graduation by any major. Graded on a pass/fail basis. *Either semester*

FS 102 Introductory College Skills: Mathematics (3 crs.)

This course is individualized, self-paced and competency-based and covers the fundamental principles of arithmetic, algebra, and geometry including signed numbers, whole numbers, fractions, decimals, percents, exponents, equations, inequalities, rational equations, geometry and problem solving. This course does not satisfy the mathematics GER, nor may the credits be applied toward the minimum credits required for graduation by any major. Graded on a pass/fail basis. *Either semester*

COUNSELING (GC)

GC 502 Research (3-6 crs.)

Original research undertaken by the graduate student. For details, consult the *Graduate and Continuing Education* section of this catalog for information on independent study.

GC 503 Directed Study (1-6 crs.)

Prerequisite: completion of 15 approved graduate credits and acceptance in the counseling program
Designed for the graduate student who desires to study

selected topics in the counseling field or engage in fieldwork. For details, consult the *Graduate and Continuing Education* section of this catalog for information on independent study.

GC 504 Research and Evaluation II (3 crs.)

Prerequisite: ED 530 and GC 510 and GC 528 and GC 529
The completion of a research project is the main objective of this course, which is designed to facilitate the academic and professional development of the advanced graduate student. This counseling focused research project must be an original work.

GC 510 The Counseling Function in School, Agency/Community and Higher Education Settings (3 crs.)

This course will provide the student with an overview of the varied principles and practices of guidance and counseling. Through a multicultural perspective, the historical roots of the profession, counseling theories, techniques and procedures and developmental issues will be examined. In addition, the course will review the employment settings of the counseling profession, various counseling specialties, its ethical and legal guidelines and both current and future issues facing the profession. Central to the course, will be an on-going self-evaluation of the students' attitudes, values, interpersonal skills and motives for choosing counseling as a potential profession. Pre-practicum field component included.

GC 522 Measurement of Intelligence: Stanford-Binet (3 crs.)

Prerequisite: PY 100 and one of the following: EE 420, a statistics course, or GC 533

Training in the administration, scoring and interpretation of the Stanford-Binet Intelligence Scale. A test kit is necessary.

GC 523 The School Guidance Counselor: Psychopathology and Developmental Issues (3 crs.)

An examination of child and adolescent psychological development of psychotherapy encountered in today's school settings. This course investigates a framework for systematic observations and clinical interviewing of school and youngsters, based on a developmental model. This course will examine: 1) psychological theories of development, 2) developmental issues and crises, and 3) the classification system, symptoms, and treatment of the types of psychopathology listed in the Diagnostic Statistical Manual (DSM-IV) is used as a bases for understanding childhood and adolescent disorders.

GC 524 Measurement of Intelligence: WAIS-R, WISC-R, and WPPSI (3 crs.)

Prerequisite: PY 100 and one of the following: EE 420, a statistics course, or GC 533

Training in the administration, scoring and interpretation of the forms of the Wechsler Intelligence Scale. A test kit is necessary.

GC 525 Measurement of Intelligence: Stanford-Binet and Wechsler Scales (3 crs.)

Prerequisite: PY 100 and one of the following: EE 420; a statistics course; or GC 533 and GC 532

Training in the administration, scoring and interpretation of the Stanford-Binet and Wechsler scales. Access to test kits is necessary.

GC 526 Projective Assessment Techniques I (3 crs.)

Prerequisite: GC 522 and GC 524 or GC 525

A basic training course in the administration, scoring and interpretation of selected projective instruments including the Bender Gestalt, TAT, CAT, HTP and MMPI. Projective aspects of the Wechsler and Stanford-Binet Scales will be emphasized.

GC 527 Projective Assessment Techniques II (3 crs.)

Prerequisite: GC 526

An in-depth experience utilizing a case-study approach in the implementation of battery testing. Advanced techniques utilizing the Bender Gestalt and TAT as well as an introduction to the Rorschach will be included.

GC 528 Counseling and Development (3 crs.)

This course will examine counseling theory and practice in the context of human development, diversity and culture. Diversity will be broadly defined and include, but not be limited to ethnic, racial and cultural diversity, gender, SES and sexual orientation. The major counseling theories will be examined with respect to their underlying value systems and related compatibility with mainstream and non-mainstream populations, their perspective on human development and clinical application. Although primary course emphasis will be on the individual, secondary focus will be on ecological/system approaches and prevention strategies.

GC 529/PY 516 Multicultural Counseling (3 crs.)

Prerequisite: GC 510

This skill-based course will further develop the students' working knowledge and basic competency in multicultural counseling theory and application. To this end, the course will focus on the counselor on both a professional and personal level. Additionally, the course will examine salient and population specific issues related to the life experiences of the culturally "different" client and how such experiences impact on the counseling relationship and process. Underlying values and assumptions associated with widely used traditional counseling interventions and their appropriateness with non-mainstream populations will be explored. Traditional and nontraditional culturally consonant-counseling approaches will also be discussed.

GC 531 Organization and Administration of Guidance Programs (3 crs.)

Prerequisite: GC 510

Administrative skills required in needs assessment, program design and evaluation of effectiveness will be emphasized. Current laws and regulations will be reviewed and sources of funding explained. Students will develop research and communication approaches to respond appropriately to social, economic and political demands within a school or agency setting.

GC 532 Psychological Assessment (3 crs.)

Prerequisite: GC 510 and GC 528

This course will examine the basic principles and components of individual and group psychological assessment. The student will be introduced to the most commonly used assessment tools and practices for measuring intelligence, achievement, aptitude and interest and personality. In this regard, the student will become acquainted with the critical issues and procedures related to the administration, scoring and interpretation of individual and group tests. Test score interpretation and report writing within counseling, ethical and multicultural contexts will be emphasized. Critical issues related to the utilization of traditional tools with non-mainstream populations will also be explored. Pre-practicum field component included.

GC 534 The Professional Counselor: Standards, Ethics and Legal Issues (3 crs.)

Prerequisite: GC 510 and GC 528 and GC 529

This course will examine current trends in the area of ethical and legal standard for practice that directly affect the professional counselor, as well as the process of ethical decision-making. Federal and state legislation dealing with confidentiality, duty to warn, neglect and abuse, sex discrimination, family rights and special education will be among the topics to be studied. Ethical standards of the American Counseling Association and the American Psychological Association will be reviewed and discussed. Guidelines and competencies for working with multicultural and other special populations will also be examined.

GC 535 Applied Counseling: Adolescent-Adult (3 crs.)

Prerequisite: GC 510 and GC 528

Developmental issues, diagnostic techniques and individual and group counseling strategies appropriate for use with adolescents and/or adults will be addressed. Report writing, referral and consultation procedures and current trends will be studied. Pre-practica (5-12) field component included.

GC 536 Applied Counseling: Pre-Adolescent (3 crs.)

Prerequisite: GC 510 and GC 528

Developmental issues diagnostic techniques and individual and group counseling strategies appropriate for use with pre-

adolescents will be addressed. Report writing, referral and consultation procedures and current trends will be studied. Pre-practica (PreK-9) field component included.

GC 537 The Counseling Process (3 crs.)

Course will focus on the relationship, reorientation and accomplishment phases of the counseling process. Primary readings will be utilized. Interventions and techniques to promote counseling effectiveness will be discussed and practiced.

GC 538/PY 518 Theory and Process of Group Interaction (3 crs.)

Prerequisite: GC 510 and GC 528

An examination of the theories and processes of group dynamics and their relationship to counseling philosophy. Special emphasis will be placed on the synthesis of leadership, membership and purpose, as well as the evaluation of the appropriateness of various group-counseling applications.

GC 539/PY 517 Career Information and Placement (3 crs.)

Prerequisite: GC 510 and GC 528 and GC 529

This course will review concepts, issues, and trends in the field of career education. It is designed to consider the role of the counselor in the career decision-making process, as well as current issues in the facilitation of career decisions for women, men, couples and "minority" persons. Topics will include, but may not be limited to, selected theories of career life planning and development, techniques designed to bring about greater awareness of needs, values, interests and abilities related to career decision making and a range of techniques counselors may choose to facilitate work with clients. Pre-practicum field component included.

GC 542/PY 519 The Facilitation of Group Experience (3 crs.)

Prerequisite: GC 538

Group II is an introduction to the concepts and practices of facilitating various types of group experiences. A number of leadership methods will be presented, and each participant will experience a leadership role under controlled circumstances.

GC 544 Introduction to Reality Therapy (3 crs.)

Prerequisite: GC 510 and GC 528 and GC 529

This course is designed to bring about an awareness and an understanding of the philosophy and basic concepts of reality therapy. Activities will enhance opportunity to experience reality therapy as a technique for counseling.

GC 545 Counseling from an Existential-Humanistic Perspective (3 crs.)

Prerequisite: GC 510 and GC 528 and GC 529

An examination of the philosophy of existentialism with

particular emphasis on its relevance to counseling. Topics include the existential crisis, authenticity, resistance, the role of the counselor, the self, anxiety and choice.

GC 546 Parent and Family Counseling (3 crs.)

Prerequisite: GC 510 and GC 528 and GC 529

An introduction to parent and family therapy theory and technique. Role-playing and viewing videotapes of sessions will aid participants in mastering the material.

GC 548 Advanced Applied Counseling Pre-Practicum Experience: Adolescent-Adult (3 crs.)

Prerequisite: GC 510 and GC 528 and GC 529 and GC 532 and GC 535 (or GC 536) and GC 539

This didactic seminar is designed to provide the advanced counseling student with an opportunity to further examine and apply counseling practice with adolescents and adults through an intensive pre-practicum field experience. During this time, students will actively work with clients in the role of counselor. Emphasis will be placed upon the application of counseling techniques to the adolescent/adult population and the further refinement of a student's personal counseling style and self-awareness. Maximum use of audio/video tape, role-play and observation will be made. Moreover, overarching issues such as multiculturalism, human development, technology and context (i.e. urban, rural, suburban) will be integrated throughout the seminar and seminar field components included.

GC 549 Advanced Applied Counseling Pre-Practicum Experience: Pre-Adolescent (3 crs.)

Prerequisite: GC 510 and GC 528 and GC 529 and GC 532 and GC 535 (or GC 536) and GC 539

This didactic seminar is designed to provide the advanced counseling student with an opportunity to further examine and apply counseling practice with pre-adolescents through an intensive pre-practicum field experience. During this time, students will actively work with clients in the role of counselor. Emphasis will be placed upon the application of counseling techniques to the pre-adolescent population and the further refinement of a student's personal counseling style and self-awareness. Maximum use of audio/video tape, role-play and observation will be made. Moreover, overarching issues such as multiculturalism, human development, technology and context (i.e. urban, rural, suburban) will be integrated throughout the seminar and seminar field components included.

GC 551 Student Personnel Work in Higher Education (3 crs.)

Prerequisite: GC 510 and GC 528 and GC 529

An intensive introduction to the literature of student personnel and student development. Basic concepts, philosophies and current models, practices and issues in the field will be studied.

GC 553 Seminar in College Admissions (3 crs.)

Prerequisite: GC 510 and GC 528 and GC 529

An introduction to the matters related to the transition of students to higher education. Specifically designed to allow the individual to experience and procure the necessary background to function as a secondary school or college admissions counselor.

GC 554 Internship-School Guidance Counselor (PreK-9) (6 crs.)

GC 555 Internship-School Guidance Counselor (5-12) (6 crs.)

Prerequisite: 30 graduate credits in the counseling program, including all department core requirements, documentation of three appropriate pre-practicum field experiences, and a half practicum or consent of the program coordinator

An internship (GC 554 or GC 555) is less than full-time but at least one-fifth time employment in the role of school guidance counselor at the level of the certificate desired. An internship includes a minimum of 300 clock hours at the practicum site. **This internship will no longer fulfill the requirements for certification by the Department of Education effective October 1, 1994.** Students must register with the program coordinator by May 15 for the fall semester internship, or by October 15 for the spring semester internship.

GC 556 Practicum-School Guidance Counselor (PreK-9) (6 crs.)

GC 557 Practicum-School Guidance Counselor (5-12) (6 crs.)

Prerequisite: 30 graduate credits in the counseling program, including all department core requirements and documentation of three appropriate pre-practicum field experiences or consent of the program coordinator

A practicum (GC 556 or GC 557) must be completed in the role of school guidance counselor, at the level of the certificate desired. A full practicum includes a *minimum* of 300 hours at the practicum site, and a half practicum includes a *minimum* of 150 hours. **This practicum will no longer fulfill the requirements for certification by the Department of Education effective October 1, 1994.** Students must register with the program coordinator by May 15 for the fall semester practicum, or by October 15 for the spring semester practicum.

GC 558 Practicum-Agency Counselor (6 crs.)

GC 559 Practicum-College Student Personnel (6 crs.)

Prerequisite: 30 graduate credits in the counseling program including all department requirements, documentation of appropriate field experience, and a field experience application approved by the program coordinator

Candidates must complete a minimum of a 150 clock hour practicum within one calendar year in a role and at a site approved by the coordinator of the counseling program. Students must register with the program coordinator by April

15 for the fall semester practicum and by October 15 for the spring semester practicum.

GC 560 Special Topics in Counseling (3 crs.)

Prerequisite: GC 510 and GC 528 and GC 529

Special topics of current relevance in counseling will be offered from time to time. The topic to be addressed will be announced in pre-registration publications. May be taken more than once with the consent of the adviser.

GC 561 Death/Dying/Bereavement Counseling (3 crs.)

Prerequisite: GC 510 and GC 528 and GC 529

Introduction to the theory and application of grief work principles as they apply to adults, children and families, as well as others who are indirectly impacted. Emphasis will be on grief counseling, rather than grief therapy and will focus primarily on the "bereaved". The course will stress the importance of counselor self-awareness around this loaded area and counselor impact on the therapeutic process. At the core of all course will be a respect for the "client" and the larger world from which he or she comes, a recognition of the importance of culture and other critical intervening factors on the counseling and grief process, and the maintenance of high ethical standards.

GC 562 Contemporary Psychosocial Issues in Counseling Assessment and Strategies (3 crs.)

Prerequisite: GC 510 and GC 528 and GC 529

This course will focus on contemporary issues confronting the professional counselor in educational, agency and community settings. Such cutting edge issues may include, but not be limited to, substance abuse, AIDS/HIV, childhood, adolescent and adult trauma such as sexual and physical abuse, domestic violence and PTSD, teen pregnancy/parenthood and human sexuality. The advanced counseling student will become acquainted with the current research on each area and will be actively encouraged to explore his own feelings about the issues and the predominate populations served. Traditional and nontraditional intervention strategies will also be explored.

GC 563 Psychopharmacology for Nonmedical Professionals (3 crs.)

This course examines modern drug treatment for mental disorders, including schizophrenia, mania, depression and anxiety. The types of drugs-antipsychotic, antidepressants, antianxiety and sedative-hypnotics are discussed in conjunction with diagnostic factors, effectiveness, side effects, risk, and biological actions. Psychotherapeutic and ethical concerns are considered.

GC 564 Theories of Development (3 crs.)

Prerequisite: GC 510 and GC 528 and GC 529

This course will contrast and compare the major models of development: cognitive-structural, psychoanalytic, and

behaviorist, with special emphasis on their prior assumptions and research strategies. Works of Piaget, Werner, Freud, Erikson, Skinner, Spence and others will be examined.

GC 565 Cognitive Development (3 crs.)

Prerequisite: GC 510 and GC 528 and GC 529

The development of the cognitive processes, including perception, language, intelligence and memory. Throughout the life cycle the major focus will be on the growth of basic systems and strategies for representing information symbolically. The work of cognitive theories such as Berlyne, Bruner and Piaget will be considered.

GC 566 Childhood Psychopathology (3 crs.)

Prerequisite: GC 510 and GC 528 and GC 529

The nature, etiology, consequences and prevention of the major emotional disorders of children, considered from a developmental viewpoint. Areas include emotional problems of normal children as well as serious psychopathology. Primary emphasis is on psychological factors responsible for deviance.

GC 567 Marital and Family Therapy (3 crs.)

Prerequisite: GC 510 and GC 528 and GC 529

This course is an examination of the treatment strategies for marital and family systems. Attention will be given to: 1) history and development of marital family therapy; 2) current schools of therapy; 3) strategies of intervention; 4) the role of the therapist in marital and family work; 5) professional standards for marital and family therapy.

GC 568 Psychopathology (3 crs.)

Prerequisite: matriculated in counseling program and GC 510 and GC 528 and GC 529

An examination of the classification, symptoms, and treatment of the types of psychopathology listed in the DSM III-R or its revisions. Special focus will be given to differential diagnosis issues and intervention strategies.

GC 569 Internship-School Guidance Counselor (PreK-9) (9 crs.)

GC 570 Internship-School Guidance Counselor (5-12) (9 crs.)

Prerequisite: 36 graduate credits in the counseling program, including all department course requirements, documentation of 75 prepracticum hours, prior to beginning their internship experience, a half practicum or consent of the program coordinator, and a field experience application approved by the program coordinator

An internship (GC 569 or GC 570) is less than full time but at least one-fifth time employment in the role of school guidance counselor at the level of the certificate desired. An internship includes a minimum of 450 clock hours at the practicum site. Students must register with the program coordinator in May for the fall semester internship or by October for the spring semester internship. **This course**

fulfills the revised Department of Education internship requirements for school guidance counselor certification effective October 1994.

GC 571 Practicum - School Guidance Counselor (PreK-9) (9 crs.)

GC 572 Practicum - School Guidance Counselor (5-12) (9 crs.)

Prerequisite: GC 548 or GC 549

A practicum (GC 556 or GC 557) must be completed in the role of school guidance counselor, at the level of the certificate desired and at a site approved by the coordinator of the counseling program. A practicum includes a minimum of 450 clock hours at the practicum site; 50 hours will be subtracted for each year employed in the role of certification up to a total of 150 hours. The student must have completed 75 prepracticum hours, prior to beginning their practicum experience. Students must register with the program coordinator in April for the fall semester practicum or by October for the spring semester practicum. **This course fulfills the revised Department of Education practicum requirements for school guidance and counselor certification effective October 1994.**

GC 573 Internship: Mental Health Counselor (9 crs.)

Prerequisite: 36 graduate credits in the counseling program, including all department course requirements, GC 576, and a field experience application approved by the program coordinator

Candidates must complete a minimum of a 450 clock hour internship in a role and at a site approved by the coordinator of the counseling program. Students must register with the coordinator in May for the fall semester internship and in October for the spring semester internship. **Students seeking licensure must have 100 practicum (pre-internship) hours of counseling prior to beginning their internship and the internship must also be 600 clock hours in length while meeting all current licensing requirements for internship (CMR 262).**

GC 575 Practicum - School Social Worker/School Adjustment Counselor (3 crs.)

Prerequisite: 36 graduate credits in the counseling program and a field experience application approved by the program coordinator

Students must complete a 900 hour supervised field experience in the role of, and supervised by, a school social worker/school adjustment counselor. Each student must demonstrate understanding and application of the competencies for the certificate as shown in the student's clinical skills displayed during the field experience. Each field experience must include interaction with the juvenile justice system. Students must register with the program coordinator by April for the fall semester and October for the spring semester

GC 576 Advanced Applied Counseling: Practicum Experience (3 crs.)

Prerequisite: GC 510 and GC 528 and GC 529 and GC 564 and GC 532 and GC 535 (or GC 536) and GC 568 and GC 539 and GC 534

This didactic seminar is designed to provide the advanced counseling student with an opportunity to further examine and apply counseling practice with children, adolescents, and adults through an intensive practicum field experience. Students will actively work with clients in the role of counselor. Emphasis will be placed upon the application of counseling techniques and the further refinement of a student's personal counseling style and self-awareness. Maximum use of audio/videotape, role-play, and observation will be made. Moreover, overarching issues such as multiculturalism, human development, technology and context (i.e. urban, rural, suburban) will be integrated throughout the seminar and seminar field components included. Students must adhere to all current licensing requirements for practica (CMR 262). Students interested in eligibility for certification as a school adjustment counselor must complete 100 hours at least half of which must occur in a school setting under the supervision of a certified school social worker/school adjustment counselor including interaction with the juvenile justice system.

GC 580 Post-Master's Clinical Experience: School Guidance Counselor (PreK-9) (9 crs.)

GC 581 Post-Master's Clinical Experience: School Guidance Counselor (5-12) (9 crs.)

Prerequisite: a field experience application approved by the program coordinator

This course is a 600 hour field experience for professional counselors who have been provisionally certified by the Massachusetts Department of Education for at least one year (with advanced standing) as a school guidance counselor and are seeking standard certification. Building upon completed course work and field experience each student will have the opportunity to further master and demonstrate advanced counseling skills in the role of a professional school guidance counselor. Emphasis will be placed upon the theory and application of advanced counseling techniques to a variety of clients based upon competencies as identified in Standards I-V. Moreover, issues such as multiculturalism, human development, technology and context (i.e. urban, rural, suburban) will be integrated throughout this seminar.

GC 582 Principles and Methods of Community Counseling and Consultations (3 crs.)

Prerequisite: GC 510 and GC 528 and GC 529

This course will explore the wide variety of factors in society and the community that effect the well-being of the client in school, agency/community, and higher education settings. Emphasis will be on addressing human problems through community counseling and consultation within a framework of professional standards and equity. Topics

include: consultation, referral, program development, intervention strategies, general systems theory, community counseling, person/environment "fit" and action/evaluation research.

GC 590 Internship I: Mental Health Counselor (6 crs.)

Prerequisite: GC 576

This internship is for students interested in a license as a mental health counselor. Students must complete at least 300 (of a total of 600) hours at a site approved by the coordinator of the counseling program. *All internship sites must conform to current licensing law including having an approved on-site supervisor as defined by the Board of Registration for a licensed mental health counselor (see 262 CMR).* Students interested in eligibility for certification as an adjustment counselor must complete 400 hours (of a total of 900) hours at least half of which must occur in a school setting under the supervision of a certified school social worker/school adjustment counselor including interaction with the juvenile justice system. Students must register with the coordinator in April for the fall semester internship and in October for the spring semester internship. The internship must be approved by a faculty adviser before it is submitted to the graduate coordinator. This course is followed by GC 591 to complete the 600-900 clock hours in length while meeting all current licensing requirements for internship (CMR 262)

GC 591 Internship II: Mental Health Counselor (6 crs.)

Prerequisite: GC 590

This internship is for students interested in a license as a mental health counselor and continuing from a site approved in GC 590. Students must complete a second block of at least 300 hours to complete a 600-900 hour internship at a site already approved. Again, this course is only available for students who have completed GC 590.

GC 592 Internship in Higher Education/Student Affairs (9 crs.)

Prerequisite: ED 530 and GC 510 and GC 528 and GC 529 and GC 532 and GC 535 and GC 538 and GC 539 and GC 551 and GC 560

This internship is for students enrolled in the higher education track of the counseling program. Students must complete at least 450 hours at a site approved by student's academic adviser and the coordinator of the counseling program. Students must register with the coordinator in April for the fall semester internship and in October for the spring semester internship. The internship must be approved by a faculty adviser before it is submitted to the graduate coordinator.

GEOGRAPHY (PHYSICAL) (GE)

GE 100 Physical Geography (3 crs.)

This course is an introduction to physical geography phenomena (landforms, climate, oceans, soils) in which human-land relationships are central. The focus is on understanding the processes at work in the environment and on their interrelationships. Two hours of lecture and one two-hour laboratory period weekly. Satisfies the GER in Physical and Biological Sciences. *Either semester. Cannot be taken if GE 120 is taken for credit*

GE 120 The Physical World (3 crs.)

This course studies the formation and distribution of landforms, climates, soils and vegetation. Emphasis is placed on the interrelationships among these components of the environment and their significance to life on earth. Satisfies the GER in Physical and Biological Sciences (non-lab course). *Either semester. Cannot be taken if GE 100 is taken for credit*

GE 196 Environmental Geography (3 crs.)

The spatial aspects of the interaction between humans and their physical environment are examined through the analysis of selected problems from resource capacity to pollution. The perceptions of environmental hazards of human settlements are examined to illuminate environmental decision-making. Satisfies the GER in Physical and Biological Sciences (non-lab course). *Either semester*

GE 203 Meteorology (3 crs.)

Prerequisite: GE 100 or GE 120 and consent of the instructor
Study of the basic atmospheric processes that result in weather, regional weather systems. Basic instrumentation and practice in observing, data presentation and interpretation of weather maps. Two hours of lecture and one two-hour laboratory period weekly. *Fall semester*

GE 204 Climatology (3 crs.)

Prerequisite: GE 100 or GE 120 or consent of the instructor
Study of the elements and controls of climate emphasizing their effect on man and the environment, and man's response to and modification of climate. The world distribution of climatic regions. Instrumentation and practice in observing, data presentation and analysis. *Spring semester*

GE 216 Cartography (3 crs.)

Prerequisite: GE 100 or GE 120 or ES 100 or consent of the instructor
Theory and practice in the design and drafting of maps, graphs and charts for the graphic presentation of geographical and statistical information. One hour of lecture and four one-hour laboratory periods weekly. Additional laboratory time may be required. *Spring semester*

GE 307 Management and Preservation of Natural Environment (3 crs.)

Prerequisite: junior standing and consent of the instructor
This course is devoted to a detailed examination of the occurrence, exploitation and conservation of natural resources, including minerals, soils, water, forest, grassland, fisheries, wildlife, recreation areas and scenery. Emphasis is placed on conservation in the United States. *Offered alternate years, Fall semester*

GE 317 Air Photo Interpretation — Remote Sensing (3 crs.)

Prerequisite: GE 100 or GE 120 or ES 100
Theory and practice in extracting information about the earth's physical and cultural features from aerial photographs. Acquaint students with the detection, identification, and analysis of the earth's features through remote sensing. The application of computerized digital image processing to satellite environmental data. *Fall semester*

GE 318 Computer Cartography (3 crs.)

Prerequisite: GE 216
This course is concerned with the theory and application of computer processing as related to cartographic design and production. It will emphasize the use of large mainframe computers and peripheral devices (i.e. line printer, pen plotter, digitizer and graphics terminal) in the production of maps and other graphic output. No knowledge of computer programming is required for the course. *Offered alternate years, Fall semester*

GE 354 Field Methods in Urban Geography (3 crs.)

Prerequisite: GS 353
A geography analysis of local urban areas and their problems, and the application of concepts learned in GS 353. Hours arranged.

GE 361 Geography of Environmental Problems (3 crs.)

Prerequisite: ES 100, GE 100 or GE 120
Environmental problems are considered in this course from the geographer's point of view — problems such as population density and distribution; balanced land use and its philosophic, aesthetic, and scientific basis; the circulation of goods and people; and a comparison of levels of development. *Offered alternate years, Spring semester*

GE 417 Satellite Image Processing Applications to the Environment (3 crs.)

Prerequisite: any GS or GE course, familiarity with computers recommended
The acquisition of information for intensive environmental monitoring is increasingly done through remote sensing, which permits a rapid, efficient manner for analysis and decision making by environmental researchers and resource managers. This course will explore techniques to analyze

remotely sensed data using a variety of image analysis systems. Principles of acquisition and interpretation of data collected by imaging sensor such as radar, thermal, and multi-spectral scanners are discussed. Digital image processing techniques such as rectification and restoration (processing), image enhancement, image classification and data merging covered. The course is taught as a combination of lectures and computer laboratory time with hands-on use of one of the remote sensing software. *Offered alternate years, Fall semester*

GE 419 Geographic Information Systems (3 crs.)

Prerequisite: at least junior standing, open to all majors or consent of the instructor

This course explores the use of computers in handling geographic information. Students will learn the conceptual modeling methods and principles necessary for the design and assessment of geographic information systems. Application of several geo-processing tools to accomplish the horizontal and vertical integration of spatial data are considered. Vector, raster, and relational data structures are examined. No knowledge of computer programming is required for this course. Two hours of lecture and three one-hour laboratory periods weekly. Additional laboratory and field time may be required. *Spring semester*

GE 474 Quantitative Geography (3 crs.)

Prerequisite: MA 110 or consent of the instructor

The use of statistical techniques, and computer and model building methodology to analyze various spatial phenomena.

GE/GS 498 Internship in Geography or Planning (3-6 crs.)

Prerequisite: consent of the department; formal application required
Student internships in local planning department or agency. The purpose of this internship is to provide a student with experience in various aspects of his planning interest. *Either semester*

GE 500 Planning and Urban Environment (3 crs.)

Philosophy and problems of urban and regional planning.

GE 502 Research (credit to be arranged)

Original research undertaken by the graduate student in his or her field. For details, consult the paragraph entitled "Independent Study" in the *Graduate and Continuing Education* section of this catalog.

GE 503 Directed Study (credit to be arranged)

Designed for the graduate student who desires to study selected topics in a specific field. For details, consult the paragraph entitled "Independent Study" in the *Graduate and Continuing Education* section of this catalog.

Other Approved Courses

GE 520 Improving the Teaching of Earth Sciences, Geography, and Energy I

GE 521 Improving the Teaching of Earth Sciences, Geography, and Energy II

GRADUATE PROGRAM PLANNING (GP)

GP 501 Graduate Program Planning (1 cr.)

The planning and development of a coherent program of graduate study appropriate to the student's academic and professional background and objectives. Graduate students who have been accepted into a master's degree or CAGS program should enroll under the direction of their adviser(s) immediately after acceptance by the Graduate School and prior to enrolling in any additional courses. Graded on a pass/fail basis.

GEOGRAPHY AS A SOCIAL SCIENCE (GS)

GS 110 Human Geography (3 crs.)

An inquiry into the theoretical and empirical approaches to the study of human spatial analysis is presented. The major topics covered include population, race, language, religion, politics, urbanization and economics. Satisfies the GER in Social Sciences. *Each semester*

GS 160 Geography of Non-Western Cultures (3 crs.)

This course in human geography introduces the geographical study of the current cultural and social systems in the non-western world (*in Africa, Asia and Latin America*). Emphasis is placed on the diversity of cultural frameworks and their strategies for dealing with problems. Satisfies the GER in Non-Western Civilization. *Fall semester*

GS 170 Regional Geography: The Developed World (3 crs.)

The study of regional geography of the developed world (*including Anglo-America, Europe and the Soviet Union, Australia and Japan*) investigates how humans have used the resources available to them to obtain a high standard of living in different physical and cultural milieux. This high standard of living is reflected in land use patterns that are similar in their broad outlines but different in detail. Satisfies the GER in Social Sciences. *Spring semester*

GS 320 Geography Materials and Methods (3 crs.)

Prerequisite: Any GS or GE course

This course is focused on the maps, globes, and other geographic learning material that are used in developing and extending geographic knowledge and insight. Current techniques and alternative frameworks in the field of geographic education are emphasized. The course details an examination of the strategies, texts, materials and media that can be used to enhance the teaching and learning of

geography within our schools. It closely integrates geographic content and teaching methods so that a truly geographic view of the world can be developed in the classroom. *Offered alternate years, Spring semester*

GS 353 Urban Geography (3 crs.)

Prerequisite: Any GS course or consent of the instructor

The geographic aspects of the city including location, function, land use patterns and interaction. Fieldwork focuses on current problems facing urban life. *Fall semester*

GS 358 Geography of Latin America (3 crs.)

Prerequisite: GE 100 or GE 120 or GS 110

Physical and cultural patterns of selected countries of South America. Emphasis on current economic and political problems.

GS 362 Economic Geography (3 crs.)

Prerequisite: any GS or EC course or consent of the instructor

The geographical analysis of the distribution of economic activities such as production, exchange and consumption is presented in this course. Here we examine the principles underlying spatial variations in land use and economic development at the local, national and international levels. *Fall semester*

GS 363 Locational Analysis (3 crs.)

Prerequisite: EC 101 or GS 362 or consent of the instructor

The spatial approach is utilized to analyze retail, industrial, and public utility location. Topics covered include demographic analysis, retail structure, location factors, and economic development.

GS 378 Geography of Anglo-America (3 crs.)

Prerequisite: GE 100 or 120 or consent of the instructor

A description and analysis of the relationships between relevant physical and cultural features of regions in the United States and Canada. *Fall semester*

GS 380 Geography of Russia/C.I.S. (3 crs.)

Prerequisite: Any 100 level GE or GS course

The geography of environment, resources and population is studied in relation to history and the present economic and social system of the Russia/C.I.S. *Offered alternate years, Fall semester*

GS 384 Geography of Asia (3 crs.)

Prerequisite: Any 100 level GE or GS course

The physical and cultural patterns of selected countries of Asia. *Offered once in three years*

GS 386 Geography of Canada (3 crs.)

Prerequisite: GE 100 or GE 120 or consent of the instructor

The geography of environment, resources and population is

examined in relation to history, economic, and regional land patterns of Canada. *Offered alternate years, Spring semester*

GS 388 Geography of Africa (3 crs.)

Prerequisite: Any 100 level GE or GS course

The physical and cultural features of the African continent with special reference to the emerged political and regional patterns. *Spring semester*

GS 420 Principles of Urban and Regional Planning (3 crs.)

Prerequisite: GS 353 or consent of the instructor

An introduction to the process of planning which deals with the interrelationships of resources, facilities, activities, and people over time and space. *Offered alternate years, Spring semester*

GS 430 Geography of Transportation (3 crs.)

Prerequisite: Any GS course or consent of the instructor

This course will provide a spatial understanding of the role of transportation and interaction. It will provide an analysis of the importance of location relative to economic activities, development of distribution systems, flow analysis, effectiveness of distribution systems and the impact of transport systems on economic development.

GS 473 Political Geography (3 crs.)

Prerequisite: Any GS or PO course

The course examines the variation of politically organized areas and their relationships to each other. The focus is on the interaction of geographical factors (distance, location and distribution) and political process. Emphasis is on both state and non-state agents in the political arrangement of space. *Fall semester*

GS 490 Seminar in Geography (3 crs.)

The historical development of methods and techniques used in geographic research. Preparation of a research paper on a problem selected from one of the subdivisions of geography. For senior geography majors.

GS/GE 498 Internship in Geography or Planning (3-6 crs.)

Prerequisite: consent of the department; formal application required
Student internship in a local planning department or agency. The purpose of this internship is to provide a student with experience in various aspects of his planning interests. *Either semester*

GS 499 Directed Study in Geography (1-3 crs.)

Prerequisite: consent of the department; formal application required
Open to juniors and seniors who have demonstrated critical and analytical abilities in their studies and who wish to pursue a project independently. May be taken twice for a maximum of six credits. *Either semester*

GS 503 Directed Study (credit to be arranged)
Designed for the graduate student who desires to study selected topics in a specific field. For details, consult the paragraph entitled "Independent Study" in the *Graduate and Continuing Education* section of this catalog.

GS 537 Applied Research Project (1 cr.)
In this course, students complete an applied research project, which integrates theory and practice utilizing educational research format and disciplinary knowledge.

GS 550 Contemporary Issues in Geography (3 crs.)
Geographic issues from the classical period through the modern era will be examined with an emphasis on contemporary geographical problems and developments in both the western and the non-western world. The course explores paradigmatic shifts in the field of geography and their significance for present-day geographic thought and research.

GS 555 Field Methods in Geographic Inquiry (3 crs.)
The basis for this course is the contention that the principal training of the geographer should come from doing field-work. The skills of observing and recording of data are emphasized in real world settings where students are led to recognize spatial patterns, to develop hypothesis, and to evaluate their findings. The course involves numerous field trips within the local area as cultural and physical topics are examined with an emphasis on the interaction between these realms.

GS 560 Seminar in Geographic Education (3 crs.)
This seminar discusses international perspectives on the essential nature of spatial analysis and its relation to primary, secondary and tertiary education. The aims, content and evaluation of geography programs are examined in order to develop a coherent framework for analyzing the practice of the field in these educational settings. The course also explores the intellectual ingredients essential for a geographer and especially required of a geographer educator.

GS 565 Geotechnology (3 crs.)
This course provides an understanding and exposure to selected fields of geotechnology including cartography, computer cartography, airphoto interpretation, remote sensing, geodesy and geographic information systems (GIS). Learn to distinguish the principles behind the chosen fields and develop the ability to integrate them, for example, remote sensing and GIS. Apply and test mapping-related software on different computer platforms using wide variety of software programs with practical applications. (Additional laboratory and field time may be required).

GS 570 Planning and Economic Development (3 crs.)
An examination of the concepts and approaches to urban and regional planning and economic development, with an emphasis on design, land use, urban renewal and zoning. The course explores the rationales and outcomes of public and private facility location. Local field trips and attendance at public hearings will be required.

GS 575 Environmental Issues: Problems and Solutions (3 crs.)
The course will examine the earth as transformed by human action at the global, regional, and local scales. Detailed study of selected pressing issues will be pursued from historical, contemporary, and predictive viewpoints. Factors influencing possible resolutions of these issues will be closely examined.

GS 580 The Regional Method in Geographic Analysis (3 crs.)
This course examines the nature of regionalism as a heuristic device. The purposes and problems of regionalization are explored in a variety of contexts where human and physical phenomena interact. Regions are analyzed and changing social constructs essential for the spatial analysis so central to geographic inquiry. The course examines changing definitions of regionalism from the French compage to the fluid functional regions of contemporary life.

Other Approved Courses:
GS 382 Geography of Europe

HEALTH (HE)

HE 102 Health Science and Wellness (3 crs.)
Attitudes and practices as they influence effective living: common adult health problems; community health standards and services; special problems of community health.

HE 135-136 Freshman Honors Colloquium (1 cr. each semester)

Prerequisite: consent of the instructor
Freshman Honors Colloquia in Health allow exceptionally able students to explore a challenging topic in small classes under close faculty supervision. Colloquia meet once a week for fifty minutes and culminate in a paper or scientific project, which provides the major part of the grade. Open to All-College Honors students and to others at the discretion of the instructor. The minimum enrollment is two and the maximum is twelve. Topics vary from semester to semester. *HE 135 Fall semester, HE 136 Spring semester*

HE 200 Principles and Practices of Health Education (3 crs.)

Prerequisite: HE 102 and admission to the Professional Education Program

Selection of content for health courses with emphasis on current trends; analysis of the learning and teaching process as applied to health education. *Fall semester*

HE 286-287 Sophomore Honors Colloquium (1 cr. each semester)

Prerequisite: consent of the instructor

Sophomore Honors Colloquia in Health allow exceptionally able students to explore a challenging topic in small classes under close faculty supervision. Colloquia meet once a week for fifty minutes and culminate in a paper or scientific project, which provides the major part of the grade. Open to All-College Honors students and to others at the discretion of the instructor. The minimum enrollment is two and the maximum is twelve. Topics vary from semester to semester. *HE 286 Fall semester, HE 287 Spring semester*

HE 300 Current Issues in Health (3 crs.)

Prerequisite: HE 102

Designed to acquaint the students with current health issues and trends related to the school and community. *Spring semester*

HE 302 American Red Cross Standard First Aid (1 cr.)

The purpose of the American Red Cross Standard First Aid course is to train students to help people in emergencies. This course teaches the standard first aid skills a person needs to act as the first link in the emergency medical service system.

HE 401 Human Sexuality (3 crs.)

This course deals with issues of sexual response, including dysfunction and reproduction. Also included are discussions of sexual styles and expressions as they impact upon the biosocial and political climate of the times. Topics of in-depth analysis may focus upon IVF issues, fertility control and sexually transmitted diseases.

HE/SW 403 Interdisciplinary Approaches to the Delivery of Health Services (3 crs.)

Prerequisite: 6 credits in health and social work or health-related areas

A wide range of interdisciplinary health team approaches will be analyzed. The field component is observational and will provide insight into the pragmatic realities of a health team. This course will be a first exposure to the theoretical and experiential dynamics of interdisciplinary approaches to delivery of health services. Disciplines involved include social work, health, psychology, nursing and medicine. *Spring semester – alternate years*

HE 405 Drugs in Society (3 crs.)

Study of the impact of the environmental and cultural values affecting the drug using population. Views on subculture and alternative life styles and the forces that shape them. Understanding trends of modern treatment facilities and rehabilitation procedures. Emphasis on alternatives to drug use.

HE 407 Stress Management (3 crs.)

This course is designed to provide students with an overview of the phenomenon of stress, and its relationship to specific illness, diseases and dysfunctions. The course also provides students with opportunities to practice, apply and demonstrate stress intervention and management techniques.

HE 420 Women's Health Issues (3 crs.)

This course is designed to provide students with an overview of contemporary women's health topics. Students will explore the various dimensions of women's health – examining the contributing social, cultural, epidemiological, psychological, political and economic influences.

HE 430 Principles and Practice of Epidemiology (3 crs.)

Prerequisite: junior standing or consent of the instructor

This course is designed to acquaint students with the principles, methods, and approaches to the study of patterns of disease and the health conditions, which might influence disease in human populations. It also includes factors that influence occurrence and the applications of epidemiological methods for prevention and control. *Fall semester*

HE 450 Health Promotion Strategies (3 crs.)

Current strategies and techniques for transmitting information will be analyzed. Students will develop and evaluate strategies and techniques for promoting health information and wellness behaviors in a variety of settings. *Spring semester*

HE 455 Promoting Health in the Workplace (3 crs.)

Prerequisite: HE 450

This course will prepare students to develop, plan, implement and evaluate health education programs and policies in the work setting. In addition to learning "how to techniques", students will be exposed to theory related to adult learning, motivation, learning/teaching process as well as the factors that facilitate and/or impede becoming healthy in the workplace. *Alternate years*

HE 471 Nutrition (3 crs.)

Nutrition and its relation to cultural patterns, dental health, total health and fitness, weight control and purchasing and preparation of food.

HE 474 Community Health (3 crs.)

The history and development of public health programs, the relationships of health departments —local, state and federal—public and private agencies, and the school health program. Problems and principles of the community health programs based on local needs. Designed for classroom teachers, health specialists and others interested in community health. *Fall semester*

HE 477 Environmental Health (3 crs.)

Study of selected environmental influences, and how they affect health. Proposal and action-oriented suggestions for bringing about change. Understanding pressure tactics, political influences, resistive forces and strategies for dealing with them. Exploration of legal structure, geographical difficulties, priority establishment and safety tolerances. *Alternate years*

HE 478 Consumer Health (3 crs.)

Course designed to help people make informed decisions regarding their best use of health products and services. Topics to be covered include health insurance, life insurance, credit buying, quacks, patent medicines, fad diets, food buying, criteria for selecting health service, identifying subtleties in advertising and understanding the misconceptions concerning health. *Spring semester*

HE 482 Health Education in the Elementary Schools (3 crs.)

Prerequisite: Admission to the Professional Education Program
Study of the identification and appraisal of physical, emotional and social health problems of elementary school children. Focus on teachers' approaches toward health education and the creation of an emotionally, socially and intellectually healthy classroom environment. *Fall semester*

HE 483 Nutrition and Cardiovascular Health (3 crs.)

Prerequisite: one course in nutrition or a scientifically based course that includes topics of nutrition
This course will deal with the selection of nutritional foods throughout the life cycle with specific emphasis on how cardiovascular health may be maintained and/or improved by proper nutritional practices. *Spring semester*

HE 484 Death and Dying Education (3 crs.)

A study of the health issues (physical, emotional and social) related to terminal illness and death. *Fall semester*

HE 485 Medical and Scientific Aspects of Human Sexuality (3 crs.)

Prerequisite: HE 401 or consent of the instructor
The purpose of this course is to update the advanced sexuality student on medical research as it relates to human sexuality. Course content may consider such issues as fertility

medications, sexual dysfunction, as well as research on variations in sexual styles. *Alternate years*

HE 491 Field Based Pre-Practicum—Health Education (5-12) (2 crs.)

Prerequisite: Admission to the Professional Education Program
This course is designed to provide the student with an introduction to teaching health education in an off-campus setting.

HE 492 Practicum in Student Teaching—Health (12 crs.)

Prerequisite: acceptance and good standing in teacher preparation program and satisfactorily completed department teacher preparation program courses and admission to the Professional Education Program
Full-time teaching for one semester with supervision provided by members of the department.

HE 495 Field Based Pre-Practicum—Health Education (PreK-9) (2 crs.)

Prerequisite: Admission to the Professional Education Program
This course is designed to provide the student with an introduction to teaching health education in an off-campus setting.

HE 496 Practicum in Student Teaching — Health (PreK-9) (12 crs.)

Prerequisite: acceptance and good standing in teacher preparation program and satisfactorily completed department teacher preparation program courses and admission to the Professional Education Program
Full-time teaching for one semester with supervision provided by members of the department.

HE 498 Field Experience in Health (3-15 crs.)

Prerequisite: consent of the department; formal application required
A field experience offers qualified students the opportunity to gain practical off-campus experience in health. Placements are made in both public and private agencies and are designed to complement a student's concentration or minor in health.

HE 499 Directed Study in Health (1-3 crs.)

Prerequisite: consent of the department; formal application required
Open to juniors and seniors who have demonstrated critical and analytical abilities in their studies and who wish to pursue a project independently. May be taken twice for a maximum of six credits.

HE 501 Health Promotion Project (3 crs.)

Individual health promotion project is planned, implemented and evaluated under the direct supervision of a faculty mentor.

HE 502 Research (credit to be arranged)

Original research undertaken by the graduate student in his field. For details, consult the paragraph entitled "Independent Study" in the *Graduate and Continuing Education* section of this catalog.

HE 503 Directed Study (credit to be arranged)

Designed for the graduate student who desires to study selected topics in a specific field. For details, consult the paragraph entitled "Independent Study" in the *Graduate and Continuing Education* section of this catalog.

HE 504 Seminar in Health Promotion Theory and Literature (3 crs.)

This course is designed to orient the graduate student to the process of a formal literature review and the subsequent theory that ensues. The student will be required to complete a comprehensive literature review and deliver a formal seminar report.

HE 508 Health Crisis Intervention (3 crs.)

Prerequisite: six credits in health

Dealing with mental, emotional and social health problems of the individual, the family and society. Exploration of suicide education, death education and psychosomatic illness. Investigation and practice of techniques of aiding the potential suicide; the tripping drug user; the chronic alcoholic; the obese, neurotic, and promiscuous; geriatric problems; and health care availability. Course will consider agency roles in these areas. *Offered alternate years*

HE 509 Occupational Health and Safety (3 crs.)

Study of the potential health and safety hazards in different occupational environments and intervention measures to reduce or eliminate exposures.

HE 510 Advanced Nutrition Concepts (3 crs.)

Prerequisite: HE 471 or a nutrition course

An advanced course in nutrition with emphasis on current nutritional concepts and a critical analysis of major nutritional issues.

HE 511 Research and Evaluation Methods in Health Promotion (3 crs.)

This course will develop competencies needed to both produce and consume research in health promotion and allied areas. Via the development of a research proposal, students will gain an understanding of such research techniques as problem formulation, literature review, sampling, hypothesis construction, research design, instrumentation and data analysis. *Fall semester*

HE 513 International Health (3 crs.)

An overview of health status, health programs and trends in health care delivery systems in various countries in the

world. Consideration of socio-cultural influences on health and disease of various ethnic groups in the United States will be explored. Major emphasis is placed on culture and environment as they relate to health practices of various subcultures in the U.S. and developing nations. The course is particularly beneficial for those interested in working in international health settings.

HE 514 Selected Topics in Environmental Health (3 crs.)

An in-depth study of important environmental health issues. The topics discussed will provide the information needed to make intelligent decisions regarding critical environmental health problems.

HE 515 Organization and Administration of Comprehensive School Health Programs (3 crs.)

The four major areas of comprehensive school health organization (foundations, environment, services and instruction) will be examined. The interrelationship between school health and public health programs will be discussed while emphasizing the planning, implementation and evaluation of the comprehensive school health program.

HE 516 Family Life and Sex Education (3 crs.)

Prerequisite: at least one course in human sexuality and consent of the instructor

Curriculum development and implementation strategies for comprehensive school-community based sexuality education. The course deals with a variety of sexuality issues including STDs, fertility and contemporary social issues of sexism and aggression. *Offered alternate years*

HE 518 Quantitative Methods in Health Promotion/Epidemiology (3 crs.)

This is an introductory course in quantitative methods in epidemiology and health promotion. The course includes inferential and descriptive techniques as well as life table construction and epidemiological rates, ratios and proportions.

HE 519 Scientific and Philosophical Foundations of Health Promotion (3 crs.)

The focus of this course is on surveying and providing the historical/philosophical foundations of health promotion and provide a scientific basis for the development of health promotion programs.

HE 520 Designing and Administering Health Promotion Programs (3 crs.)

Analysis and skill development in administration of health promotion programs in a variety of settings with emphasis on administrative issues, staff development and consultation

HE 535 Comprehensive Elementary School Health Program (1.5 cr.)

Aspects of the comprehensive school health program related to the role of the K-6 classroom teacher will be examined.
Spring semester

HE 537 Applied Research Project (1 cr.)

In this course, students complete an applied research project, which integrates theory and practice utilizing education research format and disciplinary knowledge.

HE 581 Special Topics in Health Education (1-3 crs.)

Special topics in health education are presented with special emphasis on application in the field. Topics are given in modules of 1-3 credits each.

HE 594 Educational Approaches to Changing Drug Use Behavior (3 crs.)

Prerequisite: at least one course pertaining to drugs and consent of the instructor

The focus of this course is drug abuse problems in youthful populations. The importance of teachers developing their own self-awareness and using early intervention strategies is emphasized. Teachers at the elementary and secondary levels will experience a variety of methodologies intended to equip them with strategies for changing student behaviors in respect to present or intended drug use. All course participants will develop skills in assessing student needs, planning and implementing drug education programs and evaluating their effectiveness in changing attitudes, beliefs, values and behaviors related to drug use. *Offered alternate years*

HE 595 Internship in Health Promotion (1-6 crs.)

Prerequisite: 15 graduate credits must be completed or consent of the instructor

An internship offers qualified students the opportunity to gain practical experience within their major area of interest. Placements are designed to complement a student's program focus.

Other Approved Courses:

HE 481 Selected Health Issues

HISTORY (HI)

HI 111 Western Civilization to 1715 (3 crs.)

The course surveys the major developments from the genesis of Western civilization to the establishment of absolute monarchy. These developments include the Near Eastern, the Graeco-Roman, and the Judeo-Christian traditions of our civilization. Satisfies the GER in History. *Either semester*

HI 112 Western Civilization since 1715 (3 crs.)

The course surveys the major developments in Western

civilization from the establishment of absolute monarchy to the present. These developments include the evolution of political, economic, social and intellectual aspects of the modern world. Satisfies the GER in History. *Either semester*

HI 121 The Ancient World (3 crs.)

This course presents a global view of ancient history with emphasis on Western civilization. It covers prehistoric humans and the various ancient civilizations to the decline of the Roman Empire in the West. Satisfies the GER in History. *Either semester*

HI 131 World History to 1500 (3 crs.)

This course will survey major issues in the politics, society, culture and economy of human societies around the world, from human evolution to 1500. Satisfies the GER in History.

HI 132 World History since 1500 (3 crs.)

This course will survey major issues, events and processes in the politics, society and economy across societies from the world's major regions, from 1500 to present. Satisfies the GER in History.

HI 135-136 Freshman Honors Colloquium (1 cr. each semester)

Prerequisite: consent of the instructor

Freshman Honors Colloquia in History allow exceptionally able students to explore a challenging topic in small classes under close faculty supervision. Colloquia meet once a week for fifty minutes and culminate in a paper or scientific project, which provides the major part of the grade. Open to All-College Honors students and to others at the discretion of the instructor. The minimum enrollment is two and the maximum is twelve. Topics vary from semester to semester. *HI 135 Fall semester, HI 136 Spring semester*

HI 151 Asian Civilization (3 crs.)

An introductory survey of the major Asian civilizations including those of China, Japan, and India. This course presents a historical view of Asian traditions and their modern transformation in the context of East-West interactions. Satisfies GER in Non-Western Civilization.

HI 221 United States History and Constitutions to 1865 (3 crs.)

This course examines the development of the nation from the age of exploration to the end of the Civil War. It emphasizes the economic, political, intellectual and social maturing of the United States. Satisfies the GER in History. *Either semester*

HI 222 United States History and Constitutions since 1865 (3 crs.)

This course continues the study begun in HI 221 down to the present. It emphasizes the growth of America as an

industrial and world power and the increasing role of government in American life. Satisfies the GER in History. *Either semester*

HI 286-287 Sophomore Honors Colloquium (1 cr. each semester)

Prerequisite: consent of the instructor

Sophomore Honors Colloquia in History allow exceptionally able students to explore a challenging topic in small classes under close faculty supervision. Colloquia meet once a week for fifty minutes and culminate in a paper or scientific project, which provides the major part of the grade. Open to All-College Honors students and to others at the discretion of the instructor. The minimum enrollment is two and the maximum is twelve. Topics vary from semester to semester. *HI 286 Fall semester, HI 287 Spring semester*

300 and 400-level courses in history are designed primarily for juniors and seniors. As a minimum preparation, those taking upper-level courses in European, Asian, African, and Latin American history must have completed 3 credits in either Western Civilization or World History. Those taking upper-level courses in U.S. or Canadian history must have completed either HI 221 or HI 222. Exceptions to these requirements must be approved by the department.

HI 338-339 Honors Tutorial (3 crs. each semester)

Prerequisite: consent of the department

Special topics in history. Open to All-College and departmental honors students. Three hourly meetings weekly. *HI 338 Fall semester, HI 339 Spring semester*

HI 365 American Economic History (3 crs.)

Overview from colonial era to present, addressing the role of innovation, technology and the law as well as changes in economic organization and labor relations, focusing on the industrial revolution and post-industrial America.

HI 391 Historiography (3 crs.)

Prerequisite: consent of the department chairperson and the instructor

Writings of major historians, evaluation through professional journals and book reviews. Enrollment limited to fifteen. Students are expected to elect HI 393. *(formerly HI 491)*

HI 392 History Seminar (3 crs.)

Prerequisite: consent of the department chairperson and the instructor

A research paper is required. The number of students in each seminar is limited. *(formerly HI 492)*

HI 393 Study and Writing of History (3 crs.)

Prerequisite: consent of the instructor

The techniques of historical research and preparation of papers requiring such techniques, analysis and evaluation of source materials. *(formerly HI 493)*

HI 400 The Ancient World: Near East (3 crs.)

From prehistoric times through the Persian Empire. *(formerly HI 300)*

HI 403 Ancient Greece and the Hellenistic Age (3 crs.)

An historical survey of Ancient Greece and a comprehensive study of the cultural contributions of the Greeks to western civilization. *(formerly HI 303)*

HI 404 The Ancient World: Rome (3 crs.)

From its beginnings to the barbarian invasions. *(formerly HI 310)*

HI 406 Rise of Early Christianity (3 crs.)

This course traces the development of Christian beginnings from the birth of Christ to the Council of Nicaea in A.D. 325. It intends to examine the cultural, social, intellectual, political and religious climate in the Roman Empire out of which Christianity sprang, the problems the early Christians encountered, and the Christian reaction to these problems. *(formerly HI 312)*

HI 407 Mystery Religions (3 crs.)

The course will examine the survival of Greek religion in the empire of Alexander the Great and his successors, and the interaction of the Greek religion with the religions of the Ancient Near East under the new conditions and circumstances created by Alexander's conquests. *(formerly HI 403)*

HI/AN 409 Mesoamerican Societies and Cultures (3 crs.)

Prerequisite: One of the following: HI 111, HI 112, HI 222, HI 131, HI 132

This course examines some of the major societies and culture areas in Mesoamerica (Mexico and Central America) from ten thousand years ago through the early conquest period (the 16th century). Cultures to be examined include the Olmec, Teotihuacan, Toltec, Aztec and Maya. Issues of daily life, family, gender roles, religion, trade, warfare, politics, culture, and reactions to conquest will be considered.

HI 415 Europe in the Middle Ages (3 crs.)

From the fall of Rome to the Renaissance. *Offered once in three years (formerly HI 315)*

HI 418 Renaissance Europe (3 crs.)

Prerequisite: One of the following: HI 111, HI 112, HI 131 or HI 132

This course will begin with an examination of the implications of the commercial revolution in Western Europe and with the rise of the Italian communes and then explore the demographic, social, political, military, cultural, and economic history of western and central Europe during the Renaissance.

HI 419 The Reformation and Wars of Religion (3 crs.)

Prerequisite: One of the following: HI 111, HI 112, HI 131 or HI 132

This course will examine the causes, conditions, and results including domestic and international warfare of the Protestant Reformation and Catholic Reform movement in Europe and its colonies to ca. 1648.

HI 420 Early Modern Europe: Society and Culture (3 crs.)

Prerequisite: One of the following: HI 111, HI 112, HI 131 or HI 132

This course will explore the history of European social and economic life, thought, and culture of elites and common folk from the 16th through the 18th centuries.

HI 421 European Women's History: Medieval Renaissance and Reformation (3 crs.)

Prerequisite: HI 111 or 112 or consent of the instructor

An examination of the prescriptive notions of "woman" as well as the varieties of actual historical experiences of women in western European society from the early Middle Ages through the Renaissance and Reformation periods (ca. 500-1650) *Offered alternate years (formerly HI 417)*

HI 422 Slavery and Race in the Atlantic World (3 crs.)

Prerequisite: One of the following: HI 111, HI 112, HI 121, HI 221, HI 222, HI 131 or HI 132

This course examines comparatively some of the major issues of slavery and race relations across societies in Latin America, the Caribbean and West Africa between the 15th and the 20th centuries. Themes will include theories of slavery and race, family, community, work culture, abolition and race issues in post-emancipation societies.

HI 423 Portuguese Seaborne Empire (3 crs.)

Prerequisite: One of the following: HI 111, HI 112, HI 121, HI 131 or HI 132

This course examines the rise, expansion, decline, and legacy of the Portuguese Empire in Africa, Asia, and the Americas between the 15th and 20th centuries. Topics to be explored include overseas exploration, cross-cultural contact, gender relationships, slavery, relations among different ethnic groups, relations between overseas communities and Lisbon, trade, administration, religious and cultural issues.

HI 425 British History since 1603 (3 crs.)

England and its empire to 1815 with stress on parallel developments in American history, including economic and social factors. *(formerly HI 321)*

HI 426 British Empire and Commonwealth since 1815 (3 crs.)

Political development to the present with emphasis on the rise and fall of the second empire. *(formerly HI 324)*

HI 429 The French Revolution and the Napoleonic Era (3 crs.)

France from the old Regime to the end of the First Empire. *(formerly HI 426)*

HI 430 Nineteenth Century Europe (3 crs.)

From the Napoleonic era to the eve of the First World War. *(formerly HI 328)*

HI 431 Twentieth Century Europe (3 crs.)

Particular focus on backgrounds, development, and effects of the two world wars. *(formerly HI 329)*

HI 432 Intellectual History of Modern Europe (3 crs.)

From the Renaissance to the present. *Offered once in three years (formerly HI 423)*

HI 433 Modern European Imperialism (3 crs.)

Africa and Asia considered as contrasting phases of European expansion in the 19th and 20th centuries. *(formerly HI 424)*

HI 434 Modern Russia to 1917 (3 crs.)

Political, social, and economic factors in the history of Russia from the end of the 15th century to the Revolution. *(formerly HI 334)*

HI 435 History of the U.S.S.R. (3 crs.)

The political, social, intellectual, and diplomatic history of the Soviet Union. *(formerly HI 439)*

HI 436 History of East-Central Europe since 1918 (3 crs.)

The political, social, economic, cultural, and intellectual history of Austria, Hungary, Czechoslovakia, and Poland during the interwar period, and that of the Socialist Republics (Hungary, Czechoslovakia, Poland, and East Germany) from the Second World War to the present. *Offered once in three years (formerly HI 330)*

HI 437 European National Histories (3 crs.)

Prerequisite: One of the following: HI 111, HI 112, HI 131 or HI 132

This course will treat an individual nation in the context of Modern European History. The country to be studied will be

announced in the *Course Schedule* in advance. The course may focus, for example, on France, Germany, Italy, Poland, Portugal, or Spain.

HI 439 Topics in Non-United States History (3 crs.)

Varied topics such as the Crusades, Latin American revolutions. *Either semester (formerly HI 400)*

HI 440 Topics in United States History (3 crs.)

Varied topics such as the French in New England, History of Boston, American assassinations, the Vietnam War and Abraham Lincoln. *Either semester*

HI 441 United States History: The Colonial Period 1607-1763 (3 crs.)

The settlement and growth of the English colonies of America; England's colonial policies; economic and institutional development in the provincial period; the wars with the Indians, and the rivalry with the French in America. *Offered alternate years (formerly HI 341)*

HI 442 United States History: The American Revolution 1763-1787 (3 crs.)

Background and causes of the American Revolution; the military, social, political, and diplomatic aspects of the Revolution. The government under the Articles of Confederation and the problems engendered by the attainment of political independence. *Offered alternate years (formerly HI 343)*

HI 443 United States History: The Early National Period (3 crs.)

United States History from the establishment of the Republic to the election of Andrew Jackson. *(formerly HI 345)*

HI 444 Jacksonian Democracy and the Coming of the Civil War (3 crs.)

The election of Andrew Jackson and the "rise of the common man," the Whig-Democrat rivalry, the Texas question, Manifest Destiny, the rise of abolitionism, the events leading to the outbreak of the Civil War. *(formerly HI 347)*

HI 445 United States History: The Civil War (3 crs.)

Background and causes of the Civil War, the military and naval aspects. Civil War music, art, and literature; diplomacy of the Civil War; the home front in the war; the plans for reconstruction; and military reconstruction. *Fall semester (formerly HI 349)*

HI 446 United States History: 1865-1900 (3 crs.)

The emphasis is on Reconstruction, Populism and Bryan, Gilded Age and Cleveland, Imperialism and McKinley. *(formerly HI 351)*

HI 447 The American South (3 crs.)

Sectionalism, its causes and consequences; factors which made the South distinctive; emphasis on race relations, the Civil War and Reconstruction, agrarianism, and industrialization. *Spring semester (formerly HI 352)*

HI 448 United States Foreign Relations to 1900 (3 crs.)

From the American Revolution to 1900. *Fall semester (formerly HI 353)*

HI 449 United States Foreign Relations since 1900 (3 crs.)

From 1900 to present. *Spring semester (formerly HI 354)*

HI 450 Social and Intellectual History of the U.S. to 1870 (3 crs.)

Economic, social, and cultural development to the end of the Civil War. *Offered alternate years (formerly HI 356)*

HI 451 Social and Intellectual History of the United States 1870-1914 (3 crs.)

The economic, social, and cultural development from 1870 to the eve of the First World War, with emphasis on the transformation from an agricultural to an industrial society. *Offered alternate years (formerly HI 357)*

HI 452 Social and Intellectual History of the U.S. since 1914 (3 crs.)

Economic, social, and cultural developments from 1914, with emphasis on the transformation of American life through such forces as technology, population trends, and the mass-production and mass-consumption economy. *Offered alternate years (formerly HI 358)*

HI 453 United States History: Progressive Era (3 crs.)

The rise of the Progressive movement in American history to the early 1920s as reflected in politics, government and the social and intellectual life of the era. *Offered alternate years (formerly HI 359)*

HI 456 World War II (3 crs.)

A study of the global conflict with emphasis on military, diplomatic, and political events. *Fall semester (formerly HI 435)*

HI 457 America since World War II (3 crs.)

Prerequisite: HI 221, HI 222

The political, social, cultural and diplomatic development of America since World War II with emphasis on the Cold War, the Civil Rights Movement, and the debate over Welfare State.

HI 460 History of American Indians (3 crs.)

Prerequisite: HI 221, HI 222

The history of American Indians to the 20th century, emphasizing the role of economics, politics, military conflict with the people and government of the United States.

HI 461 American Immigration and Ethnicity (3 crs.)

Patterns of migration to the United States with particular emphasis on the 19th and 20th centuries. Fall semester (formerly HI 443)

HI 462 American Labor History (3 crs.)

The pre-industry and industrial periods. Emphasis on reciprocal relations of workers, immigrants, urbanization, and industrialization. *Either semester (formerly HI 445)*

HI 463 History of the American City (3 crs.)

Political, architectural, economic, social, cultural, and population factors in the growth and development of American cities since colonial times. *Offered alternate years (formerly HI 447)*

HI 464 New England Textile Communities: Social and Economic History (3 crs.)

Social history emphasizing economic, ethnic, labor, political and religious factors during a period when the New England region achieved ascendancy as the nation's foremost cotton textile area. *Offered alternate years (formerly HI 455)*

HI 465 African-American History (3 crs.)

From the colonial period through the present. (formerly HI 449)

HI 466 Women in American History (3 crs.)

A history of American women from the colonial period to the present time. *Offered alternate years (formerly HI 451)*

HI 467 American Environmental History (3 crs.)

Man's attitude toward, interaction with, and adaptations to the physical environment of the United States. (formerly HI 457)

HI 468 History of American West (3 crs.)

The Trans-Mississippi west from 1800, taking a multi-cultural approach and emphasizing those cultural, environmental, political and economic aspects which explain its importance and regional distinctiveness. (formerly HI 453)

HI 469 American Political History (3 crs.)

American history in political perspective: special emphasis on parties, primaries, campaigns, elections; the Presidency; personality in politics; machine politics; political institutions; corruption from U. S. Grant to the present. (formerly HI 463)

HI 471 Sport in American Life (3 crs.)

Prerequisite: HI 221 or HI 222

The rise of sport in American society, stressing its cultural, economic, and social impact since the Civil War. *Spring semester (formerly HI 459)*

HI 472 History of Massachusetts (3 crs.)

From the days of the Pilgrims and Puritans to the present. In the modern period, emphasis is on social, economic and constitutional history. *Offered once in three years (formerly HI 461)*

HI 475 History of the Middle East (3 crs.)

From Mohammed to the present: the Arab Empire, the Ottoman Empire and the roots of the Arab-Israeli dilemma. (formerly HI 331)

HI 476 The Arab-Israeli Conflict (3 crs.)

Zionism and Arab nationalism from the 19th century to the present with emphasis on the root causes of the present conflict. (formerly HI 352)

HI 477 Latin America: The Colonial Period (3 crs.)

Indigenous peoples of the area, exploration and conquest, institutional development of the empire to the revolts against Spain. (formerly HI 380)

HI 478 Latin America: The National Period (3 crs.)

From the revolutions against Spain to the present. (formerly HI 381)

HI 480 History of Imperial China (3 crs.)

This course will provide an overview of Chinese civilization and society, with an emphasis on the history of late imperial China from the 11th through the 19th centuries.

HI 481 China under Communism (3 crs.)

Prerequisite: One of the following: HI 111, HI 112, HI 121, HI 131, HI 132, HI 151, HI 221, HI 222

The social, political, and economic transformation of China from an agrarian empire to a revolutionary, socialist nation.

HI 482 History of Modern Japan (3 crs.)

This course will provide an overview of Japan's transformation from a feudal regime to a modern nation, with an emphasis on the period from 1600 to the present.

HI 483 South Asia: The Modern Period (3 crs.)

Emphasis on colonialism and nationalism in the Indian subcontinent and Vietnam. *Fall semester (formerly HI 386)*

HI 484 War and Revolution in Modern Asia (3 crs.)

Prerequisite: One of the following: HI 111, HI 121, HI 131, HI 132, HI 151, HI 221, HI 222

This course will examine the revolutionary movements and military conflicts in Asia in the 20th century, with an emphasis on China and Japan.

HI 485 Honors Thesis (3 crs.)

This course is open to All-College and Departmental Honors students. One-hour weekly meetings with the thesis director will culminate in an honors thesis. With the consent of the Departmental Honors Committee and the thesis director, this course may be extended into a second semester for three additional credits depending upon the scope of the project. Whether the final version of the thesis qualifies the student to graduate with honors will be determined by the Departmental Honors Committee. *Either semester*

HI 487 Canadian History to Confederation (3 crs.)

The land, the native peoples, exploration, patterns of settlement of the French through the Conquest to the development of English institutions. *(formerly HI 375)*

HI 488 Canadian History since Confederation (3 crs.)

The evolution of an independent Canada from the time of the Confederation. *(formerly HI 376)*

HI 489 History of Canadian-American Relations (3 crs.)

An analysis of the Canadian efforts to remain friendly with the giant to the south while protecting its political, economic and cultural integrity. *Offered once in three years (formerly HI 475)*

HI 490 Historical Studies at Oxford (3 crs.)

Study of selected topics in European History. (This is a special program in England at Oxford University during July. Additional fees are required.) Open to juniors and seniors only.

HI 491 Medicine and Society in the North Atlantic World (3 crs.)

Prerequisite: One of the following: HI 111, HI 112, HI 121, HI 131, HI 132, HI 221, HI 222 or consent of the instructor

This course explores themes in the social history of health, medicine and gender in the English-speaking North Atlantic world, from the beginning of the 18th century to 1920. The course compares how western societies have conceived of "health" for men and women and examines how the delivery of medical care in these societies changed over time. Specific topics will include changing conceptions of the body, popular healing, and medical professionalization. The course includes both lectures and seminars.

HI 492 Historical Museum Management (3 crs.)

Critically assesses the role and effectiveness of museums in the public's awareness of American history. *(formerly HI 497)*

HI 493 Museum Management: A Practicum (3 crs.)

Prerequisite: HI 221, HI 222

Students will be introduced to all facets of museum work in a small museum environment.

HI 494 Quebec and Canada since 1867 (3 crs.)

Prerequisite: One of the following: HI 111, HI 112, HI 121, HI 131, HI 132, HI 221, HI 222 or consent of the instructor

This course examines the love-hate relationship that emerged between French Canada and English Canada in the years between Confederation and the 1995 referendum on separatism in Quebec. How did francophones and anglophones negotiate coexistence within Canada in these years? What are the main sources of separatist feeling in French Quebec? Themes that will be examined include the economic dominance of English Canada over French Canada, the transformation of Quebecois nationalism, and the importance of language protection to French-Canadian culture.

HI 495 Undergraduate History Colloquium (3 crs.)

Prerequisite: Two of the following: HI 111, HI 112, HI 121, HI 131, HI 132; and HI 221 and HI 222

The undergraduate history colloquium is a text and discussion-based, writing-intensive course that focuses on a specific historical topic and relevant historiographical issues, and required development of research skills.

HI 496 Undergraduate History Seminar (3 crs.)

Prerequisite: Two of the following: HI 111, HI 112, HI 121, HI 131, HI 132; and HI 221, HI 222 or consent of instructor

The undergraduate history seminar is an intensive course in which students will write a major research paper involving original research. Students will present and critique papers on specific historical topics and relevant historiographical literature. This course does not carry graduate credit.

HI 498 Internship in History (3-6 crs.)

Prerequisite: consent of the department; formal application required

Intended to expose student participants to historical artifacts and primary source materials. Host agencies may include museums and public and private historical organizations. Graded on a satisfactory/unsatisfactory basis. *Either semester*

HI 499 Directed Study in History (1-3 crs.)

Prerequisite: consent of the department; formal application required

Open to juniors and seniors who have demonstrated critical and analytical abilities in their studies and who wish to pursue a project independently. May be taken twice for a maximum of six credits or with an internship program—combined credit maximum, six. *Either semester*

HI 501 Seminar in Historical Methodology (3 crs.)

Prerequisite: acceptance in a Master's degree program at Bridgewater State College

The basic methods of historical research and historical writing and the proper use of primary and secondary sources, bibliography, documentation, and annotation.

HI 502 Research (credit to be arranged)

Original research undertaken by the graduate student in his field. For details, consult the paragraph entitled "Independent Study" in the *Graduate and Continuing Education* section of this catalog.

HI 503 Directed Study (credit to be arranged)

Designed for the graduate student who desires to study selected topics in a specific field. For details, consult the paragraph entitled "Independent Study" in the *Graduate and Continuing Education* section of this catalog.

HI 521 Pilgrim Heritage Seminar (3 crs.)

The Pilgrims in their economic, social and religious setting. Admission only with the consent of the instructor.

HI 537 Applied Research Project (1 cr.)

In this course, students complete an applied research project, which integrates theory and practice utilizing educational research format and disciplinary knowledge.

HI 540 Topical Seminar: U.S. (3 crs.)

Prerequisite: consent of the instructor

This course will stress reading and research in a limited field. Topics will vary each time the course is given and will be announced in the *Course Schedule*. Limited enrollment.

HI 545 Topical Seminar: Canada (3 crs.)

Prerequisite: consent of the instructor

This course will stress reading and research in a limited field. Topics will vary each time the course is given and will be announced in the *Course Schedule*.

HI 550 Topical Seminar: Europe (3 crs.)

Prerequisite: Two appropriate European history courses and permission of the instructor

This course will stress reading and research in a limited field. Topics will vary each time the course is given and will be announced in the *Course Schedule*. Limited enrollment.

HI 560 Topical Seminar: Latin America (3 crs.)

Prerequisite: HI 333 and HI 434 or equivalents

This course will stress reading and research in a limited field. Topics will vary each time the course is given and will be announced in the *Course Schedule*. Limited enrollment.

HI 570 Topical Seminar: Africa (3 crs.)

Prerequisite: HI 431 or equivalent

This course will stress reading and research in a limited field. Topics will vary each time the course is given and will be announced in the *Course Schedule*. Limited enrollment.

HI 580 Topical Seminar: Asia (3 crs.)

Prerequisite: consent of the instructor

This course will stress reading and research in a limited field. Topics will vary each time the course is given and will be announced in the *Course Schedule*. Limited enrollment.

Other Approved Courses:

HI 122 World Civilization II: Medieval

HI 123 World Civilization III: Early Modern

HI 364 Topics in Recent American History

HI 366 Constitutional History of the United States

HI 408 Jews and Christians in the Ancient Roman World

HI 428 Louis XIV and the Age of Absolutism

HI 470 Contemporary Affairs

HI 486 Africa since 1800

HIGH SCHOOL EDUCATION (HS)

HS 220 Teaching in the High School (3 crs.)

Introduction to teaching in a contemporary high school.

Developing competencies in effective, understandable and appropriate modes of communication in teaching is stressed through micro-teaching and other simulations. Emphasis is also placed on understanding the contemporary high school, e.g. various organizational structures, curricula, teacher roles, etc. Students gain attendant, meaningful experiences through observing, tutoring or assisting teachers in area high schools.

Either semester

HS 230 Educational Psychology (3 crs.)

Prerequisite: Admission to the Professional Education Program

Designed to assist prospective teachers to better conceptualize education from a psychological point of view, the course examines two complementary thrusts in psychology as they relate to the teaching-learning enterprise: 1) developmental psychology and 2) the psychology of individual differences. Emphasis is placed upon understanding the intellectual, emotional, social and moral stages that all learners go through. Stress upon the psychology of individual differences (e.g., different cognitive learning styles, personality differences) promotes more awareness as to how individual learners vary from one another. *Either semester*

HS 240 Classroom Management in the High School (3 crs.)

Prerequisite: Admission to the Professional Education Program
Study of different approaches to classroom management in the high school. Developing competencies in various approaches to classroom management, including the maintenance of a sense of order, relating to students as individuals and as members of groups, and creating a positive atmosphere, is stressed. Students gain attendant, meaningful experiences through field work in area high schools. *Either semester*

HS 360 Aims and Philosophy of High School Education (3 crs.)

Prerequisite: Admission to the Professional Education Program
The aims of high school education, its curriculum, structure, and teaching strategies are examined using the concepts and methodologies of philosophy. Developing competencies in thinking clearly and rationally in identifying goals and objectives, designing curricula and selecting materials, media and techniques are stressed. Emphasis is also placed on understanding the philosophical issues embedded in the rational determination of the above, especially as these relate to education in a multi-cultural society. (This course may not be taken for credit by students who have satisfactorily completed ED 480) *Either semester*

HS 370 Evaluating Teaching and Learning in the High School (3 crs.)

Prerequisite: HS 230 and admission to the Professional Education Program
Developing competencies in the design and use of evaluative instruments appropriate to the high school. Emphasis is placed on using the results of evaluation to improve instruction, problems of interpretation, and correcting for bias. *Either semester*

HS 412-430 Strategies for Teaching in the High School (3 crs.)

Prerequisite: HS 230, HS 360, HS 370, FL 324 for HS 424 and admission to the Professional Education Program
Strategies, including methods, materials and media for teaching particular disciplines are studied. Developing competency and versatility is stressed through simulations and guided teaching in area high schools. A student registers for the course appropriate to his major according to the following schedule:

HS 412 Social Studies/History	HS 421 Biology
HS 413 Music	HS 422 Mathematics
HS 414 English	HS 424 Foreign Language
HS 415 Behavioral Sciences	HS 425 Art
HS 416 Earth Sciences	HS 426 Speech and Theatre
HS 417 Geography	HS 430 Drama
HS 419 Physical Science	
HS 414 and HS 416-430 Fall semester; HS 412 and HS 415 Spring semester	

HS 440 Methods and Materials in Secondary Education (3 crs.)

Prerequisite: HS 230 and admission to the Professional Education Program
Emphasis is on the analysis of teaching in the modern secondary school. Topics will include: the learning process; establishing objectives; classroom organization and management; meeting individual differences; evaluation; correlation between subject matter fields; and recent developments in methodology and subject matter. *Offered evenings and summers only*

HS 460 Topics in Secondary Education (3 crs.)

Prerequisite: Admission to the Professional Education Program
This course is designed for students who desire to study selected topics in this field; it will allow for timely and relevant information to be explored. Topic changes each semester. *Either semester*

HS 490 Student Teaching Practicum-High School (6 or 12 crs.)

Prerequisite: Acceptance into student teaching
Students are assigned appropriate student teaching stations where they work in an approved situation under an experienced supervising teacher. This is a practical experience for one semester in a public school where student teachers are functioning as professional teachers. A college supervisor visits to assist the student teacher. Seminars may be held to exchange experiences. Students are expected to carry a minimum responsible teaching load equal to 50% of the regular teacher's assignment. Full time for one semester. *Either semester*

HS 491 Internship in High School Education (6 crs.)

Prerequisite: completion of all HS courses and consent of the department
A minimum of 300 clock hours will be required in a 9-12 grade setting as a high school teacher. Internship must be less than full time but at least one-fifth time employment in the role for which certification will be sought. Request for this course must be made to the professional education office.

HS 495 High School Practicum (12 crs.)

Prerequisites: MS 200, MS 300, MS 400 and MS 440
Student teaching is the culminating experience in the high school program. Students demonstrate their ability to be an effective teacher in this semester long practicum.

HS 499 Directed Study in High School Education (1-3 crs.)

Prerequisite: Consent of the department
Open to juniors and seniors who have demonstrated critical and analytical abilities in their studies and who wish to pursue a project independently. May be taken twice for a maximum of six credits. *Either semester*

HS 502 Research (credit to be arranged)

Original research undertaken by the graduate student in his or her field. For details, consult the paragraph entitled "Independent Study" in the *Graduate and Continuing Education* section of this catalog.

HS 503 Directed Study (credit to be arranged)

Designed for the graduate student who desires to study selected topics in a specific field. For details, consult the paragraph entitled "Independent Study" in the *Graduate and Continuing Education* section of this catalog.

HS 545 Curriculum Development for the Academically Talented Student in the Secondary School (3 crs.)

Survey of current curricula status and problems that face the academically talented student. A study of techniques for modifying curricula to meet school, community and individual needs. An examination of means of evaluation of curriculum's effectiveness. Search for local and regional resources to satisfy the academic needs of the talented.

HS 546 The Internet for Educators (3 crs.)

The course will provide an introduction to telecommunications and the Internet/WWW for educators. Some of the topics to be covered include e-mail, listserves, telnet, ftp, Netscape, Explorer and various information search tools, such as gophers, Veronica, the myriad of search engines, WebWhacker and CUCME. In addition to hands-on practice in using the Internet, ethical issues related to responsible use of the Internet and a wide variety of curriculum connections will be explored. As a result of taking this course, students will learn why they should be using the Internet in their schools and classrooms, how to use it, and have a strong beginning sense of where to access information and programs to benefit the teaching and learning process in their schools.

HS 550 Special Topics in Teaching Science (3 crs.)

Prerequisite: science teaching experience at the pre-baccalaureate level and consent of the instructor

The course will stress topics of general interest in science education such as computers in science education, laboratory safety, field experiences in science and math anxiety. A series of presentations by guest lecturers will emphasize recent developments in methods and materials used in science and their implementation into the junior high science curricula and will discuss career opportunities. Lectures will be followed by small group discussions.

HS 560 Special Topics (variable credit)

Prerequisite: course prerequisites may be specified depending on the nature of the topic

Special topics of current relevance in education will be offered from time to time. The topic to be addressed will be

announced in pre-registration publications. May take more than once with consent of the adviser.

HS 590 Practicum-High School (12 crs.)

Prerequisite: acceptance and good standing in teacher preparation program, HS 412-430 or HS 440

Graduate students are assigned appropriate student teaching stations where they work in an approved situation under an experienced supervising teacher. This is a practical experience for one semester in a public school where student teachers are functioning professional teachers. A college supervisor visits to assist the student teacher. Seminars may be held to exchange experiences. Students are expected to carry a minimum responsible teaching load equal to 50% of the regular teacher's assignment. Full time for one semester. *Either semester*

HS 591 Internship in High School Education (12 crs.)

Prerequisite: consent of the department

A minimum of 300 clock hours will be required in a 9-12 grade setting as a high school teacher. Internship must be less than full time but at least one-fifth time employment in the role for which certification will be sought. Request for this course must be made to the department and the student teaching office.

INTERDISCIPLINARY (ID) (ID/WS) (NS)

ID 101 Freshman Seminar (3 crs.)

Prerequisite: students must be matriculated and must qualify for EN 101

Through a study of the decision-making process in relationship to such pertinent topics as independence and self-actualization, interdependence and community, wellness, cultural diversity and career/life skills, the student will increase his/her potential for academic and personal success. Course work will be structured using a variety of texts from classical literature to current video presentations with an emphasis on class discussion and written analysis. *Either semester*

ID 200 Introduction to Canadian Studies (3 crs.)

An interdisciplinary course, which acts as, the initial course for the general student and for those wishing to pursue a track in Canadian Studies. The following areas are included: anthropology, art, economics, education, English, French, geography, government, history, music, religion, sociology and theatre. Satisfies the GER in Social Sciences. *Spring semester*

ID 211 History and Literature of Western Civilization (3 crs.)

Prerequisite: enrollment in All-College Honors and consent of the instructors

A study of selected historical and literary documents, which

shaped and in turn were formed by the civilization of the West. The course will focus on the classical, medieval and early renaissance periods and will be taught by two instructors, one from the Department of History and one from the Department of English. Satisfies the GER in History or Literature.

ID 220 Introduction to American Studies (3 crs.)

Sophomores should enroll in this interdisciplinary course which is the initial course for the minor in American Studies. The course aims to examine from several perspectives one problem or period in the American experience. The topic, to be announced before registration, changes from year to year. Disciplines involved include: English, history, art, philosophy, political science and others.

ID/WS 230 Introduction to Women's Studies (3 crs.)

An interdisciplinary approach to communicating the experience of being a woman. Through the study of such topics as language, gesture and movement, images, role models, sex roles, gender, biological and cultural conditioning, stereotyping and discrimination, the course will explore the nature, accomplishment and promise of women — as they have been seen and as they see themselves. *Fall semester*

ID/WS 240 Critical Perspectives in Women's Studies (3 crs.)

This course introduces students to the historical background and theoretical frameworks of women's studies. Central to the course is an analysis of the range of feminist scholarship, and the intersections of gender, race, class and sexuality. Students will examine contemporary issues in women's studies and the implications of feminist thought for society and the individual. *Spring semester*

ID 250 Introduction to Multimedia (3 crs.)

Prerequisites: a familiarity with either Windows or the Macintosh system

The components of multimedia, text, graphics, sound, animation and video, will be studied as parts of a cohesive whole, integrated through the computer. Attention will be given to aspects of effective screen design and navigation structures. Various types of multimedia applications will be examined.

ID 270 The Internet and the Web (3 crs.)

Prerequisite: a familiarity with either Windows or the Macintosh system

This course will provide an introduction to some of the basic tools needed to navigate the Internet and to retrieve information from Internet sites. Tools covered include e-mail, telnet, ftp, gopher, listserve and the World Wide Web. The course will also include a look at the history of the Internet. In addition, students will learn HTML, the language of the World Wide Web, in order to create effective web pages. Aspects of page design and navigational design will be included.

ID 304 The Psychosocial Development of Women (3 crs.)

Prerequisite: consent of instructor

This course will provide an introduction to "women's reality" in terms of current research on women's values and needs. The course will cover such topics as power and conflict, sexuality and intimacy, creativity, ethnicity and the effects of oppression as well as the emotional problems which appear to affect women, e.g. depression, eating disorders, etc.

ID/WS 330 Issues and Perspectives in Women's Studies (3 crs.)

Prerequisite: ID/WS 230

The purpose of the course is to explore in depth a subject incidentally treated in a department or traditional course. The subject will vary depending on the instructor but may be one of the following: women and health; managerial women; women in art; women and work; women in politics; biological determinism and cultural conditioning; race, sex, and gender; aesthetics and feminism; feminism and Christianity; women in science; women's roles in primitive cultures; women in Latin America; images of women in media. May be taken twice.

Spring semester

ID 338-339 Honors Tutorial (3 crs. each semester)

Prerequisites: completion of three Honors Colloquia and attainment of an overall GPA of at least 3.3

Special topics of an interdisciplinary nature. Open to All-College Honors students at the junior and senior levels. Three hourly meetings weekly. *ID 338 Fall semester, ID 339 Spring semester*

ID 350 Soil Identification and Interpretation for Land Use (3 crs.)

Prerequisites: GE 100 Physical Geography, ES 100 Physical Geology, or the written consent of the instructor

Soils are a recent record of what has been happening both physically and chemically beneath the ground surface. Being able to interpret the different soil characteristics is essential to understanding the suitability and environmental concerns of a site for agricultural use, residential and urban development, on-site sewage disposal, presence of wetland (hydric) soils, sources of sand and gravel, etc. This course stresses hands-on field techniques.

ID 420 American Studies Seminar (3 crs.)

Interdisciplinary topics, which change from year to year, will be developed in a small group, seminar setting. Juniors and seniors in the program will enroll in this seminar twice, studying two different topics. Total of 6 hours.

ID 427 Ireland in Literature and History, 1798-1922 (3 crs.)

Focusing on both Risings, the Famine, Parnell and the background to the Civil War, this course will include primary

and secondary sources, with emphasis on works by Maria Edgeworth, William Carleton, Thomas Moore and Douglas Hyde.

ID/WS 430 Seminar: Research Theory and Methods in Women's Studies (3 crs.)

Prerequisite: ID/WS 230

To inquire into what it means to be a woman or a man, one must understand the various contexts in which to formulate definitions and make analyses. The seminar will present research techniques and theories of inquiry, examining assumptions in research, methods and conduct of inquiry, interpretation of data, publication and critical evaluation of research. Students will conduct their own research project having examined the current state of research in their disciplines. *Fall semester*

ID 485 Honors Thesis (3 crs.)

Prerequisites: completion of three Honors Colloquia and attainment of an overall GPA of at least 3.3

Open to All-College Honors students. One-hour weekly meetings with the thesis director, normally a member of the student's major department, will culminate in an honors thesis. Whether the final version of the thesis qualifies the student to graduate with All-College Honors will be determined by the student's Ad Hoc All-College Honors Thesis Committee. May be repeated. *Either semester*

NS 300 Science and the Impact of Technology (3 crs.)

A study of the interplay of science and technology, the environmental, social, and economic consequences of technology, the effect of technical change on society, the management and control of technology and the nature of the technological decision-making process.

NS 400 Senior Interdisciplinary Seminar in Environmental Science (3 crs.)

Prerequisite: an introductory course in environmental science or consent of the instructor

Current environmental issues will be discussed and analyzed in detail from an interdisciplinary viewpoint. The importance of thorough analysis and planning in developing long-term solutions to environmental problems will be emphasized. Faculty with appropriate interdisciplinary backgrounds will participate.

NS 411 Introduction to Medicine for the Non-physician (3 crs.)

Prerequisite: BI 102 (or equivalent) and a semester of a college-level course in chemistry or physics, or consent of the instructor

A survey of human medicine. Topics selected from anatomy, physiology, medical embryology, radiology, diagnosis, laboratory medicine, pathology, treatment of disease and disease prevention.

NS 511 Watersheds I: Principles of Hydrology and Remote Sensing for Investigating Land Use Impacts on Water Resources (3 crs.)

Prerequisites: BI 225 and at least one course in either CH 131 or CH 132, Earth Science or Geography; a course on computer applications; or consent of instructor

This is an interdisciplinary course on hydrology and land use assessment for professional development of watershed educators working on projects in local watersheds. The RiverNet Watershed Access Lab will be used to advance local community watershed initiatives that improve water quality and protect watershed resources. Workshops and projects will emphasize hands-on training in hydrology, determining watershed area, stream flow profiles and assessment of land use through color I.R. photos and satellite image analysis. The project goal will be to evaluate land use impacts on water quality in the local community of each team and is designed as a preparatory course for NS 521: Watersheds II. *Summer Session I*

NS 514 Scientific Telecommunications (2-6 crs.)

Prerequisite: CH 512 or consent of the instructor

An introduction to the uses of personal computer based electronic telecommunication techniques and the application of these techniques to the sciences. The following topics will be considered: microcomputers, serial interfaces, modems, communications software, bulletin board software, communication protocols, message transfer, file transfer, text editing, microcomputer to mainframe and scientific calculations. If the course is taken for more than two credits, a project will be required.

NS 521 Watersheds II: Stream Ecology, Water Quality Investigation and Land Use Impacts on Water Resources (6 crs.)

Prerequisite: BI 225 and at least one course in either CH 131 or CH 132, Earth Science or Geography; a course on computer applications; or consent of instructor; *Recommended:* NS 511 Part I, Summer Session II, 4 crs. Part II, Fall semester, 2 credits

This is an interdisciplinary course for teacher professional development in water quality and land use impacts in local watersheds. The RiverNet Watershed Access lab will be used to advance local community watershed initiatives that improve water quality and protect watershed resources. Workshops and projects will emphasize hands-on training in stream ecology, water quality assessments and the use of GIS (Geographic Information Systems). The project goal will be to evaluate land use impacts on water quality in the local community of each team. A local watershed initiative project/curriculum will be developed by each participant and presented the following spring at a Watershed Access Lab one-day conference.

NS 525 Mathematical Applications to the Natural Sciences (3 crs.)

Prerequisites: high school/middle school teacher of mathematics or sciences

A series of lessons will be offered in which the application of mathematics to various areas of science will be offered. Guest speakers will present material from their area of expertise. Demonstrations of classroom presentation of the material will be given.

INSTRUCTIONAL TECHNOLOGY (IT)

IT 500 Introduction to Instructional Technology (3 crs.)

Prerequisite: Working knowledge of Windows and Macintosh platforms

This course is designed to help students explore how instructional technology can be used for teaching and learning. This course has two primary goals: 1) to provoke ideas about ways computers can be used in school and non-school settings to enhance teaching and learning and 2) to gain experience with software and technology as teaching tools. (formerly IT 510)

IT 502 Research (credit to be arranged)

Original research undertaken by the graduate student in his or her field. For details, consult the paragraph entitled "Independent Study" in the *Graduate and Continuing Education* section of this catalog.

IT 503 Directed Study (credit to be arranged)

Designed for the graduate student who desires to study selected topics in a specific field. For details, consult the paragraph entitled "Independent Study" in the *Graduate and Continuing Education* section of this catalog.

IT 509 Foundations of Instructional Technology (3 crs.)

Prerequisite: IT 500 or adviser's permission through demonstrated equivalent skills, permission of the instructor

The history, current practices, and future directions of the Instructional Technology field provide a framework for student-creation of teaching and learning tools. Presentation, collaboration, and multi-media become vehicles for learning as students probe the role of technology within the K-12 environment.

IT 521 Current Applications and Integration (3 crs.)

Prerequisite: IT 509 or consent of instructor

Students will explore the application and integration of electronic tools in instructional settings. Collaborative environments, electronic assessment tools, and authoring systems will be applied to foster the further development of

K-12 teaching and learning. Emphasis will be placed on the integration of technology into the curriculum. (formerly IT 511)

IT 522 Instructional Design (3 crs.)

Prerequisite: IT 521 or consent of instructor

Using a systematic approach, students will design, develop, evaluate and revise instruction to meet defined goals and objectives. Contemporary theories of learning become the framework and catalyst for the design process. (formerly IT 512)

IT 523 Information Access and the Internet (3 crs.)

This course provides continued development in the use of telecommunications and the Internet. Advanced hands-on practice in using the Internet, ethical and legal issues related to responsible classroom use of the Internet and a wide variety of curriculum connections will be explored. (formerly IT 514)

IT 524 Technology Leadership (3 crs.)

Procedures for the establishment or continued development of K-12 instructional technology programs will be the focus of this course. Students will learn roles and responsibilities for the technology leader: vision, strategic planning, budget development, equity, purchasing, staff development, technology policies and program evaluation. (formerly IT 515)

IT 525 Emergent Technology and Learning Environments (3 crs.)

Prerequisite: IT 524 or consent of instructor

Students will explore new and emerging technologies and construct the philosophical framework for how these technologies can be integrated into K-12 education. Planning, diffusion of innovation, and the educational change process will be discussed. Currently, the technologies that will be studied include those related to virtual reality, decentralized systems, intelligent agents, and distance education. (formerly IT 513)

IT 526 Making Connections: Networking (3 crs.)

Application of networking concepts related to the management of local area networks. Includes topics related to repair, setup, management, and maintenance of local area networks in the K-12 environment.

IT 551 Home Pages for Educators (3 crs.)

This course will provide students with a thorough look at important Web sites for educational use; in-depth skills in effectively utilizing search engine strategies for students; the tools and methodology necessary to create a content-rich Web site for school; effective ways to link the vast resources of the Internet to curriculum content; a multidisciplinary model for Internet curriculum integration; the information

and tools needed to critically evaluate a Web page; (students will evaluate the critical elements which must be present to give credibility to a page); strategies for utilizing the Internet and Web page use, construction, and curriculum development as an integral part of curriculum design; the implications of utilizing the Internet and a school's Web page to publish student work; and the background in the moral, legal and ethical considerations of Internet use and Web page development in the schools and how to translate this knowledge into effective school policy.

IT 552 Multimedia for Educators (3 crs.)

The course will provide an introduction to multimedia. The power of multimedia allows the teacher to be a developer of software or to facilitate student development of software. The focus will be on good multimedia design, the user, and evaluation. Incorporation of media such as video, sound and graphics will also be included.

IT 560 Topics in Instructional Technology (1-3 crs.)

Special topics of current relevance in instructional technology education will be offered from time to time. The topic to be addressed will be announced in pre-registration publications. May be taken more than once with the consent of the student's adviser.

IT 562 Empowering Educators with Technology (3 crs.)

Empowering Educators with Technology, IT 562, is a graduate level course that provides an intensive, week-long encounter with educational technology. Online technologies, state-frameworks alignment, and student learning will be explored.

IT 590 Seminar in Instructional Technology: Research and Analysis (3 crs.)

Prerequisite: ED 530 and a minimum of 21 credit hours in instructional technology

This course will build on the knowledge obtained in ED 530 Research Methods and all other courses taken toward the degree. Students will examine major issues and problems within the instructional technology field including, but not limited to, achievement, motivation, access, and equity. In this course, students will develop and in IT 596 implement a research project pertaining to the implementation or integration of instructional technology into the teaching and learning process in K-12 education.

IT 596 Clinical Experience (3 or 6 crs.)

Prerequisite: seminar and acceptance and retention in the Professional Education Program, satisfactory completion of program requirements, and consent of the instructional technology coordinator
During the clinical experience, the student is employed in the role of an Instructional Technology Specialist in a PreK-12 school setting under appropriate school and college

supervision. The clinical experience consists of 200 clock hours (3 credits) for those who hold a standard teaching certificate, and 400 hours (6 credits) for students who hold the minimum provisional with advanced standing teaching certificate. If the student is not employed, he/she will be placed full-time in an appropriate school setting under the direction of a qualified practitioner and college supervisor.

ARABIC (LA)

LA 101 Elementary Arabic I (3 crs.)

Prerequisite: See GER Departmental Foreign Language Policy in the Foreign Languages section of this catalog

An introduction to elementary syntactic, semantic, phonetic and paralinguistic structures is offered. Pertinent everyday cultural concepts are discussed. Relevant comparison and contrast with the native language is treated. Functional communication in the second language in a controlled environment is the principal objective of the course. Satisfies the GER in Foreign Language (first-semester level).

LA 102 Elementary Arabic II (3 crs.)

Prerequisite: LA 101; or see GER Departmental Foreign Language Policy in the Foreign Languages section of this catalog
The further study of elementary syntactic, semantic, phonetic and paralinguistic structure is offered. Pertinent everyday cultural concepts are discussed. Relevant comparison and contrast with the native language is treated. Functional communication in the second language in a controlled environment is the principal objective of the course. Satisfies the GER in Foreign Language (second-semester level).

Other Approved Courses:

LA 151 Intermediate Arabic
LA 172 Business Arabic
LA 211 Arabic Literature in Translation

CHINESE (LC)

LC 101 Elementary Chinese I (3 crs.)

Prerequisite: See GER Departmental Foreign Language Policy in the Foreign Languages section of this catalog

An introduction to elementary syntactic, semantic, phonetic and paralinguistic structures is offered. Pertinent everyday cultural concepts are discussed. Relevant comparison and contrast with the native language is treated. Functional communication in the second language in a controlled environment is the principal objective of the course. Satisfies the GER in Foreign Language (first-semester level).

LC 102 Elementary Chinese II (3 crs.)

Prerequisite: LC 101; or see GER Departmental Foreign Language Policy in the Foreign Languages section of this catalog

The further study of elementary syntactic, semantic, phonetic and paralinguistic structures is offered. Pertinent everyday cultural concepts are discussed. Relevant comparison and contrast with the native language is treated. Functional communication in the second language in a controlled environment is the principal objective of the course. Satisfies the GER in Foreign Language (second-semester level).

ENGLISH AS A SECOND LANGUAGE (LE)

LE 101 English as a Second Language I (3 crs.)

Prerequisite: See GER Departmental Foreign Language Policy in the *Foreign Languages* section of this catalog

An introduction to elementary syntactic, semantic, phonetic and paralinguistic structures is offered. Pertinent everyday cultural concepts are discussed. Relevant comparison and contrast with the native language is treated. Functional communication in the second language in a controlled environment is the principal objective of the course. Satisfies the GER in Foreign Language (first-semester level).

LE 102 English as a Second Language II (3 crs.)

Prerequisite: LE 101; or see GER Departmental Foreign Language Policy in the *Foreign Languages* section of this catalog

The further study of elementary syntactic, semantic, phonetic and paralinguistic structures is offered. Pertinent everyday cultural concepts are discussed. Relevant comparison and contrast with the native language is treated. Functional communication in the second language in a controlled environment is the principal objective of the course. Satisfies the GER in Foreign Language (second-semester level).

FRENCH (LF)

LF 101 Elementary French I (3 crs.)

Prerequisite: See GER Departmental Foreign Language Policy in the *Foreign Languages* section of this catalog

An introduction to elementary syntactic, semantic, phonetic and paralinguistic structures is offered. Pertinent everyday cultural concepts are discussed. Relevant comparison and contrast with the native language is treated. Functional communication in the second language in a controlled environment is the principal objective of the course. Satisfies the GER in Foreign Language (first-semester level).

LF 102 Elementary French II (3 crs.)

Prerequisite: LF 101; or see GER Departmental Foreign Language Policy in the *Foreign Languages* section of this catalog

The further study of elementary syntactic, semantic, phonetic and paralinguistic structures is offered. Pertinent everyday cultural concepts discussed. Relevant comparison and

contrast with the native language is treated. Functional communication in the second language in a controlled environment is the principal objective of the course. Satisfies the GER in Foreign Language (second-semester level).

Other Approved Courses:

LF 251 Intermediate French

LF 252 Reading in French

LF 271 Patterns of the French Language

LF 272 Advanced French Composition

GERMAN (LG)

LG 101 Elementary German I (3 crs.)

Prerequisite: See GER Departmental Foreign Language Policy in the *Foreign Languages* section of this catalog

An introduction to elementary syntactic, semantic, phonetic and paralinguistic structures is offered. Pertinent everyday cultural concepts are discussed. Relevant comparison and contrast with native language is treated. Functional communication in the second language in a controlled environment is the principal objective of the course. Satisfies the GER in Foreign Language (first-semester level).

LG 102 Elementary German II (3 crs.)

Prerequisite: LG 101; or see GER Departmental Foreign Language Policy in the *Foreign Languages* section of this catalog

The further study of elementary syntactic, semantic, phonetic and paralinguistic structures is offered. Pertinent everyday cultural concepts are discussed. Relevant comparison and contrast with the native language is treated. Functional communication in the second language in a controlled environment is the principal objective of the course. Satisfies the GER in Foreign Language (second-semester level).

Other Approved Courses:

LG 151 Intermediate German I

LG 181-182 Advanced German I-II

LG 191-192 Scientific German I-II

LG 201-202 Survey of German Literature I-II

LG 252 Reading in German

LG 262 German Life and Literature under Hitler in English

LG 272 Aspects of German Culture and Civilization in English

LG 282 German Conversation and Civilization

LG 301 Modern German Literature

LG 310 The Modern German Novel in English Translation

LG 320 Contemporary German Drama in English Translation

LG 330 Major German Writers in English Translation

LG 340 The German Novella in English Translation

LG 351 German Romanticism

LG 460 Seminar in German Literature

JAPANESE (LJ)

LJ 101 Elementary Japanese I (3 crs.)

Prerequisite: See GER Departmental Foreign Language Policy in the Foreign Languages section of this catalog

An introduction to elementary syntactic, semantic, phonetic and paralinguistic structures is offered. Pertinent everyday cultural concepts are discussed. Relevant comparison and contrast with the native language is treated. Functional communication in the second language in a controlled environment is the principal objective of the course. Satisfies the GER in Foreign Language (first-semester level).

LJ 102 Elementary Japanese II (3 crs.)

Prerequisite: LJ 101; or see GER Departmental Foreign Language Policy in the Foreign Languages section of this catalog

The further study of elementary syntactic, semantic, phonetic and paralinguistic structure is offered. Pertinent everyday cultural concepts are discussed. Relevant comparison and contrast with the native language is treated. Functional communication in the second language in a controlled environment is the principal objective of the course. Satisfies the GER in Foreign Language (second-semester level).

Other Approved Courses:

LJ 151 Intermediate Japanese
LJ 172 Business Japanese

PORTUGUESE (LP)

LP 101 Elementary Portuguese I (3 crs.)

Prerequisite: See GER Departmental Foreign Language Policy in the Foreign Languages section of this catalog

An introduction to elementary syntactic, semantic, phonetic and paralinguistic structures is offered. Pertinent everyday cultural concepts are discussed. Relevant comparison and contrast with the native language is treated. Functional communication in the second language in a controlled environment is the principal objective of the course. Satisfies the GER in Foreign Language (first-semester level).

LP 102 Elementary Portuguese II (3 crs.)

Prerequisite: LP 101; or see GER Departmental Foreign Language Policy in the Foreign Languages section of this catalog

The further study of elementary syntactic, semantic, phonetic and paralinguistic structures is offered. Pertinent everyday cultural concepts are discussed. Relevant comparison and contrast with the native language is treated. Functional communication in the second language in a controlled environment is the principal objective of the course. Satisfies the GER in Foreign Language (second-semester level).

Other Approved Courses:

LP 151 Intermediate Portuguese I
LP 252 Reading in Portuguese

RUSSIAN (LR)

LR 101 Elementary Russian I (3 crs.)

Prerequisite: See GER Departmental Foreign Language Policy in the Foreign Languages section of this catalog

An introduction to elementary syntactic, semantic, phonetic and paralinguistic structures is offered. Pertinent everyday cultural concepts are discussed. Relevant comparison and contrast with the native language is treated. Functional communication in the second language in a controlled environment is the principal objective of the course. Satisfies the GER in Foreign Language (first-semester level).

LR 102 Elementary Russian II (3 crs.)

Prerequisite: LR 101; or see GER Departmental Foreign Language Policy in the Foreign Languages section of this catalog

The further study of elementary syntactic, semantic, phonetic and paralinguistic structures is offered. Pertinent everyday cultural concepts are discussed. Relevant comparison and contrast with the native language is treated. Functional communication in the second language in a controlled environment is the principal objective of the course. Satisfies the GER in Foreign Language (second-semester level).

Other Approved Courses:

LR 151-152 Intermediate Russian I-II
LR 181-182 Advanced Russian I-II
LR 252 Reading in Russian

SPANISH (LS)

LS 101 Elementary Spanish I (3 crs.)

Prerequisite: See GER Departmental Foreign Language Policy in the Foreign Languages section of this catalog

An introduction to elementary syntactic, semantic, phonetic and paralinguistic structures is offered. Pertinent everyday cultural concepts are discussed. Relevant comparison and contrast with the native language is treated. Functional communication in the second language in a controlled environment is the principal objective of the course. Satisfies the GER in Foreign Language (first-semester level).

LS 102 Elementary Spanish II (3 crs.)

Prerequisite: LS 101; or see GER Departmental Foreign Language Policy in the Foreign Languages section of this catalog

The further study of elementary syntactic, semantic, phonetic and paralinguistic structures is offered. Pertinent everyday cultural concepts are discussed. Relevant comparison and contrast with the native language is treated. Functional

communication in the second language in a controlled environment is the principal objective of the course. Satisfies the GER in Foreign Language (second-semester level).

LS 151 Intermediate Spanish (3 crs.)

Prerequisite: LS 102

A review of Spanish grammar with emphasis given to reading, writing, listening and speaking; systematic laboratory practice; an introduction to aspects of Hispanic culture. Conducted in Spanish.

LS 210 Latin American Poetry in Translation (3 crs.)

The course offers readings and discussions of poetry from the colonial period through modern times with primary focus on authors of the 19th and 20th century. The class will consider thematic issues within their cultural/historical settings and will compare European and non-European poetry. The course includes such poets as Sor Juana Ines de la Cruz, José Maria Heredia, Ruben Darío, Gabriela Mistral, Pablo Neruda and Octavio Paz. Satisfies the GER in Non-Western Civilization.

LS 220 The Contemporary Latin American Novel in English Translation (3 crs.)

This course introduces the student to the primary works of Latin American writers such as Cortázar, Carpentier, García, Márquez, Vargas Llosa and Donoso. The class will study Magic Realism, the Boom and Post-Boom literary currents and compare them with European literary trends. Satisfies the GER in Non-Western Civilization.

LS 230 Contemporary Latin American Short Story in Translation (3 crs.)

The course offers readings and discussion of the 20th century short stories with primary focus on major literary trends and representative male/female authors. The course considers the thematic issues and narrative features that characterize works belonging to Fantastic Literature, Magical Realism, the Boom and Post-Boom and places them within an historical/cultural context. The study includes such authors as Jorge Luis Borges, Juan Rulfo, García Márquez, Rosario Ferré and Isabel Allende. Satisfies the GER in Non-Western Civilization.

LS 252 Reading in Spanish (3 crs.)

Prerequisite: LS 151 or consent of the instructor

The student is introduced to the reading, analysis, and discussion of semi-edited modern literary and cultural texts from Spain, Latin America and the Caribbean. The emphasis is on the development of reading comprehension skills and vocabulary. Conducted in Spanish.

LS 271 Patterns of the Spanish Language (3 crs.)

Prerequisite: LS 252 or consent of the instructor

Consideration given to writing patterns and to oral patterns

with emphasis on lexicon and phonetics; systematic laboratory practice. Conducted in Spanish.

LS 272 Spanish Composition (3 crs.)

Prerequisite: LS 271 or consent of the instructor

The student develops writing skills utilizing sources from the Spanish-speaking world. Different writing skills and styles are introduced and practiced. Systematic review is conducted with emphasis on more advanced language patterns. Conducted in Spanish.

LS 281 Spanish Conversation and Phonetics (3 crs.)

Prerequisite: LS 271 or consent of the instructor

Fluent expression in formal and informal speech is stressed. Oral proficiency is improved by the systematic study of the sound system and lexicon. Conducted in Spanish.

LS 371 Advanced Spanish Conversation (3 crs.)

Prerequisite: LS 281

Emphasis is placed in the development of advanced oral discourse skills. Fluency in Spanish is enhanced through interactive role-plays and improvised situations using contemporary idioms. Regional and dialectical speech patterns are introduced. Systematic audio and video tape practice. Conducted in Spanish.

LS 391 Spanish Civilization (3 crs.)

Prerequisite: LS 281 or consent of the instructor

Readings and discussion of topics related to Spanish civilization through the centuries are treated. Conducted in Spanish.

LS 392 Spanish-American Civilization (3 crs.)

Prerequisite: LS 281 or consent of the instructor

Readings and discussions of topics related to South American and Caribbean civilizations from pre-Columbian to modern times are treated. Conducted in Spanish.

LS 400 Survey of Spanish Literature (3 crs.)

Prerequisite: LS 391 or consent of the instructor

The course introduces the student to the principal literary movements from the Middle Ages to the present. Representative authors such as Ruiz, Cervantes, Lope de Vega, Moratin, Espronceda, Pérez Galdós, Unamuno, Baroja, García Lorca and Cela are treated. Conducted in Spanish.

LS 401 Topics in Spanish Literature (3 crs.)

Prerequisite: LS 400 or LS 402, or consent of the instructor

Topics will focus on a particular genre, such as the short story or the theatre, with intensive study of selected works from modern writers. Conducted in Spanish.

LS 402 Survey of Spanish-American Literature (3 crs.)

Prerequisite: LS 392 or consent of the instructor

Principal literary movements from the colonial times to the

present will be introduced. Discussion will include representative works of El Inca Garcilaso de la Vega, Sor Juana Ines de la Cruz, Darío, Rulfo, García Márquez, and Fuentes. Conducted in Spanish.

LS 403 Topics in Spanish-American Literature (3 crs.)

Prerequisite: LS 400 or LS 402 or consent of the instructor
Topics will focus on a particular genre, such as the short story or the theatre, with intensive study of selected works from modern writers. Conducted in Spanish.

LS 490 Seminar in Hispanic Literature (3 crs.)

Prerequisite: LS 400 or LS 403 or consent of the instructor
Topics will be drawn from theme, genre, author, and period. This course may be repeated for credit. Conducted in Spanish.

LS 495 Seminar American Literature (3 crs.)

Prerequisite: Consent of the Department
This seminar is limited to seniors of honor standing. It will pursue in depth selected topics and authors of the specific literature. To be offered as required to qualified students.

Other Approved Courses:

- LS 110 Conversational Spanish for Medical Personnel
- LS 301 The Golden Age of Spanish Literature
- LS 310 Contemporary Latin American Short Story
- LS 320 Latin American Poetry
- LS 351 Cervantes
- LS 381 The Middle Ages
- LS 404 Nineteenth Century Spanish Literature
- LS 410 Latin American Novel: Early 20th Century
- LS 420 The Contemporary Latin American Novel
- LS 451 Twentieth Century Spanish Literature
- LS 507 Advanced Composition and Stylistics for Graduate Students
- LS 511-512 Masterpieces of Spanish-American Literature I-II
- LS 520 Topics in Spanish-American Civilization
- LS 521 Topics in Spanish Civilization
- LS 525 Masterpieces of Spanish Literature I
- LS 526 Masterpieces of Spanish Literature II

ITALIAN (LT)

LT 101 Elementary Italian I (3 crs.)

Prerequisite: See GER Departmental Foreign Language Policy in the Foreign Languages section of this catalog
An introduction to elementary syntactic, semantic, phonetic and paralinguistic structures is offered. Pertinent everyday cultural concepts are discussed. Relevant comparison and contrast with the native language is treated. Functional communication in the second language in a controlled environment is the principal objective of the course. Satisfies the GER in Foreign Language (first-semester level).

LT 102 Elementary Italian II (3 crs.)

Prerequisite: LT 101; or see GER Departmental Foreign Language Policy in the Foreign Languages section of this catalog
The further study of elementary syntactic, semantic, phonetic and paralinguistic structures is offered. Pertinent everyday cultural concepts are discussed. Relevant comparison and contrast with the native language is treated. Functional communication in the second language in a controlled environment is the principal objective of the course. Satisfies the GER in Foreign Language (second-semester level).

Other Approved Courses:

- LT 151 Intermediate Italian I
- LT 181-182 Advanced Italian I-II
- LT 252 Reading in Italian

MATHEMATICS (MA)

*** The prerequisite for MA 100, MA 105, MA 110, MA 120 and MA 130 is a mathematics placement test score of level 1.

*** The prerequisite for MA 141 and MA 151 is MA 100 or a mathematics placement test score of level 2.

MA 100 Precalculus Mathematics (3 crs.)**

This course provides a review of algebraic fundamentals (exponents, logarithms, linear and quadratic equations) and a study of functions of various types (polynomial, rational, transcendental). *Either semester*

MA 105 Selected Topics in Mathematics (3 crs.)**

The nature and process of mathematical thinking (inductive, deductive, and algorithmic), as well as applications and results, are the underlying components of this course. Possible topics to be explored include sets, logic, number theory, geometry, graph theory and probability. A selection of three or more such topics will be offered each semester. Satisfies the GER in Mathematics. *Either semester*

MA 107 College Mathematics for Elementary Majors I (3 crs.)

Theory of sets, relations and their properties, systems of numeration, axiomatic approach to the real number system through a study of the integers and rational numbers, elementary number theory, nonmetric and analytic geometry, groups, linear equations and inequalities, probability. *Either semester*

MA 110 Elementary Statistics I (3 crs.)**

Measure of central tendency and variability; elementary probability; binomial, normal and t distributions; hypothesis testing and confidence intervals. *Either semester*

MA 111 Elementary Statistics II (3 crs.)

Prerequisite: MA 110

The continuation of topics in MA 110. Additional work with regression and correlation. Additional work with chi-squared analysis of variance, nonparametric statistics.

MA 120 Introduction to Linear Algebra** (3 crs.)

This course will consider linear congruencies, groups, matrices and linear systems. *Fall semester*

MA 130 Discrete Mathematics I** (3 crs.)

This course provides some of the mathematical background necessary for computer science. Topics include combinations and discrete probability, discrete functions and graph theory. *Spring semester*

MA 135-136 Freshman Honors Colloquium (1 cr. each semester)

Prerequisite: consent of the instructor

Freshman Honors Colloquia in Mathematics allow exceptionally able students to explore a challenging topic in small classes under close faculty supervision. Colloquia meet once a week for fifty minutes and culminate in a paper or scientific project, which provides the major part of the grade. Open to All-College Honors students and to others at the discretion of the instructor. The minimum enrollment is two and the maximum is twelve. Topics vary from semester to semester. *MA 135 Fall semester, MA 136 Spring semester*

MA 141 Elements of Calculus I*** (3 crs.)

This course introduces the student to the main concepts, methods, and techniques of differential calculus. Emphasis is on how these arise from problems in several areas, rather than from a rigorous development of the theory. A principal objective of this course is to illustrate how mathematics is used to model physical reality and how such a mathematical model facilitates the solution of problems. This course does not satisfy mathematics major requirement. Satisfies the GER in Mathematics. *Either semester*

MA 142 Elements of Calculus II (3 crs.)

Prerequisite: MA 141

The topics include the integral and its applications as well as multivariable calculus. Additional topics are selected from: differential equations, Taylor series and probability distributions. This course does not satisfy mathematics major requirements. *Either semester*

MA 151 Calculus I*** (3 crs.)

This course introduces the student to a rigorous development of the differential calculus. Emphasis is on the development of the concepts of calculus as typical of a cohesive mathematical theory. Satisfies the GER in Mathematics. *Fall semester*

MA 152 Calculus II (3 crs.)

Prerequisite: MA 151

This course is an intensive study of the integral and its applications, transcendental functions, conic sections, and additional techniques of integration. *Spring semester*

MA 160 Math at Bridgewater (0 crs.)

Prerequisite: must be taken in conjunction with a calculus course—either MA 141, MA 142, MA 151 or MA 152

Students work in small groups under the guidance of faculty and advanced undergraduates to work on challenging problems which parallel the material in the calculus courses. Goals include enhanced performance in calculus and increased confidence in one's ability to succeed in mathematics. (This course carries no graduation credit and may be repeated.) Graded on a pass/fail basis.

MA 200 Probability and Statistics (3 crs.)

Prerequisite: MA 142 or MA 152

Permutations and combinations; types of events, conditional probability, elementary probability distributions, elementary cumulative distributions, mathematical expectation, measures of central tendency, variance and standard deviation, normal distributions. Additional statistics topics as time allows.

MA 202 Linear Algebra (4 crs.)

Prerequisite: one year of calculus or consent of the department

Vector spaces, linear transformations, matrices, systems of linear equations, and determinants. *Spring semester*

MA 214 Introduction to Modern Algebra (3 crs.)

Prerequisite: MA 105 or MA 100 or MA 107 or consent of the department

Linear congruencies, groups, matrices, and linear systems. *Offered alternate years, Fall semester*

MA 251 Calculus III (3 crs.)

Prerequisite: MA 152

This course covers infinite sequences and series and multivariable calculus including partial differentiation, directional derivatives, max/min theory, and multiple integration. *Fall semester*

MA 252 Calculus IV (3 crs.)

Prerequisite: MA 251

This course covers with an emphasis on techniques the topics: vector differentiation and integration, line integrals and Green's theorem. This course also includes a rigorous reexamination of the multivariable calculus topics of limits, continuity, differentiability, and integrability.

**MA 286-287 Sophomore Honors Colloquium
(1 cr. each semester)**

Prerequisite: consent of the instructor

Sophomore Honors Colloquia in Mathematics allow exceptionally able students to explore a challenging topic in small classes under close faculty supervision. Colloquia meet once a week for fifty minutes and culminate in a paper or scientific project, which provides the major part of the grade. Open to All-College Honors students and to others at the discretion of the instructor. The minimum enrollment is two and the maximum is twelve. Topics vary from semester to semester. *MA 286 Fall semester, MA 287 Spring semester*

MA 301 Abstract Algebra I (3 crs.)

Prerequisite: consent of the department

Study of relations, functions, and binary operations. Introduction to the theory of rings, integral domains and fields through a study of integers, rational numbers, real numbers, complex numbers and polynomials, elementary group theory. *Fall semester*

MA 302 Abstract Algebra II (3 crs.)

Prerequisite: MA 301

Group theory, linear groups, rings and ideals, extensions of rings and fields.

MA 303 Number Theory (3 crs.)

Prerequisite: consent of the department

Development of the number system, the Euclidean Algorithm and its consequences, theory of congruencies, number-theoretic functions, Diophantine equations, quadratic residues.

MA 304 Introduction to Topology (3 crs.)

Prerequisite: consent of the department

This course is an introduction to point set topology, beginning with metric spaces and proceeding to general topological spaces. Topics include compactness, separation, connectedness, continuity, and associated function spaces.

MA 316 Differential Equations (3 crs.)

Prerequisite: MA 251

Ordinary differential equations of first and second order, linear differential equations with constant coefficients, the Laplace transformation, applications.

MA 317 Sequences and Series (3 crs.)

Prerequisite: MA 251

Elementary point-set theory, Heine-Borel theorem, Cauchy sequences, convergence tests for infinite series, absolute convergence, power series, Taylor series and Fourier series.

MA 318 Quantitative Methods for Management (3 crs.)

Prerequisite: MA 142 and MA 110 or equivalent

Selected mathematical tools and techniques for analysis of

business and economic problems as an aid to decision-making in management. Models and applications related to decision theory, linear programming, inventory, queuing, forecasting and other standard qualitative concepts. *Either semester*

MA 321 Introduction to Probability (3 crs.)

Prerequisite: MA 105 or MA 100 or MA 108 or consent of the department

Permutations and combinations, sample spaces, types of events, conditional probability, Chebyshev's Theorem, Bayes' Theorem, the six (classic) discrete probability distributions, mathematical expectation, the normal distribution.

MA 325 Foundations of Geometry (3 crs.)

Prerequisite: MA 301 or consent of the department

An in-depth study of Euclid's, Hilbert's, etc., axioms for Euclidean geometry, its undefined relations (incidence, congruence, betweenness and parallelism) and functions (measurement).

MA 326 Projective Geometry (3 crs.)

Prerequisite: MA 120 or consent of the department

A synthetic and analytic study of the axioms and properties of the projective plane; the projective group of transformations, its subgeometries and their invariant properties.

MA 330 Discrete Mathematics II (3 crs.)

Prerequisite: MA 130, CS 102

Course topics will include formal logic, automata and formal languages, and an introduction to the analysis of algorithms. *Either semester*

MA 338-339 Honors Tutorial (3 crs. each semester)

Prerequisite: Consent of the department

Special topics in mathematics. Open to All-College and Departmental Honors students. Three hourly meetings weekly. *MA 338 Fall semester, MA 339 Spring semester*

MA 382 Switching Theory (3 crs.)

Prerequisite: MA 301, CS 101

Boolean algebra and functions. Combinational and sequential logic nets, threshold logic, minimization theory, and completeness theorems. Introduction to automata theory.

MA 399 Topics in Advanced Mathematics (3 crs.)

Special topics selected from the general areas of algebra, analysis, and applied mathematics.

MA 401 Introduction to Analysis I (3 crs.)

Prerequisite: MA 251

Logic and proof techniques are followed by basic theorems on the topology of real numbers, compactness, limits, sequences, continuity and differentiability. *Spring semester*

MA 403 Probability Theory (3 crs.)

Prerequisite: MA 251

All elementary probability topics: permutations and combinations, types of events, conditional probability, Bayes' Theorem and so on. A calculus approach to probability distribution and cumulative distributions, moment and moment generating functions.

MA 408 History of Mathematics (3 crs.)

Prerequisite: consent of the department

The development of elementary mathematics from ancient to modern time.

MA 412 Mathematical Statistics (3 crs.)

Prerequisite: MA 403 or consent of the department

A calculus based approach to statistical topics: hypothesis testing, estimations, correlation and regression, analysis of variance, the gamma distribution, the t distribution, the chi-squared distribution, the F distribution and so on.

MA 415 Numerical Analysis (3 crs.)

Prerequisite: MA 251

Solution of algebraic and transcendental equations, general iteration method, Newton-Raphson method. Approximation of functions and curve fitting, Lagrange interpolation formula, Newton's forward difference method, method of least squares, orthogonality. Numerical integration, Euler-Cauchy technique.

MA 416 Applied Mathematics (3 crs.)

Fourier analysis, solutions of partial differential equations, special functions, and line and surface integrals.

MA 417 Introduction to Complex Analysis (3 crs.)

Prerequisite: consent of the department

This course is an introduction to functions of one complex variable. Topics include complex numbers, stereographic projection, analytic and harmonic functions, conformal mapping and Cauchy's Theorem.

MA/CS 445 Logic Programming (3 crs.)

Prerequisite: Junior or senior Mathematics or Computer Science major or equivalent background, and consent of the department

The study of propositional and first order predicate logic from an axiomatic point of view. Algorithmic methods of theorem proving will be emphasized.

MA/CS 460 Introduction to Robotics (3 crs.)

Prerequisite: MA 152 or MA 142 and either MA 202 or MA 120 and CS 102

An introduction to the theory of the motion of robot manipulators. The mathematics, programming and control of manipulators will be emphasized. Also examined will be issues of sensing and planning.

MA 485 Honors Thesis (3 crs.)

This course is open to All-College and Departmental Honors students. One-hour weekly meetings with the thesis director will culminate in an honors thesis. With the consent of the Departmental Honors Committee and the thesis director, this course may be extended into a second semester for three additional credits depending upon the scope of the project. Whether the final version of the thesis qualifies the student to graduate with honors will be determined by the Departmental Honors Committee. *Either semester*

MA 490 Mathematics Seminar (3 crs.)

Prerequisite: MA 251, MA 202 and MA 301 or consent of the department

Topics to be selected from algebra, geometry and analysis. May be offered as a quarter or semester course.

MA 499 Directed Study in Mathematics (1-3 crs.)

Prerequisite: consent of the department; formal application required
Open to juniors and seniors who have demonstrated critical and analytical abilities in their studies and who wish to pursue a project independently. May be taken twice for a maximum of six credits. *Either semester*

MA 502 Research (credit to be arranged)

Original research undertaken by the graduate student in his field. For details, consult the paragraph entitled "Independent Study" in the *Graduate and Continuing Education* section of this catalog.

MA 503 Directed Study (credit to be arranged)

Designed for the graduate student who desires to study selected topics in a specific field. For details, consult the paragraph entitled "Independent Study" in the *Graduate and Continuing Education* section of this catalog.

MA 507 Topology (3 crs.)

Prerequisite: MA 251 and MA 301 or equivalent

Elements of point set topology, closed sets and open sets in metric spaces, continuous mappings, connection, separation theorems, and compactness.

MA 508 History of Mathematics (3 crs.)

Prerequisite: consent of the department

The development of elementary mathematics from ancient to modern time.

MA 510 Group Theory (3 crs.)

Prerequisite: MA 301 or equivalent

Groups, subgroups, homomorphisms, normal subgroups and quotient groups, generators, normal structure and the Jordan-Holden Theorem, direct products of groups.

MA 511 Ring Theory (3 crs.)

Prerequisite: MA 301 or equivalent

Examples of rings, ideals and homomorphisms, the Jacobson radical, direct sums, Boolean rings, rings with chain conditions.

MA 518 Topics in Analysis (3 crs.)

Prerequisite: MA 401 or consent of the department

Complete ordered fields, approximation theory, including Weierstrass and Bernstein's theorems, continuous, non-differentiable functions, and various topics from complex analysis, time permitting.

MA 520 Real Analysis (3 crs.)

Prerequisite: MA 401

Sets and functions, sequences and series, metric spaces, Weierstrass Approximation Theorem, Riemann and Lebesgue Integrals, Fourier Series.

MA 522 Complex Analysis (3 crs.)

Prerequisite: MA 401

Analytic functions of a complex variable, differentiation and integration in the complex plane. Cauchy's theorems, infinite series, Laurent expansions, theory of residues.

MA 525 Mathematics in Science (3 crs.)

Prerequisite: high school/middle school teacher of mathematics or science

This course, contains the mathematical background necessary for a variety of science applications. Topics include linear algebra, statistics, discrete mathematics, geometry, calculus and numerical analysis as well as computer software to enhance their application to problem solving in science.

MA 537 Applied Research Project (1 cr.)

In this course, students complete an applied research project, which integrates theory and practice utilizing educational research format and disciplinary knowledge.

Other Approved Courses:

MA 108 College Mathematics for Elementary Majors II
MA 216 Analytic Geometry
MA 220 Introduction to Calculus
MA 230 Business Mathematics
MA 349 Foundations of Mathematics
MA 354 Introduction to Modern Geometry
MA 402 Introduction to Analysis II
MA 406 Theory of Sets and Elementary Logic
MA 450 Topics in Mathematics for Elementary School Teachers

MEDIA (ME)

ME 310 Introduction to Instructional Media (3 crs.)

Introduction to instructional media and technology incorporating selection, production, evaluation and utilization of instructional materials. Instruction in application of still

pictures, slides, filmstrips, recording, radio, television and other media. This course is highly recommended for those people involved with training programs in business, industry, and/or education. *Either semester*

ME 315 Media Presentation Skills for Business and Management Training (3 crs.)

This course will help students develop basic media techniques. Instruction will center around the mastery of media presentation skills for those in business, management and related fields. *Offered once in three years*

ME 320 Sound-Slide Production Techniques (3 crs.)

This course provides an opportunity to learn basic techniques for producing slide-tape productions. Skills include planning presentation, scripting, storyboarding, photographic techniques and sound recording. These skills are valuable for people in fields such as education, business, advertising, and/or public relations where training or presentation of messages is important. *Offered evenings and summers only*

ME 412 Communication Theory (3 crs.)

Applies basic concepts of communication to problems related to training and instruction. Modern techniques and applications will be thoroughly discussed and practiced. *Offered evenings and summers only*

ME 425 Microcomputers in Libraries and Media Centers (3 crs.)

An introduction to the use of microcomputers in media centers and small libraries. This course is designed for those who have little or no background with computers. It is appropriate for media specialists, librarians, students enrolled in the Media Certificate program and others who wish to become computer literate for application to and management of school and business media centers and small libraries. Topics will include the historical development and introduction to the use of programs in BASIC language and an investigation of the required hardware for setting up a computer system. *Fall semester*

ME 440 Advanced Techniques in Instructional Media (3 crs.)

Prerequisite: AR 216, AR 310, AR 456, AR 460 or consent of the instructor

Directed study course. Development of a multimedia package of materials to be used in a training or instructional setting. Materials are produced by the student under the guidance of the instructor.

ME 454 Script Writing for Radio, Television, and/or other Media (3 crs.)

This course explores the many techniques necessary for the design of scripts for actual studio production. *Offered alternate years, Fall semester*

ME 456 Radio and TV Production I (3 crs.)

The student will learn all of the technical operations necessary to direct radio and TV programs. Students will work on actual productions. *Fall semester*

ME 458 Radio and TV Production II (3 crs.)

Prerequisite: ME 456 or consent of the instructor

Designed to make the students proficient in the production of radio and TV programming, with stress upon being able to make, obtain, and set up necessary props, background, trick camera shots, and sound effects. *Spring semester*

ME 464 Management of Instructional Media (3 crs.)

Prerequisite: consent of the instructor

The following functions are discussed: personnel, budgeting, purchasing, analysis of materials and equipment, in-service training, curriculum support, and classification and cataloging of instructional materials. *Offered evenings and summers only*

ME 466 Cinematography I (3 crs.)

Basic film production techniques and their applications are taught. Topics such as scripting, the motion picture camera, lighting, shooting, splicing and editing are included. Students will work with super 8mm and/or 16mm equipment and materials. *Either semester*

ME 498 Internship in Media and/or Librarianship (3-15 crs.)

Prerequisite: consent of the department

Offered to advanced undergraduate students who wish to acquire a supervised practical experience within their field of study. (See information in this catalog under "Academic Programs" for a more complete description). *Either semester*

ME 499 Directed Study in Non-Print Media (1-3 crs.)

Prerequisite: consent of the department

Open to juniors and seniors who have demonstrated critical and analytical abilities in their studies and who wish to pursue a project independently. May be taken twice for a maximum of six credits. *Either semester*

ME 502 Research (credit to be arranged)

Original research undertaken by the graduate student in his or her field (i.e. non-print instructional media). For details, consult the paragraph entitled "Independent Study" in the *Graduate and Continuing Education* section of this catalog.

ME 503 Directed Study (credit to be arranged)

Designed for the graduate student who desires to study selected topics in a specific field (i.e. non-print instructional media). For details, consult the paragraph entitled "Independent Study" in the *Graduate and Continuing Education* section of this catalog.

ME 524 Seminar in Instructional Media (3 crs.)

Prerequisite: EE 420 or consent of the instructor

This course is designed to carry out a systematic review and critique of media research literature and to bring about the ability to design and execute a research study pertinent to the field. Selected research and literature will be reviewed and analyzed.

ME 553 School Public Relations (3 crs.)

The necessity for a well-informed public to foster good school public relations. All necessary media will be discussed: radio, television, newspapers, magazines, school publications, teacher-parent and administrator-teacher-parent relationships. Emphasis will be placed on communication theory.

ME 556 Operation and Control of a Radio Station and a Television Studio (3 crs.)

This course is intended for graduate students who are planning to be media specialists. It is designed to give the student an operational knowledge of the skills necessary to operate a radio station and a television studio. Production skills are also included.

ME 558 Radio and Television Production (3 crs.)

Prerequisite: ME 566 or consent of the instructor

This course is intended for graduate students who are planning to be media specialists. It provides for the student with basic background in radio station and television studio operation opportunities to practice production and programming.

ME 560 Graphics for Media Specialists (3 crs.)

Prerequisite: consent of the instructor

This course is designed for graduate students. It is a course in intermediate graphic skills necessary for producing instructional materials and/or graphics for television. It is particularly intended for the person who is planning to be a media specialist. Course includes instruction in the use of simple mechanical lettering devices; mounting and laminating techniques; diazo and color-lift transparency production; composition and related skills.

ME 566 Cinematography II (3 crs.)

Prerequisite: ME 466 or consent of the instructor

Advanced techniques of film production in all of its technical phases, including production, design, editing, and sound synchronization.

ME 584 Administration of Media Programs (3 crs.)

Prerequisite: consent of the instructor

This course is designed for graduate students. It covers the principles and practices of the administration of media programs, particularly from the unified media approach. Areas of study include planning, equipping, servicing and operation.

ME 595 Professional Practicum and Internship (6 crs.)

Prerequisite: completion of, or enrollment in, all other courses of the program

Involves observation and participation in all important aspects of administration, including selection and organization of materials, reference and bibliographic services, and techniques of teaching media use. This course must be pursued at a media center approved by the secondary education and professional programs department at Bridgewater and may only be waived, in the case of non-certification students, if the student has had considerable experience as a media specialist in a situation acceptable to the department.

Other Approved Courses:

ME 459 Advanced Radio and Television Production

MANAGEMENT (MG)

MG 130 Principles of Management (3 crs.)

The principles and techniques underlying the successful organization and management of business activities. This course combines the traditional analysis of management principles with the behavioral approach to case studies. The study includes the management functions of planning, organization, leadership, staffing control and the decision-making process. Three lectures weekly. *Either semester*

MG 135-136 Freshman Honors Colloquium (1 cr. each semester)

Prerequisite: Consent of the instructor

Freshman Honors Colloquia in Management Science allow exceptionally able students to explore a challenging topic in small classes under close faculty supervision. Colloquia meet once a week for fifty minutes and culminate in a paper or scientific project, which provides the major part of the grade. Open to All-College Honors students and to others at the discretion of the instructor. The minimum enrollment is two and the maximum is twelve. Topics vary from semester to semester. *MG 135 Fall semester, MG 136 Spring semester*

MG 140 Human Resources Management (3 crs.)

Prerequisite: MG 130

A study of the staffing, compensation systems, individual and group behavior, employee development and human resource management systems. Three lectures weekly. *Either semester*

MG 200 Marketing Principles (3 crs.)

Prerequisite: MG 130, and EC 101 or EC 102 or consent of the department

Develops students' understanding of the marketing function of an organization through: a survey of the history of marketing from its inception as distribution through the

modern marketing concept; in-depth study of the elements of the marketing mix (product, price, place and promotion); impact of external legal, political, sociological and technological forces upon the marketing manager; and the structure and placement of the marketing organization presented through lecture, case study and projects. *Either semester*

MG 286-287 Sophomore Honors Colloquium (1 cr. each semester)

Prerequisite: consent of the instructor

Sophomore Honors Colloquia in Management Science allow exceptionally able students to explore a challenging topic in small classes under close faculty supervision. Colloquia meet once a week for fifty minutes and culminate in a paper or scientific project, which provides the major part of the grade. Open to All-College Honors students and to others at the discretion of the instructor. The minimum enrollment is two and the maximum is twelve. Topics vary from semester to semester. *MG 286 Fall semester, MG 287 Spring semester*

MG 325 Marketing and Sales Promotion: Industrial and Service Sector (3 crs.)

Prerequisite: MG 200, CC 130

This upper-level elective course is for students who wish to develop promotional skills in a variety of specialized areas. Actual organizational case problems will be addressed. Projects will provide experience in all aspects of promotion with exposure to campaign proposals, incentives, trade show preparation and implementation, personal selling of services, media choice and related preparation. Students will have the opportunity for hands-on experience with trade shows, professional journal advertising, community relation's work and media personnel.

MG 340 Labor Relations (3 crs.)

Prerequisite: MG 140

The course examines the background, philosophy and structure of collective bargaining. Emphasis is placed upon the processes of negotiations and administration of labor agreements. Case analysis dealing with problems involving unions, employers and governments are reviewed and analyzed. *Either semester*

MG 360 Business Data Processing (3 crs.)

Prerequisite: MG 130 and CS 105 or CS 101

An introduction to data processing from manual systems to computers, recent developments in the field, the equipment involved, how the equipment is used, how it operates and the application of data processing systems will be covered. The course will aid students in applying the capabilities of the computer to their fields of study. *Either semester*

MG 375 Personnel Development (3 crs.)

Prerequisite: MG 140

The course introduces the student to the concepts of

industrial and service training and will focus on the skills needed to perform the four roles of the training and development function: administrator, consultant, designer of learning experiences and instructor. *Either semester*

MG 380 Decision Support Systems (3 crs.)

Prerequisite: MG 360

An analysis of the highest level of information support systems, which serve the manager user. Theoretical concepts will be applied to real-world applications.

MG 399 Special Topics in Management (3 crs.)

Prerequisite: MG 130

Special topics will be offered in business, management and allied subjects.

MG 410 International Marketing and Physical Distribution (3 crs.)

Prerequisite: MG 200

An examination of the concepts and practices of marketing management in the international and multinational settings, including all aspects of product distribution and control.

Spring semester

MG 415 Retail Management (3 crs.)

Prerequisite: MG 200

An analysis of retail principles with emphasis on organization, consumer demand, store layout, buying merchandise, control and turnover of stock and retail sales promotion. The case method is utilized. *Spring semester*

MG 420 Marketing Research (3 crs.)

Prerequisite: MG 200, MA 110

An examination of the market research process used in approaching contemporary marketing problems. Emphasis is placed on the current status of research techniques and their applications. *Spring semester*

MG 424 Advertising (3 crs.)

Prerequisite: MG 200

A comprehensive survey of advertising and its applications in business and society. Among the topics considered are an historical survey of advertising, regulation of advertising, buyer behavior, advertising agencies, advertising media, copy and campaign management. *Fall semester*

MG 425 Operations Management (3 crs.)

Prerequisite: MG 130 and MA 318 or consent of the instructor

This course acquaints the student with the basic principles and methods of production management and control as well as the qualitative and quantitative approaches to problem solving in the production management area. *Either semester*

MG 430 Sales Management (3 crs.)

Prerequisite: MG 200

Sales programs must be formulated and then implemented. In this age of accelerating product complexity, this course will deal with the sales manager who must understand the importance of these major responsibilities. *Fall semester*

MG 435 Small Business Management (3 crs.)

Prerequisite: MG 130 and AF 240

This course provides the student with an understanding of the unique characteristics required of the successful small business entrepreneur and the specifics relative to the start-up, financing and management of a small business.

MG 440 Industrial Marketing (3 crs.)

Prerequisite: MG 200

A study of contemporary market strategy techniques in industrial companies. Emphasis is placed on the case approach where students are provided an opportunity to develop strategies in response to given market opportunities and competitive behavior. *Fall semester*

MG 445 Information Systems Management (3 crs.)

Prerequisite: MG 360

A course designed to equip students as future users of information systems. It deals with systems issues and management of the computer resource. It assumes only minimal technical background and prepares the student to make decisions on the acquisition of equipment, system analysis and related topics. "Management Problems" are used to relate course material to managerially oriented decisions. *Fall semester*

MG 450 Problems in Information Systems (3 crs.)

Prerequisite: MG 130 and consent of the department

The content of this course varies. It is intended to introduce the student to significant topics, which are not normally offered as separate courses. *Spring semester*

MG 460 Public Policy and Government Regulation in Global Management (3 crs.)

Prerequisite: MG 130, MG 140, AF 305

The increasing globalization of business raises new concerns for corporate management. To operate successfully in this new environment, management needs to have a thorough understanding of the public policy, government regulations and ethical considerations that apply throughout the industrialized world. This course addresses those areas of concern. *Spring semester*

MG 470 Materials Management (3 crs.)

Prerequisite: MG 425 or consent of the instructor

All aspects of materials management, including procurement, material requirements planning, capacity, requirements planning, forecasting and inventory management, as applied in both manufacturing and non-manufacturing business environments, are presented for analysis and discussion. *Spring semester*

MG 475 Statistical Process Control (3 crs.)

Prerequisite: MG 425

The application of statistical methods to the control of product quality and process efficiency is increasingly important in both product manufacturing and in the service industries. Statistical lot sampling plans, statistical process control limits and the collection and evaluation of process performance data are presented in this course. *Fall semester*

MG 480 Systems Analysis (3 crs.)

Prerequisite: MG 360, MG 445

Studies systems analysis and the use of quantitative models and the computer in solving managerial problems in a variety of functional areas. The course introduces systems and models and the stages of a systems-analysis approach and provides an overview of systems applications at functional areas and computer techniques for systems, implementation in finance, operations and marketing. *Fall semester*

MG 485 Honors Thesis (3 crs.)

This course is open to All-College and Departmental Honors students. One-hour weekly meetings with the thesis director will culminate in an honors thesis. With the consent of the departmental honors committee and the thesis director, this course may be extended into a second semester for three additional credits depending upon the scope of the project.

MG 490 Management Seminar (3 crs.)

Prerequisite: open to all management science seniors in the final semester of the program

Reading and discussion of important research and literature in student's particular field of interest, culminating in a major written paper. *Either semester*

MG 494 Marketing Management and Strategy (3 crs.)

Prerequisite: open to all management science seniors in the final semester of the program, MG 200 plus two other marketing courses

Teaches the principles of formulating a marketing program. The course demonstrates how and why marketing programs are affected by the marketing forces that bear on the firm while remaining consistent with the needs of the target market segment. *Spring semester*

MG 498 Internship in Management (3-15 crs.)

Prerequisite: consent of the department chairperson; formal application required

A non-classroom experience designed for a limited number of junior and senior majors to complement their academic preparation. Graded on a satisfactory/unsatisfactory basis. *Either semester*

MG 499 Directed Study in Management (1-3 crs.)

Prerequisite: consent of the department chairperson; formal application required

Open to junior and senior majors who have demonstrated critical and analytical abilities in their studies and who wish

to pursue a project independently. May be taken twice for a maximum of six credits. *Either semester*

MG 500 Computational Statistics (3 crs.)

Prerequisite: admission to graduate study or consent of the instructor

This course provides an advanced overview of statistical modeling from the perspective of computer implementation. Students explore problems in probability, risk, sampling, correlation, hypothesis testing, and variance as they apply to managerial decision making. The use of statistical software packages reinforces knowledge of the computational aspects of statistical analysis. Credit cannot be applied toward a graduate degree program.

MG 501 Systems Research and Problem Solving (3 crs.)

Prerequisite: a course in statistics

This course explores both quantitative and qualitative methods for conducting systems research and solving systems problems. Systems thinking offers an approach to formulating complex managerial problems and implementing solutions, particularly problems with both technological and social elements. Students conduct projects, developing skills in proposal preparation, report writing, and oral presentation of results.

MG 506 Issues in Management (3 crs.)

Prerequisite: admission to graduate study or consent of the instructor

Through an exploration of current issues in management, this course reinforces the concepts and vocabulary of management. Students research issues in such areas as business ethics, international management, entrepreneurship, employment law, intellectual property, and marketing trends. Credit cannot be applied toward a graduate degree program.

MG 510 International Marketing (3 crs.)

Prerequisite: one course in marketing

This course examines the concepts and practices of marketing in international and multinational settings, including all aspects of product distribution and control. The impact of the Internet and electronic business provides a special focus. Students conduct research projects.

MG 526 Project Management (3 crs.)

Prerequisites: one course each in accounting, finance, and law

This course presents a unified framework for managing multi-disciplinary and cross-functional project teams. Students learn about systems for contract and cost management, and for controlling project schedules, budgets, and quality. The management of people as sources of knowledge and creativity provides a special emphasis. Students work in teams to prepare complete project plans.

MG 527 Product Development Processes (3 crs.)

Prerequisites: one course each in finance and marketing

This course examines the entire life cycle of a new product

or service. Students study concepts, tools, and systems for supporting the concurrent management of new business prospects, including the financing, engineering, marketing, producing, distributing, staffing, and other aspects of managing necessary to bring an idea to market. A project, culminating in a business plan, reinforces the importance of process and systems thinking.

MG 528 Quality and Risk Management (3 crs.)

Prerequisites: one course each in statistics, law and finance
This course evaluates various approaches, both technical and behavioral, for managing quality and risk. Students study the tools of quality and risk management in the context of the organizational systems in which they get embedded. Case studies and in-class exercises demonstrate the advantages and disadvantages of these approaches.

MG 540 Industrial Marketing (3 crs.)

Prerequisite: one course in marketing
Students study contemporary market strategy techniques in industrial companies. Case studies provide students with an opportunity to develop strategies in response to given market opportunities and competitive behaviors.

MG 541 Issues in Marketing (Capstone – 3 crs.)

Prerequisites: two graduate marketing courses and completion of 18 credits of graduate course work
This course prepares students to research current topics in marketing including marketing ethics, World Wide Web, consumer behavior, advertising strategies, and government regulation. Guest speakers augment student presentations and discussions.

MG 551 Programming for E-Commerce (3 crs.)

Prerequisite: some computer programming experience
Through a semester-long business planning project, this course focuses on the application of a Common Gateway Interface (CGI) and of dynamic Web pages with Java applets to the entrepreneurial development of an electronic business. Programming exercises reinforce the technical issues involved.

MG 552 E-Commerce Applications I (3 crs.)

Prerequisite or Corequisite: MG 551
This course provides a hands-on exploration of E-Commerce platforms for the Internet environment. Students use Web-ready electronic business solutions to explore flexibility, scalability, robustness, extensibility, and global readiness.

MG 553 E-Commerce Applications II (3 crs.)

Prerequisite: MG 552
A continuation of MG 552, this course offers additional study of planning, management, and security issues surrounding e-business solution implementations.

MG 554 Issues in Global E-Commerce (Capstone – 3 crs.)

Prerequisites: MG 552 and completion of 18 credits of graduate course work
This capstone course explores how the Internet affects product and service costs, customer response times, and quality across a variety of industries. Students research modern e-business models in relation to both business strategy and the broader societal impacts of these new organizational forms.

MG 561 Environmental Management (3 crs.)

Prerequisite: one course in law
This course covers environmental laws and regulations as they apply to industrial organizations. Students explore the relationships between technology, community development, and the long-term sustainability of natural resources. Special topics include ISO 14000 standards, the role of private industry in developing new technology, and the responsibilities of both business and government in a global economy.

MG 562 Strategic Management of Technological Innovation (Capstone – 3 crs.)

Prerequisites: MG 527 and completion of 18 credits of graduate course work
This capstone course employs extensive case analyses to explore alternative strategies for the management of new technology. Students develop a systems and process perspective through research on emerging approaches to strategic management, including business process reengineering, organizational learning, sustainability, concurrent engineering, supply chain management, self-directed teams, among others.

MG 571 Organizational Culture and Work Force Diversity (3 crs.)

Prerequisite: one course in law
This course uses knowledge about different cultures, across organizational types, industries, and nations, to develop an understanding of how diverse members of an organization can work together toward shared values, while still maintaining their individual identities. Students study a variety of culture-dependent approaches to time, space, language, and workplace practices. The management of work force diversity as a valuable resource for organizational creativity and knowledge-building provides a special emphases.

MG 572 Interpersonal and Group Behavior (3 crs.)

Prerequisite or Corequisite: MG 526
This course prepares students to participate as effective group members and to act as successful group leaders in workplace project teams. Students study the set of skills that professionals and managers need to meet the challenges posed by trends toward organizational decentralization, functional integration, use of cross-functional project teams, and work force diversity. Theories of interpersonal and group behavior offer students the opportunity to assess individual skills and to experiment with new skills.

MG 576 Organizational Change and Leadership (3 crs.)

Prerequisites: one course each in law and marketing

This course examines the impact of leadership on the organizational change process within a variety of work settings. New leadership styles and practices emerging in the context of cross-functional structures, joint ventures, and project-based organizations provide a special emphasis. Through both in-class exercises and group projects, students learn about approaches to change management and develop awareness of their leadership attributes.

MG 577 Power and Influence in Organizations (3 crs.)

Prerequisite or Corequisite: MG 576

This course explores the nature, practice, and effects of power and influence in work organizations. Students study classical and contemporary ideas on leadership to understand how the concepts and practices of power and influence are changing. Cases and simulations demonstrate methods for the effective and ethical exercise of power and influence in organizational units, on project teams, and within the organizational culture as a whole.

MG 578 Issues in Modern Organizations (Capstone – 3 crs.)

Prerequisites: MG 576, one additional graduate course in organizational development, and completion of 18 credits of graduate course work

This capstone course explores current topics in organizational development and change, including the practical and ethical issues arising in the context of multinational organizations and the conduct of international business. Guest speakers augment student presentations and seminar discussions.

MG 581 Information Resources Management (3 crs.)

Prerequisite: one course each in accounting, statistics, and marketing, and a working knowledge of computers

Students study the technology, systems, and processes that allow organizations to manage information and knowledge as valuable resources. Topics include the conceptualization of data, including data structures, data modeling, and data administration, and the selection of a database environment. The role of information systems in both the routine conduct of business and long-term strategic planning provide a special emphasis.

MG 582 Decision Support Systems (3 crs.)

Prerequisite: one course in statistics, finance, and marketing, and a working knowledge of computers

Students learn how to evaluate and use systems designed to support managerial decision making. The course looks at the relationships between knowledge and decision making and examines how current and future information technology can facilitate the management of integrated systems and complex organizations. Topics include techniques for processing quantitative and qualitative information, human-

computer interaction, graphical interfaces, and systems analysis and design.

MG 583 Business Data Communications (3 crs.)

Prerequisites: one course each in statistics and law, and a working knowledge of computers

This course introduces the fundamental concepts of data communications and networking. Students learn about the technical aspects of data transmission, including communications hardware, transmission standards and protocols, and network architectures, with a focus on their implications for management.

MG 594 Marketing Management and Strategy (3 crs.)

Prerequisite: two graduate marketing courses, and completion of 18 credits of graduate course work

This course integrates the formulation of a marketing program with an organization's overall business strategy. Students learn how and why social, economic, and political forces affect the selection and success of a marketing program, and ways in which a business firm can continue to meet the needs of its market segments in the context of these forces.

LIBRARY MEDIA STUDIES (ML)

ML 102 Introduction to Information Resources (1 cr.)

This course introduces the use of information resources, especially at the Maxwell Library, in order to attain an ability to work with the research tools and to know the services which are available. Satisfies the GER in Locating and Processing Information; must be taken within the first 30 credits at Bridgewater State College. *Either semester*

ML 410 Children's Literature (3 crs.)

This course introduces students to the world of literature for children in various media by means of the required text and other readings, lectures, discussions (small group and class), presentations, simulations and extensive reading of children's books.

ML 420 Literature for Young Adults (3 crs.)

Survey of literature and audiovisual materials for adolescents. Includes applicable principles of adolescent psychology, a brief history of the development of this literature, criteria and aids for selection, techniques in motivation and reading guidance and skills in reading, listening and viewing. Designed for teachers, librarians and media specialists working with junior and senior high school students.

ML 453 Sharing Literature with Children (3 crs.)

Traditional and contemporary storytelling, reading aloud, response-centered activities, book talks, book-related film programs based on the concept of sharing as an integral part of a literature program; emphasis on selection, planning, techniques of presentation, e.g., puppets, flannel board, hook-and-loop and evaluation.

ML 501 Administration of the Library Media Center I (3 cr.)

An introduction to the philosophy and role of the library media program and of the library media specialist. The content deals with the underlying "why?" of school library media programs. ("How?" is developed in other courses.) The purpose of the course is to provide an understanding of school library media programs and to enable the student to have a clear understanding of the role of the library media specialist and of the library media center in promoting teaching and learning.

ML 502 Research (credit to be arranged)

Original research undertaken by the graduate student in his or her field. For details, consult the paragraph entitled "Independent Study" in the *Graduate and Continuing Education* section of this catalog.

ML 503 Directed Study (credit to be arranged)

Designed for the graduate student who desires to study selected topics in a specific field. For details, consult the paragraph entitled "Independent Study" in the *Graduate and Continuing Education* section of this catalog.

ML 505 Integrating Literature Across the Curriculum (1-3 crs.)

The use of trade books and related forms to support specific grade levels and/or curriculum and/or issues in education. The student will have individual choice of specific issues to be studied including whole language, multicultural and gender. Students will also choose to study resource support for specific subject and grade level areas such as elementary science, middle school math, high school history, health education for all grades, etc.

ML 510 Reference and Information Resources (3 crs.)

Introduction to the basic reference books in all subject disciplines. Bibliographic search assignments give practical application of techniques using all the resources of the library media center. The use of electronic searching will be introduced especially as the selected databases correlate to assigned print reference tools.

ML 513 Special Topics (variable credit)

Prerequisite: course prerequisites may be specified depending on the nature of the topic

Special topics of current relevance in library media studies will be offered from time to time. The topic to be addressed will be announced in pre-registration publications. May be taken more than once with consent of the adviser.

ML 515 Cataloging and Classification (3 crs.)

Includes an analysis of the theory of classification and information systems. Presentation of techniques for print and non-print cataloging with emphasis on Dewey Decimal,

Library of Congress, Sears and Anglo-American Rules. Practical application utilizing automated resources.

ML 520 Collection Development (3 crs.)

Criteria and policies in selection of print and non-print material for reader interest and curriculum enrichment, with emphasis on practical applications and appraisal of bibliographic aids and current review practices.

ML 525 Online and Optical Information Retrieval (3 crs.)

Prerequisite: ML 510, or consent of instructor or adviser

An introduction to the origin and scope of online services and databases with emphasis on hardware, search techniques and strategy. Some attention is given to managing the service and training staff and patrons in the school library media center.

ML 530 Administration of the Library Media Center II (3 crs.)

Prerequisite: ML 501 or consent of the instructor or adviser

Library/media centers and their governing agencies, scientific management principles, organization and operation of the library media center department, personnel problems and procedures, budget preparation, statistics, quarters and planning.

ML 540 Current Technology for Library Media Centers (3 crs.)

Provides background in the new and emerging technologies stressing the carriers and media necessary to store and circulate information. Some attention will be given to tools and techniques of special interest to school library media services.

ML 545 Technology Applications in Library Programming (3 crs.)

Prerequisite: ML 540 or consent of instructor or adviser

Practical application including program production, of the current technology in school library media functions that reach out to students and teachers. Attention will be given to technical processing and management functions as well as patron services.

ML 546 The Internet for School Library Media Specialists I (3 crs.)

This course will provide an introduction to telecommunications and the Internet for school library media specialists. Some of the topics to be covered include e-mail, listservs, telnet, ftp, the World Wide Web and various information search tools, such as gopher and Veronica. Search engines used to access the World Wide Web will also be included. In addition to hands-on practice using the Internet, ethical issues related to responsible use of the Internet and a wide variety of curriculum connections will be explored. As a

result of taking this course, students will learn why they should be using the Internet in their school library media center, how to use it and have a strong beginning sense of where to access information and programs to benefit the teaching and learning process in their schools.

ML 548 Advanced Cataloging and Classification (3 crs.)

Prerequisite: ML 515 or consent of instructor or adviser
Theoretical discussion and practical application of techniques in detailed cataloging with emphasis on Library of Congress classification and subject headings. Includes non-book cataloging.

ML 549 Multimedia for School Library Media Specialists (3 crs.)

This course will provide an introduction to multimedia for the school library media specialist. The power of multimedia allows the librarian to be a developer of software or to facilitate students to develop. Focus will be on good multimedia design, the user and evaluation. Two packages will be featured: HyperCard and HyperStudio. Incorporation of media such as video, sound and graphics will also be covered.

ML 553 Foundations of Library and Information Science (3 crs.)

Form and function of classical, medieval and scholarly libraries; the public library as the people's university; development of information centers, libraries and media centers, and their role in contemporary society.

ML 558 Advanced Studies in Literature for Children and Young People (3 crs.)

Prerequisite: ML 410 or 420 or ML 505 or consent of the instructor or adviser
A seminar format which offers the student an opportunity to explore recent artistic, literary and social developments in books and media for the young or for study of particular genres or themes.

ML 559 Advanced Reference I (3 crs.)

Prerequisite: ML 510 or consent of the instructor or adviser
Research methods using specialized reference sources, professional journals and audio-visual materials, intended for retrospective studies in history, literature, music, philosophy, religion and the arts.

ML 560 Advanced Reference II (3 crs.)

Prerequisite: ML 510 or consent of the instructor or adviser
Research methods using specialized reference sources, professional journals, government documents, microforms and audio-visual materials, intended for the study of the social and behavioral sciences and services and pure and applied science and technology, focusing on contemporary materials and topics.

ML 566 Automating the School Library Media Center (3 crs.)

Prerequisite: a basic knowledge of computers
Survey of developments in information retrieval and other library applications of modern procedures in acquisition, circulation, management and periodical control.

ML 569 The Book Arts (3 crs.)

Traces the development of the written word from the earliest alphabet to today's computerized publishing. The history, art and science of the book include field study of book production; manuscripts, rare books and bindings; and award-winning books.

ML 576 Research Problems in Library Literature (3 crs.)

Prerequisite: consent of the program coordinator
Designed for special projects for advanced students desiring individual instruction in the methods of library research.

ML 590 Seminar on Librarianship (3 crs.)

Prerequisite: a minimum of 12 credit hours in library science, including ML 510 and ED 530, and consent of the adviser
Intended as a culminating exercise in administrative librarianship. It will include study and analysis of current problems and issues in library administration. Students will seek solutions to these through reading and research.

ML 594 Internship (6 crs.)

Prerequisite: acceptance and retention in the professional education program, completion of, or enrollment in, all other courses in the provisional with advanced standing level program and consent of department
This graduate level internship involves a minimum of 300 clock hours in a school library media center working as a school library media specialist under appropriate school and college supervision during one semester, either spring or fall.

ML 595 Professional Practicum (3 crs.)

Prerequisite: acceptance and retention in the professional education program, completion of, or enrollment in, all other courses in the provisional with advanced standing level program, and consent of department
This graduate practicum involves observation and participation in all important aspects of school library administration, including selection and organization of materials; references and bibliographic services; curriculum development; and techniques of teaching library media use. This course must be pursued at an approved media center under the supervision of a certified or unified media specialist and a college supervisor. Full time for 150 clock hours.

ML 596 Clinical Experience (3-6 crs.)

Prerequisite: acceptance and retention in the professional education program, completion of, or enrollment in, all other courses in the standard level program, and consent of department

Three credits, 200 clock hours. Project to be a practical “on-the-job” professional activity in the library media center that will demonstrate, analyze, perfect, provide data, apply principle to the research effort in the seminar course. This activity should assist in the development of the final thesis paper and presentation. Students should submit copies of the following: 1) Clinical Experience Proposal, 2) Research paper from ML 590, and 3) Final Report – Clinical Experience. NOTE: a six credit, 400 clock hour clinical experience is required by state regulation for those possessing the minimum provisional with advanced standing teaching certificate.

MIDDLE SCHOOL (MS)

MS 200 Introduction to Middle School (3 crs.)

Students will study the nature and needs of the early adolescent and develop a rationale for the middle level as a distinct level of education. Through class discussions, readings, field study and microteaching, students reflect on their commitment to middle level education and their potential as teachers in grades 5-9. (20 hours field study minimum)

MS 300 Middle School Preparation I (6 crs.)

Prerequisite: MS 200 and admission to the Professional Education Program

Students will analyze and begin to translate theory into effective practice, which reflects an understanding of the nature and development of the early adolescent. Class work, self-study and field study will focus on literacy, early adolescent psychology and curriculum and instruction. (20 hours field study minimum)

MS 400 Middle School Preparation II (3 crs.)

Prerequisite: MS 200 and MS 300 and admission to the Professional Education Program

Students will continue to analyze and develop effective strategies, which reflect an understanding of the nature and development of the early adolescent. Teams will plan and teach an interdisciplinary unit in a middle level school. (20 hours of field study minimum)

MS 440 Middle School Strategies (3 crs.)

Prerequisite: MS 200, MS 300, and MS 400 and admission to the Professional Education Program

Through a study of curriculum (including Curriculum Frameworks) students will learn effective methodology for each discipline. As part of a team, students will develop and teach an integrated, thematic unit in a middle level school. (20 hours field study minimum)

MS 450-459, 461 Strategies of Teaching in the Middle School (3 crs.)

Prerequisite: Admission to the Professional Education Program

Strategies, including methods, materials and media, for teaching particular disciplines are studied. Developing competency and versatility is stressed through simulations and guided teaching in area schools. A student registers for the course appropriate to his major according to the following schedule:

MS 450 Social Studies/History	MS 458 Foreign Language
MS 451 English	MS 459 Art
MS 456 Mathematics	MS 461 Science

MS 460 Topics in Middle School Education (1-3 crs.)

Specific topics of current relevance in middle school education will be offered from time to time. The topic to be addressed will be announced in pre-registration publications. This course may be taken more than once with the adviser's permission.

MS 491 Internship in Middle School Education (6 crs.)

Prerequisite: consent of department and admission to the Professional Education Program

MS 491 requires a minimum of 300 clock hours in a 5-9 grade setting as a middle school teacher. This internship must be less than full time but at least one fifth the time employed in the role for which certification will be sought. A request for this course must be made to the department and the School of Education and Allied Studies.

MS 495 Middle School Practicum (6 or 12 crs.)

Prerequisite: acceptance into student teaching

Student teaching is the culminating experience in the middle school program. Students demonstrate their ability to be an effective teacher in this semester long practicum.

MS 499 Directed Study in Middle School Education (1-6 crs.)

Prerequisite: consent of the department; formal application required

This course is open to juniors, seniors and post-baccalaureate students who have demonstrated critical and analytical abilities in their studies and who wish to pursue a project independently. It may be taken twice for a maximum of six credits. The adviser's permission is required.

MS 502 Research (credit to be arranged)

Original research undertaken by the graduate student in his or her field. For details, consult the paragraph entitled “Independent Study” in the *Graduate and Continuing Education* section of this catalog.

MS 503 Directed Study (credit to be arranged)

Designed for the graduate student who desires to study selected topics in a specific field. For details, consult the paragraph entitled “Independent Study” in the *Graduate and Continuing Education* section of this catalog.

MS 541 Improving Middle School Instruction (3 crs.)
Classroom teachers analyze the nature of the early adolescent (ages 10-14) learner, identify effective middle school practices, and design instruction suited to the unique needs of middle/junior high school students.

MS 542 Current Issues in Middle School Education (3 crs.)

This course will focus on current issues in middle grade education to include: grouping, teaming, diversity, inclusion, technology, articulation with elementary and secondary programs and other curriculum and instruction programs. Effective practices and programs in area schools will be featured.

MS 560 Topics in Middle School Education - Graduate (1-3 crs.)

Special topics of current relevance in middle school education will be offered from time to time. The topic to be addressed will be announced in pre-registration publications. May be taken more than once with the consent of the student's adviser.

MUSIC (MU)

‡ From MU 111, 112, 113, 115, 118, 119 and 183, and from any and all co-curricular activities in which a student might wish to participate and for which the college grants or may decide to grant credit in the future, a student may accumulate not more than one (1) credit per semester, nor more than two (2) per year, nor more than six (6) per college career.

Exception: All one credit co-curricular and physical education activity courses that are required for students officially enrolled in an approved major, concentration or minor may be counted towards graduation.

‡MU 111 Marching Band (1 cr.)

The marching band is open to all students. The band presents exciting contemporary music at home football games and other selected events. Band camp meets a week before classes to learn drills, distribute uniforms, and administer other musical and organizational matters. Band rehearses two days per week during fall semester.

‡MU 112 Wind Ensemble (1 cr.)

The wind ensemble is open to any student who plays a woodwind, brass, or percussion instrument. The wind ensemble performs significant literature, which is selected to stimulate both the musicians and the audience. The course may be repeated for credit. *Either semester*

‡MU 113 Jazz Band (1 cr.)

The jazz band is open by audition on the first Thursday of the fall semester and limited to twenty musicians who wish to perform in the big band style. Performances provide the

student with an opportunity to apply musical skills acquired through practice and rehearsal. The course may be repeated for credit. *Either semester*

‡MU 115 Instrumental Ensemble (1 cr.)

A mixed group of instrumentalists that studies and performs appropriate works. Ensembles formed as interest indicates. Course may be repeated for credit. *Either semester*

‡MU 118 Chorale (1 cr.)

Prerequisite: consent of the instructor

A group of mixed voices which studies and performs compositions representative of various styles, periods, and cultures. Performances presented throughout the academic year often include major works with orchestral accompaniment. The course may be repeated for credit. Graded on a pass/fail basis. *Either semester*

‡MU 119 Vocal Ensemble (1 cr.)

Prerequisite: consent of the instructor

A select group of mixed voices which studies and performs chamber vocal music representative of various styles, periods and cultures. This a cappella ensemble represents the college both in the United States and abroad. The course may be repeated for credit. Graded on a pass/fail basis. *Either semester*

MU 120 Class Guitar I (Classical Guitar) (3 crs.)

This course is an introduction to the fundamentals of classical guitar playing for those with or without prior experience. Through the performance of classical music, folk songs, American spirituals and pop melodies, the beginning guitar student will learn to read music, grasp basic theory, understand terminology and identify the different stylistic periods in music. Satisfies the GER in Artistic Modes of Expression. (studio course). *Either semester*

MU 121, 221, 321, 421 Performance Studies I, II, III, IV (Private Lessons - Brass) (1 cr.)

Prerequisite: consent of the instructor; placement level determined by the instructor

The sequence provides private instruction for those students who wish to improve their proficiency in playing brass instruments. The material is selected according to the ability of the student. The lessons are for a one hour period per week. The course may be repeated for credit. Additional fee required. *Either semester*

MU 122, 222, 322, 422 Performance Studies I, II, III, IV (Private Lessons - Percussion) (1 cr.)

Prerequisite: consent of the instructor; placement level determined by the instructor

The sequence provides private instruction for those students who wish to improve their proficiency in playing percussion

instruments. The material is selected according to the ability of the student. The lessons are for a one hour period per week. The course may be repeated for credit. Additional fee required. *Either semester*

**MU 123, 223, 323, 423 Performance Studies I, II, III, IV
(Private Lessons - Violin, Viola)
(1 cr.)**

Prerequisite: consent of the instructor; placement level determined by the instructor

The sequence provides private instruction for those students who wish to improve their proficiency in playing upper string instruments. The material is selected according to the ability of the student. The lessons are for a one hour period per week. The course may be repeated for credit. Additional fee required. *Either semester*

**MU 124, 224, 324, 424 Performance Studies I, II, III, IV
(Private Lessons - Woodwinds)
(1 cr.)**

Prerequisite: consent of the instructor; placement level determined by the instructor

The sequence provides private instruction for those students who wish to improve their proficiency in playing woodwind instruments. The material is selected according to the ability of the student. The lessons are for a one hour period per week. The course may be repeated for credit. Additional fee required. *Either semester*

**MU 125, 225, 325, 425 Performance Studies I, II, III, IV
(Private Lessons - Classical
Guitar) (1 cr.)**

Prerequisite: consent of the instructor; placement level determined by instructor

The sequence provides private instruction for those students who wish to improve their proficiency in playing the instrument. The material is selected according to the ability of the student. The lessons are for a one hour period per week. The course may be repeated for credit. Additional fee required. *Either semester*

**MU 126, 226, 326, 426 Performance Studies I, II, III, IV
(Private Lessons - Cello, Bass)
(1 cr.)**

Prerequisite: consent of the instructor; placement level determined by the instructor

The sequence provides private instruction for those students who wish to improve their proficiency in playing lower string instruments. The material is selected according to the ability of the student. The lessons are for a one hour period per week. The course may be repeated for credit. Additional fee required. *Either semester*

MU 130 Voice Class I (3 crs.)

Through the performance of songs of different nationalities, the student gains knowledge of basic vocal technique, general musicianship and terminology. Satisfies the GER in Artistic Modes of Expression (studio course). *Either semester*

**MU 131, 231, 331, 431 Performance Studies I, II, III, IV
(Private Lessons - Voice -
Singing) (1 cr.)**

Prerequisite: consent of the instructor; placement level determined by the instructor

The sequence provides private instruction for those students who wish to improve their ability in singing. The material is selected according to the ability of the student. The lessons are for a one hour period per week. The course may be repeated for credit. Additional fee required. *Either semester*

MU 140 Class Piano I (3 crs.)

Through the performance of compositions by master composers and arrangements of symphonic literature, folk songs, spirituals, seasonal and patriotic songs, the beginning piano student learns basic piano technique, elementary theory, general musicianship, terminology and the different stylistic periods in music. Satisfies the GER in Artistic Modes of Expression (studio course). *Either semester*

**MU 141, 241, 341, 441 Performance Studies I, II, III, IV
(Private Lessons - Piano) (1 cr.)**

Prerequisite: consent of the instructor; placement level determined by the instructor

The sequence provides private instruction for those students who wish to improve their ability at the keyboard. The material is selected according to the ability of the student. The lessons are for a one hour period per week. The course may be repeated for credit. Additional fee required. *Either semester*

MU 150 Classroom Music (3 crs.)

An integrated approach to the use of music in the elementary school which serves to enhance the student's knowledge and ability to use music in the classroom. *Either semester*

MU 160 Music: A Listening Approach (3 crs.)

This course, designed for students with no previous musical training, explores art music of the Western world and gives the beginner the knowledge and skills necessary for more informed listening. Music surveyed may include symphonies, concerti, songs, operas, and other works, from various historical periods. Satisfies the GER in Artistic Modes of Expression. *Either semester*

MU 162 Music in African Culture (3 crs.)

This course surveys the musical traditions of Africa with respect to its historical, social and cultural backgrounds. Musical organizations, instrumental and vocal techniques and

important aspects of style are treated. Satisfies the GER in Non-Western Civilization. *Either semester*

MU 163 Music of the Non-Western World (3 crs.)

This course is an introductory survey of selected Non-Western musical traditions including those of Asia, Latin America, Oceania and the Middle East. Topics include song and dance styles, musical instruments, social context and function of performance genres, musical structures, traditional vs. modern styles and aesthetic principles. Satisfies the GER in Non-Western Civilization.

MU 165 Introduction to Women Composers (3 crs.)

This course surveys the contributions of women composers to the Western art music tradition, from the medieval period through the 20th century, with attention to historical and sociological context as well as fundamental concepts in art music. Satisfies the GER in Artistic Modes of Expression.

MU 166 Survey of American Jazz (3 crs.)

This course traces the development of jazz from 1890 to the present, noting its origins, its place in mainstream American music and its influence on other American and European musical styles. Satisfies the GER in Artistic Modes of Expression. *Either semester*

MU 167 The Music of Black Americans (3 crs.)

This course surveys the history of black American music. The contribution of the African-American style to the European-based music tradition will be stressed. Satisfies the GER in Artistic Modes of Expression. *Fall semester*

MU 170 Music Fundamentals (3 crs.)

A course designed for beginners who wish to develop music literacy. Pitch, rhythm, chords, and major and minor scales are among the topics studied. Evaluations are based on both written work and musical performance. Satisfies the GER in Artistic Modes of Expression. *Either semester*

MU 171 Music Theory I (3 crs.)

Prerequisite: MU 140 or MU 170, or consent of the instructor
Beginning harmony and counterpoint: writing in small forms and chorale harmonization, written exercises, ear training and keyboard work. *Either semester*

MU 172 Music Theory II (3 crs.)

Prerequisite: MU 171 or consent of the instructor
A continuing technical course in the study of 18th and 19th century harmony. Topics studied include seventh chords through chords of the augmented sixth, figured bass, analysis, harmonization of melody, and counterpoint. *Either semester*

‡MU 183 String Ensemble (1 cr.)

The string ensemble is open by audition to all students of the

college. The group performs standard and contemporary chamber music selected to showcase the strengths of the ensemble. The course may be repeated for credit. *Either semester*

MU 230 Voice Class II (3 crs.)

Prerequisite: MU 130 or consent of the instructor
The continuation of Voice Class I, dealing with further development of singing technique and including class performances of different vocal styles represented by literature from various periods. *Spring semester*

MU 232 Diction for Singers (3 crs.)

Prerequisite: MU 130 or consent of the instructor
This course instructs singers to produce clear, intelligible diction while maintaining a molodic line and correct intonation in standard English, Italian/Latin, French, and German vocal repertory. The foreign language being used by the choral or chamber singers may be included as an area of study.

MU 240 Class Piano II (3 crs.)

Prerequisite: MU 140 or consent of the instructor
The continuation of Class Piano I presents a detailed study of works from the Baroque to the Contemporary periods. The student gains facility in the art of phrasing, use of dynamics and attention to tempos. Satisfies the GER in Artistic Modes of Expression (studio course).

MU 251 Conducting (3 crs.)

Prerequisite: MU 170 or consent of the instructor
Designed for the beginning choral or instrumental conductor, this course includes basic conducting patterns, score reading and analysis, baton and rehearsal techniques.

MU 255 Music Materials for Elementary Teachers (3 crs.)

Prerequisite: MU 150, MU 170, or consent of the instructor
For those who wish to become more actively involved with music in the classroom. Includes singing, use of instruments, listening, reading music, and rhythmic activity. *Either semester*

MU 261 Music History I (3 crs.)

Prerequisite: MU 171 or consent of the instructor
An historical and technical survey of music of the Middle Ages through the Baroque period, with emphasis on the changing musical language, the various social and cultural roles of composition and performance, and the history of musical styles. *Fall semester*

MU 262 Music History II (3 crs.)

Prerequisite: MU 171 or consent of the instructor
An historical and technical survey of music of the Classical Era through the present day. Continues Music History I, with emphasis on the changing musical language, the various

social and cultural roles of composition and performance, and the history of musical styles. *Spring semester*

MU 270 Sight-Singing and Ear-Training I (3 crs.)

Prerequisite: MU 140 or 170 or consent of the instructor

This course raises the level of competency in music reading, dictation of musical examples and singing music at first sight through graded solfege and ear-training exercises. *Fall semester*

MU 274 Creating Music (3 crs.)

Prerequisite: MU 170 or consent of the instructor

An exploration and organization of the many sounds around us to create music. Skills in performance and knowledge of music fundamentals are utilized and continually developed. All creative endeavors are performed, discussed and evaluated in class. *Spring semester*

MU 355 Creative Activities in Elementary School Music (3 crs.)

Prerequisite: MU 150, MU 170, or consent of the instructor

Practical experience offered in free and directed rhythmic responses, use of melody, percussion and chording instruments, use of the piano, and singing activities.

MU 363 Music of Bach, Handel, and Vivaldi (3 crs.)

Prerequisite: MU 261

This in-depth study of music by Bach, Handel and Vivaldi focuses on representative works from several genres, including cantata, oratorio, concerto, suite, and sonata.

MU 364 Music of the Classical and Romantic Periods (3 crs.)

Prerequisite: MU 262

An in-depth study of music of the Classical and Romantic eras, focusing on the history and styles of the symphony, sonata, song, string quartet, opera, and other genres.

MU 366 American Music of the Twentieth Century (3 crs.)

Prerequisite: MU 262 or consent of the instructor

This course examines music by 20th century American composers, taking an historical and analytical approach to genres such as symphony, chamber music, song, opera, musical theatre and jazz. Works by Ives, Copland, Gershwin, Bernstein and others will be studied. *Spring semester*

MU 367 Music by Women Composers (3 crs.)

Prerequisite: MU 261 or MU 262

This course surveys Western art music composed by women, with attention to sociological and cultural issues as well as analysis of music from several periods and genres.

MU 370 Sight-singing and Ear-training II (3 crs.)

Prerequisite: MU 270 or consent of the instructor

The continuation of MU 270. Students achieve a high level of fluency by reading graded advanced unison, two-, three-,

and four-part studies, as well as combined rhythmic and melodic dictation, and one- and two-part rhythmic exercises for aural proficiency.

MU 371 Counterpoint (3 crs.)

Prerequisite: MU 172

An analytical and practical exploration of melodic and contrapuntal techniques, relying upon extensive student exercises in composition and singing; emphasis on styles of the 16th through the 18th centuries.

MU 372 Form and Analysis of Music (3 crs.)

Prerequisite: MU 172

Advanced analysis of the harmony, rhythm, melody, texture, and structure of selected works of music.

MU 373, 374, 473, 474 Composition I, II, III, IV (3 crs. each)

Prerequisite: MU 172

A technical and practical exploration of the materials and methods of musical composition centered around the students' own creative exercises.

MU 375 Orchestration and Arranging (3 crs.)

Prerequisite: MU 172, MU 262

Students will learn principles of score mechanics, vocal and instrumental ranges and capabilities, and apply that knowledge in musical assignments for a variety of ensembles.

MU 388 Instrumental Techniques (3 crs.)

Prerequisite: MU 251 or consent of the instructor

Students will learn assembly, maintenance, performance and pedagogy for the four main families of orchestral instruments (woodwinds, brass, percussion and strings).

MU 399 Special Topics in Music (3 crs.)

A topic of special interest to faculty and/or students will be explored; emphasis may be on history, theory, or performance. This course may be taken more than once.

MU 440 Advanced Keyboard Skills (3 crs.)

Prerequisite: MU 240

This course teaches advanced keyboard musicianship skills that lead to facility in the harmonization of melodies, transposition, score reading, figured bass realization and lead sheet chord symbols interpretation.

MU 453 Music for Early Childhood (3 crs.)

Prerequisite: consent of the instructor

Designed for elementary education students, teachers and those interested in primary grades. The study of music as it relates to the developmental process of children of nursery, kindergarten and primary grades. Program planning, activities and materials, which help promote musical growth in children and music skills for the teacher. Special attention is given to singing, listening and use of recorded materials.

Note: See pages 212-213 (course prefix key) for assistance in locating courses descriptions.

MU 456 Methods in Music Education (3 crs.)

Prerequisite: MU 355

This course will examine the instructional approaches of Emile Jaques-Dalcroze, Zoltan Kodaly, Carl Orff, and Shinichi Suzuki and the use of each in school music settings. Emphasis will be placed upon the instructional use of each with respect to singing, moving, instrument playing, listening and creative experiences.

MU 457 School Music Programming (3 crs.)

Prerequisite: MU 251

Students will learn principles of managing, organizing and administering a school music program. Course topics range from recruiting to cooperating with parent's organizations. Students will network with local school directors and learn evaluation and assessment procedures.

MU 458 Introduction to Orff Schulwerk (3 crs.)

Prerequisite: MU 171 and MU 172 or consent of instructor

This is a two-week intensive workshop introducing basic principles and practices of the Orff Schulwerk approach to teaching music. Taught by a certified Orff instructor, this course incorporates interactive participation in music and movement and develops and applies basic skills in movement, speech, singing, and playing instruments. Especially valuable for elementary and middle school teachers.

MU 459 Foundations of Music Education (3 crs.)

Prerequisite: MU 355

This course will examine the fundamental philosophical, historical, sociological, and psychological issues affecting the teaching and learning of music in school settings. Emphasis will be placed upon the purposes and functions of music in American schools in relation to efficient and effective planning of curriculum and instruction. Through the consideration of musical, educational, historical, psychological and other issues, this course will integrate the student's musical studies with his general education coursework.

MU 483 Choral Techniques (3 crs.)

Prerequisite: MU 251 and MU 440 or consent of the instructor

This course will fulfill one of the subject matter knowledge areas necessary for provisional/full certification. Subjects will include advanced conducting and rehearsal techniques, a study of style and interpretation, and the development of the choral sound. Planning, organizing and evaluating the choral program and its participants will also be part of the curriculum.

MU 499 Directed Study in Music (1-3 crs.)

Prerequisite: consent of the department

Open to juniors and seniors who have demonstrated critical and analytical abilities in their studies and who wish to pursue a project independently. May be taken twice for a maximum of six credits. *Either semester*

MU 502 Research (credit to be arranged)

Original research undertaken by the graduate student in his field. For details, consult the paragraph entitled "Independent Study" in the *Graduate and Continuing Education* section of this catalog.

MU 503 Directed Study (credit to be arranged)

Designed for the graduate student who desires to study selected topics in a specific field. For details consult the paragraph entitled "Independent Study" in the *Graduate and Continuing Education* section of this catalog.

MU 552 Seminar in Music Education Problems (3 crs.)

Prerequisite: MU 251 or consent of the instructor

After current problems in the music education field have been recognized and analyzed, an attempt will be made to arrive at reasonable solutions which are educationally and musically sound.

MU 554 Research in Music Education (3 crs.)

Sources, methods and types of research used in scholarly inquiry, including techniques used in planning and conducting a survey.

MU 558 Orff Schulwerk Teacher Training: Level I (3 crs.)

Prerequisite: MU 171 and MU 172 or consent of instructor

This is a two-week intensive workshop introducing basic principles and practices of the Orff Schulwerk approach to teaching music. Taught by a certified Orff instructor, this course incorporates interactive participation in music and movement and develops and applies basic skills in movement, speech, singing and playing instruments. The course follows the guidelines established by American Orff Schulwerk Association (AOSA) for Level I certification. *Offered in summer only*

MU 559 Orff Schulwerk Teacher Training: Level II (3 crs.)

Prerequisite: MU 558

This is a two-week intensive workshop extending basic principles and practices of the Orff Schulwerk approach and providing more advanced training in composition as well as pedagogical practice. Taught by a certified Orff instructor, this course continues application of basic skills in movement, speech, singing and playing instruments and develops further understanding of diatonic composition and practice and use of complex and mixed meter. The course follows the guidelines established by American Orff Schulwerk Association (AOSA) for Level II certification. *Offered in summer only*

Other Approved Courses:

MU 117 Women's Glee Club
MU 320 Class Recorder
MU 368 Folk Music of Canada

Note: See pages 212-213 (course prefix key) for assistance in locating courses descriptions.

MU 413 Advanced Choral Conducting
 MU 511 Advanced Choral Literature
 MU 512 Contemporary Trends in Choral Literature
 MU 561 Music and Communication

NATURAL SCIENCES (NS)

NS 300 Science and the Impact of Technology (3 crs.)

A study of the interplay of science and technology, the environmental, social, and economic consequences of technology, the effect of technical change on society, the management and control of technology and the nature of the technological decision-making process.

NS 400 Senior Interdisciplinary Seminar in Environmental Science (3 crs.)

Prerequisite: an introductory course in environmental science or consent of the instructor

Current environmental issues will be discussed and analyzed in detail from an interdisciplinary viewpoint. The importance of thorough analysis and planning in developing long-term solutions to environmental problems will be emphasized. Faculty with appropriate interdisciplinary backgrounds will participate.

NS 411 Introduction to Medicine for the Non-physician (3 crs.)

Prerequisite: BI 102 (or equivalent) and a semester of a college-level course in chemistry or physics, or consent of the instructor

A survey of human medicine. Topics selected from anatomy, physiology, medical embryology, radiology, diagnosis, laboratory medicine, pathology, treatment of disease and disease prevention.

NS 511 Watersheds I: Principles of Hydrology and Remote Sensing for Investigating Land Use Impacts on Water Resources (3 crs.)

Prerequisites: BI 225 and at least one course in either CH 131 or CH 132, Earth Science or Geography; a course on computer applications; or consent of instructor

This is an interdisciplinary course on hydrology and land use assessment for professional development of watershed educators working on projects in local watersheds. The RiverNet Watershed Access Lab will be used to advance local community watershed initiatives that improve water quality and protect watershed resources. Workshops and projects will emphasize hands-on training in hydrology, determining watershed area, stream flow profiles and assessment of land use through color I.R. photos and satellite image analysis. The project goal will be to evaluate land use impacts on water quality in the local community of each team and is designed as a preparatory course for NS 521: Watersheds II. Summer Session I

NS 514 Scientific Telecommunications (2-6 crs.)

Prerequisite: CH 512 or consent of the instructor

An introduction to the uses of personal computer based

electronic telecommunication techniques and the application of these techniques to the sciences. The following topics will be considered: microcomputers, serial interfaces, modems, communications software, bulletin board software, communication protocols, message transfer, file transfer, text editing, microcomputer to mainframe and scientific calculations. If the course is taken for more than 2.0 credits, a project will be required.

NS 521 Watersheds II: Stream Ecology, Water Quality Investigation and Land Use Impacts on Water Resources (6 crs.)

Prerequisite: BI 225 and at least one course in either CH 131 or CH 132, Earth Science or Geography; a course on computer applications; or consent of instructor; *Recommended:* NS 511 Part I, Summer Session II, 4 crs. Part II, Fall semester, 2 credits

This is an interdisciplinary course for teacher professional development in water quality and land use impacts in local watersheds. The RiverNet Watershed Access lab will be used to advance local community watershed initiatives that improve water quality and protect watershed resources. Workshops and projects will emphasize hands-on training in stream ecology, water quality assessments and the use of GIS (Geographic Information Systems). The project goal will be to evaluate land use impacts on water quality in the local community of each team. A local watershed initiative project/curriculum will be developed by each participant and presented the following spring at a Watershed Access Lab one-day conference.

NS 525 Mathematical Applications to the Natural Sciences (3 crs.)

Prerequisites: high school/middle school teacher of mathematics or sciences
 A series of lessons will be offered in which the application of mathematics to various areas of science will be offered. Guest speakers will present material from their area of expertise. Demonstrations of classroom presentation of the material will be given.

PHYSICAL EDUCATION (PE)

Physical Education Activity Courses

Physical Education activity courses are offered on a quarter or semester basis for the following credit: 1.0 credit for a three-hour quarter course; 2.0 credits for a three-hour semester course. A maximum of six credit hours in physical education activity courses may be used toward graduation (this does not apply to physical education majors, dance minors and students enrolled in the theatre, dance and speech communication concentration in the communication arts and sciences major).

PE 100 Applied Musculoskeletal Anatomy (3 crs.)

Includes a fundamental study of the human body and its parts, with special emphasis on bones, muscle joints and tissues involved in basic movement patterns.

PE 117 Historical and Philosophical Foundations of Sport and Physical Education (3 crs.)

An historical and philosophical study of sport and physical education, including an overview of the biological and normative/humanities areas constituting the discipline of sport studies.

PE 131 Volleyball I–Beginner (1 cr.)

Concepts and fundamental skills of volleyball, team play, rules and game strategy.

PE 132 Field Hockey I (1 cr.)

Development of basic skills, concepts and strategies for playing the game with understanding and application of rules. *Fall semester*

PE 133 Basketball–Beginner (1 cr.)

Fundamental skills of basketball, elementary offense and defense strategies.

PE 135-136 Freshman Honors Colloquium (1 cr. each semester)

Prerequisite: consent of the instructor

Freshman Honors Colloquia in Physical Education allow exceptionally able students to explore a challenging topic in small classes under close faculty supervision. Colloquia meet once a week for fifty minutes and culminate in a paper or scientific project, which provides the major part of the grade. Open to All-College Honors students and to others at the discretion of the instructor. The minimum enrollment is two and the maximum is twelve. Topics vary from semester to semester. *PE 135 Fall semester, PE 136 Spring semester*

PE 140 Women's Lacrosse (1 cr.)

Fundamental skills, strategies, rules and knowledge for playing the women's game. *Spring semester*

PE 141 Soccer (1 cr.)

Fundamental skills of soccer including: kicking techniques, trapping, heading, offensive and defensive strategy and rules of the game.

PE 145 Flag Football (1 cr.)

Concepts and fundamental skills of the game including rules and strategy of play.

PE/CT 146 Dance Appreciation (3 crs.)

This course explores the basic components of dance and enables students to appreciate the art of dance as an informed audience and as participants in its rich variety. *Offered for credit in both the Movement Arts, Health Promotion and Leisure Studies and the Communication Studies and Theatre Arts Departments.* Satisfies the GER in Artistic Modes of Expression.

PE 150 Beginner Swimming (1 cr.)

Basic aquatic orientation. Emphasis on developing basic swimming strokes, survival floating for the shallow water swimmer.

PE 152 Lifeguard Training (2 crs.)

Prerequisite: intermediate swimming or comparable proficiency level, successful completion of a swimming proficiency test

Emphasis is on philosophy, requirements, duties and responsibilities of lifeguarding. Successful completion of course requirements will earn Red Cross Certification in CPR for the Professional Rescuer, Community First Aid and Lifeguard Training, Waterfront Lifeguarding Module may be included.

PE 153 Jazz Dance (1 cr.)

This course provides experiences with a variety of jazz styles, including lyric and percussive. Emphasis is on performance of choreographed routines and mastery of isolations and syncopation's.

PE 154 Ballet (2 crs.)

This semester course is aimed at the mastery of basic ballet technique including work at the barre, center adagio and allegro and across the floor combinations.

PE/CT 155 Dance Practicum (1 cr.)

In this class students will choreograph and rehearse dances for a concert performance. Concurrent enrollment in a dance class is strongly advised. *Offered for credit in both the Movement Arts, Health Promotion and Leisure Studies and the Communication Studies and Theatre Arts Departments. Fall semester is open to all; spring semester is open by audition only. Graded on a pass/fail basis.*

PE/CT 156 Movement and Dance for Actors (3 crs.)

Exercises in developing and communicating a character through movement. Introduction to theatre movement, including dance, styles and conditioning. *Offered for credit in both the Movement Arts, Health Promotion and Leisure Studies and the Communication Studies and Theatre Arts Departments.*

PE 157 Movement and Relaxation I (1 cr.)

Theories and techniques of yoga and relaxation and basic movement related to daily activities.

PE 161 Folk Dance (1 cr.)

Folk dance terminology, formations and dance steps. Course will include insight into the background and customs of the people in the countries where the dances originated.

PE 162 Creative Modern Dance I (1 cr.)

This course is an introduction to the creative and technical elements of modern dance. There will be explorations of body movements in time through space with force.

PE 163 Aerobics (1 cr.)

A series of easy to learn dances that combine the health and figure benefits of jogging with the fun and vigor of dancing. It is recommended that participants should be in good physical condition and anyone over 35 years have a physical examination prior to enrolling in the class.

PE 164 Square Dance (1 cr.)

An introduction to the contemporary square dance.

PE 165 Tap Dance I (1 cr.)

This course will explore the basic skills of tap dance using physical practice analysis, film critiques and performance. Basic tap vocabulary will be mastered.

PE 166 African Dance (1 cr.)

This course will introduce students to the dance styles of Africa and the Caribbean using the Dunham techniques as its technical base. There will be discussion of the cultural history of African and Caribbean styles and their effect on American dance.

PE 167 Street Dance (1 cr.)

This course will deal with the basic technique of street dance from electric boogie to hip-hop and electric slide. Students will be encouraged to share from their own dance background.

PE 168 Ballroom Dance (1 cr.)

This course will introduce students to the basic steps, rhythms and timing and performance. Dances covered will include the waltz, fox trot, swing, polka and a sampler of Latin dances.

PE 170 Bowling I – Beginner (1 cr.)

Concepts and fundamentals of bowling: approach, delivery, follow through and strategy of play. \$4.50 per week fee, approximately.

PE 173 Archery I – Beginner (1 cr.)

Concepts and fundamental skills of archery including methods of aiming, scoring and introduction to novelty events.

PE 174 Tennis I – Beginner (1 cr.)

Concepts and fundamental skills of tennis including forehand, backhand, serve, rules and strategy of singles and doubles play.

PE 175 Golf I – Beginner (1 cr.)

Concepts and fundamental skills of the game including rules and scoring. A minimal fee of approximately \$3.00 for use of facilities will be charged.

PE 176 Badminton I – Beginner (1 cr.)

Fundamental skills, rules and game concepts in order to prepare students for satisfying play experiences.

PE 180 Coaching Basics (1 cr.)

This course provides a "Level 1" coach by the American Coaching Effectiveness Program.

PE 186 Track and Field (1 cr.)

Skills of track and field including running, jumping, throwing events and their progressions.

PE 188 Jogging and Road Running (1 cr.)

An introduction to jogging and road running. Emphasis on knowledge and application of training technique and running mechanics, as they apply to the spectrum of running, from jogging to road racing and marathoning.

PE 190 Conditioning (1 cr.)

Concepts, exercises and activities related to the development of physical fitness, including isometrics, weights and running.

PE 193 Weight Training (1 cr.)

Emphasis will be on concepts and development of physical fitness through individualized weight training programs.

PE 194 Wrestling (1 cr.)

Fundamentals of college wrestling with emphasis on mat skills, rules, scoring and strategy.

PE 196 Fencing I – Beginner (1 cr.)

Concepts and fundamental skills of fencing including defense, feints, lunges, parries, ripostes and disengages.

PE 200 Fitness for Life (3 crs.)

This course is concerned with aiding the student to achieve a lifetime of physical vigor, good health and sense of well being. Its emphasis is on the biological basis, planning and implementing of an ongoing program of self care through physical activity and proper nutrition.

PE 201 Apprenticeship in Exercise Science and Health Fitness (1 cr.)

The course is an introductory fieldwork experience in the design and conduct of preventive and rehabilitative exercise programs. In addition to the class work, the student will observe and assist in the operation and supervision of an established program.

PE 202 Orienteering (1 cr.)

Development of skills in the use of maps and compass as related to the sport of orienteering.

PE 203 Basic Rock Climbing (1 cr.)

Development of fundamental skills and techniques used in rock climbing with special attention to belaying and safety considerations.

PE 205 Introduction to Teaching Physical Education in the Public Schools (2 cr.)

This course is designed to give students information about teaching physical education as a profession. Through discussion and direct observation of the teaching-learning environment, students will be able to study and observe the characteristics of learners of different age and grade levels as well as the philosophy, goals and objectives of programs for various certification levels. *Fall semester*

PE 210 Developmental Kinesiology (3 crs.)

Prerequisite: PE 100

This course uses a developmental approach to introduce the student to fundamental motor patterns. The anthropometrics, a basic biomechanics that affect each motor pattern, are highlighted. Emphasis is placed on typical development as presented throughout the life span.

PE 217 Principles of Motor Learning (3 crs.)

Prerequisite: PE 100

Introduces the student to the concepts and principles concerned with learning and performance of movement skills.

PE 220 Biomechanics (3 crs.)

Prerequisite: PE 100, PE 210 and a math GER

Introduces the student to the concepts and principles of biomechanics as they relate to sport and recreational skills.

PE 225 Observation and Analysis of Movement for Children (4 crs.)

Prerequisite: PE 205

An introduction to the movement approach to games, dance, and gymnastics with emphasis on program content and progression using the thematic approach. *Spring semester*

PE 231 Volleyball II – Intermediate (1 cr.)

Prerequisite: PE 131 or comparable experience

A follow-up of Volleyball I with emphasis on increased proficiency of performance and game strategy.

PE 233 Basketball II – Intermediate (1 cr.)

Prerequisite: PE 133 or comparable experience

A follow-up of Basketball I with emphasis on advanced strategy and game play.

PE 235 Rhythmic Activities: Programming For All Ages (1 cr.)

Designed to provide a basic understanding of rhythmical movements and their application for programming for all age

groups. The course will include a variety of expressive locomotion, non-locomotor and manipulative movements.

PE 240 Introduction into Athletic Training (3 crs.)

Prerequisite: PE 100

Introduces the physical education major into the field of athletic training including the role of the coach and athletic trainer in providing sports injury management, taping and use of immobilization devices, basic injury evaluation and rehabilitation principles. Two-hour lecture and two hours laboratory.

PE 241 Apprenticeship in Athletic Training (3 crs.)

Prerequisite: consent of the coordinator of the athletic training concentration

Introduces the athletic training student into the clinical aspect of the athletic training profession. Clinical hours working with the intercollegiate teams will be supplemented by bi-monthly seminars on issues and skills associated with the professional development of the athletic trainer.

PE 243 Ballet II (2 crs.)

Prerequisite: PE 154 or previous experience in ballet

This course is a continuation of work begun in Ballet I. Ballet technique will be learned at the barre, in center adagio and allegro combinations and in traveling across the floor.

PE 244 Softball (1 cr.)

Concepts and fundamental skills of the games including rules and strategy of play. *Spring semester*

PE 250 Intermediate Swimming (1 cr.)

Prerequisite: PE 150 or comparable experience

Continued emphasis on developing basic swimming skills, strokes, diving, and survival techniques. This course is for the deep-water swimmer.

PE/CT 251 Dance History (3 crs.)

This course will offer an examination of dance as a social and artistic force from primitive to modern times. Class will include lecture and film, as well as performance of dances in historical styles. *Offered for credit in both the Movement Arts, Health Promotion and Leisure Studies and the Communication Studies and Theatre Arts Departments.* Satisfies the GER in Artistic Modes of Expression.

PE 252 Water Safety Instructor (3 crs.)

Prerequisite: Red Cross Level VI of the Learn to Swim program or comparable skill level of proficiency as determined by a pre-course swimming and written screening test

Instruction in pedagogy and methodology for teaching Red Cross progressive swimming classes and Community Water Safety. Successful completion of course requirements will earn Red Cross Certification in Instructor Candidate Training and Water Safety Instructor.

PE 253 Jazz Dance II (1 cr.)

Prerequisite: PE 153 or previous jazz dance experience

The class is a second level of jazz dance, which takes the basics and expands on them through dance combinations and locomotor patterns.

PE 254 Water Polo (1 cr.)

Includes basic movements, skills and maneuvers of the sport of water polo with emphasis on offensive and defensive fundamentals and strategies, practical drills, rules and regulations. *Offered once per year*

PE/CT 255 Creative Dance I (3 crs.)

This course will investigate the theory of dance through participation, composition, lecture, discussion and film. Students will learn about the elements of space, time, force, movement and style. *Offered for credit in both the Movement Arts, Health Promotion and Leisure Studies and the Communication Studies and Theatre Arts Departments.* Satisfies the GER in Artistic Modes of Expression. *Fall semester*

PE/CT 256 Creative Dance II (3 crs.)

Prerequisite: CT/PE 255

The use of basic elements of dance to form a set movement composition. Exercises in choreography and experiences in setting a dance for performance. *Offered for credit in both the Movement Arts, Health Promotion and Leisure Studies and the Communication Studies and Theatre Arts Departments.* *Spring semester*

PE 257 Movement and Relaxation – Theory, Practice and Performance (1 cr.)

This course will introduce students to the theory, practice and performance of yoga, relaxation procedures and basic movements related to daily activities.

PE 258 Modern Dance Technique (1 cr.)

The course will deal with the performance of modern dance technique through the study of styles of various modern dance artists.

PE/CT 259 Dance Repertory (1 cr.)

Students will be taught a major choreographic work by faculty and/or guest artists. *Offered for credit in both the Movement Arts, Health Promotion and Leisure Studies and the Communication Studies and Theatre Arts Departments.* *Spring semester*

PE 262 Modern Dance II (1 cr.)

The course is a continuation of the creative and technical performance of modern dance. Greater emphasis will be placed on individual and group compositions and improvisations.

PE 265 Tap Dance II (1 cr.)

Prerequisite: PE 165 or consent of the instructor

This course will build on the basic skills learned in Tap Dance I to enable the student to learn more complex skills and combinations. New skills will be learned through practice and performance, analysis and critique of masters of tap.

PE 268 Ballroom Dance II – Theory, Practice and Performance (1 cr.)

Prerequisite: PE 168 or consent of the instructor

This course will be a continuation of the theory, practice and performance of ballroom dance. Intermediate theory, practice and performance of the swing, tango, cha cha, waltz, fox trot and selected Latin dances will be covered.

PE 270 Bowling II – Intermediate (1 cr.)

Prerequisite: PE 170 or comparable experience

A follow-up of Bowling I with emphasis on increased skill and consistency. \$2.50 per class meeting, approximately.

PE 274 Tennis II – Intermediate (1 cr.)

Prerequisite: PE 174 or comparable experience

A follow-up of Tennis I with emphasis on volley, lob, smash, and game strategy.

PE 276 Badminton II – Intermediate (1 cr.)

Prerequisite: PE 176 or comparable experience

A follow-up of Badminton I with emphasis on advanced skills, singles and doubles play, and game strategy.

PE 278 Bicycle Touring (1 cr.)

An understanding and appreciation for the sport of cycling through the application of body mechanics, cycling techniques, knowledge of multigear bikes and the many aspects of touring. Students must have a 10-speed bike.

PE 280 New Games (1 cr.)

This course is designed to introduce the philosophy of new games and develop a repertoire of non-competitive, cooperative and collaborative games suitable for a variety of age groups. The students will experience the psychomotor and affective components embodied in the new games concept.

PE 285 Gymnastics (2 crs.)

Concepts and fundamental skills of vaulting, balance beam, parallel bars, uneven parallel bars, high bar, side horse, rings and free exercise.

PE 286-287 Sophomore Honors Colloquium (1 cr. each semester)

Prerequisite: Consent of the instructor

Sophomore Honors Colloquia in Physical Education allow exceptionally able students to explore a challenging topic in

small classes under close faculty supervision. Colloquia meet once a week for fifty minutes and culminate in a paper or scientific project, which provides the major part of the grade. Open to All-College Honors students and to others at the discretion of the instructor. The minimum enrollment is two and the maximum is twelve. Topics vary from semester to semester. *PE 286 Fall semester, PE 287 Spring semester*

PE 312 Strategies and Analysis in Teaching Physical Activities (3 crs.)

Prerequisite: PE 205 and admission to the Professional Education Program

Designed to prepare the student with an understanding of the learning and development of skill performance. Major emphasis will be placed on basic motor skills including learning progression, skill analysis, error correction, organizational patterns, teaching strategies and performance evaluation. *Spring semester*

PE 315 Teaching Team and Individual Sports (4 crs.)

Prerequisite: PE 312 and admission to the Professional Education Program

Methodologies, teaching strategies, materials and media for introducing, developing and evaluating skills and knowledge of selected team and individual sports. *Fall semester*

PE 318 Socio-Cultural Foundations of Sport (3 crs.)

This course provides an introduction to the study of sport as a social institution and an element of culture. Major topics include the roles of sport in society, the relationship of sport to other social institutions and variations in sport across cultures.

PE 324 Physical and Motor Development of Individuals with Disabilities (3 crs.)

Prerequisite: PE 217

This course addresses the etiology, treatment, developmental sequence and functional abilities of disabled and handicapped populations. The course also emphasizes concepts of physical fitness, motor and physical skill development, concepts related to competitive and cooperative social interaction as well as the constructive use of leisure. Topics presented will include the visually impaired, blind, mentally retarded, cerebral palsy, spina bifida, muscular dystrophy and postural disorders. The diagnostic prescriptive process will be stressed along with the latest screening and assessment instruments and techniques.

PE 325 Methods and Techniques in Coaching Individual Sports (1 cr.)

A brief theoretical study of individual sports, offensive and defensive fundamentals and strategies and responsibilities regarding administration of practice and performance.

PE 326 Teaching Physical Education to Children (3 crs.)

Prerequisite: PE 205, PE 225 and admission to the Professional Education Program

A study of the movement approach to teaching physical education to children with emphasis on developing content and methodology. Students will engage in pre-practicum experience with children in an on-campus setting focusing on: developing, analyzing and improving teaching behavior and developing teaching materials. *Fall semester*

PE 327 Methods and Techniques in Coaching Team Sports (1 cr.)

A brief theoretical study of team sports, offensive and defensive fundamentals and strategies and responsibilities regarding administration of practice and performance.

PE 329 Teaching and Curriculum Development in the Middle and Junior High School (3 crs.)

Prerequisite: PE 225 or PE 217; PE 220 and admission to the Professional Education Program

This course will focus on teaching and curriculum development for physical education in the middle and junior high school. Emphasis will be placed on important trends in our society and an understanding of what physical education can and should mean to the education of transadolescents. Teaching concepts as well as equity issues, comprehensive curriculum planning and evaluation will be studied. *Fall semester*

PE 340 Sports Injury Management – Lower Extremity (3 crs.)

Prerequisite: PE 241 or consent of the instructor

Application of joint and musculoskeletal anatomy in the prevention, recognition, and management of athletic injuries to the lower extremity. Two-hour lecture and two-hour laboratory. *Fall semester only*

PE 341 Sports Injury Management – Upper Extremity (3 crs.)

Prerequisite: PE 240

Application of joint and musculoskeletal anatomy in the prevention recognition and management of athletic injuries to the upper extremity, head and neck. Two-hour lecture and two-hour laboratory. *Spring semester only*

PE 342 Clinical Application of Basic Athletic Training Skills (3 crs.)

Prerequisite: PE 241

Clinical application of the skills and techniques used in the athletic training profession. The clinical experience will be enhanced with regular seminars on issues and topics pertinent to the professional.

PE 343 Clinical Application of Intermediate Athletic Training Skills (3 crs.)

Prerequisite: PE 342

Clinical application of the skills and techniques used in the athletic training profession. The clinical experience will be enhanced with regular seminars on issues and topics pertinent to the professional.

PE 345 Sport and Physical Education in East Asian Cultures (3 crs.)

This course investigates and contrasts the role of sport and physical education in various East Asian cultures. History, attitudes and practices, cultural influences and current trends form the basis for study and discussion. The relationship to Western practices will be discussed. Satisfies the GER in Non-Western Civilization.

PE 346 Sport and Culture in India (3 crs.)

This course studies the culture of India and the role of sport within this culture. History, attitudes and practices, cultural influences and current trends form the basis for study and discussion. Relationships to western culture and practices will be discussed. Satisfies the GER in Non-Western Civilization.

PE 350 Advanced Swimming (1 cr.)

Prerequisite: PE 250 or comparable experience

Emphasis on developing a high level of aquatic skill through instruction in advanced strokes, Springboard diving, swimming turns and survival techniques. Specialized aquatic activities may be offered.

PE 354 Scuba Diving (1 cr.)

Prerequisite: intermediate swimming or comparable skill proficiency, successful completion of a swimming proficiency screening test

The fundamentals of skin and scuba diving. Emphasis on safety using the self contained underwater breathing apparatus. *Offered spring semester only*

PE 356 Canoeing I (1 cr.)

Instruction in fundamental skills of canoeing and small craft safety techniques.

PE/CT 357 Dance Production Theory (2 crs.)

Prerequisite: PE/CT 255 and PE/CT 256, or consent of the instructor

This course provides the opportunity to choreograph and plan the presentation of a major dance work. Lectures and practical assignments in choreography and stagecraft for dance will result in a plan for a dance piece. *Offered for credit in both the Movement Arts, Health Promotion and Leisure Studies and the Communication Studies and Theatre Arts Departments. Fall semester*

PE/CT 358 Dance Production Techniques (1 cr.)

This course is an extension of PE/CT 357 Dance Production Theory and provides an opportunity for students to set a

choreographed work for dancers and to rehearse it for presentation. *Offered for credit in both the Movement Arts, Health Promotion and Leisure Studies and the Communication Studies and Theatre Arts Departments. Spring semester*

PE 361 Officiating Individual Sports (1 cr.)

A study of the rules, techniques and mechanics in sports officiating. (Tennis, track and field, wrestling)

PE 362 Officiating Team Sports (1 cr.)

A study of the rules, techniques and mechanic in sports officiating. (Football, basketball, softball/baseball, field hockey, lacrosse, volleyball, soccer)

PE/WS 365 Women in Sports (3 crs.)

Prerequisite: Three GER credits in Behavioral Science

This course investigates the sport-women relationship from a physiological, historical and socio-cultural perspective. In doing so, it examines images, attitudes and structures that affect the involvement of women in sport and exercise and restrict/enhance their personal and professional potential.

PE 380 The Psychology of Sport and Physical Performance (3 crs.)

Prerequisite: PY 100, PE 217 or consent of the instructor

An overview of how psychological factors affect sport and physical performance.

PE 400 Physiology and Techniques of Strength Fitness (3 crs.)

To provide students with a knowledge of the effects of heavy resistance exercise training protocols on musculoskeletal integrity, metabolic capacity and various specific tissue characteristics in the human body. Thus, the course necessarily considers micro-anatomical and physiological variations associated with general strength conditioning programs, body building, Olympic lifting, power lifting, circuit training, variable resistance, isotonic, isokinetic and isometric resistance training. *Fall semester*

PE 401 Physiology of Exercise (3 crs.)

Prerequisite: BI 100 or BI 102, or equivalent

Includes the study of systems, their interrelationships and adjustments during exercise and as a result of training. Emphasis is on current research findings and what remains to be discovered in man as a moving being. Two hours of lecture and one two-hour laboratory period weekly.

PE 402 Exercise Metabolism (3 crs.)

Prerequisite: PE 401 or equivalent

An in-depth study of human physiological principles as applied to exercise, sport activity and research. Special emphasis is on neurological control, exercise in relation to cardiovascular disease, and factors affecting performance. *Offered alternate semesters*

PE 403 Cardiovascular Function, Analysis and Evaluation (3 crs.)

Prerequisite: PE 401 or equivalent

Includes cardiovascular dynamics as studied through anatomy, electrophysiology, and the pathology of the cardiovascular system. Specific emphasis will be placed on the analysis of the cardiovascular system through non-invasive methods of evaluation. *Offered alternate semesters*

PE 404 Exercise Prescription and Cardiac Rehabilitation (3 crs.)

Prerequisite: PE 401 or equivalent

This course focuses on the development of individualized prescriptive exercise programming with regard to stress test evaluations and individual contraindications. Environmental conditions along with intensity, duration and frequency of physical activity will be studied in order to develop programs. Special attention will be given to high-risk populations and post-cardiac patients. *Offered alternate semesters*

PE 405 Exercise Circulation: Mechanisms and Morphology (3 crs.)

Prerequisite: PE 401

This course provides students with a knowledge and understanding of the acute and chronic effects of exercise on the peripheral and central circulatory systems. It deals with exercise related cardiovascular dynamics, effects of frequently used medications and growth responses induced by regular exercise as well as abnormal physiological responses to exercise.

PE 406 Personal Fitness Training (3 crs.)

Prerequisite: PE 401

The application of exercise science for safe, effective and profitable personal training. Exercise, fitness and weight management analyzed from the perspectives of the subdisciplines and exercise science; individualized exercise prescription. Business and legal aspects.

PE 409 Planning, Implementing and Evaluating Fitness Programs (3 crs.)

This course provides students with skills needed to develop, implement and evaluate programs in fitness and rehabilitative exercise centers. Emphasis will be placed on program development, on providing instruction to individuals and groups and on administrative tasks expected of the entry-level fitness professional.

PE 412 Planning, Implementation, and Evaluation in Teaching Physical Education (6 crs.)

Prerequisite: PE 315 or PE 326

Designed to develop teaching competencies related to the planning, implementation and evaluation aspects of instructional programs in physical education. Course will include current research on effective teaching, peer teaching and

videotape analysis of teacher and student behavior. *Spring semester*

PE 414 Coaching (3 crs.)

The application of teaching and learning principles as related to the player, team, coach and the athletic program. Areas to be included will be psychology and philosophy of coaching, organization and administration of the program, coaching techniques, conditioning and evaluative procedures. *Once a year*

PE 442 Therapeutic Exercise (3 crs.)

Prerequisite: must be accepted in curriculum program or by consent of program director

Comprehensive analysis of therapeutic exercise in a sports medicine environment. Topics discussed include the healing process and pathophysiology of a musculoskeletal injury, goals of rehabilitation, flexibility and strength training methods and protocol, aquatic therapy, pharmacological considerations, psychological considerations and specific rehabilitation techniques for the various body segments. Course includes a two-hour lecture and a two-hour laboratory session.

PE 450 Therapeutic Modalities (3 crs.)

Prerequisite: PE 240

This course will introduce the athletic training student to therapeutic modalities used in sports medicine. A one-hour lecture and two-hour laboratory will provide practical application of clinical skills including indications, contraindication and record keeping associated with patient care.

PE 451 Prosthetics and Orthotics (3 crs.)

This course presents principles and techniques of using ambulatory aids, prosthetics, orthotics and wheelchairs for mobility, motor development, leisure activity and sport. Emphasis will be on skill adaptations and program planning for individuals with neuromuscular disease, spinal cord injury and amputation. Course includes clinical observation and laboratory experiences.

PE 454 Clinical Application of Advanced Athletic Training Skills (3 crs.)

Prerequisite: PE 343

Clinical application of the skills and techniques used in the athletic training profession. The clinical experience will be enhanced with regular seminars on issues and topics pertinent to the professional.

PE 455 Professional Preparation in Athletic Training (3 crs.)

Prerequisite: PE 454

Clinical application of the skills and techniques used in the athletic training profession. The clinical experience will be enhanced with regular seminars on issues and topics pertinent to the professional.

PE 465 Theory and Development of Play (3 crs.)

Provides theoretical foundations for play based on classical and modern theories and on research findings.

PE 470 Sociology of Sport (3 crs.)

Prerequisite: three credits in Sociology

Analysis of the types of forces at work in American society and how they relate to sports. Among the topics to be included are the influences of our cultural heritage, philosophy of education, politics, religion, economy, ethics, mass media and internationalism. Lectures, readings, class discussions and written assignments will be directed toward enhancing the individual's understanding of the values of sport in our society.

PE 481 Organization and Administration of School Athletics (3 crs.)

Athletic policies and regulations on the local and state levels, administrative plans, contest management, the purchase and care of equipment, athletic awards, finance and budget, athletic facilities, scheduling, public relations, the intramural program and trends in interscholastic athletics.

PE 484 Physical Education for Children and Youth with Disabilities (3 crs.)

The planning and development of physical education programs considered appropriate to the needs, interests and abilities of exceptional children and youth. Emphasis will be placed on the contribution that physical education can make to the education and well being of the physically, mentally and emotionally handicapped.

PE 485 Honors Thesis (3 crs.)

This course is open to All-College and Departmental Honors students. One-hour weekly meetings with the thesis director will culminate in an honors thesis. With the consent of the Departmental Honors Committee and the thesis director, this course may be extended into a second semester for three additional credits depending upon the scope of the project. Whether the final version of the thesis qualifies the student to graduate with honors will be determined by the Departmental Honors Committee. *Either semester*

PE 490 Administration of Athletic Training (3 crs.)

Prerequisite: PE 240 or equivalent

Study of various administrative topics confronting an athletic trainer in the management of a sports medicine facility including program management, human resource management, financial management, facility design and planning, informational management, insurance and legal considerations in sports medicine. *Offered alternate years*

PE 491 Field Based Pre-Practicum (5-12) – Physical Education (2 crs.)

Prerequisite: PE 329, PE 412, PE 315

Designed to provide the student with field based teaching experiences in selected settings. Students may register for PE 491-2 while concurrently registered in PE 412. *One quarter either semester*

PE 492 Practicum in Student Teaching (5-12) – Physical Education (12 crs.)

Prerequisite: acceptance into student teaching

Full-time teaching for one semester with supervision provided by members of the department faculty. *Either semester*

PE 494 Advanced Study of Motor Programs for Individuals with Chronic Health Conditions (3 crs.)

Prerequisite: undergraduate: PE 217 and PE 324; graduate: PE 484 and PE 508 or consent of the instructor

Included is the study of nutritional disturbances, emotionally disturbed, socially maladjusted, disadvantaged, and chronic medical problems. A culmination of professional experiences to include a study of perceptual motor programs, behavior modification, advanced techniques of motor assessment and grantsmanship. The role of the adapted physical educator as a resource and itinerant teacher will be presented. *Offered Fall semester*

PE 495 Field Based Pre-Practicum (PreK-9) – Physical Education (2 crs.)

Prerequisite: PE 329, PE 412, PE 315 or PE 326

Designed to provide the student with field based teaching experiences in selected settings. *One quarter either semester*

PE 496 Practicum in Student Teaching (PreK-9) – Physical Education (12 crs.)

Prerequisite: acceptance into student teaching

Full-time teaching for one semester with supervision provided by members of the department faculty. *Either semester*

PE 497 Seminar in the Children's Physical Development Clinic (3 crs.)

Prerequisite: a minimum of one year experience in the Children's Physical Developmental Clinic and consent of the instructor

The Children's Physical Developmental Clinic (CPDC) is an interdisciplinary community service program designed to enhance the physical, motor and social development of disabled children and adults 18 months through 21 years. This course affords veteran student clinicians the challenge of assisting with program development, administration and evaluation of the CPDC as well as the training and supervision of less experienced clinicians. The course is open to all majors and may be repeated once for credit with the consent of the instructor.

**PE 498 Field Experience in Physical Education
(3-15 crs.)**

Prerequisite: consent of the department; formal application required
A field experience offers qualified students the opportunity to gain practical experience in their major. Placements are made in both public and private agencies and are designed to complement a student's concentration in their major.

**PE 499 Directed Study in Physical Education
(1-3 crs.)**

Prerequisite: consent of the department; formal application required
Open to all juniors and seniors who have demonstrated critical and analytical abilities in their studies and who wish to pursue a project independently. May be taken twice for a maximum of six credits.

PE 502 Research (credit to be arranged)

Original research undertaken by the graduate student in his or her field. For details, consult the paragraph entitled "Independent Study" in the *Graduate and Continuing Education* section of this catalog.

PE 503 Directed Study (credit to be arranged)

Designed for the graduate student who desires to study selected topics in a specific field. For details, consult the paragraph entitled "Independent Study" in the *Graduate and Continuing Education* section of this catalog.

PE 504 Nutrition for Sports, Exercise and Weight Control (3 crs.)

This course will provide a thorough review of nutritional principles and practices essential for exercise and optimal performance in sports. Also stressed are principles and strategies for maintaining, gaining or losing weight.

**PE 505 Principles and Techniques of Supervising Student Teachers in Physical Education
(3 crs.)**

Prerequisite: public school teaching
A course designed to provide physical education teachers with knowledge of supervision, the role of the cooperating teachers and their impact on student teachers, methods for observing and recording teaching behaviors and suggestions for helping student teachers implement instructional strategies. Theoretical and practical experience will be provided.

PE 506 Philosophy and Principles of Physical Education (3 crs.)

Prerequisite: 6 credits in physical education
Philosophical inquiry into the discipline of physical education including a study of trends and forces in education as they affect the field.

**PE 507 Children and Their Movement Behaviors
(3 crs.)**

Prerequisite: 12 credits in physical education or consent of the instructor
Current concepts and trends related to movement experiences of children with emphasis on developmental movement, and learning.

PE 508 Motor Learning (3 crs.)

Prerequisite: 3 credits in psychology
Integration of biological and psychological concepts in the acquisition of motor skills including environmental conditions, developmental factors and learning theories.

PE 509 Drugs in Sports (3 crs.)

This course is designed for coaches and others who are interested in the study of ergogenic aids and "recreational" drugs in sport. Information will be presented to correct widespread misconceptions about the use of ergogenic aids and other drugs to maximize athletic performance. Emphasis will be on the physiological, psychological and pharmacological effects of ergogenic aids and on developing skills to identify and help athletes who display addictive behaviors.

PE 510 Concepts of Curriculum Development (3 crs.)

Prerequisite: 9 credits in physical education or consent of the instructor
Current educational trends, theories relative to physical education and the development of curricular models, with a focus on the needs of today's society.

**PE 511 Research Methods in Physical Education
(3 crs.)**

This course will develop competencies needed to both produce and consume research in physical education and allied areas. In the development of a research proposal, students will gain an understanding of such research techniques as problem formulation, literature review, sampling, hypothesis construction, research design, instrumentation and data analysis.

PE 512 Administration of Physical Education (3 crs.)

Prerequisite: 12 credits in physical education or consent of the instructor
Application of administrative principles to the physical education program.

PE 513 Educational Games for Elementary and Middle School Level (3 crs.)

A comprehensive study of the movement approach to educational games with emphasis on analysis of games. Progression utilizing thematic approach and curriculum development will also be presented.

PE 514 Improving Teaching Effectiveness in Physical Education (3 crs.)

Prerequisite: PE 412 or equivalent

The course will focus on research pertaining to teacher and school effectiveness and implications for teaching physical education. Formats through which teachers can gather data for use in self-analysis and improvement of instruction will be examined. Equity issues and the need of a multicultural society will also be discussed.

PE 515 Advances in Exercise Circulation (3 crs.)

Prerequisite: PE 401

This course provides students with a knowledge and understanding of current theories explaining the responses of the circulation to acute and chronic exercise. It considers translocations of fluids and fluid constituents within the vascular systems and among various body compartments. It also considers potential growth responses and abnormal responses. *Alternate years*

PE 516 Exercise Electrocardiography (3 crs.)

This course focuses on the basic electrophysiology of the heart and the intricate electrical responses of the hearts of healthy and unhealthy individuals to exercise. Its fundamental emphases are thus exact descriptions of ECG variations, mechanisms underlying these variations and factors influencing cardiac electrophysiology.

PE 517 Experimental Processes in Physical Education (3 crs.)

This course will develop quantitative competencies required to conduct and understand experimental research typically occurring in physical education. It thus concerns basic measurement theory, probability, description and inference. *Alternate years*

PE 518 Advances in Exercise Metabolism (3 crs.)

Prerequisite: PE 401 or consent of the instructor

Students will study advanced topics concerned with bioenergetics during exercise. It will focus on acute and chronic responses to exercise from various perspectives. Among topics covered will be: cardiovascular/ventilatory coupling, chemomechanical coupling, anaerobic threshold, substrate utilization, electrolyte imbalance, oxygen use and hormonal controls of metabolisms. *Alternate years*

PE 519 Advances in Exercise Prescription (3 crs.)

Prerequisite: PE 401 or consent of the instructor

This course is concerned with special circumstances, which dictate that one must adjust either the exercise testing or prescription for an individual. It is thus focused on descriptions of special situations, testing and prescription for those situations. Other special cases considered will be: gender, children, aging, environment, arthritis, diabetes, obesity, heart disease, low fitness, high fitness, respiratory disorders and hypertension. *Summer only*

PE 520 Health Fitness Program Planning and Management (3 crs.)

Prerequisite: at least one course in exercise physiology or consent of the instructor

Designed to address strategies essential to the development of successful exercise and health fitness programs. Emphasis will be placed on program development, motivational techniques and administrative considerations.

PE 526 Sport Law (3 crs.)

This course will give the sports professional an understanding of the legal system as a whole and the unique legal problems and responsibility faced in managing a sports activity. The sports professional will be educated to identify potential legal liability, to avoid unnecessary legal risks and to minimize legal loss exposure.

PE 527 Effective Coaching of Sports Skills (3 crs.)

This course is designed to improve the coach in his or her role as a teacher of sports skills. It emphasizes the theoretical and practical aspects of planning, delivering and evaluating a season of skill instruction.

PE 528 Classroom Management for Student Achievement in Physical Education (2 crs.)

Prerequisite: PE 412 or equivalent

Proactive approaches for creating effective learning in movement environments in a multicultural society will be discussed. Topics will include the pygmalion effect, the components of a systematic approach to classroom management, planning classroom rules and procedures, and techniques for implementing and maintaining a management system. Various management models, techniques and strategies practiced by distinctive teachers will be highlighted along with behavior management and social competency skills appropriate for a movement-oriented learning environment.

PE 529 Movement Skill Development (2 crs.)

This course addresses motor development as a continuous developmental process. Emphasis will be placed on competencies that include the ability to formulate a developmental perspective; knowledge of changing motor behaviors, assessment; knowledge of factors affecting motor development, including physical growth and physiological change, and interventions; and the ability to apply motor development knowledge.

PE 530 The Motor Domain: Implications for Chronic Disabilities (2 crs.)

Prerequisite: PE 324 or equivalent

An in-depth study of etiologies, classifications and functional motor abilities of chronic medical conditions will be presented. Topics will include asthma, cystic fibrosis, epilepsy, cancer, obesity, diabetes, arthritis, multiple sclerosis and

muscular dystrophy. The course will also emphasize unique physiological, psychological and biochemical characteristics pertaining to motor development, sport and leisure.

PE 531 Motor Performance Adaptations for Moderate and Severe Disabilities (2 crs.)

Prerequisite: PE 560

This course addresses the etiologies, prevalence, characteristics and functional motor abilities of moderate and severe disabilities. Attention is given to an overview of moderate and severe populations, spinal cord injured and amputees. The course will also address such related topics as bloodborn pathogens, screening and assessment methods, related professional services, leisure placement strategies, due process, advocacy and legal considerations.

PE 532 Applied Kinesiology in Sport and Dance (2 crs.)

Prerequisite: PE 220 or equivalent

In-depth analysis of sport skills and dance movements with anatomical and mechanical principles for improvement of performance, including the analyzation from rudimentary skill level to the advanced level in selected areas.

PE 533 Applications of Exercise Physiology (2 crs.)

Prerequisite: PE 401

Emphasis will be placed on the strategies utilized to develop physiological capacities, underlying motor skills, as well as the physiological variations induced by these stimuli. The course will necessarily concern cardiovascular endurance, strength, muscular endurance, flexibility and body composition from the perspective of physiology.

PE 537 Applied Research Project (1 cr.)

In this course, students complete an applied research project, which integrates theory and practice utilizing education research format and disciplinary knowledge.

PE 540 Management of Lower Extremity Conditions (3 crs.)

Prerequisite: Acceptance into the Athletic Training Program

The course will focus on a critical analysis of sport-related injuries and conditions that may affect the lower extremity in physically active individuals. The application of joint and musculoskeletal anatomy will be utilized to assess the various joints and body regions of the lower extremity to determine the appropriate management of these sport-related conditions. Two hours of lecture, two hours of laboratory.

PE 541 Management of Upper Extremity and Torso Conditions (3 crs.)

Prerequisite: PE 540

The course will focus on a critical analysis of sport-related injuries and conditions that may affect the upper extremity and torso in physically active individuals. The application of joint and musculoskeletal anatomy will be utilized to assess

the various joints and body regions of the upper extremity and torso to determine the appropriate management of these sport-related conditions. Two hours of lecture, two hours of laboratory.

PE 542 Therapeutic Exercise (3 crs.)

Prerequisite: Acceptance into the Athletic Training Program

Comprehensive analysis of therapeutic exercise in a sports medicine environment. Topics discussed include the healing process and pathophysiology of a musculoskeletal injury, goals of rehabilitation, flexibility and strength training methods and protocol, aquatic therapy, pharmacological considerations during rehabilitation, psychological considerations, and specific rehabilitation techniques for the various body segments. Two hour lecture and two hour laboratory.

PE 544 Applied Laboratory Techniques in Exercise Science (3 crs.)

Students will utilize a number of laboratory techniques to assess fitness capabilities and health status of normal subjects. Focus will be on standardization of procedures and collection of reliable and valid data. An additional concern will be clear representation and interpretation of classical techniques used to routinely assess physical fitness in the laboratory. *Summer only*

PE 545 Physical Conditioning and Training in Sports and Exercise (3 crs.)

Prerequisite: introductory course in exercise physiology or consent of the instructor

This course is designed to provide the sport practitioner, i.e., the coach, athlete, team trainer, and physical educator, with a basic understanding of the physiologic principles underlying the physical conditioning process. Methods of planning, implementing and evaluating training programs will be the main focus of attention.

PE 546 Biomechanics of Sport (3 crs.)

This course provides students with a knowledge and understanding of the mechanical concepts underlying performance of motor skills. Focus is on analytic techniques, which allow students to analyze skills and effectively consume complex skill analyses conducted by others. *Fall semester alternate years*

PE 550 Therapeutic Modalities (3 crs.)

Prerequisite: Acceptance into the Athletic Training Program

This course will focus on the relationship of the electromagnetic and acoustic spectra, the principles of electricity, and non-mechanical modalities in the treatment of sports-related injuries and conditions. A two-hour lecture and two hour laboratory session will provide an opportunity for students to learn the indications, contraindications, application protocols, and record keeping associated with patient care.

PE 561 Level I Clinical Experience in Athletic Training (3 crs.)

Prerequisite: Acceptance into the Athletic Training Program

Clinical application of the basic skills and techniques used in the athletic training profession. Students will be assigned a clinical rotation working with athletic teams in an intercollegiate setting under the direction of a certified athletic trainer. Clinical hours may be accumulated to meet the criteria for NATA certification. The clinical experience will be enhanced with regular seminars on issues and topics pertinent to the entry-level professional.

PE 562 Level II Clinical Experience in Athletic Training (3 crs.)

Prerequisite: PE 561

Clinical application of intermediate skills and techniques used in the athletic training profession. Students will be assigned a clinical rotation working with athletic teams in an intercollegiate setting under the direction of a certified athletic trainer. Clinical hours may be accumulated to meet the criteria for NATA certification. The clinical experience will be enhanced with regular seminars on issues and topics pertinent to the entry-level professional.

PE 563 Level III Clinical Experience in Athletic Training (3 crs.)

Prerequisite: PE 562

Clinical application of advanced skills and techniques used in the athletic training profession. Students will be assigned a clinical rotation working with athletic teams in a intercollegiate setting under the direction of a certified athletic trainer. Clinical hours may be accumulated to meet the criteria for NATA certification. The clinical experience will be enhanced with regular seminars on issues and topics pertinent to the entry-level professional.

PE 564 Level IV Clinical Experience in Athletic Training (3 crs.)

Prerequisite: PE 563

This course prepares the athletic training student for entering into the profession. The student will have the option of taking the NATA certification examinations, and will progress through an entire interview process and learn how to negotiate a contract. In conjunction with the Counseling Center and Counseling Program, students will practice intervention strategies for abuse situations in the physically active population introduced in the PE 563 class. Accessing the Internet, word processing, and injury simulations via the computer will compliment the student's final semester of the clinical experience.

PE 581 Selected Topics in Physical Education (1-3 crs.)

Prerequisite: course prerequisite may be specified depending on the nature of the topic

Special topics of current relevance in physical education will

be offered from time to time. The topic to be addressed will be announced in pre-registration publications. May take more than once with consent of adviser.

PE 590 Administration in Athletic Training (3 crs.)

Study of various topics involved in the management of an athletic training facility including program management, human resource management, financial management, facility design and planning, informational management, public relations, insurance, and legal considerations in athletic training. Standards and practices of the athletic training professional will also be discussed. These experiences are developed through lectures, demonstrations, and discussions with professionals in the field including athletic trainers, physicians, physician assistants, and lawyers.

PE 595 Internship in Physical Education (3-6 crs.)

Prerequisite: 12 graduate credits of physical education and consent of adviser

An internship offers qualified students the opportunity to gain substantial practical experience within their major. Placements are designed to complement a student's program concentration.

Other Approved Courses:

PE 134 Self Defense

PE 182 Ski Touring

PE/CT 321 Creative Dance for Children

PE 439 Analysis and Application of Teacher Behavior

PE 440 Scientific Basis of Coaching

PE 471 Psycho/Social Aspects of Sports

PE 487 Psychological Aspects of Coaching

PHILOSOPHY (SEE PL)

PHYSICS (PH)

PH 100 Physics in the Natural World (3 crs.)

This course considers the key scientific concepts underlying physics and how they relate to the environment. Among the topics to be considered are mechanics, heat, electricity, magnetism, optics and sound, modern physics and an historical overview of the physical sciences. This course is suitable for majors other than those in the Physical and Biological Sciences seeking basic knowledge of physics. Two hours of lecture and one two-hour laboratory period weekly. Satisfies the GER in Physical and Biological Sciences. *Either semester*

PH 102 Modern Physics for the Humanist (3 crs.)

The principal theme of this course is 20th century attempts to understand the basic laws of nature and their relationship to us. Among the topics to be considered are classical physics, the theory of relativity, atomic structure and quantum theory along with their implications for philosophy and technology.

Satisfies the GER in Physical and Biological Sciences (non-lab course). *Either semester*

PH 107 Exploring the Universe (3 crs.)

This course will explore the sun, stars, their life cycles, and the galaxies. Theories of the composition and origin of the solar system, the universe and life will be studied. Students observe celestial objects including the moon, sun, planets, star, nebulae, and galaxies using the college's observatory. Two hours of lecture, one two-hour laboratory and several viewing sessions. Satisfies the GER in Physical and Biological Sciences. *Fall semester*

PH 180 Energy and its Social Uses (3 crs.)

The basic physical laws of energy are presented. Environmental consequences of solar, fossil, hydro and nuclear energy generation are analyzed. Satisfies the GER in Physical and Biological Sciences (non-lab course). *Either semester*

PH 181 Elements of Physics I (3 crs.)

The language and methods of physics as illustrated in mechanics, heat and sound are studied. Applications of fundamental principles of physics to all branches of physical science are examined. Two hours of lecture and one two-hour laboratory period weekly. Satisfies the GER in Physical and Biological Sciences. *Fall semester*

PH 182 Elements of Physics II (3 crs.)

Prerequisite: PH 181

Principles of electricity, magnetism, optics and modern physics are studied. Two hours of lecture and one two-hour laboratory period weekly. *Spring semester*

PH 243 General Physics I (4 crs.)

Prerequisite: MA 151 or equivalent

This is a calculus-based beginning course in physics which emphasizes the study of kinematics, dynamics and heat. Three hours of lecture and one three-hour laboratory weekly. Satisfies the GER in Physical and Biological Sciences. *Either semester*

PH 244 General Physics II (4 crs.)

Prerequisite: PH 243

This course is a calculus-based study of electricity, magnetism and light. Three hours of lecture and one three-hour laboratory period weekly. *Either semester*

PH/CH 260 Microprocessors - Microcomputer Technology (4 crs.)

Prerequisite: a college-level course in PH or consent of the instructor

A study of the electrical families, components and processes used to build the components of microprocessors and microcomputers. An examination of timing cycles for microprocessors with limitations on the digital devices used and the various means in which these components can be

assembled in the construction of a microcomputer. Comparison of the various microcomputers available. *Fall semester*

PH 401 Modern Physics (3 crs.)

Prerequisite: PH 244

Theory of relativity; atomic structure; quantum theory; nuclear physics and elementary particles. *Fall semester (formerly PH 387)*

PH 402 Quantum Mechanics (3 crs.)

Prerequisite: PH 403

Wave nature of matter; the Schrodinger equation; application of the Schrodinger equation to the electron, the hydrogen atom, multi-electron atoms and radiation. *Offered alternate years, Spring semester*

PH 403 Mathematical Physics (3 crs.)

Prerequisite: PH 244, MA 251

Vector analysis; matrices, linear differential equations; Sturm-Liouville theory; Fourier series; orthogonal functions; Laplace transform. *Spring semester*

PH 405 Nuclear Physics (3 crs.)

Prerequisite: PH 401

Nuclear forces, nuclear models, nuclear reactions and radioactivity, and elementary particles. *Offered alternate years*

PH 409 Theory of Relativity (3 crs.)

Prerequisite: PH 401

The Lorentz Transformation and application to mechanics and electrodynamics; the general Theory of Relativity and application to astrophysics. *Offered alternate years*

PH 414 Experimental Physics (3 crs.)

Prerequisite: PH 244, PH 401 previous or current

An introduction to advanced experimental techniques of physics. Students will perform historically ground-breaking experiments using modern equipment. There will be one lecture and two two-hour laboratory sessions per week. *Spring semester*

PH 422 Computer Simulation in Physical Science (3 crs.)

Prerequisite: PH 243 and PH 244 or PH 181 and PH 182, or consent of instructor

The course introduces methods of computer simulation and its diverse applications. The course is project-oriented. Projects may include planetary motion, chaotic systems, fractal phenomena, random systems, and thermal systems. Methods include the numerical solution of differential equations and Monte Carlo techniques. The course emphasizes structured programming and is recommended for science majors as an introduction to programming. Two hours of lecture, and one two-hour laboratory period weekly. No background in computer programming is required.

PH 432 Electronic Circuits (4 crs.)

Prerequisite: PH 182 or PH 244 or consent of the department
Circuit analysis: Matrix methods, transform methods, amplifiers, feedback theory, operational amplifiers, integrated circuits, analog computers. Three hours of lecture and one three-hour laboratory weekly. *Offered alternate years, Fall semester (formerly PH 376)*

PH 433 Thermal Physics (3 crs.)

Prerequisite: PH 244
Thermodynamics; kinetic theory; and statistical mechanics. *Offered alternate years, Fall semester (formerly PH 381)*

PH 435 Optics (3 crs.)

Prerequisite: PH 244
Study of geometrical and physical optics. *Offered alternate years, Fall semester (formerly PH 385)*

PH 438 Electricity and Magnetism (4 crs.)

Prerequisite: PH 244
The theory and applications of the fundamental equations of electromagnetism. Three hours of lecture and one three-hour laboratory period weekly. *Offered alternate years, Fall semester (formerly PH 388)*

PH 439 Mechanics (3 crs.)

Prerequisite: PH 243
Vector treatment of forces, torques; dynamics of particles and rigid bodies; work and energy; momentum; small oscillation theory; Lagrangian and Hamiltonian formulation of dynamics. *Offered alternate years, Fall semester (formerly PH 389)*

PH 442 Digital Electronics I (4 crs.)

Prerequisite: college-level course in physics or consent of the instructor
Elements of digital electronics: Boolean algebra of switching circuits, binary logic circuits, digital computer logic circuits. Three hours of lecture and one three-hour laboratory period weekly. *Fall semester (formerly PH 392)*

PH 458 Advanced Electricity and Magnetism (3 crs.)

Prerequisite: PH 438
A continuation of PH 438, Maxwell's equations and their connection to special relativity is explored. The propagation of electromagnetic radiation predicted by Maxwell, the transfer of energy determined by Poynting's theorem, and the relativistic generalization of the Larmor formula for the radiation by accelerated charges will be studied. *Offered alternate Spring semesters*

PH 459 Advanced Mechanics (3 crs.)

Prerequisite: PH 439
A more in-depth study of mechanics than PH 439. This course prepares the student for graduate work. *Offered alternate Spring semesters*

PH 460 Advanced Quantum Mechanics (3 crs.)

Prerequisite: PH 402
A more in-depth study of quantum mechanics than PH 402. This course prepares students for graduate work. *Offered alternate Fall semesters*

PH 498 Internship in Physics (3-15 crs.)

Prerequisite: consent of department, formal application required
Laboratory experience in industrial or government laboratories, or academic laboratories at other institutions. *Either semester*

PH 499 Directed Study in Physics (1-3 crs.)

Prerequisite: consent of the department, formal application required
Open to juniors and seniors who have demonstrated critical and analytical abilities in their studies and who wish to pursue a project independently. May be taken twice for a maximum of six credits. *Either semester*

PH 502 Research (credit to be arranged)

Original research undertaken by the graduate student in his field. For details, consult the paragraph entitled "Independent Study" in the *Graduate and Continuing Education* section of this catalog.

PH 503 Directed Study (credit to be arranged)

Designed for the graduate student who desires to study selected topics in a specific field. For details, consult the paragraph entitled "Independent Study" in the *Graduate and Continuing Education* section of this catalog.

PH/CH 525 Problem Solving in Chemistry and Physics (3 crs.)

Prerequisite: high school/middle school teacher of mathematics or science
Skills needed in the solving of problems in chemistry and physics will be developed. Emphasis will be on the application of mathematics to problem solving. Topics will be chosen from the sciences to illustrate the application of algebra, geometry, linear algebra and calculus to physics and chemistry. Methods of treating data obtained in the laboratory will be developed.

PH 537 Applied Research Project (1 cr.)

In this course, students complete an applied research project, which integrates theory and practice utilizing educational research format and disciplinary knowledge.

PH 550 Physics for Teachers—A Modern Review (3 crs.)

Prerequisite: science teaching experience at the pre-baccalaureate level and consent of instructor
A modern review of topics in physics for the junior high teacher. Among the topics to be covered are Newton's Laws, generation and application of energy, electricity and

magnetism, optics, sound, relativity, physics of the electron and nucleus. Emphasis will be placed on recent developments.

PH 581 The Physics of the Environment (3 crs.)

Prerequisite: consent of the instructor

The generation and utilization of energy and their environmental impact. Energy sources included are solar, wind, hydroelectric, nuclear, geothermal, fusion.

PH 583 Physics of the Atom (3 crs.)

Prerequisite: consent of the instructor

A study of the atomic view of matter and radiation. Topics included are the kinetic theory of gases, theory of the electron, Bohr's theory of the atom, many electron atoms, theory of molecules and spectra, and the theory of relativity.

PH 584 Physics of the Nucleus and Elementary Particles (3 crs.)

Prerequisite: consent of the instructor

A study of the nucleus and relationship of elementary particles. The topics included are nuclear structure, radioactivity, nuclear reactions, nuclear accelerators, conservation laws, symmetry and invariance principles, unified view of the elementary particles and cosmic rays.

PH 585 Physics of the Solid State (3 crs.)

Prerequisite: consent of the instructor

A unified treatment of the basic models used to describe solid state phenomena. Topics included are crystal structure; electrical, magnetic, and thermal properties of matter; transport properties of metals and semi-conductors; band theory; super conductivity.

PH 587 Radiation Physics I (3 crs.)

Prerequisite: consent of the instructor

Wave propagation and the electromagnetic spectrum, interference, polarization, coherence theory, electromagnetic theory.

PH 588 Radiation Physics II (3 crs.)

Prerequisite: consent of the instructor

Blackbody radiation, photo-electric effect, the Bohr Model of the Atom and Atomic Spectra, the Schrodinger equation and applications to radiation problems.

PH 589 Physics of the Solar System (3 crs.)

Prerequisite: consent of the instructor

Physical properties and motion of the members of the solar system and interplanetary medium.

PH 591 Special Topics in Modern Physics (3 crs.)

Prerequisite: PH 401

Topics to be selected from the areas of the Theory of Relativity, Quantum Mechanics, Solid State and Nuclear Physics.

**PH 592 Research Problems in Physics
(credit to be arranged)**

Prerequisite: consent of the department

Special projects for advanced students desiring individual instruction in the methods of research in physics.

PH 593 Special Topics in Secondary School Science (3 crs.)

Prerequisite: consent of the instructor

An introduction to the environmental and energy-related physical science topics presented in the secondary school science curricula. Special emphasis will be placed upon the science content found in these curricula materials. Lectures, seminars, laboratory work, workshops and model classes will be included in this course.

PH 594 Special Topics in Junior High Science I (3 crs.)

Prerequisite: consent of the instructor

An introduction to junior high science programs. Special emphasis will be placed upon the science content found in these curricula materials. Lectures, seminars, laboratory work and model classes will be included in this course.

PH 595 Special Topics in Junior High Science II (3 crs.)

A continuation of the course PH 594, in which the science content of junior high science programs is studied and evaluated.

PH 597 Special Topics in Elementary Science (3 crs.)

Prerequisite: consent of the instructor

An introduction to elementary school science materials. Special emphasis will be placed upon the study of the science content included in these materials. Lectures, laboratory work, seminars, workshops, and model classes will be included in this course.

Other Approved Courses:

PH 104 Physical Science for the Elementary School I-Physical Aspects

PH 110 Physics for Nurses

PH 191 Engineering Physics I

PH 192 Engineering Physics II

PH 193 Engineering Physics III

PH 200 Survey of Physics

PH 270 Transportation for the Future-Physical Implications

PH 291 Engineering Mechanics I

PH 292 Engineering Mechanics II

PH 301 Physics of Sports

PH 372 Biophysics, Microscopic Aspects

PH 375 Wave Theory

PH 391 Solid State Physics

PH 404 Methods of Mathematical Physics

PH 406 Solid State Electronics

PH 408 Astrophysics

PH 410 Electrodynamics
 PH 411 Procedures in Experimental Physics I
 PH 412 Procedures in Experimental Physics II
 PH 430 Computer Technology
 PH 436 Optical Electronics
 PH 444 Digital Electronics II

PHILOSOPHY (PL)

Only one course from the following may be taken for credit:

PL 101 Reasoning and Value
 PL 102 Reasoning and Human Nature
 PL 103 Reasoning and Politics
 PL 104 Reasoning and Religion
 PL 105 Reasoning and Science

PL 101 Reasoning and Value (3 crs.)

This course introduces the skills of critical reasoning by developing a general understanding of argumentation and by examining key philosophical issues concerning morality, such as: What is morality? Are there any universal values or principles which all persons should recognize? Are there any rational ways to resolve moral disagreements? Satisfies the GER in Philosophy. *Either semester*

PL 102 Reasoning and Human Nature (3 crs.)

This course introduces the skills of critical reasoning by developing a general understanding of argumentation and by examining key philosophical issues concerning human nature, such as: What is a person? Is there a human nature? Are human acts free or determined? Satisfies the GER in Philosophy. *Either semester*

PL 103 Reasoning and Politics (3 crs.)

This course introduces the skills of critical reasoning by developing a general understanding of argumentation and by examining key philosophical issues concerning politics, such as: What, if anything, is the legitimate purpose of government? What is the best form of government? To what extent, if any, are we obligated to obey the law? What are rights and how do we get them? Satisfies the GER in Philosophy. *Either semester*

PL 104 Reasoning and Religion (3 crs.)

This course introduces the skills of critical reasoning by developing a general understanding of argumentation and by examining key philosophical issues concerning religion, such as: Can God's existence be proven or disproven? Can the existence of evil be an obstacle to religious belief? Is there evidence for immortality? Can an atheist be moral? Satisfies the GER in Philosophy. *Either semester*

PL 105 Reasoning and Science (3 crs.)

This course introduces the skills of critical reasoning by developing a general understanding of argumentation and by examining key philosophical issues concerning science, such as: Is there a scientific method? Are science and faith mutually exclusive? Is there "a scientific view" of persons? Is science value-free? Satisfies the GER in Philosophy. *Either semester*

PL 135-136 Freshman Honors Colloquium (1 cr. each semester)

Prerequisite: Consent of the instructor

Freshman Honors Colloquia in Philosophy allow exceptionally able students to explore a challenging topic in small classes under close faculty supervision. Colloquia meet once a week for fifty minutes and culminate in a paper or scientific project which provides the major part of the grade. Open to All-College Honors students and to others at the discretion of the instructor. The minimum enrollment is two and the maximum is twelve. Topics vary from semester to semester.

PL 135 Fall semester, PL 136 Spring semester

All philosophy courses above the 100 level will normally have a prerequisite of one 100 level course in philosophy.

PL 201 Rational Thinking (3 crs.)

Prerequisite: One 100 level course in Philosophy

This course develops skills of rational thinking, including a working understanding of meaning, ambiguity and vagueness; the nature of argument; deductive and probabilistic reasoning; and fallacies. *Offered alternate years*

PL 203 Happiness and the Meaning of Life (3 crs.)

Prerequisite: One 100 level course in Philosophy

This course provides a framework for thinking about happiness and life's meaning by considering such questions as: What is happiness and how can it be attained? Is happiness the main, or only, goal in living a good life? Does life have a meaning? Is living morally a condition of having a good life? How are happiness and life's meaning affected by emotion, desire, reason, pleasure, suffering and death? *Offered alternate years*

PL 204 Sex and Personal Relations (3 crs.)

Prerequisite: One 100 level course in Philosophy

This course examines central topics in the philosophy of sex including questions such as: What is the philosophical significance of sex? Can we justify the distinction between good and bad sex? Moral and immoral sex? Normal and perverted sex? Is the language of sex sexist? What is love and how is it related to reason and emotion? Can friendship be distinguished from love? Does prostitution or pornography degrade persons? *Offered alternate years*

PL 205 Medical Ethics (3 crs.)

Prerequisite: One 100 level course in Philosophy

This course explores issues of life and death including questions such as: Is abortion ever justified? Is euthanasia ever justified? Does the patient ever have the right to refuse life-saving treatment? Does a doctor have the right to withhold information from patients? Do the parents or society have the right to determine what is the best treatment, if any, for a child? Is suicide ever justifiable? On what basis should limited medical resources be allocated?

Offered alternate years

PL 207 Philosophy of Education (3 crs.)

Prerequisite: One 100 level course in Philosophy

This course examines central philosophical issues associated with education in multicultural society along with different contemporary views concerning such questions as: What should the goals of education be? Are certain ways of knowing central to educational processes? What are the school's obligations concerning variations attributable to cultural background and gender? What criteria should be employed in making curricular decisions? How can we determine whether certain teaching strategies are better than others? Can education be value-free? *This course may not be used to satisfy any requirement for teacher certification. Offered once every two years.*

PL 210 Liberation Ethics (3 crs.)

Prerequisite: One 100 level course in Philosophy

This course considers the ethics of liberation as it relates primarily to "third-world" peoples, drawing upon such thinkers as Gandhi, Mao, Weil, Fanon, King and Mandela. Emphasis will be placed on such issues as the meaning of "third-world," the legitimacy of revolution, rebellion, civil disobedience or reparation, and the status of disenfranchised groups, including women and African-Americans. Satisfies the GER in Non-Western Civilization. *Offered alternate years*

PL 212 Philosophies of India (3 crs.)

Prerequisite: One 100 level course in Philosophy

This course examines some of the central ideas and issues found in past and contemporary Vedanta, Yoga, and Buddhism, especially as they illuminate Asian/Western misunderstanding and relationships. Emphasis will be placed on concepts of moral value, human nature, salvation, harmony and pluralism. Satisfies the GER in Non-Western Civilization. *Offered alternate years*

PL 213 Philosophies of China and Japan (3 crs.)

Prerequisite: One 100 level course in Philosophy

This course examines some of the central ideas and issues found in past and contemporary Confucianism, Taoism, Buddhism and Shintoism, especially as they illuminate Asian/Western misunderstandings and relationships. Emphasis will be placed on concepts of moral value, human nature, salvation, harmony and pluralism. Satisfies the GER in Non-Western Civilization. *Offered alternate years*

PL 215 Environmental Ethics (3 crs.)

Prerequisite: three credits in Philosophy

What is the basis of distinctions between human and animal, culture and nature, domestic and wild, civilized and primitive, the ethical and the natural? This course will examine these issues by pursuing questions such as: Does the value of nature consist entirely in how it can be used by humans? Do animals exert a moral claim on humans? Does wilderness have value in itself? Is there an obligation to use natural resources for human welfare? Are famine, population growth and pollution merely economic issues of resource distribution? *Offered alternate years*

PL 216 Values and Technology (3 crs.)

Prerequisite: One 100 level course in Philosophy

The development and application of modern technology have influenced human choices, self-understanding, and social organization. This course will examine the value implications of controversies such as reproductive technologies and choice, censorship and privacy on the Internet, DNA research and its applications, advertising in the classroom, and monopoly control of communication technologies. *Offered alternate years*

PL 229 Explaining the Paranormal (3 crs.)

Prerequisite: One 100 level course in Philosophy

An application of ideas about personal experience, problem-solving, evidence, observation, testimony, theory-acceptance, and proof to claims about paranormal phenomena including ESP, near-death experiences, UFO abductions, psychic forecasting, miracle cures, and reincarnation. The course will consider the extent and limits of our ability to explain such phenomena as well as the arguments of those who are skeptical about the paranormal. *Offered alternate years*

**PL 286-287 Sophomore Honors Colloquium
(1 cr. each semester)**

Prerequisite: One 100 level course in Philosophy and consent of the instructor

Sophomore Honors Colloquia in Philosophy allow exceptionally able students to explore a challenging topic in small classes under close faculty supervision. Colloquia meet once a week for fifty minutes and culminate in a paper or scientific project which provides the major part of the grade. Open to All-College Honors students and to others at the discretion of the instructor. The minimum enrollment is two and the maximum is twelve. Topics vary from semester to semester. *PL 286 Fall semester, PL 287 Spring semester*

PL 301 Plato and Aristotle (3 crs.)

Prerequisite: One 100 level course in Philosophy

This course examines selected works of Plato and Aristotle on such issues as the nature of philosophy, the method of inquiry, the ground and possibility of knowledge, the reality of form and psyche, deliberation and human good and the ideal society. *Offered alternate years*

PL 305 American Philosophy (3 crs.)

Prerequisite: One 100 level course in Philosophy

This course will undertake a critical examination of the context and arguments of major American philosophers such as Emerson, Thoreau, Peirce, James, Dewey, and Quine. It will explore questions like the following: Is American philosophy unique in its approach and vision? Is there a particular contribution of American philosophy to understanding the relation of truth and action? What roles did Puritanism, the Enlightenment, Transcendentalism, and Pragmatism play in the emergence of American philosophy? What roles did the social, economic, and political structures play in shaping American philosophy? *Offered alternate years*

PL 310 Symbolic Logic (3 crs.)

Prerequisite: One 100 level course in Philosophy

This course explores the ideas and techniques of symbolic logic that are of use in understanding, developing and appraising natural deductive arguments. *Offered alternate years*

PL 320 Topics in Philosophy (3 crs.)

Prerequisite: One 100 level course in Philosophy

This course offers various topics of special interest to philosophers, including topics in the history, problems, and methods of philosophy. The course will be offered from time to time and may be taken for credit more than once with change of topic.

PL 322 Philosophy of Law (3 crs.)

Prerequisite: One 100 level course in Philosophy

This course examines law and justice, the structure of legal reasoning, the nature and justification of the adversary system, lawyers' roles and ethics and questions such as: Should confidentiality, zealous advocacy, plea bargaining or the insanity defense be abolished? Is punishment morally defensible? What is the basis for legal interference with individual liberty? Do lawyers have an obligation to defend clients they find repulsive? *Offered alternate years*

PL 325 Philosophy of Art (3 crs.)

Prerequisite: One 100 level course in Philosophy

This course examines philosophical questions arising in connection with the identification, interpretation and evaluation of art and its creation and questions such as: What is art? Is there a valid way to distinguish art from non-art and good art from bad art? Are there ways to establish the meaning of a work of art, or is all interpretation subjective? Do artists have moral responsibilities as artists? Should the government subsidize art? *Offered alternate years*

PL 328 Philosophy of Religion (3 crs.)

Prerequisite: One 100 level course in Philosophy

This course critically examines the nature and justification of religious claims, including discussion of: What are the grounds for belief or disbelief in God's existence? Is religious discourse

meaningful? Do faith and reason conflict? Is belief in immortality intelligible and/or defensible? Is religious knowledge possible? Are revelation and religious experience reliable sources of truth? Is it rational to believe in miracles? Is atheism a religion? *Offered alternate years*

PL 330 Amoralism, Egoism, and Altruism (3 crs.)

Prerequisite: One 100 level course in Philosophy

This course discusses amoralism, egoism, and altruism as alternative life plans, raising such questions as: What is self-interest? Is being an egoist compatible with bonds of trust, friendship and love? Can we ever be true altruists? Is morality more rational than immorality? Are our ultimate life plans and commitments defensible? Why be moral? *Offered alternate years*

PL 332 Philosophy and Feminist Thought (3 crs.)

Prerequisite: One 100 level course in Philosophy

This course examines issues in contemporary feminist thought as they have emerged from Western philosophy, such as: Are there distinctively feminist accounts of human nature, society and persons? Do interpretations of rationality, thought and experience reflect gender experiences? Do positions on moral issues reflect gender differences? Do feminist theories of gender, culture and power have social and political applications? Is feminism anti-male? *Offered alternate years*

PL 334 Free Will, Determinism and Responsibility (3 crs.)

Prerequisite: One 100 level course in Philosophy

This course examines main topics and problems in the philosophy of action and agency, including: What is free will and do we have it? Are our motives, desires, and intentions determined? When, if at all, are we responsible for what we do? What implications does free will (or its absence) have for autonomy and legal liability, as in the insanity defense? *Offered alternate years*

PL 338-339 Honors Tutorial (3 crs. each semester)

Prerequisite: consent of the department

Special Topics in Philosophy: Open to All-College and Departmental Honors students. Three hourly meetings weekly. PL 338 Fall semester, PL 339 Spring semester

PL 402 Knowledge and Truth (3 crs.)

Prerequisite: One 100 level course in Philosophy

This course examines both historical and recent discussions of problems and arguments concerning knowledge, belief, skepticism, justification, objectivity, relativism and truth. Questions include: Can we have knowledge? Does knowledge entail certainty? Are there sources of knowledge that transcend the senses? Are we justified in believing that there is an external world? Is there one objective reality or many alternative realities? What is truth? Is truth relative? *Offered alternate years*

PL 403 Ethics and Action (3 crs.)

Prerequisite: One 100 level course in Philosophy

This course examines both historical and recent discussions of problems and arguments concerning moral reasons, knowledge, character, motivation, justification, judgements, and action. Questions include: Can we have moral knowledge? If so, in what does it consist? Are moral disagreements capable of rational resolution? What does it mean to be moral? Are there morally preferable ideals, qualities of character, and ways of life? Are there moral facts or truths independent of human desires, preferences, and agreements?

PL 404 Mind and Language (3 crs.)

Prerequisite: One 100 level course in Philosophy

This course examines both historical and recent discussions of problems and arguments concerning mind, consciousness, emotion, personal identity, meaning, privacy, causality and behavior. Questions include: What is the mind? What is the relationship between mind and body? Can reasons, emotions, and motives cause behavior? What is consciousness? Can we have knowledge of the mental states of others? Can there be an exclusively private language for our own feelings? Will there ever be a machine that can think and feel? Do animals have minds and language? Is language innate?

PL 485 Honors Thesis (3 crs.)

Prerequisite: One 100 level course in Philosophy

This course is open to All-College and Departmental Honors students. One-hour weekly meetings with the thesis director will culminate in an honors thesis. With the consent of the Departmental Honors Committee and the thesis director, this course may be extended into a second semester for three additional credits depending upon the scope of the project. Whether the final version of the thesis qualifies the student to graduate with honors will be determined by the Departmental Honors Committee. *Either semester*

PL 499 Directed Study in Philosophy (1-3 crs.)

Prerequisite: consent of the department, formal application required

This course is open to juniors and seniors who have demonstrated critical and analytical abilities in their studies and who wish to pursue a project independently. May be taken twice for a maximum of six credits. *Either semester*

PL 502 Research (credit to be arranged)

Original research undertaken by the graduate student in his field. For details, consult the paragraph entitled "Independent Study" in the *Graduate and Continuing Education* section of this catalog.

PL 503 Directed Study (credit to be arranged)

Designed for the graduate student who desires to study selected topics in a specific field. For details, consult the paragraph entitled "Independent Study" in the *Graduate and Continuing Education* section of this catalog.

POLITICAL SCIENCE (PO)

PO 100 Politics in Contemporary Society (3 crs.)

This course introduces the world of politics with emphasis on basic concepts of political organizations, structures and theory balanced with current political affairs. Satisfies the GER in Social Sciences. *Either semester*

PO 135-136 Freshman Honors Colloquium (1 cr. each semester)

Prerequisite: consent of the instructor

Freshman Honors Colloquia in Political Science allow exceptionally able students to explore a challenging topic in small classes under close faculty supervision. Colloquia meet once a week for fifty minutes and culminate in a paper or scientific project which provides the major part of the grade. Open to All-College Honors students and to others at the discretion of the instructor. The minimum enrollment is two and the maximum enrollment is twelve. Topics vary from semester to semester. *PO 135 Fall semester, PO 136 Spring semester*

PO 172 Introduction to American Government (3 crs.)

The purpose of the course is to introduce students to the range of research on American political institutions and processes. We will examine the constitutional underpinnings of American government, the role of political parties, interest groups and the media in the system. We will also explore the changing character of political institutions: the presidency, Congress, and the courts. Satisfies the GER in Social Sciences.

PO 260 International Relations (3 crs.)

This course introduces modern world politics, with emphasis on change and continuity in the structure and processes governing relations within the international community. Emphasis will be placed on the nation-state, dilemmas facing the global community. Satisfies the GER in Social Sciences. *Either semester*

PO 273 United States and Massachusetts Constitutions (1 cr.)

Structure of government and rights and responsibilities according to federal and commonwealth constitutions. *Either semester*

PO 274 Western Political Thought - Plato to the Present (3 crs.)

This course covers the principal ideas and philosophies of politics articulated by philosophers and political thinkers since ancient times. The student will be introduced to many of the age-old and puzzling questions of how people can best govern themselves using legal, institutional and behavioral approaches. Satisfies the GER in Social Sciences. *Fall semester*

PO 275 Comparative Government (3 crs.)

Prerequisite: PO 172

Political behavior and government systems in Great Britain, France, Russia, etc. *Fall semester*

PO 277 American Government: State and Local (3 crs.)

Prerequisite: PO 172 or consent of the instructor

State government and politics with emphasis on Massachusetts affairs. *Either semester*

PO 279 Introduction to Public Administration (3 crs.)

Prerequisite: PO 172

The relationship of the administrative branch of government to other branches in the making and implementation of public policy; theories of government organization for efficient administration; problems of budgeting, personnel, merit systems, type of agency organization, popular control over the bureaucracy. *Either semester*

PO 285 Introduction to Law (3 crs.)

A non-technical discussion of legal topics, including the relationship of law to social and humanitarian problems. (Open to majors and non-majors.)

PO 286-287 Sophomore Honors Colloquium (1 cr. each semester)

Prerequisite: consent of the instructor

Freshman Honors Colloquia in Political Science allow exceptionally able students to explore a challenging topic in small classes under close faculty supervision. Colloquia meet once a week for fifty minutes and culminate in a paper or scientific project which provides the major part of the grade. Open to All-College Honors students and to others at the discretion of the instructor. The minimum enrollment is two and the maximum enrollment is twelve. Topics vary from semester to semester. *PO 286 Fall semester, PO 287 Spring semester*

PO 300 Model United Nations Practicum (1 cr.)

Prerequisite: consent of the instructor

This course, which is open to all undergraduates, is designed to prepare students for participation in the various Model United Nations programs offered in the United States. Students enrolled in the course will be required to become familiar with the issue positions of the country they represent and develop the skills necessary to become active members of their delegation.

PO 301 Model Senate Practicum (1 cr.)

Prerequisite: PO 172

This course which is open to undergraduates is designed to expose students to process of the United States Senate. Students enrolled in the course will take on the role of a

United States Senator, and will be required to become familiar with the issue positions of his or her senator or has taken while in the Senate.

PO 330 Asian Politics (3 crs.)

Prerequisite: PO 275

This course will introduce students to the politics and culture of China, Japan, and Korea. The course will look at both domestic and foreign policy of those nations that make up the Pacific Rim as well as the implications for U.S. policy.

PO 338/339 Honors Tutorial in Political Science (3 crs.)

Prerequisite: consent of the political science department

Special topics in Political Science. Open to All-College and Departmental Honors students.

PO/EC 340 Law and Economics (3 crs.)

Prerequisite: PO 172 or PO 285 and EC 101

This course examines the economic basis for legal decisions. Microeconomic theory is combined with an analysis of the law, with particular emphasis on case studies. Topics covered include the problems of defining property rights and the economics of tort, contract and criminal law.

PO 350 Research Methods in Political Science (3 crs.)

Prerequisite: one math GER

This course provides students with a foundation for reading and assessing the quality of published research in the social sciences, with particular emphasis on the research techniques common in political science and public administration. It introduces the concepts of theory development, hypothesis testing and statistical significance, and provides students with the rudimentary skills, from literature review searches through data analysis, necessary to conduct their own research. Writing is emphasized.

PO 361 International Political Economy (3 crs.)

Prerequisite: PO 260

This course examines the reciprocal interaction between states and markets, with a particular emphasis upon the ways in which national and international politics structure international economic relations. The course reviews in depth the development and evolution of the postwar economic regimes in money and trade. The course will also examine the role and effects of multinational corporations, the issue of development and alternative development models, the debt crisis, and international struggle for the control of oil. Finally, some important issues and debates within the field of international political economy will be considered.

PO 365 International Politics of the Environment (3 crs.)

Prerequisite: PO 260

This course focuses on some of the major issues of global environmental politics – those environmental problems which

transcend state boundaries and whose resolution requires state cooperation and the efforts of states to negotiate environmental agreements. Cases will include, among others, the control of ozone depletion, the limitation of global warming, and the preservation of forests and bio-diversity.

PO 370 Canadian Foreign Policy: Actors and Issues (3 crs.)

Prerequisite: PO 260 or consent of the instructor

The objective of the course is to develop a comprehensive understanding of Canadian foreign policy. As such, the course will focus on 1) Canada's foreign relations with several important actors (the United States, Europe, the Commonwealth, Latin America, Africa, countries of the North Pacific, and the United Nations) in the international political system; and 2) the conduct of Canadian foreign policy in select issue areas, including the international political economy, the environment, arms control and disarmament, peacekeeping, developmental assistance, and refugees.

PO 372 Legislative Process and Procedure (3 crs.)

Prerequisite: PO 172

An examination of the United States Congress. Emphasis on internal structure and operations, congressional rules and procedures, party leadership, committee system and seniority, external influences on Congress, incentives for congressional behavior, and constitutional limitations.

PO 374 Modern Political Theory (3 crs.)

Prerequisite: PO 172

The ideas of major political thinkers in the era of the modern nation-state. *Spring semester*

PO 375 American Political Parties and Interest Groups (3 crs.)

Prerequisite: PO 172

An examination of American political party organizations, political leadership, finance, campaign techniques, the historical development of the American party system, party identification, legal controls over parties, the functions and methods of pressure groups and their interaction with policy makers, the role of surrogate organizations such as the media and political consultants, the significance of political parties and pressure groups for democratic ideology, and the problems of political leadership in a democracy.

PO 376 Urban Politics (3 crs.)

Prerequisite: PO 172, PO 277

Emphasizes both the formal and informal political institutions and processes in American cities and suburbs, including governmental structures, political parties, interest groups, and service delivery systems. Special attention is given to the multiethnic and multicultural context within which urban politics in the United States takes place.

PO 377 Canadian-American Political Relations (3 crs.)

Prerequisite: PO 260 or consent of the instructor

The course will specifically examine the Canadian-American political relationship through the review of prominent bilateral security, economic, environmental and jurisdictional issues. Principal emphasis will be placed on analyzing bargaining between Ottawa and Washington over a wide range of select case studies.

PO 378 The Causes and Prevention of War in the International Political System (3 crs.)

Prerequisite: PO 260 or consent of the instructor

The purpose of this course is to comprehensively examine 1) the various causes of war in the international political system; and 2) the methods available, and prospects for, controlling, preventing, and potentially eliminating war. The comparative strengths and weaknesses of theoretical explanations will be reviewed through an analysis of case studies on war drawn from the 19th and 20th centuries. *Offered alternate semesters*

PO 379 Voters, Elections and Campaigns (3 crs.)

Prerequisite: PO 172

An examination of how citizens make electoral decisions, including the decision to participate in elections. The course compares models of voter behavior and probes the influence of such factors as party identification, opinions on issues, ideological orientations, and candidate evaluations; the social and economic context of voting is also examined, as is the importance of elections for policy-making and the functioning of the political system. In addition, the politics of candidate nominations is explored — mass media coverage and opinion polling; the citizen's involvement in campaign politics; voter attitudes toward parties, candidates, and issues; and the interpretation of electoral outcomes.

PO 380 Public Opinion and Mass Political Behavior (3 crs.)

Prerequisite: PO 172

An examination of the nature of contemporary public opinion in the United States, the way in which political attitudes and beliefs find expression in electoral behavior and the conditions under which public sentiment is translated into public policy and government action. The goal is to understand political conflict and debate in the U.S. and the ways in which the public influences that debate. Major topics in public opinion include political tolerance and trust, attitudes toward women and minorities, the role of mass media and the impact of political values and ideology on political campaigns and elections.

PO 381 United States-Latin American Relations (3 crs.)

Prerequisite: PO 172, PO 260

The evolution and current status of the political, economic and strategic relationship between the United States and the Latin American nations. *Offered alternate years*

Note: See pages 212-213 (course prefix key) for assistance in locating courses descriptions.

PO 382 Latin American Government and Politics (3 crs.)

Prerequisite: PO 172 and PO 275

A survey of the current governing structures and the general political conditions in the major Latin American nations. Satisfies the GER in Non-Western Civilization. *Offered alternate years*

PO 383 Comparative Political Systems (3 crs.)

Prerequisite: PO 172, PO 275

An advanced investigation and comparison of the primary political institutions and processes found in a number of contemporary national systems. Special emphasis will be placed on the role and status of constitutions, interest groups, political parties, policy-making bodies and other areas. *Offered alternate years*

PO 384 United States Foreign Policy (3 crs.)

Prerequisite: junior status and consent of the instructor

The study of the national interests and policy instruments that have formed and guided the foreign relations of the United States in the post 1945 period. *Offered alternate years, Spring semester*

PO 385 Government and Politics in the Middle East (3 crs.)

Prerequisite: PO 172 and PO 275 or consent of the instructor

An introduction to the structures and processes of Middle Eastern government and politics, focusing on the evolution of contemporary Middle East since the end of World War I and on economic growth, social change, and political development in the region and in specific countries. Satisfies the GER in Non-Western Civilization. *Offered alternate years, Spring semester*

PO 386 Canadian Politics (3 crs.)

Prerequisite: PO 172, and PO 275 or consent of the instructor

An intensive study of the Canadian political system, with particular emphasis on Canada's constitutional turmoil, political institutions and electoral behavior. *Offered alternate years*

PO 387 Government and Politics of Africa (3 crs.)

Prerequisite: PO 172 and PO 275, or consent of the instructor

An introduction to the organization and processes of African politics centering on the political evolution of contemporary Africa in general but with specific attention to selected nations as appropriate. Satisfies the GER in Non-Western Civilization. *Offered alternate years, Spring semester*

PO 388 The Government and Politics of Eastern Europe (3 crs.)

Prerequisite: PO 275

This course will introduce students to the governmental structures and political processes of Eastern European countries, including Russia. Included in the course will be a

study of national goals, policies and relations with other countries and the ideological framework that makes up these societies.

PO 389 Racial Politics in the United States (3 crs.)

Prerequisite: PO 172

This course explores racial politics in the United States. It examines classic and contemporary scholarship on the following topics: social movements; collective action; voting and turnout; key provisions of the Voting Rights Act; social science perspectives on the Voting Rights Act; the concept of voting rights and democratic theory; the relationships between race; representation and political institutions; party politics and racial reorientation; the magnitude and structure of intolerance and its implications for democracy; and the causes and consequences of political socialization.

PO 390 Public Finance (3 crs.)

Prerequisite: PO 279 or consent of the instructor

The role of government in a market economy; the role of taxation in a market economy; principles of taxation; problems of budgeting, government expenditure and debt; and economic growth. *Spring semester*

PO 391 The American Presidency (3 crs.)

Prerequisite: PO 172

The purpose of the course is to explore the institution of the American presidency. It examines the constitutional prerogatives and organizational structure of the presidency, how presidential power developed historically, presidential selection and the nomination process, and decision-making. In addition, the course explores the relationship between the presidency and other institutions, both political and nonpolitical: the Congress, the bureaucracy, the courts and the media.

PO 398 The United States Federal Courts (3 crs.)

Prerequisite: PO 172

An examination of judicial decision-making focusing in particular on the role of the federal courts system within the political and governmental process; its relation with Congress, the presidency, state and local governments, courts and interest groups.

PO 399 Collective Bargaining in the Public Sector (3 crs.)

Prerequisite: PO 279 or consent of the instructor

An in-depth analysis of the issues behind collective bargaining, the ramifications of contract negotiations and the techniques and tactics which are used by both labor and management. Emphasis on analysis of contracts, legislation and use of negotiation teams. *Offered alternate years*

PO 400 Special Topics in Political Science (3 crs.)

Prerequisite: Nine (9) credits in Political Science or consent of the instructor

A topic of special interest to faculty and/or students will be explored. May be taken more than once.

PO 440 The Politics of Quebec (3 crs.)

Prerequisite: PO 386 or consent of the instructor

This course seeks to comprehensively review the political development of Quebec, particularly since 1960. The political forces behind Quebec's quest for political independence will be the focal point of examination.

PO 455 Totalitarian Political Systems: Dictators and the Reign of Terror (3 crs.)

Prerequisite: PO 275 or consent of the instructor

This is a course in totalitarianism as a form of political organization. The goal is to review, explain and understand the following 1) the political, social, ideological and economic forces that give rise to this extremist form of polity; 2) the various mechanisms through which totalitarian rule manifests itself and is exercised; and 3) the role and influence of key political decision makers in totalitarian states.

PO 460 International Crisis: Bargaining, Decision Making, and Outcomes (3 crs.)

Prerequisite: PO 260

International crises are pivotal periods that steer the international political system toward the outbreak of war or result in the resurrection of order. This course will examine the most prominent crises of the 19th and 20th centuries, with particular emphasis on July 1914 (World War I), October 1962 (Cuban Missile Crisis), and July 1990 (Persian Gulf War).

PO 461 Contemporary International Relations (2 or 3 crs.)

Prerequisite: PO 260 or consent of the instructor

Application of the techniques of analysis, simulation and forecasting to international relations situations, problems and current issues. *Offered once in three years*

PO 472 American Constitutional Development (3 crs.)

Prerequisite: PO 172

Principles and concepts of the U.S. Constitution, as revealed in leading court decisions. Judicial review, federalism, separation of powers, implied powers, due process of law, equal protection, the contract clause, etc.

PO 473 International Organization (3 crs.)

Prerequisite: consent of the instructor

The purpose of this course is to develop a thorough understanding of the central concepts and theoretical issues involved in the study of international organizations. It will focus on both governmental and non-governmental international organizations, including the areas of trade, finance, security, economic development and human rights. *Fall semester*

PO 474 Civil Liberties and Civil Rights (3 crs.)

Prerequisite: PO 172

A systematic treatment of leading Supreme Court decisions in such areas as freedom of speech, the press, religion; the

rights of criminal defendants; voting rights; the right to privacy; and discrimination on grounds of race, sex, poverty, illegitimacy and alienage.

PO 475 Senior Seminar in Political Science (3 crs.)

Prerequisite: admission is subject to the consent of the department chairperson and the instructor

The undertaking of independent study and a research project presented in oral and written form. *Either semester*

PO 476 Women and Politics (3 crs.)

Prerequisite: PO 172 or consent of the instructor

Analysis of the role of women in current American politics. The focus is on changing trends in women's electoral participation, political interest and office seeking over the last several decades, and recent gender differences in political involvement, candidate support, support for women's issues and support for other public policies.

PO 479 Public Policy (3 crs.)

Prerequisite: PO 172 and PO 277

A systematic study of theory and practice in the making and the execution of public policy including the factors of public demand on the political system; decision making in the public sector; tools and techniques for implementation and evaluation; and the import for future planning.

PO 485 Honors Thesis in Political Science (3 crs.)

Prerequisite: consent of the department

This course is open to All-College and Departmental Honors students. One-hour weekly meetings with the thesis director will culminate in an honors thesis. With the consent of the Departmental Honors Committee and the thesis director, this course may be extended into a second semester for three additional credits depending upon the scope of the project. Whether the final version of the thesis qualifies the student to graduate with Honors will be determined by the Departmental Honors Committee. *Either semester*

PO 488 Politics and Development in the Third World (3 crs.)

Prerequisite: PO 260 and PO 275 or consent of the instructor

A survey of the political dynamics of development in the Third World with special emphasis on the dominant theories of development, current critical issues in the Third World, internal and external forces affecting Third World countries, and the policy directions taken by developing nations. *Offered alternate years*

PO 490 Political Science Studies in Oxford (3 crs.)

Study of selected topics in political science including comparative politics. European government and law and legal systems. *Open to juniors and seniors only.*

PO 495 Administrative Law and Regulation (3 crs.)

Prerequisite: PO 279 or consent of the instructor

The legal and regulatory systems of federal, state and local governments will be analyzed as to their relationship to policy implementation and administration. Emphasis will be placed on charters, ordinances, legislative power, and administrative control in areas such as finance, personnel, labor, land use, licensing and education. *Offered alternate years (formerly PO 395)*

PO 498 Internship in Political Science (3-15 crs.)

Prerequisite: consent of the department chairperson; formal application required

A non-classroom experience intended to complement the academic preparation of a limited number of juniors and seniors majoring in political science. Placements are in areas such as federal, state, city and town governments and private interest groups. *Either semester*

PO 499 Directed Study in Political Science (1-3 crs.)

Prerequisite: consent of the department chairperson; formal application required

Open to juniors and seniors who have demonstrated critical and analytical abilities in their studies and who wish to pursue a project independently. May be taken twice for a maximum of six credits. *Either semester*

PO 501 Introduction to Public Institutions and Administration (3 crs.)

Prerequisite: an undergraduate course in American government or permission of the instructor

This course is designed to provide students with an understanding of the institutional, political, and normative context of public administration. The course will introduce students to the central issues, values, and dilemmas facing the contemporary public service professional. By the end of the course, the successful student should have a better appreciation and understanding of the political nature and dynamics of public service in a democratic society. It is to be taken among the first four courses in the program.

PO 502 Research (credit to be arranged)

Original research undertaken by the graduate student in his field. For details, consult the paragraph entitled "Independent Study" in the *Graduate and Continuing Education* section of this catalog.

PO 503 Directed Study (credit to be arranged)

Designed for the graduate student who desires to study selected topics in a specific field. For details, consult the paragraph entitled "Independent Study" in the *Graduate and Continuing Education* section of this catalog.

PO 505 Public Management (3 crs.)

Prerequisite: consent of the instructor

This course gives students broad exposure to the job of the public manager including an introduction to the specific management areas. The course emphasizes both traditional and cutting edge principles of management. The topics include planning for public agencies, organizational structure and development, staffing, training, and motivating employees, leadership development, financing and budgeting for public programs, designing and implementing programs, management decision-making, evaluating and monitoring programs and ethical considerations for public managers.

PO 506 Public Administration Module (1 cr.)

Prerequisite: consent of MPA program adviser

As part of the 15 credit hours of elective courses, each MPA student must take three credit hours of PA Training Modules. These modules earn one credit each, will be offered on a rotational basis, and are scheduled for either two Saturday sessions during the semester or for weekend "intensive" classes meeting for 15 hours. Students are expected to put in appropriate out-of-class time and must successfully pass any three of six modules covering ethics in public service, managerial communication, conflict resolution, diversity in public administration, constitutional rights and privacy in public administration, and current issues for public managers. Graded on a pass/fail basis.

PO 510 Introduction to Research in Public Administration (3 crs.)

This course is an examination of basic research methods and their use in public administration both from the standpoint of public policy and public management. Topics covered include the scientific method, experimental and quasi-experimental research designs, sampling, and methods of data collection such as interviewing and questionnaire construction. The course provides students with practical experience using computer software for data analysis.

PO 511 Program Evaluation and Policy Analysis (3 crs.)

Prerequisite: PO 510

The primary objective of this course is to familiarize students with program evaluation theory and practice. It is designed to give students an understanding of the role of evaluation in the policy-making process, an ability to analyze evaluation designs and methods critically, and an ability to collect and analyze data to test the effects of governmental or organizational interventions. Emphasis is placed on both qualitative and quantitative analysis.

PO 521 Public Finance (3 crs.)

This course covers the principal aspects of public financial management including accounting, budgeting, capital budgeting, revenue forecasting, risk management, pension management and auditing.

PO 531 Public Personnel (3 crs.)

This course focuses on selected topics in the study and practice of public personnel administration. It is designed as an in-depth analysis of the literature, problems and directions of public personnel issues. Students will develop an appreciation for the dynamic political environment as it influences human resources managers and the statutory and constitutional restrictions that distinguish public personnel management from its counterpart in the private sector.

PO 532 Organizational Theory and Behavior for Public and Nonprofit Institutions (3 crs.)

This course focuses on the types and levels of management which must be integrated in the pursuit of public sector excellence. These levels involve the behavior of individuals; pairs of individuals; supervisor/subordinate relationships; client/administrator relationships; and small groups acting under political, legal and ethical constraints. Institutional and psychological factors will be analyzed.

PO 551 Managing Economic and Community Development (3 crs.)

Prerequisite: consent of the department

This course introduces students to the many dimensions of economic development at the local and state level, focusing on aspects of how local governments are engaging themselves in this competitive arena. The course explores the following fundamental questions: Who is involved in local economic development? What policies and programs are being pursued and how are they being implemented? What is the impact of local economic development programs? How does local politics influence economic development actions? In addition, the course covers how the external environments (federal policy and national/regional economic cycles, for example) shape the scope and method of economic development at the local level.

PO 571 Introduction to Nonprofit Theory and Management (3 crs.)

This course addresses the historical and philosophical roots of what is alternatively called the third, voluntary or nonprofit sector. It also addresses the structure of the sector and current and future trends which influence it. Its purpose is to provide an overview of the issues and trends within the sector, in order to lay a strong foundation of knowledge for those who are pursuing career in nonprofit organizations and/or work in fields which intersect with nonprofit organizations.

PO 591 Capstone Seminar in Public Management (3 crs.)

Prerequisite: completion of thirty hours of course work

This course will integrate the various fields of knowledge which the student has acquired over the period of MPA study. Full-time MPA faculty will be responsible for teaching it and the design will not be prescribed; some may choose to

teach it as an applied case-study seminar, while others may develop the course thematically, as an in-depth study of a particular area of public administration literature.

PO 592 Special Topics in Public Administration (3 crs.)

Prerequisite: course prerequisite may be specified depending upon the nature of the topic

Special topics of current relevance in public administration will be offered from time to time. The topic to be addressed will be announced in pre-registration publications. May be taken more than once with the consent of the adviser.

PO 598 Internship: Public Administration (3 crs.)

Prerequisite: matriculation in MPA program

One of the key elements for pre-career students in the Bridgewater State College MPA program is the internship experience. An internship provides an opportunity to apply and test what has been learned in the classroom and allows the student to develop professional skills. The general internship framework is designed to conform to the NASPAA internship guidelines.

PSYCHOLOGY (PY)

PY 100 Introductory Psychology (3 crs.)

This is a survey of the different processes such as perception, sensation, learning, emotion, with a discussion of the underlying physiological processes as well as an introduction to the more complex areas such as personality development, psychopathology, social influences, and testing. Methods of investigation and research will be integrated with the above topics. Satisfies the GER in Behavioral Sciences. *Either semester*

PY 200 Non-Western Theories of Personality (3 crs.)

Prerequisite: PY 100

This course examines conceptions of personality as they have appeared in non-Western traditions. Differences in focus, methodology and views of the nature of the self are investigated as they relate to cultural world views such as Yoga, Zen Buddhism and Sufism. Satisfies the GER in Non-Western Civilization. *Every semester*

PY 201 Quantitative Methods in the Behavioral Sciences (3 crs.)

Prerequisite: 3 credits required - MA 105 or above-acceptable by the Psychology and Social Work Departments in lieu of MA 110

The fundamentals of behavioral science research, with application of the scientific method to the particular problems and issues faced by psychologists, anthropologists and sociologists. Includes hypothesis formulation, research design, data collection analysis and interpretation and research report. *Every semester*

PY 210 Applied Social Psychology (3 crs.)

Prerequisite: PY 100

Effective communication and better understanding of oneself — listening, persuasion, conflict resolution, goals, expectations and self-confidence. Contemporary problems such as dissent and minority problems. Guest speakers when possible. *Offered alternate semesters*

PY 224 Child Psychology (3 crs.)

Prerequisite: PY 100

An investigation of the growth and development of the child from conception to pre-adolescence will include both the influence of heredity and other biological factors as well as the social influences of child-rearing practices, family value systems, and peer culture effects. Topics will include the development of verbal ability, conscience and moral judgment, personality and self concept. Current theories and research findings will be discussed in relation to the above topics. *Either semester*

PY 226 Adolescent Psychology (3 crs.)

Prerequisite: PY 100

An investigation of the growth and development of the pre-adolescent and adolescent including both physical as well as psychological changes relating to intellectual, moral, emotional, personality and social aspects. Current theories and research findings will be discussed in relation to the above topics. *Alternate semesters*

PY 227 Development Through the Life Cycle (3 crs.)

Prerequisite: PY 100

This course offers a survey of the life cycle and an integrated approach to understanding the individual and developmental processes. The developmental tasks of infancy, childhood, adolescence, adulthood are viewed from a life-span perspective, with emphasis on continuity and change. *Offered alternate years, Spring semester*

PY 240 Sensation and Perception (3 crs.)

This course explores the relationship between the nature of the environment and perceptual experience, including the sensory processes. Perceptual processes examined include spatial, pattern, and color perception, as well as our perception of time, depth and the perception of action and events. The relationship between perception, memory, cognition and behavior is investigated, with implications for our understanding of cultural differences, how we perceive personality and emotion and psychotherapeutic change.

PY 252 Psychology of Learning (3 crs.)

Prerequisite: PY 100

The shaping of behavior, laboratory conditioning, reinforcement, approach and avoidance of a goal, discrimination and generalization of physical cues, animal learning experiments. Experimental approaches to the study of human behavior. *Either semester*

PY 280 Consumer Psychology (3 crs.)

Prerequisite: PY 100

An investigation of the psychological techniques being used in advertising and merchandising. Emphasis will be on the psychological aspects of consumer purchasing practice with respect to motivation, attitudes, learning, and perception. *Either semester*

PY 303 Survey of Psychological Testing (3 crs.)

Prerequisite: PY 100 and MA 110 or PY 201

An introduction to the theory of psychological measurement and test development including item indices, speediness, reliability, and validity with a survey of various psychological instruments used in assessment, personnel selection, and psychological research. *Fall semester*

PY 305 Psychology of Personnel Selection (3 crs.)

Prerequisite: PY 100

The psychology of interviewing, testing and data analysis as it is employed for the effective placement of personnel in business, industry, and other organizations. Includes the following: criterion selection, job analysis, outcome prediction and validation, and a psychological perspective of jobs and job function. *Fall semester*

PY 310 Social Psychology (3 crs.)

Prerequisite: PY 100

The individual in social situations: attitude formation and change, culture and society, language and communication, leadership and group dynamics, personality characteristics and interpersonal relationships, small group behavior. *Either semester*

PY 313 Psychology of Organizations (3 crs.)

Prerequisite: PY 100

Theories and research, organizational objectives, systems analyses and efficiency planning, quantity and quality of productivity, morale, leadership, personnel selection, career development, committee effectiveness, evaluation research and use of other feedback techniques to improve functioning. Term project: analysis of an existing organization, with recommendations. *Spring semester*

PY 319 History of Psychology (3 crs.)

Prerequisite: At least 12 hours of psychology or consent of the instructor

A study of the early recognition and historical trends in the study of psychology from the early Greeks through the Renaissance to the 19th and early 20th century schools of thought. Eminent psychologists and their contributions will be integrated with the historical perspective. *Fall semester*

PY 320 Experimental Psychology (3 crs.)

Prerequisite: PY 100 and PY 201 or MA 110

This course will focus on research methods in psychology. Students will learn how to conduct, comprehend and

critically evaluate research methods used in a diversity of psychological research including, for example, physiological psychology, child psychology, social issues, sensation and perception, and learning and motivation. Students will evaluate how real studies test theories and hypotheses and determine how to resolve the conflicting findings of previous research. Proper psychological experimental design and writing format will be emphasized.

PY 321 Psychology of Human Differences (3 crs.)

The relative contributions of genes and environment to individual and group differences will be examined. Topics will include the description of human variability; gene/environment interactions; the heritability of cognitive abilities, personality, and psychopathology; and sex and age differences.

PY 327 Psychology of Exceptional Children (3 crs.)

Prerequisite: PY 224 or PY 226 or consent of the instructor
This course will deal with the identification and understanding of children with special needs. Special techniques appropriate to helping these children will be treated. Emphasis will be placed on the psychological problems of the learning disabled; mentally, emotionally and physically handicapped children as well as those of the academically gifted or creative child. *Spring semester*

PY 328 Psychology of Mental Retardation (3 crs.)

Prerequisite: PY 224 or consent of the instructor
Origins (genetic, organic, sensory, maternal and cultural deprivation), manifestations, diagnostic aids, therapeutic and remedial techniques. *Fall semester*

PY 329 Psychology of Aging (3 crs.)

Prerequisite: PY 100
A study of the sensory, cognitive and social changes resulting from old age, including changes in learning, personality and pathology. Problems of adjustment will be discussed and integrated with research findings in gerontology. *Offered alternate years, Spring semester*

PY 337 Cognitive Psychology (3 crs.)

Prerequisite: at least 12 hours in psychology or consent of the instructor
The psychology of thinking, including historical and philosophical issues, process models, information theory, cybernetic, general systems and field theory approaches, visual and auditory cognition, psycholinguistics, memory and attention, problem solving and concept formation, with implications for mental retardation and learning disabilities. *Offered alternate years, Spring semester (formerly PY 339)*

PY 338-339 Honors Tutorial (3 crs. each semester)

Prerequisite: consent of the department
Special topics in psychology. Open to All-College and Departmental Honors students. Three hourly meetings weekly. *PY 338 Fall semester, PY 339 Spring semester*

PY 342 Physiological Psychology (3 crs.)

Prerequisite: BI 102 or equivalent and PY 100
A general survey of the neural bases of behavior and current issues of physiological psychology. Topics include instinctive behavior, biopsychological investigation of learning and motivation. *Offered alternate years, Fall semester*

PY 344 Drugs and Human Behavior (3 crs.)

Prerequisite: PY 100
An exploration of psychoactive drugs and the way in which they are used in psychology today. Each drug will be studied in terms of the psychological, psychophysiological and behavioral theories of drug effects. *Offered alternate years, Fall semester*

PY 350 Special Topics in Psychology (3 crs.)

Prerequisite: at least nine hours in psychology or consent of the instructor
Various and special topics of current interest in psychology will be offered from time to time. Topics will be announced before pre-registration. May be taken more than once but only three credits will be counted towards the first 33 hours in the psychology major. *Either semester*

PY 355 Behavior Modification (3 crs.)

This course systematically presents the principles that are necessary to analyze everyday human behavior. These principles are then applied to the treatment and prevention of a wide variety of behavior problems in education, clinical settings and the workplace. An emphasis is placed on the research methods used to assess the effectiveness of each procedure used to change behavior.

PY 360 Psychology of Personality (3 crs.)

Prerequisite: PY 100
Basic concepts in the field of personality, organized around such topics as motivation, personality structure and dynamics, personality development, assessment and therapy. Problems and styles of adjustments will be considered. *Either semester*

PY 365 Medical Psychology (3 crs.)

Prerequisite: minimum of nine hours in psychology or consent of the instructor
An examination of the psychological and behavioral dimensions of physical illness and health care. Based on contemporary research, including psychoneuroimmunology, imagery and biofeedback, a holistic perspective for working with mind-body interactions is developed. Applications of these issues and methods as they relate to our understanding and experience of health and illness are addressed. *Fall semester*

PY 369 Psychology of Criminal Behavior (3 crs.)

Prerequisite: PY 100
Definition of criminal behavior and the psycho-dynamics

involved in its causality such as child rearing practices, personality development, attitude formation, etc. The psychological aspects of punitive vs. rehabilitative incarceration, and psychological intervention techniques including behavior modification, psychotherapy and psychodrama will also be covered. An integration of theory with research findings will be maintained. *Fall semester*

PY 370 Abnormal Psychology (3 crs.)

The primary purpose of this course is to define and classify the many different types of abnormal behavior. The genetic, biochemical and environmental causes for each category of behavior are presented. To a lesser degree, the most effective treatments and the degree to which the treatments are successful is evaluated.

PY 385 Environmental Psychology (3 crs.)

Prerequisite: PY 100

Examines the interplay between the psychological aspects of man and his physical environment. Topics will include privacy, personal space, territorial behavior, crowding, urban living, as well as the interactions between the physical environment and a variety of social, cognitive, and perceptual behaviors. *Offered alternate years*

PY 404 Attitude and Personality Measurement (3 crs.)

Prerequisite: PY 360, PY 310, and MA 110 or PY 201

Principles of construction of attitude scales and personality assessment techniques, including both projective and inventory-type techniques. Issues and controversies in psychological measurement. *Offered alternate years, Spring semester*

PY 470 Clinical Psychology (3 crs.)

Prerequisite: PY 360 and PY 370

Survey of diagnostic and treatment procedures and resources in clinical work with children and adults; professional skills and responsibilities of the clinical psychologist. *Fall semester*

PY 474 Forensic Psychology (3 crs.)

Prerequisite: PY 360, PY 370

A study of basic underlying assumptions of personality theory such as intentionality, nature/nurture and the knowability of man as these issues pertain to motive and bias as they manifest themselves in a judicial system. *Offered once in three years*

PY 475 Psychology of Group Behavior (3 crs.)

Group theory, theories of group psychotherapy, leadership and facilitation, group process. Laboratory experience in interpersonal relations designed to develop skills useful in human services applications. Open only to senior psychology majors with consent of the department. *Offered alternate years, Spring semester*

PY 485 Honors Thesis (6 crs.)

Prerequisite: consent of the department

This course is open to All-College and Departmental Honors students. Two two-hour weekly meetings with the thesis director will culminate in an honors thesis. The honors student will normally enroll in this course during the fall semester of the senior year and complete the course during the spring semester of the senior year, earning a total of six credits. Whether the final version of the thesis qualifies the student to graduate with honors will be determined by the Department Honors Committee.

PY 486 Honors Thesis II (3 crs.)

Prerequisite: PY 485

This course is open to All-College and Departmental Honors students who have completed PY 485. Two two-hour weekly meetings with the thesis director will culminate in an honors thesis. The honor student will normally enroll in this course during the spring semester of the senior year. Whether the final version of the thesis qualifies the student to graduate with honors will be determined by the Department Honors Committee.

PY 490 Senior Seminar (3 crs.)

Prerequisite: 18 hours in psychology or consent of the instructor

Topical areas of psychology will be offered to allow seniors an opportunity to make individual presentations and critique each other through discussion. Topics will be announced in advance. May be taken twice, but only three credits will be credited toward the first 33 hours for psychology majors. *Spring semester*

PY 492 Seminar: Clinical Methods in Medical Psychology (3 crs.)

Prerequisite: PY 365 or consent of the instructor

A critical examination of practical issues and problems in psychological, behavioral, and holistic approaches to health and illness. A variety of methods for working with mind-body interventions will be demonstrated and discussed. *Spring semester*

PY 495 Practicum: Medical Psychology (3-15 crs.)

Prerequisite: consent of the instructor

Provides first-hand experience in the application of psychological, behavioral, and holistic principles to health and illness related issues and problems. Graded on a satisfactory/unsatisfactory basis. *Spring semester*

PY 496 Personnel Practicum (3-15 crs.)

Prerequisite: consent of the department

Direct application of psychological principles to actual personnel issues and problems in an organization such as business, industry, government, etc. Open only to seniors who wish to gain first-hand experience. Graded on a satisfactory/unsatisfactory basis. *Either semester*

PY 497 Research* (1-3 crs.)

Prerequisite: consent of the department

Individual or group research project. Primarily for senior majors in psychology; others by special arrangement. May be taken twice for maximum of six credits. *Either semester*

**No more than six hours of any combination PY 497, PY 498, or PY 499 may be counted toward the first 33 hours in the psychology requirements for a major.*

PY 498 Clinical Practicum* (3-15 crs.)

Prerequisite: consent of the department

Open to seniors who wish to have the opportunity to gain first-hand experience in applying psychology in a clinical setting. Graded on a satisfactory/unsatisfactory basis. *Either semester*

**No more than six hours of any combination PY 497, PY 498, or PY 499 may be counted toward the first 33 hours in the psychology requirements for a major.*

PY 499 Directed Study in Psychology* (1-3 crs.)

Prerequisite: consent of the department

Open to juniors and seniors who have demonstrated critical and analytical abilities in their studies and who wish to pursue a project independently. May be taken twice for a maximum of six credits. *Either semester*

**No more than six hours of any combination PY 497, PY 498, or PY 499 may be counted toward the first 33 hours in the psychology requirements for a major.*

PY 500 Developmental Human Psychology (3 crs.)

Prerequisite: matriculation in graduate program in psychology, counseling or consent of the instructor

This course provides a comprehensive foundation for the study of human psychology from a developmental perspective. The scope and current thinking in each of the five cognate areas will be examined, including cognition/perception, neuropsychology, psychopathology, learning and social psychology. Current research, theory, application and conceptual structure within each area will be reviewed. Considerable attention will be placed on the interface between theory and practice.

PY 503 Directed Study (credit to be arranged)

Designed for the "Independent Study" in the *Graduate and Continuing Education* section of this catalog.

PY 504 Research (1- 4 crs.)

Original research undertaken by the graduate student in a specific field. Students initially enroll in PY 504 for four credits, and subsequently enroll for one credit each term thesis work continues. For details, consult the paragraph

entitled "Independent Study" in the *Graduate and Continuing Education* section of this catalog.

PY 505-506 Research Methods and Design I-II (3 crs. for each semester)

Prerequisite: admission to M.A. in psychology program or consent of the department

This course includes two semesters of integrated statistical procedures and research design skills. Special emphasis will be placed on methodological issues that are likely to confront the graduate in applied settings. In addition to covering traditional statistical and design concepts, special applied research tools such as survey methodology, program evaluation "small-N" designs, nonparametric and multivariate models will be presented. The course will be very closely tied to the use of commonly available statistical packages such as SPSS, BMD, ALICE and STP. The course will reflect a strong experiential component including data collection, analysis and interpretation.

PY 508 Advanced Seminar (3 crs.)

Prerequisite: admission to M.A. in psychology program or consent of the department

Various and special topics of current relevance in psychology, to be dealt with in depth, will be offered from time to time. Topics will be announced before pre-registration. May be taken more than once but only three credits will be counted towards the graduate program.

PY 509 Foundations of Clinical Practice (3 crs.)

Prerequisite: matriculation in graduate program in psychology, or counseling or consent of the instructor

This course will prepare the clinician for practicum/internship training by considering the following: 1) historical overview of the profession; 2) multidimensional identity and roles of the mental health professional; 3) practice issues and issues related to federal and state legislation dealing with, for example, duty to warn, confidentiality and mandated reporting; 4) the variety of clinical settings and mental health delivery systems, including principles, theories and techniques of evaluation and management; 5) ethical and legal standards of psychological professional organizations; 6) experimental learning and the use of supervision; 7) report writing and note keeping for clinicians; 8) self-evaluation.

PY 511 Theories of Psychotherapy (3 crs.)

Prerequisite: admission to M.A. in psychology program or consent of the department

The major counseling theories are explored in an academic and experiential format. Role playing and videotaping of the theories are common modalities. A sampling of the theories discussed are: Reality Therapy, Behavior Therapy, Rational Emotive Therapy, Gestalt Therapy, Transactional Analysis, Client Centered Therapy and the Psychoanalytic Model. (formerly PY 570)

PY 512 Evaluation Techniques (3 crs.)

Prerequisite: admission to M.A. in psychology program or consent of the department

The course will begin with traditional components of psychological testing, including test construction, test development, test administration and test interpretation. Specific training will be placed on frequently administered clinical tests (e.g., MMPI, WAIS, and WISC). Beyond traditional test theory, students will be exposed to contemporary evaluation devices including behavioral assessment, interview data and naturalistic observation. (formerly PY 573)

PY 513/GC 563 Psychopharmacology for Nonmedical Professionals (3 crs.)

This course examines modern drug treatment for mental disorders, including schizophrenia, mania, depression and anxiety. The types of drugs – antipsychotics, antidepressants, antianxiety, and sedative-hypnotics – are discussed in conjunction with diagnostic factors, effectiveness, side effects, risk, and biological actions. Psychotherapeutic and ethical concerns are considered.

PY 516/GC 529 Multicultural Counseling (3 crs.)

Prerequisite: admission to M.A. in psychology program or consent of the instructor

This skill-based course will further develop the students' working knowledge and basic competency in multicultural counseling theory and application. To this end, the course will focus on the counselor on both a professional and personal level. Additionally, the course will examine salient and population specific issues related to the life experiences of the culturally "different" client and how such experiences impact on the counseling relationship and process. Underlying values and assumptions associated with widely used traditional counseling interventions and their appropriateness with non-mainstream populations will be explored. Traditional and nontraditional culturally consonant counseling approaches will also be discussed.

PY 517/GC 539 Career Information and Placement (3 crs.)

Prerequisite: admission to M.A. in psychology program or consent of the instructor

This course will review concepts, issues, and trends in the field of career education. It is designed to consider the role of the counselor in the career decision making process, as well as current issues in the facilitation of career decisions for women, men, couples and "minority" persons. Topics will include, but may not be limited to, selected theories of career life planning and development; techniques designed to bring about greater awareness of needs, values, interests and abilities related to career decision-making; and a range of techniques counselors may choose to facilitate work with clients. Pre-practicum field component included.

PY 518/GC 538 Theory and Process of Group Interaction (3 crs.)

Prerequisite: admission to M.A. in psychology program or consent of the instructor

An examination of the theories and processes of group dynamics and their relationship to counseling philosophy. Special emphasis will be placed on the synthesis of leadership, membership, and purpose, as well as the evaluation of the appropriateness of various group counseling applications.

PY 519/ GC 542 The Facilitation of Group Experience (3 crs.)

Prerequisite: GC 538 or consent of the instructor

An introduction to the concepts and practices of facilitating various types of group experiences. A number of leadership methods will be presented, and each participant will experience a leadership role under controlled circumstances.

PY 520/GC 564 Theories of Development (3 crs.)

Prerequisite: PY 224, PY 360 or equivalent; consent of the instructor

This course will contrast and compare the major models of development: cognitive-structural, psychoanalytic, and behaviorist, with special emphasis on their a priori assumptions and research strategies. Works of Piaget, Werner, Freud, Erikson, Skinner, Spence and others will be examined.

PY 525/GC 565 Cognitive Development (3 crs.)

Prerequisite: PY 224 or equivalent; consent of the instructor

The development of the cognitive processes, including perception, language, intelligence and memory. Throughout the life cycle, the major focus will be on the growth of basic systems and strategies for representing information symbolically. The work of cognitive theories such as Berlyne, Bruner and Piaget will be considered.

PY 526/GC 566 Childhood Psychopathology (3 crs.)

Prerequisite: PY 224, PY 327 or equivalents

The nature, etiology, consequences and prevention of the major emotional disorders of children, considered from a developmental viewpoint. Areas include emotional problems of normal children as well as serious psychopathology. Primary emphasis is on psychological factors responsible for deviance. Some attention to organic and constitutional factors.

PY 541 Psychotherapy: Theory and Practice I (3 crs.)

Prerequisite: matriculation in M.A. program in psychology or consent of the instructor

An examination of short term/focused psychotherapy usually practiced in a managed care environment. Attention is given to treatment planning, strategies of intervention for symptom reduction, and management and utilization of community resources.

PY 542 Psychotherapy: Theory and Practice II (3 crs.)

Prerequisite: matriculation in M.A. program in psychology or consent of the instructor

An examination of cognitive therapy for the treatment of psychological disorders. The theory base of Beck, Ellis, and others is utilized to focus on the role of cognition in the development and maintenance of such states as depression, anxiety, and personality disorders. Strategies for intervention and treatment are included.

PY 543/GC 567 Marital and Family Therapy (3 crs.)

Prerequisite: matriculation in M.A. program in psychology or consent of the instructor

This course is an examination of the treatment strategies for marital and family systems. Attention will be given to

- 1) history and development of marital and family therapy,
- 2) current schools of therapy;
- 3) strategies of intervention,
- 4) the role of the therapist in marital and family work,
- 5) professional standards for marital and family therapy.

PY 575/GC 568 Psychopathology (3 crs.)

Prerequisite: matriculation in psychology M.A. program or consent of the instructor

An examination of the classification, symptoms and treatment of the types of psychopathology listed in the DSM III-R or its revisions. Special focus will be given to differential diagnosis issues and intervention strategies.

PY 591 Clinical Practicum (3 crs.)

Prerequisite: matriculation in M.A. program in psychology or consent of the instructor

The Clinical Practicum will prepare students to work in mental health settings, providing opportunities to observe and assist under supervision. 100 hours required, including a minimum of 40 hours direct service work; 10 hours of individual supervision; and 20 hours of group supervision. 1 cr/sem: complete in two semesters, 50 hrs/sem, working 3.5 hrs/wk. 2 crs: complete in one semester, for 100 hours, working 7 hrs/wk. May be taken more than once but must total minimum of 100 hours (2 crs.).

PY 592 Internship (3-12 crs.)

Prerequisite: matriculation in M.A. program in psychology or consent of the instructor

The internship will allow students to apply the skills acquired through classroom and practicum work. Students will be placed in mental health settings or organizational/personnel settings and will receive extensive supervision. Clinical students: 600 hours required, including minimum of 240 hours direct service work; 15 hours of individual supervision; and 30 hours of group supervision. Complete in one semester (12 crs.) with 600 hours, working full-time (40 hrs/wk); complete in two semesters (6 crs/sem) for 300 hrs/sem, working 20 hrs/wk; complete in three semester (4 crs/sem) for 200 hrs/sem, working 14 hrs/wk; complete in four

semesters (3 crs/sem) for 150 hrs/sem, working 10 hrs/wk. May be taken more than once, but must total minimum of 600 hours (12 crs.) Industrial/Personnel students: 300 hours required, including minimum of 15 hours group supervision and 15 hours of individual supervision. Complete in one semester (6 crs.) with 300 hours, working 20 hrs/wk; complete in two semesters (3 crs/sem) for 150 hrs/sem, working 10 hrs/wk. May be taken more than once, but must total minimum of 300 hrs (6 crs.).

PY 593 Advanced Applied Clinical Seminar (3 crs.)

Prerequisite: matriculation in graduate program in psychology, concurrent registration in PY 592 or consent of the instructor

Students registering for PY 592 Internship must register concurrently for PY 593. This course will provide students with a forum for discussion and in-depth analysis of issues related to their internship experience. Students will have the opportunity to further examine and apply psychotherapeutic techniques. During this time, students will be actively working with clients as part of their internship. Emphasis will be placed upon further refinement of a student's personal style and self-awareness. Use will be made of audio and videotape, as well as of role playing observation. Broader issues, including multiculturalism, human development, technology and context (i.e., urban, rural, suburban) will be integrated throughout the seminar.

Other Approved Course:

PY 351 Psychology of Art

PY 514 Attitude Change Research

PY 515 Controversies in Social Psychology

PY 528 Seminar in Clinical Child Psychology

PY 540 Cognitive-Perceptual Psychology

PY 551 Advanced Seminar in Personnel

PY 552 Employee Evaluation Techniques

PY 553 Theories and Research in the Psychology of Motivation

PY 572 Community Psychology and Mental Health

PY 576 Transpersonal Psychology

RECREATION (RC)

RC 230 Introduction to Recreation (3 crs.)

The history of recreation from primitive man to the present. Philosophies of recreation, leisure, work and play are presented. Recreation services and career opportunities are discussed. Professional organizations and literature are reviewed. *Fall semester*

RC 330 Theory and Principles of Leisure (3 crs.)

A course designed to provide the student an opportunity to explore the impact of leisure on society and the individual. Economic, educational, social and psychological phenomena and the force each has on leisure are examined. *Offered alternate years*

RC 331 Outdoor Recreation Resources (3 crs.)

Study of the design, effective use, management and programs of outdoor recreation and conservation areas. *Offered alternate years*

RC 332 Leadership and the Group Process (3 crs.)

This course provides theory and experiences necessary to develop an understanding of leadership, group dynamics and effective group skills. *Fall semester*

RC 333 Camp Leadership and Organized Camping (3 crs.)

A study of organized camps and camping programs with particular emphasis on program planning, selection and training of staff and administrative details in organized camping. *Offered alternate years*

RC 461 Organization and Administration in Recreation (3 crs.)

Organization and administration of recreation at public, private and commercial agencies are examined. Planning, organizing, directing, controlling and evaluating leisure services is included. *Spring semester*

RC 462 Programming for Recreation and Leisure (3 crs.)

The opportunity to plan, conduct, evaluate and observe a wide variety of both on-campus and community-based programs and activities. *Spring semester*

RC 463 Field Problems in Recreation (3 crs.)

Prerequisite: consent of the instructor

A study of selected problems in various areas of recreation through guided individual and group field experience. *Offered alternate years*

RC 475 Games Leadership Workshop (3 crs.)

This workshop is designed for people interested in building relationships through play in games. The games emphasis will move away from the familiar competitive play experience to the non-competitive, supportive and cooperative play experience. Participants will develop a repertoire of games suitable for all ages. Leadership competence will provide participants with the tools to take games to others in schools, business, community groups and the family. *Offered alternate years*

RC 498 Field Experience in Recreation (3-15 crs.)

Prerequisite: consent of the department; formal application required

A field experience offers qualified students the opportunity to gain practical experience in their field of study. Placements are made in both public and private agencies and are designed to complement the student's theoretical study.

RC 499 Directed Study in Recreation (1-3 crs.)

Prerequisite: consent of the department; formal application required

Open to all juniors and seniors who have demonstrated critical and analytical abilities in their studies and who wish to pursue a project independently. May be taken twice for a maximum of six credits. *Either semester*

READING (RD)

RD 503 Directed Study (credit to be arranged)

Designed for the graduate student who desires to study selected topics in a specific field. For details, consult the paragraph entitled "Independent Study" in the *Graduate and Continuing Education* section of this catalog.

RD 549 Reading in the Content Areas (3 crs.)

Designed in a workshop format to have students use their own textbooks to develop exercises, which aid children in processing content print. Direct and indirect strategies for teaching vocabulary, reading processes, skill acquisition lessons, study guides and levels of questioning are analyzed and utilized as they apply to the different content material.

RD 550 Improving Literacy Instruction (3 crs.)

Teachers are introduced to the subject matter, that constitutes effective literacy instruction (all levels). They examine classroom practices that are consistent with the socio-psycholinguistic theories of learning and develop a knowledge base of literacy instruction, that benefits students' comprehension of text. Includes 25 hours of fieldwork. May not be audited.

RD 551 Case Studies in Literacy Acquisition and Development (3 crs.)

Through case studies, teachers develop their understanding of language literacy and learning. Knowledge of the reading and writing processes provides the foundation for instruction and assessment. Includes 25 hours fieldwork. May not be audited.

RD 552 Literacy Assessment Principles and Techniques (3 crs.)

Prerequisite: RD 551 and program matriculation or consent of program coordinator.

Teachers use formal and informal diagnostic procedures to measure, monitor and report literacy processes and behaviors: elements of letter knowledge, word knowledge, syntactic knowledge, schematic knowledge and studying and thinking strategies. With an understanding of these principles and techniques, teachers engage students through diagnostic instruction and careful monitoring for individual gains and (when appropriate) remediation. Includes 25 hours fieldwork. May not be audited.

RD 553 Issues in Literacy Education (3 crs.)

Prerequisite: RD 550 and program matriculation or consent of program coordinator

Teachers prepare for their role as literacy specialists and consultants through extensive reading, writing, research, discussion and debate. They advance their thinking in a range of complex political and educational issues which impact our local, national and global communities. Includes 25 hours fieldwork. May not be audited.

RD 555 Supervision and Administration of Literacy Programs (3 crs.)

Prerequisite: RD 550, RD 552 and program matriculation or consent of program coordinator

Teachers research, examine, and appraise components of effective literacy programs (all levels). They develop strategies for creating a literate environment, organizing and planning for effective instruction, and communicating information about language and learning. Includes 25 hours fieldwork. May not be audited.

RD 556 Literacy Curriculum Development and Implementation (3 crs.)

Prerequisite: RD 555 and program matriculation or consent of the adviser or instructor

Teachers apply the prevailing knowledge base in literacy to issues of curriculum development and implementation, with particular emphasis on bringing local instruction in line with state and national curriculum frameworks and standards. Includes 25 hours fieldwork. May not be audited.

RD 558 Practicum Experience for the Consulting Teacher of Reading I (3 crs.)

Prerequisites: ED 530, RD 552, RD 553, RD 556 and application approved by adviser, field placement supervisor, program coordinator, and S.E.A.S. dean. Candidates who do not hold standard certification must provide documentation of a passing score on the Reading test of the Massachusetts Educator Certification Test.)

Master's candidates assume the role of coordinator or consulting teacher of reading in working with students and teachers in a supervised 200-hour field experience. In this role, candidates must consistently demonstrate and document the knowledge a reading professional should have and the actions a reading professional should take. RD 558 and RD 559, fall and spring respectively comprise a yearlong practicum or internship that upon graduation leads to college endorsement for certification as Teacher of Reading (all levels) with the Massachusetts State Department of Education. Includes 200 hours fieldwork.

RD 559 Clinical Experience for a Consulting Teacher of Reading II (3 crs.)

Prerequisites: RD 558 and application approved by adviser, field placement supervisor, program coordinator, and S.E.A.S. dean.

Master's candidates expand the role of coordinator or

consulting teacher of reading through leadership in their schools and communities in a supervised 200-hour field experience. In this role, candidates must consistently demonstrate and document the knowledge a reading professional should have and the actions a reading professional should take. RD 558 and RD 559, fall and spring respectively comprise a yearlong practicum or internship that upon graduation leads to college endorsement for certification as Teacher of Reading (all levels) with the Massachusetts State Department of Education. Includes 200 hours fieldwork. May not be audited.

RD 560 Literacy Research Seminar I (1 cr.)

RD 561 Literacy Research Seminar II (2 crs.)

Prerequisites: ED 530, RD 552, RD 553, RD 556

Candidates for the Master's degree in reading examine, review, analyze, and reflect upon their academic and professional experiences as they relate to literacy education and continued professional development. They conduct and report on an in-depth systematic investigation of literacy programs and practices. RD 560 and RD 561 should be taken concurrently with RD 558 and RD 559. May not be audited.

RD 570 Special Topics in Literacy Education (1-4 crs.)

Special topics of current relevance in literacy education will be offered. The topic to be addressed will be announced in pre-registration publications. May be taken more than once.

RD 650 Research in Literacy Curriculum and Instruction (3 crs.)

Prerequisite: consent of the instructor

As curriculum and instructional leaders, educators enhance their knowledge of educational research and refine strategies for using published research to support the development and implementation of changes in curriculum and instruction to reflect current socio-psycholinguistic theories and models of reading and literacy. Includes 25 hours fieldwork. (Course restricted to cohort members)

RD 651 Socio-psycholinguistics and Critical Literacy (3 crs.)

Prerequisite: consent of the instructor

Educators review the history of reading instruction in the United States to understand the learning theories that have influenced methods and materials for classroom practice. This historical perspective provides a foundation for interaction among researchers, teachers, and curriculum developers in response to our changing knowledge about complex cognitive processes in a world of rapidly changing materials, media forms, and technologies. Educators research theoretical processes and models of reading and writing to develop an in-depth understanding of socio-psycholinguistic theories of language, literacy, and learning. Includes 25 hours fieldwork. (Course restricted to cohort members)

RD 652 Cultural Foundations of Literacy (3 crs.)

Prerequisite: consent of the instructor

Educators develop a cognitive framework for literacy acquisition and development and create a synthesis of their professional knowledge of the cultural and linguistic foundations of literacy, the reading process, and the strategies that enable readers to use the cuing systems of written language. The learning experience centers on experimental research using a single-subject design in a readers' workshop setting. Includes 25 hours fieldwork. (Course restricted to cohort members)

RD 653 Diagnosis, Assessment, and Evaluation of Student Performance and Program Effectiveness (3 crs.)

Prerequisite: consent of the instructor

Educators learn and practice a diagnostic, decision-making model for individual and group literacy instruction. They gain competence and confidence in conducting, analyzing, manipulating, and reporting ongoing, varied, and multiple measures of students' progress. A clear understanding of the fundamentals of descriptive statistics and efficient diagnostic practices explicates the interpretive processes for understanding and improving the literacy behaviors of all students in district-wide planning. Includes 25 hours fieldwork. (Course restricted to cohort members)

RD 654 Principles and Programs in Professional Development (3 crs.)

Prerequisite: consent of the instructor

Educators examine their role as professional leaders and agents of change in their schools and educational communities through the supervision and administration of reading and literacy programs. Guided by a thorough knowledge of social-constructivist approaches and of the demand for raising professional standards, they cultivate leadership through collegial partnerships and relationships that result in a more effective learning and teaching practices. Includes 25 hours fieldwork. (Course restricted to cohort members)

RD 655 Case Studies in N-12 Literacy Curriculum and Instruction (3 crs.)

Prerequisite: consent of the instructor

Educators act as consultants in authentic case studies of district-wide literacy programs and practices. They use a variety of techniques to assess and evaluate the effectiveness of the existing language arts curriculum. They develop a well-documented report of curriculum strengths and weaknesses, and make specific recommendations for more effective literacy curriculum content, implementation, instruction, and assessment. Includes 25 hours fieldwork. (Course restricted to cohort members)

RD 670 Seminar (3 crs.)

This course serves as a foundation for curriculum leadership in literacy education. Students will examine and explore

educational trends, values, and vision to develop a personal statement of beliefs for literacy education at all levels. This will serve as the foundation for exploring issues in critical pedagogy for multiple literacies, as essential to today's educational planning. Students will identify an area of instructional practice for additional research. (Course restricted to cohort members)

RD 681 C.A.G.S. Literacy Practicum (3 crs.)

Prerequisites: RD 650, RD 651, RD 652, RD 653, RD 654, RD 655, RD 670 and application approved by adviser, field placement supervisor, program coordinator and S.E.A.S. dean.

In this culminating experience, candidates for the C.A.G.S. in Reading provide leadership through the administration and supervision of reading/literacy programs. They use these experiences to design and implement a project in exemplary practices. This project, a 200-hour field-based investigation, establishes the candidate as a competent, confident literacy coordinator and consultant (IRA role 5). The implementation of the project, the documentation of exemplary practices, and the resulting multimedia exhibit combine evidence of a successful capstone experience. Participants working under the guidance of the instructor/supervisor complete their program and projects and defend them in oral comprehensive examinations. (Course restricted to cohort members)

RD 682 C.A.G.S. Literacy Practicum II (1 cr.)

A continuation of RD 681, this course is required only of candidates who do not complete and/or successfully defend their project and exhibit in the academic year. Such candidates will register for RD 682 each semester thereafter (fall and spring) until the project is completed. (Course restricted to cohort members)

EDUCATIONAL LEADERSHIP (SA)

SA 502 Research (credit to be arranged)

Original research undertaken by the graduate student in his or her field. For details, consult the paragraph entitled "Independent Study" in the *Graduate and Continuing Education* section of this catalog.

SA 503 Directed Study (3 crs.)

Designed for the graduate student who desires to study selected topics in a specific field. For details, consult the paragraph entitled "Independent Study" in the *Graduate and Continuing Education* section of this catalog.

SA 510 Seminar on Educational Leadership for the Future (3 crs.)

This course is the first course in the M.Ed. program in Educational Leadership. To be admitted to the program, students must have completed this course or be concurrently enrolled. As an introductory course, one of the primary goals is to introduce students to major concepts and program

strands that are developed in depth in subsequent courses. These include leadership theory applied to the educational setting, the nature of organizations, and key leadership skills such as decision-making, team building, empowering others, and fostering collaboration. Students will also begin their study of the change process, the dynamics of effective group process and ethical issues of school leadership. Finally, students will be introduced to the M.Ed. program itself and encouraged to reflect on whether being an educational leader is something they really want to do. As part of the process, students will develop personal vision statements. Graded on a pass/fail basis.

SA 511 Educational Leadership and Managerial Effectiveness (3 crs.)

This course is designed to introduce prospective school leaders to the theory and practice of systems thinking as it is applied to organizational planning and development issues. School leaders need to know how to assess needs, establish priorities, set goals, allocate resources and develop and implement strategic plans in order to facilitate effective educational programs and practices. As importantly, they need to develop the ability to involve others in the development, planning and implementation phases of school improvement efforts. Major topics include systems thinking (concepts and strategies) and the principles of total quality management (T.Q.M) applied to the educational setting. The course also examines recent research on key topics.

SA 513 Special Topics in Educational Administration (1-3 crs.)

Prerequisite: at least nine hours in educational administration or consent of the instructor. Additional prerequisites may be specified depending upon the nature of the topic.

Selected and timely topics in the various fields of emphasis pertaining to educational administration. The topics to be addressed will be announced in pre-registration publications. May be taken more than once with the consent of the adviser.

SA 530 Research Applications for School Leaders (3 crs.)

Future school leaders need to develop a solid foundation of understanding of the role of research in guiding and informing administrative practice and the habits of mind that foster inquiry and the active pursuit of school improvement. In this course students will study the major concepts and strands of research methodology and their applications in the school setting. They will also learn to become skilled consumers of educational research by reviewing and critiquing current research reports involving school organizational and leadership issues. Finally, each student will develop a research proposal in a formal paper.

SA 540 Educational Leadership Clinical Experience: Administrator of Special Education (6 crs.)

SA 542 Educational Leadership Clinical Experience: School Business Administrator (6 crs.)

SA 543 Educational Leadership Clinical Experience: Supervisor/Director (6 crs.)

SA 544 Educational Leadership Clinical Experience: Elementary School Principal (6 crs.)

SA 545 Educational Leadership Clinical Experience: Middle School Principal (6 crs.)

SA 546 Educational Leadership Clinical Experience: High School Principal (6 crs.)

The clinical experience provides an opportunity for standard certification candidates to integrate content area knowledge, pedagogical theory and practical experience. The clinical experience will be a minimum of 400 clock hours and include site visits and seminars on campus. The completion of the clinical experience is required for a successful candidate to become certified at the standard level.

SA 561 Elementary School Administration (3 crs.)

SA 562 High School Administration (3 crs.)

SA 563 Middle School Administration (3 crs.)

The application of general principles of school administration to the specific problems of the elementary, middle or high school. Emphasis is on curriculum development and program evaluation; personnel supervision and evaluation; goal setting, establishing priorities, allocating resources, facilitating the educational process in response to the needs of learners, teachers and the community; school law; budgeting; plant management; community education; human concerns including dealing in an equitable, sensitive and responsive manner with students, teachers, parents and the community.

SA 564 Selection and Development of Educational Personnel (3 crs.)

Staff selection and development will be studied including theories and techniques of supervision, evaluative procedures to assess the effectiveness of programs and personnel, organizational characteristics of schools and strategies for institutional change, in-service education and personnel and program planning.

SA 565 School Finance and Business Administration (3 crs.)

A study of the financial support for public schools from local, state and federal governments. Fiscal planning, budgeting, plant management, state and municipal financing, accounting and purchasing procedures, distribution of supplies and services, transportation and food service will receive attention.

SA 567 Human Concerns in the Schools (3 crs.)

A study of theory, research and practice in the area of human relations in the school including public relations; clear and appropriate communication; and equitable, sensitive and responsive relations with students, teachers, parents and the community.

SA 568 Seminar in School Administration (3 crs.)

Study and analysis of current problems and issues in school administration.

SA 569 Legal Aspects of School Administration (3 crs.)

Legal rights, duties and liabilities of school personnel in general relationship to the school committee in Massachusetts will be studied. Intended for administrators, prospective administrators and classroom teachers interested in the legal aspects of school committees, school property, teaching contracts, labor relations and collective bargaining, tenure, prevention of injury and accidents to students, relationships with parents and a general survey of educational law cases at the local, state and national levels.

SA 572 Technology for School Administrators (3 crs.)

New administrative software will be reviewed as each student becomes proficient in the use of a microcomputer. Students will also become familiar with educational uses of interactive television, videodisk and hypercard. Distance learning and cooperative projects will also be addressed.

SA 578 Curriculum Improvement (3 crs.)

Contemporary theories of curriculum design and evaluation are explored. Students are expected to develop an eclectic approach to curriculum improvement based upon those theories and upon contemporary organizational factors, including leadership and management. Material is presented relating to developing community education programs and to personnel and program planning.

SA 579 Diversity Issues for School Leaders (3 crs.)

This course is designed to assist in the focusing of school administrators and leaders on issues of diversity and assessing how these issues will impact the total school community.

SA 580 Practicum in Administration of Special Education (6 crs.)

SA 582 Practicum in School Business Administration (6 crs.)

SA 583 Practicum in Supervisorship/Directorship (6 crs.)

SA 584 Practicum in Elementary School Principalship (6 crs.)

SA 585 Practicum in Middle School Principalship (6 crs.)

SA 586 Practicum in High School Principalship (6 crs.)

SA 587 Practicum in Superintendency/Assistant Superintendency (6 crs.)

A practicum consists of 400 hours of fieldwork meeting the national competencies distributed at an orientation meeting.

The practicum is jointly supervised by a college supervisor and a cooperating administrator.

SA 591 Seminar in School Administration: The Superintendency (3 crs.)

Examination of major issues and problems confronting school superintendents. Students will be expected to study the relevant literature pertaining to school administration and prepare scholarly papers for class presentation.

SA 590 Administrator of Special Education Internship (6 crs.)

SA 592 School Business Administrator Internship (6 crs.)

SA 593 Supervisor/Director Internship (6 crs.)

SA 594 Elementary School Principal Internship (6 crs.)

SA 595 Middle School Principal Internship (6 crs.)

SA 596 High School Principal Internship (6 crs.)

SA 597 Superintendent/Assistant Superintendent Internship (6 crs.)

An internship consists of 400 hours of paid or unpaid work in the role and at the level of the certificate sought. The intern is required to meet the national competencies distributed at the orientation meeting and is supervised by a college supervisor and a cooperating administrator.

SA 603 Directed Study in School Administration (3 crs.)

Designed for the graduate student who desires to study selected topics in a specific field. For details, consult the paragraph entitled "Independent Study" in the *Graduate and Continuing Education* section of this catalog.

SA 661 Effective School Leadership for Elementary Schools (3 crs.)

SA 662 Effective School Leadership for Middle Schools (3 crs.)

SA 663 Effective School Leadership for High Schools (3 crs.)

These courses address principles of effective leadership and management for elementary, middle or high schools. Emphasis is on the role of the principal as an instructional leader and manager of change. Specific topics include goal setting, site based management, and team leadership as well as operational issues involving plant management, scheduling and fiscal administration. (Course restricted to cohort members)

SA 664 The Personnel Function of Public Schools (3 crs.)

Staff selection and development will be studied in the context of the personnel function of public schools as well as techniques of clinical supervision. In addition, strategies such as peer coaching and microteaching, designed to enable the

practitioner to promote effective teaching, will be examined. Students will assess the effectiveness of personnel and staff development program approaches as integral to long range organizational development. (Course restricted to cohort members)

SA 665 Fiscal Aspects of School Administration (3 crs.)

This course deals with all aspects of the financing of public schools in Massachusetts and the implementation of Proposition 2 1/2 and the Educational Reform Act of 1993. Major topics include fiscal planning for technology, capital improvements and programs and services. Plant management, accounting, purchasing, transportation, food service and revolving accounts are covered in detail. (Course restricted to cohort members)

SA 667 Communication Between and Among School Stakeholders (3 crs.)

Written and oral communication and interpersonal skills are studied and practiced in detail. Topics include sensitivity to all aspects of the audience, targeting the message, identifying power structures and opinion leaders and dealing with conflict and stress. The course addresses the articulation of the vision and mission of schools through the development of a communications plan. A range of community relations issues including working with the media, business partnerships, school councils and parental interactions are covered. (Course restricted to cohort members)

SA 669 Concepts and Cases in School Law (3 crs.)

Constitutional, statutory, regulatory and contractual aspects of public schools are studied. The procedures and strategies for their development and the political implications of their implementation are discussed and analyzed through case studies. Massachusetts Reform Law and the development and implementation, monitoring and revision of school committee policies and procedures are main foci of this course. (Course restricted to cohort members)

SA 670 Certificate of Advanced Graduate Study (CAGS) Seminar (3 crs.)

This course is the first course of the program. A major objective of this course is to challenge each student to examine his/her core values and to articulate a vision of public education for the future. The introduction of major concepts of leadership theory is a second major objective. Students study the changing nature of modern organizations and critical leadership skills, including decision-making, team building and the fostering of collaboration in schools. In addition, each student will identify an area of "concern" in his/her district that can become the topic for the required leadership project. Graded on a pass/fail basis. (Course restricted to cohort members)

SA 672 Technology for Administrators (3 crs.)

This course will examine the many uses of technology in a school administrative setting. Attention will be given to using several computer software management programs, examining state and federal initiatives and guidelines concerning technology in K-12 education, creating administrative multimedia presentations and assessing personal strengths and weaknesses in the use of technology in school administrative roles. Discussions concerning the ethical use of technology in an educational setting will help clarify the role of school administrators as leaders in promoting student and faculty awareness of the proper use of information mediums. (Course restricted to cohort members)

SA 675 Research Issues in School Administration (3 crs.)

School leaders have a responsibility to be reflective practitioners and to develop and instill in others; the habits of mind that foster inquiry and the active pursuit of school improvement. This course has three primary purposes: 1) to foster skillful and discriminating consumers of educational research; 2) to help participants understand the implications of research for school leaders; and 3) to enable each participant to complete first drafts of the background and significance and literature review of his/her leadership project. In the process, research methodologies and their applications in the school setting will be reviewed. (Course restricted to cohort members)

SA 677 Systems Planning for Educational Leaders (3 crs.)

Successful educational planning and managerial strategies to assess and define needs, establish priorities, set goals, allocate resources, implement plans and facilitate the instructional process in response to the needs of learners, teachers and the community are explored. Major topics include systems thinking and planning and the principles of total quality management applied to the educational setting. Additionally, this course examines recent research on planning and organizational development in education. (Course restricted to cohort members)

SA 678 Curriculum Development and Program Management (3 crs.)

This course focuses on the analysis of factors influencing curriculum design, research and reform, including the frameworks in Massachusetts, assessment and evaluation. Trends in curriculum theory and leadership role of administrators in curriculum alignment, instrumental planning, and program assessment are major topics. (Course restricted to cohort members)

SA 681 CAGS Extern (3 crs.)

All CAGS students must complete a leadership project that combines theory and practice and contributes to the knowledge base of educational practitioners. This course

focuses on the implementation, documentation and reporting of the student leadership project. Participants, working under the guidance of the instructor, complete their projects and defend them in oral comprehensive examinations. Graded on a pass/fail basis. (Course restricted to cohort members)

SA 682 CAGS Extern II (1 cr.)

Prerequisite SA 681

A continuation of SA 681. Students who do not complete their leadership project in SA 681 in an academic year will be required to register for SA 682 each semester thereafter (fall and spring) until the project is completed. Graded on a pass/fail basis. (Course restricted to cohort members)

SA 691 The School Superintendency (3 crs.)

This course explores topics related to the school superintendency, including the nature of the role itself, the skills and competencies needed to prosper in it, critical issues facing superintendents and schools and the dynamics of organizations and perspectives for understanding them.

SA 680 Practicum in Administration of Special Education (6 crs.)

SA 683 Practicum in Supervisorship/Directorship (6 crs.)

SA 684 Practicum in Elementary School Principalship (6 crs.)

SA 685 Practicum in Middle School Principalship (6 crs.)

SA 686 Practicum in High School Principalship (6 crs.)

SA 687 Practicum in Superintendency/Asst. Superintendency (6 crs.)

SA 688 Practicum in Directorship of Guidance (6 crs.)

SA 689 Practicum in Directorship of Pupil Personnel Services (6 crs.)

A practicum consists of 400 hours of fieldwork meeting the national competencies distributed at an orientation meeting. The practicum is jointly supervised by a college supervisor and a cooperating administrator.

SA 690 Internship in Administration of Special Education (6 crs.)

SA 693 Internship in Supervisorship/Directorship (6 crs.)

SA 694 Internship in Elementary School Principalship (6 crs.)

SA 695 Internship in Middle School Principalship (6 crs.)

SA 696 Internship in High School Principalship (6 crs.)

SA 697 Internship in Superintendency/Asst. Superintendency (6 crs.)

SA 698 Internship in Directorship of Guidance (6 crs.)

SA 699 Internship in Directorship of Pupil Personnel Services (6 crs.)

An internship consists of 400 hours of paid or unpaid work in the role and at the level of the certificate sought. The intern is required to meet the national competencies distributed at the orientation meeting and is supervised by a college supervisor and a cooperating administrator.

Other approved courses:

SA 515 Contract Administration for Educational Leaders

SA 559 Administration of Community Education Program

SA 560 The American Public School Today

SA 566 School Plant Planning and Administration

SA 570 Contemporary Issues in School Administration

SA 571 Introduction to Theory and Understanding of Group Interaction

SA 573 Innovative Administration Practices in Modern Education

SA 576 Issues for Women Administrators

SPECIAL EDUCATION (SE)

SE 202 The Learner with Special Needs in School and Society (3 crs.)

This orientation course focuses on various aspects of education for special needs learners. Emphasis will be on definitions, terminology, legal aspects, developmental characteristics, curriculum, and inclusive environment programs related to special needs learners. Prepracticum monitored field based experiences required at the level of certification sought: PreK-9, 5-12.

SE 203 Social, Racial and Linguistic Backgrounds of Special Needs Learners (3 crs.)

This course will investigate theories of typical and atypical growth and development. It will sensitize the student to the cultural, social and linguistic viewpoints of minority and bilingual learners and stress the ability to communicate with parents and participate on interdisciplinary teams. Prepracticum monitored field based experience required at the level of certificate sought: PreK-9, 5-12.

SE 206 Special Education in a Diverse Society (2 crs.)

This course will provide students with a forum for the study, discussion and practical application and inclusion of multicultural education principles into the curriculum. Students will explore educational approaches for learners from diverse cultural, linguistic and socioeconomic-class backgrounds.

SE 207 Technology in Special Education (1 cr.)

This course will provide students information enabling them to identify ways in which technology can assist with managing the learning environments for students with special needs. In addition they will become familiar with sources of specialized materials equipment and assistive technology. Students will develop skills in the use of technology, including word processing, test scoring and CAI.

SE 217 Including Special Needs Learner (3 crs.)

This course will enable the student to identify appropriate strategies to effectively educate special needs learners in regular classroom settings. It will provide the bridge between the principles of mainstreaming and its educational implementation by highlighting instructional strategies and curriculum adaptations that are possible within the regular classroom. A field experience is involved.

SE 229 Field Work in Special Education (3 crs.)

Prerequisite: SE 202 and SE 206 or SE 203 only

The practical aspects of special education will be brought into focus through the use of appropriate facilities. In cooperation with area programs, specific teaching and related activities will be undertaken for use in both special needs and mainstream programs.

SE 302 Principles and Application of Behavioral Management for the Special Needs Learner (3 crs.)

Prerequisite: SE 202, and admission to the Professional Education Program

This course will focus on basic principles, models and techniques for effective individual and classroom management in various educational environments. Prepracticum monitored field based experiences required at the level of certificate sought: PreK-9, 5-12.

SE 303 Principles and Procedures of Assessment of Special Needs Learners (3 crs.)

Prerequisite: SE 202, and admission to the Professional Education Program

This course will provide students with the ability to assess educational needs of special learners. Emphasis on consideration of non-discriminatory procedures appropriate to social, racial and linguistic differences. Strategies for modifying teaching based on evaluation results. Prepracticum monitored field based experiences required at the level of certificate sought: PreK-9, 5-12.

SE 400 The Culturally Different Child with Special Needs (3 crs.)

Prerequisite: PY 100 and SE 202 or SE 510 or consent of the instructor

This course will enable the student to develop the necessary

competencies for teaching special needs children who are culturally and/or linguistically different. The course will combine psychological, linguistic, anthropological and educational findings with practical guidelines and strategies for instruction.

SE 402 Children with Reading Disability: Diagnosis and Teaching Strategies (3 crs.)

Prerequisite: SE 202, and admission to the Professional Education Program

This course will investigate the etiology of reading disabilities: physical, cultural and environmental. Early literacy, diverse modes of instruction and correlation to whole language programs will be analyzed. Specific teaching programs and strategies will be emphasized. Prepracticum monitored field based experiences required at the level of certificate sought: PreK-9, 5-12.

SE 403 Curriculum Development and Implementation for Special Needs Learners (3 crs.)

Prerequisite: SE 202, and admission to the Professional Education Program

This course enables the student to design and implement appropriate Individual Educational Plans (IEP) under existing federal and state laws. Emphasis is placed on strategies and techniques which promote the academic, social, emotional, vocational and cultural needs of the special needs learner within a variety of instructional environments. Pre-practicum monitored field based experiences required at the level of certificate sought: PreK-9, 5-12.

SE 404 Student Teaching Practicum: Mainstream Program (PreK-9) (6 crs.)

Prerequisite: acceptance into student teaching

Practicum involves a minimum of one hundred and fifty (150) hours of observation, assisting and full time teaching, with a minimum of one hundred and thirty-five (135) hours in direct instructional responsibilities in a regular classroom in which special needs students are integrated. This practicum is done at the PreK-9 level under a qualified cooperating practitioner and a college supervisor.

SE 405 Student Teaching Practicum: Special Education Program (PreK-9) (6 crs.)

Prerequisite: acceptance into student teaching

Program involves a minimum of one hundred and fifty (150) hours of observation, assisting and full time teaching, with a minimum of one hundred and thirty-five (135) hours in direct instructional responsibilities in programs for moderate special needs students. This practicum is done at the PreK-9 level under a qualified cooperating teacher and college supervisor.

SE 406 Student Teaching Practicum: Mainstreamed Program (5-12) (6 crs.)

Prerequisite: acceptance into student teaching

Practicum involves a minimum of one hundred and fifty (150) hours of observation, assisting and full time teaching, with a minimum of one hundred and thirty-five (135) hours in direct instructional responsibilities in a regular classroom in which special needs students are integrated. This practicum is done at the 5-12 level, under a qualified cooperating teacher and college supervisor.

SE 407 Student Teaching Practicum: Special Education Program (5-12) (6 crs.)

Prerequisite: acceptance into student teaching

Practicum involves a minimum of one hundred and fifty (150) hours of observation, assisting, and full time teaching, with a minimum of one hundred and thirty-five (135) hours in direct instructional responsibilities in a program for moderate special needs students. This practicum is done at the 5-12 level, under a qualified cooperating teacher and college supervisor.

SE 410 Instructional and Curricula Strategies for Learners with Intensive Special Needs I (3 crs.)

Prerequisite: SE 202 and SE 203, SE 303 and admission to the Professional Education Program

This course is designed to provide knowledge relating to the curricula and instructional needs of learners with intensive special needs. Fundamental concepts of the IEP process, applicable technologies that facilitate communication, mobility, parental support, support systems, and collaborative aspects will be addressed. Prepracticum monitored field based experiences required.

SE 411 Instructional and Curricula Strategies for Learners with Intensive Special Needs II (3 crs.)

Prerequisite: SE 410 and admission to the Professional Education Program

This course provides further development of issues addressed in SE 410. Additionally, the course provides knowledge concerning advanced instructional and management strategies that can enhance the quality of life of individuals with intensive special needs. Fundamental concepts/strategies relating to social interactions, employability, constructive use of leisure time, managing behavior, communication interventions, and medication management are addressed. Prepracticum monitored field based experiences are required.

SE 412 Student Teaching Practicum: School Setting, ISN (6 crs.)

Prerequisite: acceptance into student teaching

Practicum involves a minimum of 150 hours of observation, assisting, and full-time teaching in an educational program for individuals with intensive special needs. The practicum is done at the 3-21 level, under the supervision of a cooperating practitioner and college supervisor.

SE 413 Student Teaching Practicum: Alternative Setting, ISN (6 crs.)

Prerequisite: acceptance into student teaching

Practicum involves a minimum of 150 hours of observation, assisting, and full-time responsibilities in an alternative program for individuals with intensive special needs. This practicum is done at the 3-21 level, under the supervision of a cooperating practitioner.

SE 415 Methods and Materials for the Academically Talented (3 crs.)

Prerequisite: PY 100

Emphasis is placed on the identification and placement of gifted pupils in our schools and the related program, enrichment activities, creative development, method and materials, modified curriculum, administration, motivation and treatment of underachievement.

SE 435 Behavior Interventions in Special Education (3 crs.)

Prerequisite: PY 100 and SE 202 or SE 510 or consent of the instructor

This course will focus on the background, basic principles and techniques necessary for effective development of behavior with special needs students. Emphasis will be placed on behavioral procedures that have been found effective for individual and classroom use, including the ability to systematically observe and record student behavior. Other interventions and their applications to special education settings will also be considered.

SE 436 Consulting Skills for Special Educators (3 crs.)

Prerequisite: PY 100 and SE 202 or SE 510 or consent of the instructor

This course emphasizes the development of consulting and training skills of the special educator. This will include a survey of the origins and dynamics of consulting techniques which will result in the student being able to work in a variety of settings.

SE 438 Career Education for Special Needs Learners (3 crs.)

Prerequisite: PY 100 and SE 202 or SE 510 or consent of the instructor

This course will assist in preparing special educators to understand career educational needs of special needs learners. Students will develop skills in appropriate objective writing and curriculum design in the area of career education for special needs learners.

SE 460 Topics in Special Education (3 crs.)

Prerequisite: SE 202 or SE 510 or consent of the instructor

This course is designed for students who desire to study selected topics in this field; it will allow for timely and relevant information to be explored. Topic changes each semester.

SE 498 Internship in Special Education (3-15 crs.)

Prerequisite: consent of the department; formal application required and admission to the Professional Education Program

Off-campus experiences in areas related to expanding the student's background in special education. In-depth exposure to such areas as rehabilitation programs, sheltered workshops, day care centers, hospital and institutional programs.

SE 499 Directed Study in Special Education (1-3 crs.)

Prerequisite: consent of the department; formal application required
Open to juniors and seniors who have demonstrated critical and analytical abilities in their studies and who wish to pursue a project independently. May be taken twice for a maximum of six credits.

SE 502 Research (credit to be arranged)

Original research undertaken by the graduate student in his field. For details, consult the paragraph entitled "Independent Study" in the *Graduate and Continuing Education* section of this catalog.

SE 503 Directed Study (credit to be arranged)

Designed for the graduate student who desires to study selected topics in a specific field. For details, consult the paragraph entitled "Independent Study" in the *Graduate and Continuing Education* section of this catalog.

SE 504 Applied Curriculum Development for Learners with Special Needs: PreK-9 (3 crs.)

Prerequisite: SE 510 or equivalent

This course will cover alternative strategies, techniques and materials to promote successful learning of the learner with special needs at the PreK-9 level. Emphasis will be on the areas of reading, mathematics and language arts; other areas will be considered. Field experiences will be included.

SE 505 Applied Curriculum Development for Learners with Special Needs: 5-12 (3 crs.)

Prerequisite: SE 510 or equivalent

This course will cover alternative strategies, techniques and materials to promote successful learning of the learner with special needs at the 5-12 level. Emphasis will be on the areas of reading, mathematics and language arts; other areas will be considered. Field experiences will be included.

SE 508 Strategies for Diversity (3 crs.)

This course will provide students with a forum for the study, discussion, and practical inclusion of multicultural principles and strategies into the curriculum. It will investigate the many levels of culture defined within the macroculture of U.S. society. Students will gain knowledge and information of effective methods, resources, and materials in order to develop and adapt techniques and strategies to implement in the contemporary multicultural classroom.

SE 510 Exceptional Children in the Schools (3 crs.)

An orientation to all aspects of education pertaining to special needs children. Emphasis will be on educational characteristics of each area of exceptionality and the new role of special education in the schools. Chapter 766 and P.L. 94-142 will be included.

SE 512 Organization and Administration of Special Education (3 crs.)

Prerequisite: SE 510 or equivalent or consent of the instructor
A comprehensive study of the psychological diagnosis, the personnel, the curriculum, the facilities, and the pupil services in an effective special education program.

SE 514 New Education Policies for Children with Special Needs (3 crs.)

Prerequisite: SE 510 or equivalent or consent of the instructor
The legal basis for the education of children with special needs to help them become accepted, productive and social members of our society. Integration, assessment, delabelization, and involvement declare the real responsibility of all parents/guardians, of all educators, and of all the American public.

SE 515 Teacher Orientation to Learning Disabilities (3 crs.)

Prerequisite: SE 510 or equivalent

Acquaint in-service teachers with current statistics concerning children with moderate special needs and encourage appreciation of the wide spectrum of difficulties these children have. Diagnosis and evaluation will be studied in conjunction with the fields of perceptual handicaps, physiology, neurology, and psychology.

SE 516 Applied Collaborative Strategies (3 crs.)

Prerequisite: SE 510 or equivalent

This course will build on the knowledge of individual and different learning styles and thinking skills. Curriculum planning and instructional techniques will be discussed and developed. Strategies for maximizing consulting and collaborative team efforts will be covered through discussion, research, role playing and interviews. Field experience will be included.

SE 517 Language Skills for Special Needs Learners (3 crs.)

Prerequisite: SE 510 or equivalent

This course will cover classroom approaches and strategies for the diagnosis and analysis of language and related learning dysfunctions. Emphasis will be on the development of a total language curriculum appropriate for utilization within special education and mainstream programs.

SE 520 Special Topics in Special Education (3 crs.)

Prerequisite: course prerequisites may be specified depending upon the nature of the topic

Special topics of current relevance in special education will be offered from time to time. The topic to be addressed will be announced in pre-registration publications. May be taken more than once with the consent of the adviser.

SE 522 The Inclusion Classroom: Philosophy and Implementation (3 crs.)

Prerequisite: SE 510 or equivalent

This course will enable the student to identify and apply appropriate strategies, techniques and curriculum adaptations to promote success for learners with special need in the regular classroom. Consideration will be given to the philosophical and legal considerations for inclusion/mainstreaming. Field experiences will be required.

SE 530 Assessment Procedures in Special Education (3 crs.)

Prerequisite: SE 510 or equivalent

This course will focus on the administration, analysis and interpretation of standardized and other assessment data, with consideration of cultural and linguistic applications. Emphasis will be on the developing of instructional programs from the data and the providing of information to professionals and parents. Field experiences will be included.

SE 535 Exceptional Learner in the Classroom (1.5 crs.)

An orientation to all aspects of education pertaining to the learner with special needs. Emphasis will be on educational characteristics of each area of exceptionality. Skills will be developed for developing appropriate institutional strategies, techniques, and curriculum adaptations to promote successful learning of the learner with special needs. *Offered Spring Semester*

SE 537 Applied Research Project (1 cr.)

In this course, students complete an applied research project which integrates theory and practice utilizing education research format and disciplinary knowledge.

SE 540 Contemporary Issues and Mandates in Bilingual and Special Education (3 crs.)

Prerequisite: SE 510 equivalent or consent of the instructor

Skills will be developed for identifying "special needs" relative to educating children from minority groups using a case study approach. Emphasis will be on the laws (Chapter 766, P.L. 94-142): Law Guidelines, Chapter 71A, Section 636, Section 504 of P.L. 93-112 and their implications for programming.

SE 542 Behavior Interventions in Bilingual Special Education (3 crs.)

Prerequisite: SE 510 or equivalent or consent of the instructor

Skills will be developed for understanding how cultural differences affect behavior. The models of behavioral management will include positive peer culture, tribal orientation, cultural symbols, social relations in the classroom, and multicultural techniques in addition to the theories of Erikson, Maslow, and Skinner, and other psychological and cognitive models.

SE 544 Language Development and Bilingualism (3 crs.)

Prerequisite: SE 510 or equivalent or consent of the instructor

Skills will be developed for identifying dominance and language proficiency, understanding theories of first and second language learning, relating methods and theories on reading to ESL materials and identifying biases and deficiencies in existing curriculum for linguistic and cultural minority students. Emphasis will be on the effect of culture and language differences on speech and language development.

SE 546 Strategies and Techniques for Adapting Bilingual Resources and Materials for the Special Needs Learner (3 crs.)

Prerequisite: SE 510 or equivalent or consent of the instructor

Skills will be developed for organizing, planning, teaching and evaluating materials and programs for cultural/racial/linguistic biases and stereotyping, but with an additional focus on sensitivity to bilingualism and biculturalism. Emphasis will be on developing appropriate materials and strategies for meeting the needs of bilingual children in the classroom, the resource room, or least restrictive environment.

SE 547 Multiple Roles for Bilingual Teachers of Moderate Special Needs Children (3 crs.)

Prerequisite: SE 510 or equivalent or consent of the instructor

Skills will be developed for the many roles a change agent might function in, such as educators, consultants, advocates, liaisons, counselors, advisers and trainers. Emphasis will be on

the major role of the bilingual special educator as a change agent in the school and community to reduce racial discrimination in regular and special education.

SE 550 Seminar in Special Education (3 crs.)
(to replace SE 513)

Prerequisite: completion of 24 semester hours in the M.Ed. in Special Education program or consent of the instructor
An advanced study of major theoretical and contemporary issues influencing special education. Emphasis will be on curriculum, methodology, educational theory and research aspects with classroom application. Each participant will undertake an extensive study of a significant issue in special education.

SE 555 Field Experience in Special Education
(3-6 crs.)

Prerequisite: completion of 24 credits in the M.Ed. in Special Education program or consent of the adviser
A field experience that offers qualified students the opportunity to gain practical off-campus experience in special education. Placements are in public and private agencies and are designed to complement the student's study in special education; a minimum of 10 clock hours per credit is required in the field.

SE 575 Behavior Interventions in Special Education
(3 crs.)

Prerequisite: PY 100 and SE 202 or SE 510 or consent of instructor
This course will focus on the background, basic principles and techniques necessary for effective development of behavior with special needs students. Emphasis will be placed on behavioral procedures that have been found effective for individual and classroom use, including the ability to systematically observe and record student behavior. Other interventions and their applications to special education settings will also be considered.

SE 582 Computers and the Special Needs Child
(3 crs.)

Prerequisite: SE 510 or equivalent or consent of the instructor
This course demonstrates the unique impact computers can have on the education of students with a wide spectrum of special needs. Students review psychological perspectives on special education and computer techniques as tools to aid that education. Moderate and low-incidence severe handicaps are considered along with milder school disabilities.

SE 590 Teaching the Gifted Child (3 crs.)

Prerequisite: SE 415 or consent of the instructor
Meeting the special needs of gifted children with a three-stage teacher training model allowing students to design curriculum which will develop critical and creative thought. Working in small groups, students will shape their ideas to

address the special needs of the gifted in both mainstream and separate program settings.

SE 591 Practicum - Special Education (PreK-9, 5-12)
(6 crs.)

Prerequisite: acceptance and retention in the Professional Education Program, satisfactory completion of program requirements and consent of the department
Full-time teaching in the role and at the level of certification sought under a qualified practitioner and college supervisor for a minimum of 150 clock hours.

SE 592 Internship - Special Education (PreK-9, 5-12)
(6 crs.)

Prerequisite: acceptance and retention in the Professional Education Program, satisfactory completion of program requirements and consent of the department
Employment less than full-time, but at least one-fifth time, in the role and at the level of certification sought under appropriate school and college supervisors for a minimum of 300 clock hours within one school year.

Other Approved Courses:

- SE 418 Etiology, Dynamics and Treatment of Children with Behavioral Needs
- SE 422 Teaching Strategies for Severe Special Needs
- SE 428 Rehabilitation and Special Education
- SE 430 Workshop in Adult Special Education
- SE 439 Diagnostic Techniques for Special Educators
- SE 440 Identification, Assessment & Development of Individualized Educational Programs (I.E.P.) For Vocational Education
- SE 441 Strategies and Methods for Special Needs Students in Vocational Education
- SE 502 Research (credit to be arranged)
- SE 536 Development of Auditory and Visual Perceptual Skills in Young Children
- SE 541 Non-Discriminatory Assessment I
- SE 543 Non-Discriminatory Assessment II
- SE 545 Individual Education Planning in Bilingual Program Development and Instructional Alternatives
- SE 548 Special Education Practicum (Working with Bilingual Children)
- SE 549 Special Education Internship (Working with Bilingual Children)

SOCIOLOGY (SO)

SO 102 Introduction to Sociology (3 crs.)

This course covers such areas as social structure, basic human institutions, analysis of social processes and major social forces. Satisfies the GER in Behavioral Sciences. *Either semester*

SO 103 Social Problems (3 crs.)

Contemporary social problems which are reflected in the behavior of individuals, but whose origins and causes lie outside of individuals. Topics treated will include drug abuse, crime, juvenile delinquency, divorce and other family problems, mental illness and other health problems, social class, and selected social issues. Satisfies the GER in Behavioral Sciences. *Either semester*

SO/AN 104 Global Human Issues (3 crs.)

This interdisciplinary course treats major world problems with particular emphasis upon those faced by non-Western peoples. The interdependence between economically developed and underdeveloped parts of the world will be explored according to such themes as collective versus individual good, short versus long-term planning and cooperation versus competition. Satisfies the GER in Non-Western Civilization. *Either semester*

SO 212 Discrimination and Prejudice (3 crs.)

This course is a study of the relationship between majority and minority groups in America, with attention to the domination of categories of people on the basis of their race, sex, age, ethnicity and/or religion. Theories and data will be presented concerning the development, maintenance and operation of discrimination and prejudice and the relationship between them. *Fall semester*

SO 214 Middle Eastern Societies (3 crs.)

This course introduces the cultures and social structures of Middle Eastern Societies, with a focus on social change in the region. Topics covered include the role of Islam, patterns of leadership, the distribution of wealth and power, family patterns, the position of women and the nature of work. Satisfies the GER in Non-Western Civilization. *Every semester*

SO 217 East Asian Societies: China and Japan (3 crs.)

Prerequisite: SO 102 or AN 100

This course examines the cultural and social structure of traditional and modern China and Japan. The course will focus on topics such as work and economy, rural-urban contrasts, family and kinship, the position of women and the relationships between state and society. The course will conclude with an assessment of the positions of these two societies in the contemporary world. Satisfies the GER in Non-Western Civilization

SO 219 Population and Society (3 crs.)

This course describes the mutual influence of demography and social structure. Trends in population growth and their effect on industrialization and urbanization will be covered in the context of developed and Third World nations. Satisfies the GER in Behavioral Sciences. *Alternate years*

SO 220 Third World Societies (3 crs.)

This course introduces the sociological aspects of development in the Third World and the role of the West in that process. Industrialization, urbanization, education, the "Green Revolution," population growth, class structure, political structure, etc., are related to development. Satisfies the GER in Non-Western Civilization. *Fall semester*

SO 303 The Family (3 crs.)

The family as a social institution in terms of its historical and cultural development. Analysis of psychological and social factors in contemporary family life. *Either semester*

SO 304 Social Stratification: Class, Status and Power in America (3 crs.)

Historical and contemporary examples of the range of stratification systems. Problems of class and caste conflicts. Trends in class system and social mobility, with special attention given to similarities and differences of modern industrial societies. *Every semester*

SO 305 Sociology of Education (3 crs.)

This course examines schools as social organizations, the culture of schools, the relationships between education and social stratification and the sociology of educational reform. All levels of education are considered, from kindergarten through higher education. *Fall semester*

SO 306 Cities and People: Urban Sociology (3 crs.)

Prerequisite: SO 102) Offered alternate years, Spring semester

This course examines cities and urbanization in comparative perspective. It will also focus on changing urban social structures, the nature of city life, urban planning and grassroots participation in urban change.

SO 307 Medical Sociology (3 crs.)

Prerequisite: SO 102 or consent of the instructor

Concepts of health, illness, disease, and health care analyzed from the perspectives of patient (client), practitioner and relevant third parties. Medicine will be analyzed as a social system, with attention to factors in the physical and sociocultural environment and case materials will be drawn from non-Western as well as Western societies. *Offered alternate years, Fall semester*

SO 310 Women and Crime (3 crs.)

Prerequisite: SO 102

This course examines women and crime from sociological and criminological perspectives. The course will cover a wide variety of topics related to women and crime, including crimes against women, crimes perpetrated by women, women in prison and women as criminal justice system officials. The course will closely examine violent crimes against women including rape, murder and battering. It will also focus on battered women who kill their attackers. Other important

topics include feminist criticisms of mainstream criminology and the emergence of feminist theories in criminology. *Fall semester*

SO 313 Family Violence (3 crs.)

Prerequisite: SO 102

This course examines violence in the family from sociological and criminological perspectives. It also examines the response of the criminal justice system to family violence. The course examines the extent, types and causes of violence in families and domestic units and will also analyze the reasons why most family violence is directed against women and children. The course considers recommendations for family intervention and policies for the prevention of family violence, as well as the social and legal implications of those recommendations. *Alternate Spring semesters*

SO/AN 314 Women in Myth and Lore (3 crs.)

Prerequisite: AN 100, or AN 110, or AN 111, or ID 230, or consent of the instructor

This course will investigate females and the feminine in mythologies and folklore traditions cross-culturally. Native indigenous (African, Australian, South Pacific, Native American); classical (Greek, Egyptian, Roman); and Judeo-Christian mythologies will be analyzed, compared and contrasted. Students will explore mythology and story-telling traditions as they pertain to women and gender cross-culturally.

SO/AN 315 Ethnic Experience in America (3 crs.)

This course considers the role of ethnic background in personal and social relationships. The varying interpretations of ethnic culture—its formation and growth in America—are examined while each student looks into his or her personal heritage and the role of tradition in contemporary life. *Fall semester*

SO 326 Social Gerontology - Sociology of Aging (3 crs.)

Prerequisite: SO 102

This course will focus on aging in America as a social problem. Topics covered will include reasons for the view of aging as a problem, the impact of aging on individuals and society, sociological theories of aging and proposed ways of alleviating or eliminating aging as a problem. *Spring semester*

SO 327 Deviance and Social Control (3 crs.)

Prerequisite: SO 102, or consent of the instructor

This course examines deviant acts with an eye toward understanding social order and change. Topics covered include the types and causes of deviance, the social conditions and elements of deviant acts, and the effects of deviance and mechanisms for prevention, punishing and rehabilitating deviant individuals and groups. *Every semester*

SO 328 Criminology (3 crs.)

Prerequisite: SO 102, or consent of the instructor

This course will be concerned with theories of crime causation, and perspectives on administration, treatment, prevention and prediction. Consideration will be given to the influence of social class and other factors in criminal behavior. *Every semester*

SO 329 Public Opinion and Mass Media (3 crs.)

Prerequisite: SO 102, or consent of the instructor

Principles of mass communication and public opinion will be discussed from the point of view of the source of a message, the message itself, the audience, the channel through which the message proceeds and the effect of the message. *Offered once every three years*

SO 330 Woman's Roles: Sociology of Sex and Gender (3 crs.)

An analytical study of the relation of sex to power and influence in society. Differentiation in sex roles as affected by the economy and reinforced by other institutions. New alternatives for women. *Spring semester*

SO 332 Sociology of Organizations (3 crs.)

Prerequisite: SO 102, or consent of the instructor

Analysis of the emergence, structure, function, culture and social significance of complex organizations. Emphasis will be placed upon the results of research in hospitals, schools, prisons and military and industrial organizations. Attention will be given to informal associations and organizational change. *Spring semester*

SO 333 Resolving Conflict (3 crs.)

Prerequisite: SO 102, or consent of the instructor

An introduction to the sociology of alternate conflict resolution. The course studies the structure and process of social conflict and analyzes alternate dispute resolution processes, including negotiation, mediation and the ombudsman. Will examine the role of the mediator in depth. *Offered alternate years.*

SO 334 White Collar Crime (3 crs.)

Prerequisite: SO 102

Broadening the definition of crime, this course will study the behavioral systems involved in the commission of white collar crimes in complex structures, such as government bureaucracies, multi-national corporations, and underground systems. The modern institutional factors—political and social—permitting or restricting the commission of such crimes will be investigated. Specifically, the performance of the criminal justice system will be examined. *Spring semester*

SO 340 Sociology of Politics (3 crs.)

Prerequisite: SO 102, or consent of the instructor

A study of the state, political practices, power and theories in

the field. The emphasis is on the sociological conditions under which the above phenomena evolve. *Offered alternate years, Spring semester*

SO 350 Sociology of Work (3 crs.)

An analysis of the occupational system as affected by the "non-economic" institutional factors. Changes in the occupational structure and the class structure; employers and trade unions; managers and workers; work situation and the life situation; professionalization and "white collar unionism." *Spring semester*

SO 354 Sociology of Corrections (3 crs.)

Prerequisite: SO 328

Analysis of the social structures and processes involved in dealing with individuals who have been designated as offenders of criminal law. Probation, prison, parole, programs of prevention and rehabilitation. *Fall semester*

SO 355 Juvenile Delinquency (3 crs.)

Prerequisite: SO 102

Analysis of the nature and types of juvenile behavior that violates law; the mechanisms of defining such behavior as delinquent; and the relationship between delinquency and the social situations of juvenile offenders. *Fall semester*

SO 360 Feminist Theory in Sociology (3 crs.)

Prerequisite: SO 102 or consent of the instructor

This course introduces students to feminist theory in sociology and social science. It also covers the history of women in social theory as well as historical and contemporary contributions by women theorists. Feminist theories of human behavior and social life will be analyzed and compared to other theories. *Offered alternate years, Fall semester*

SO 384 Criminal and Delinquent Behavioral Systems (3 crs.)

Prerequisite: SO 328

A study of behavioral systems in the commission of crime and delinquency. Such systems include institutional as well as more informal social structures and patterns of behaviors, including the normative rationalizations that support and legitimize criminal and delinquent behaviors in society. *Offered every three years*

SO 399 Special Topics in Sociology (3 crs.)

Prerequisite: SO 102

Various special topics of current interest in sociology will be offered from time to time. Topics will be announced before registration. May be taken more than once but only three (3) credits will be counted toward the first 30 hours in the sociology major.

SO 400 Seminar: Social Theory (3 crs.)

Prerequisite: SO 102 and three additional sociology courses

The history of social theory and selected topics in modern social theories, analysis of alternative conceptual approaches and their methodological requirements. For majors in sociology or behavioral sciences. *Either semester*

SO 402 Seminar: Research Methods in Sociology (3 crs.)

Prerequisite: SO 102 and three additional sociology courses

Application of scientific methods to the analysis of social phenomena, methodological orientation in sociology, types of research procedures, nature of sociological variables. For majors in sociology or behavioral sciences. *Either semester*

SO 403 Seminar: Social Data Analysis (3 crs.)

Prerequisite: Either SO 102 and SO 402 or AN 100 and AN 103

This course introduces students to computer-based, quantitative data analysis. The course focuses on the major statistical techniques used in sociology and anthropology and will emphasize data analysis in the context of substantive research problems. Topics covered include microcomputer-based data analysis packages, choosing appropriate statistics, interpreting statistical results and presenting research findings. *Either semester*

SO 405 Seminar: The Police (3 crs.)

Prerequisite: SO 328 and SO 402

This seminar allows participants to explore and investigate current issues and themes relating to the police. As a means of enhancing sensitivity and levels of awareness, a comparative approach is utilized. The seminar format provides a forum for the discussion of those issues and themes while at the same time allowing the responsible student to actively participate in and be involved in the educational process. This will be accomplished by significant and active student input in exploring selected police issues. *Offered alternate years, Fall semester*

SO 425 Comparative Crime and Deviance (3 crs.)

Prerequisite: SO 102, three additional sociology courses, or consent of the instructor

This course examines crime, law and deviance in comparative perspective. Among the topics covered will be the logic of comparative research, problems of cross-national data, violent crime, economic and political crime, transnational corporate crime, underdevelopment and crime, social control and conflict resolution, and criminal justice and penal policies. The course also focuses on crime in relation to age, gender, race and class. The comparative materials are used to reflect on problems of crime and the criminal justice system in the United States. *Alternate Spring semesters*

SO/AN 426 Seminar: New England Ethnic and Regional Communities (3 crs.)

Prerequisite: AN 100 or SO 102, and AN/SO 315

This course will explore theories of ethnic persistence and change as they pertain to New England's ethnic and social communities, such as Cape Verdeans, Asians, African Americans, Italians, Jews and Homosexuals. Cultural traditions, social institutions, and changing beliefs of New England's ethnic and regional communities will be examined through critical analyses of relevant cultural materials, including sociological data, folklore, oral traditions, celebrations and the media. *Offered every third year.*

SO 498 Field Experience in Sociology* (3-15 crs.)

Prerequisite: consent of the department; formal application required

The field experience provides an academic experience in which the student contributes to the ongoing organizational process while learning to apply sociological theories to observations of structure, function and process in a particular institution. *Either semester*

SO 499 Directed Study in Sociology* (1-3 crs.)

Prerequisite: consent of the department; formal application required

Open to juniors and seniors who have demonstrated critical and analytical abilities in their studies and who wish to pursue a project independently. May be taken twice for a maximum of six credits. *Either semester*

*** No more than six hours of any combination of SO 498 and SO 499 may be counted toward the first 30 hours of the sociology requirements for a major.**

SO 510 Urban Community Analysis (3 crs.)

The changing structure and dynamics of urban social organization in the context of modernization and urbanization. Emphasis upon cities and metropolitan areas in America. (*Prerequisite: a minimum of three sociology courses acceptable to the department or consent of the instructor.*) *Offered every third year.*

Other Approved Courses:

SO 108 Sociology of Religion
SO 210 Society and Culture in Modern India
SO 221 Religion and Society in Modern Asia
SO 325 Sociology of Small Groups
SO 335 Social Change
SO 385 Victimology: Sociology of Victims
SO 401 Contemporary Sociological Theory
SO 497 Research
SO 501 Graduate Seminar in Sociological Theory
SO 502 Research
SO 503 Directed Study
SO 504 Graduate Seminar in Sociological Research
Methodology
SO 506 Theories of Race and Ethnic Relations

SO 508 Social Stratification in Comparative Perspectives
SO 514 Theories of Social Deviance
SO 516 Sociology of Sex and Gender
SO 518 Sociology of Aging
SO 520 Sociological Analysis of Small Groups
SO 528 Seminar: Sociology of Education
SO 530 Seminar in Society, Culture, and Personality
SO 580 Special Topics in Social Research Techniques
SO 585 Special Topics in Sociological Theory

SOCIAL WORK (SW)

None of these courses may be used to satisfy general education requirements but may serve as elective credit.

SW 150 Introduction to Social Work (3 crs.)

This course is designed to provide non-majors with an introduction to the activities, responsibilities and roles which are characteristic in the field of social work. In the classroom, learners will have an opportunity to meet a number of experienced practitioners who will serve as guest lecturers and who will provide information on a broad variety of contemporary social work modalities. In addition, field visits to social service facilities, both public and private, will be included in the course plan. Students will become familiar with the client population and the range of client needs currently prevalent in southeastern Massachusetts, and they will make first-hand observation of the ways in which human services are being delivered to meet those needs. *Either semester*

SW 250 Introduction to Social Welfare (3 crs.)

Prerequisite: PY 100 or SO 102

This course includes the analysis of the conceptions of social welfare, the historical development and function of social welfare and the value systems underlying the political, economic and social response to human needs. It offers an overview of the roles of the social worker and the varied settings in which interventions are employed. *Either semester*

SW 270 Social Work Issues of Diversity and Oppression (3 crs.)

Prerequisite: may be taken concurrently with SW 250

This course introduces students to the concepts of diversity and oppression from a social work perspective. It provides the opportunity to define (and deconstruct), discuss and examine critically the phenomena of race, ethnicity, gender, culture, difference, power, pluralism, oppression, multiculturalism, social justice, empowerment, assimilation and social identity. It looks at various ethnic, racial, cultural and sociological populations from the perspectives of their history, identity, status, strengths, challenges, needs, power and context.

SW 305 Child Welfare (3 crs.)

Prerequisite: SW 250 or consent of the instructor

A comprehensive study of the principle child welfare services. The course will concentrate on the human service practitioner's role as a helping agent in the delivery of services. The impact of child welfare on the areas of education, sociology, psychology, health and mental health will include aspects of these disciplines as they relate to enhancing the welfare of the child. Learners will make site visits to child welfare agencies and interview professionals providing services to children. *Either semester*

SW 320 Human Behavior and Social Environment I (3 crs.)

Prerequisite: SW 250 and a biology course; may be taken concurrently with SW 270; must be completed before SW 498

This sequence examines the effects of biological, psychological and socio-cultural factors upon human behavior throughout the life span. Using an ecological perspective and social systems approach, this sequence chronologically explores normal human development. Human diversity, the various issues which may impel persons to maladaptive behavior and the ways in which individuals shape and are shaped by their interactions with one another and within social institutions are all areas of focus in the sequence. *Either semester*

SW 321 Human Behavior and Social Environment II (3 crs.)

Prerequisite: SW 250, SW 270, SW 320

This course is a continuation of SW 320 and examines human development from adolescence through old age. *Either semester*

SW 328 Women and Social Services (3 crs.)

This course will focus on women in social services, both the clients and the workers. It will deal with issues and services particularly pertinent to women, including shelters for battered women, rape crisis centers, women's health centers and the influence of women's studies on social welfare theory. This course is an elective course in the Women's Studies minor. *Either semester*

SW 330 Generalist Practice I (3 crs.)

Prerequisite: SW 270; may be taken concurrently with SW 320

This course initiates the study of entry-level generalist social work practice with all client systems and with particular attention to human diversity and oppressed populations. The following topics are covered: social work knowledge and values, agency role and function, the helping relationship, the problem-solving process through the phases of initial assessment and special skills, e.g. communication management and interviewing. Approved for certification for Massachusetts school adjustment counselor. *Either semester*

SW 333 Social Work with the Aged and Their Families (3 crs.)

Prerequisite: 6 credits in Behavioral Sciences or Health

The course affords the student an understanding of what it means – socially, psychologically and physically – to be aging in our society. Theories and methods of problem-solving with the elderly are examined. The elderly's income, health, housing, social service and other needs are identified and analyzed as are the policies and programs to address these needs. *Once annually*

SW 334 Intervention with Family Systems (3 crs.)

Students will learn to conceptualize personal and interpersonal phenomena from a family systems perspective, to think in terms of circular rather than linear causality and to recognize patterns and sequences. Major theoretical family systems approaches will be presented, as well as basic intervention techniques. *Once annually*

SW 350 Social Welfare Policy (3 crs.)

Prerequisite: SW 250, SW 270 or consent of the instructor

This course follows the development of social welfare institutions and the societal response to human service needs. There is discussion of poverty and its effects on oppressed groups with special emphasis on African-Americans, Latino-speaking, women and the aged. Students are helped to analyze social policy. *Either semester*

SW 376 Social Work with Adolescents and Young Adults (3 crs.)

Prerequisite: 9 hours in Behavioral Sciences

This course aids students in developing a beginning framework for assessing and working with adolescents. This framework is broadly integrative, addressing biological, psychological, social and cultural variables. The course considers the complex transactions between individuals and their environments, especially the social welfare system. It also addresses the impact of trauma on adolescent development and the specific needs of emotionally traumatized adolescents. *Offered once annually*

SW 398 Junior Year Fieldwork Practice (3 crs.)

The Junior Fieldwork practicum complements the student's academic work through a minimum of 90 hours of practical experience in a social work agency under professional supervision. The student is introduced to social work tasks while applying theory to actual social work situations. This experience is reinforced through a weekly seminar where theory and practice are integrated and student field experiences are shared. The department requires that SW 320 and SW 330 be taken prior to or concurrently with this practicum. Limited to students who have been formally accepted to the major.

SW 399 Special Topics in Social Work (3 crs.)

Prerequisite: 9 hours in Behavioral Sciences

Various topics in social work will be offered from time to time. Topics will be announced prior to registration. May be taken more than once. *Either semester*

SW 400 Social Services in the Health Care Field (3 crs.)

Prerequisite: at least 6 hours at 300,400 level Behavioral Sciences or Health. Open to declared majors in Behavioral Sciences or Health

The course will provide an historical overview of medical social work with emphasis upon the psychological and social aspect of medical care. A variety of health care settings will be analyzed in terms of social work role, treatment approaches, resource finding and interdisciplinary work. Students will be given an understanding of how both acute and chronic illness affect the patient, family and community with emphasis upon such variables as age, sex, ethnicity and duration and nature of condition. *Fall semester*

SW/HE 403 Interdisciplinary Approaches to the Delivery of Health Services (3 crs.)

Prerequisite: 6 credits in Health and Social Work or health-related areas

A wide range of interdisciplinary health team approaches will be analyzed. The field component is observational and will provide insight into the pragmatic realities of a health team. This course will be a first exposure to the theoretical and experiential dynamics of interdisciplinary approaches to delivery of health services. Disciplines involved include social work, health, psychology, nursing and medicine. *Offered alternate years in Spring*

SW 410 Social Work in Correctional Settings (3 crs.)

Prerequisite: 9 hours in Behavioral Sciences

This course offers students an understanding of the criminal justice system and of the roles that social workers play in that system. It introduces the student to a bio-psychosocial perspective on criminal behavior.

SW 415 Social Services in Alcohol and Substance Abuse (3 crs.)

Prerequisite: SW 250 and SW 270

The course provides an overview of the problem of alcoholism, and the various programs that deal with the problem. It has been designed primarily for students who have an interest in the area of alcoholism and substance abuse and either may be considering a career in treatment for alcoholism or may merely wish to expand their area of competence. The course focuses on the central issues of causation, resources, management and treatment from a social work perspective. Students need to understand how the various programs and human service systems are planned, organized and evaluated. Students are introduced to theory

and practice in relation to the functions that form the basis of various programs and services. Agency visits will be made.

Either semester

SW 431 Generalist Practice II (3 crs.)

Prerequisite: SW 321, SW 330

This course will integrate knowledge of assessment skills and intervention approaches that will enable client systems to adapt more effectively with both internal social and political pressures in their life situations. Strategies will be drawn from generalist practice with particular emphasis upon women, minorities and other underserved populations. *Either semester*

SW 432 Generalist Practice III (3 crs.)

Prerequisite: SW 330 which may be taken concurrently with SW 321

This course deepens and expands generic social work skills and applies them to macro-level analysis and intervention in organizations and communities. *Either semester*

SW 435 School Social Work—History, Theory and Issues (3 crs.)

Prerequisite: SW 250 and SW 330 for social work majors; SW 250 and instructor's consent for non-majors

The course will begin by examining the school as an ecological unit created to educate and socialize children. The evolution of school social work within this system will be traced from its inception in 1906 to the present. The three traditional models of school social work will be explored: home/school linkage, direct service provider and team member. Issues of confidentiality, team building, and assessment and referral will be discussed. The student will acquire an understanding of the application of the social work methods of casework, group work and community organization as practiced in the school with well children in crisis and with special populations and problems. Approved for certification for Massachusetts school adjustment counselor. *Either semester*

SW 437 Social Work with Multicultural and Multiethnic Families (3 crs.)

Prerequisite: 9 hours in Behavioral Sciences

This course examines social work practice with culturally and racially diverse families through study of relevant theory, case studies and the identification of personal issues and values. This course also examines contemporary issues as they affect social service delivery to families made vulnerable because of ethnic, cultural or racial biases.

SW 440 Research Methods in Social Work (3 crs.)

Prerequisite: SW 250, SW 270 and 9 hours in Behavioral Sciences

This course is designed to help social work students develop an understanding of social research methods and to equip them with the tools to measure the effectiveness of their practice and the quality of the services provided by human service agencies. The ethics, politics and utility of social

research methods in all aspects of social work practice are explored. Particular emphasis is placed on research methods and applications unique to social work such as single-subject design studies, human services program evaluation and advocacy research.

SW 446 Social Work Practice with Groups (3 crs.)

This course is designed to introduce students to the fundamentals of generalist practice social work with groups. The roles of group members, the functions and responsibilities of the leader, and the ethical principles for the conduct of group work are examined. Through the use of small group experiences, attention is given to problem-solving and the development of skills in observing, developing, and evaluating the small group construct and process. Students are oriented to the development of culturally sensitive, professional skills that maximize group functioning and goals. *Once annually*

SW 498 Field Experience in Social Work (5 crs. for each semester)

Prerequisite: social work majors only and SW 398

The field experience provides opportunities for students to learn how to apply knowledge and to develop skills in direct services to clients under the direction of a qualified agency field instructor. A minimum of 400 hours is spent in a wide variety of community agencies from September-May of the senior year. This experience continues to build upon the practical sequence of SW 330, SW 431, and SW 432. A weekly seminar throughout the year allows students to integrate social work theory and practice into a unified whole as part of their development as beginning professional practitioners. *Either semester*

SW 499 Directed Study in Social Work (1-3 crs.)

Prerequisite: consent of the department; formal application required
Open to juniors and seniors who have demonstrated critical and analytical abilities in their studies and who wish to pursue a project independently. May be taken twice for a maximum of six credits. *Either semester*

WOMEN'S STUDIES (WS/ID)

WS/ID 230 Introduction to Women's Studies (3 crs.)

An interdisciplinary approach to communicating the experience of being a woman. Through the study of such topics as language, gesture and movement, images, role models, sex roles, gender, biological and cultural conditioning, stereotyping and discrimination, the course will explore the nature, accomplishment and promise of women-as they have been seen and as they see themselves. *Fall semester*

WS/ID 240 Critical Perspectives in Women's Studies (3 crs.)

This course introduces students to the historical background and theoretical frameworks of women's studies. Central to the course is an analysis of the range of feminist scholarship, and the intersections of gender, race, class and sexuality. Students will examine contemporary issues in women's studies and the implications of feminist thought for society and the individual. *Spring semester*

WS/ID 330 Issues and Perspectives in Women's Studies (3 crs.)

Prerequisite: ID/WS 230

The purpose of the course is to explore in depth a subject incidentally treated in a department or traditional course. The subject will vary depending on the instructor but may be one of the following: women and health; managerial women; women in art; women and work; women in politics; biological determinism and cultural conditioning; race, sex, and gender; aesthetics and feminism; feminism and Christianity; women in science; women's roles in primitive cultures; women in Latin America; images of women in media. May be taken twice. *Spring semester*

WS/ID 430 Seminar: Research Theory and Methods in Women's Studies (3 crs.)

Prerequisite: ID/WS 230

To inquire into what it means to be a woman or a man, one must understand the various contexts in which to formulate definitions and make analyses. The seminar will present research techniques and theories of inquiry, examining assumptions in research, methods and conduct of inquiry, interpretation of data, publication and critical evaluation of research. Students will conduct their own research project having examined the current state of research in their disciplines. *Fall semester*

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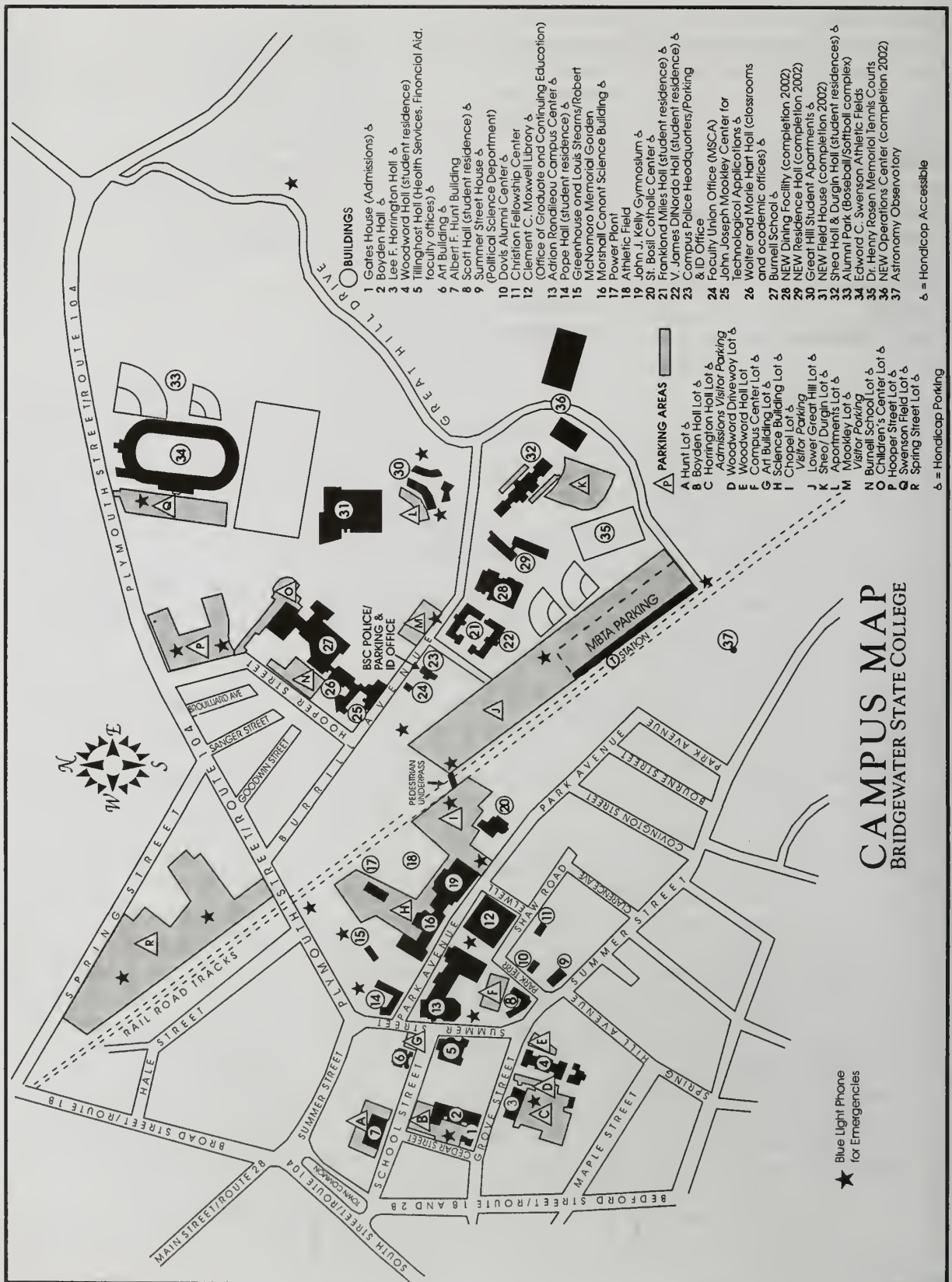
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